胡志勇 主编

汉英新词新语辞典

A CHINESE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY OF NEW WORDS AND EXPRESSIONS

上海交通大学出版社
SHANGHAI JIAO TONG UNIVERSITY PRESS

汉英新词新语辞典

A CHINESE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY OF NEW WORDS AND EXPRESSIONS

汉英新词新语辞典

A Chinese-English Dictionary of New Words and Expressions

胡志勇　主编

上海交通大学出版社

内 容 概 要

本书共编译了近三万条新词新语，所收词条绝大部分是从国内外英、日文版报刊、杂志上翻译而成的，为广大读者提供了规范的英语译文，每条加注了现代汉语拼音，并在部分词条后加注了英文例句，配有现代汉语释义，以帮助读者更好地掌握新词新语的英译方法。本书所收的词条，基本上反映了中国20多年来在现代汉语领域出现的新词新语的主要概况，内容涉及政治、国际关系、经贸、金融、科技、计算机、通信、文化、教育、艺术、心理等诸多领域，以社科类居多，旨在为从事对外经济、文化交流、国际政治等专业的口译人员、导游人员和高等院校英语专业、汉语专业的师生，提供较为规范的英语译义，同时也为三资企业的广大员工提供新颖、准确的汉、英译义。

本书的特点是：收词新，译义简明、新颖，例证准确，实用性强，而且本书按现代汉语拼音音序排列，使用方便。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

汉英新词新语辞典/胡志勇主编. —上海：上海交通大学出版社，2004

ISBN 7－313－03568－3

Ⅰ. 汉... Ⅱ. 胡... Ⅲ. ①英语—词典 ②词典—汉、英 Ⅳ. H316

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(2004)第000840号

汉英新词新语辞典

胡志勇 主编

上海交通大学出版社出版发行

（上海市番禺路877号 邮政编码200030）

电话：64071208 出版人：张天蔚

常熟市华通印刷有限公司 印刷 全国新华书店经销

开本：850mm×1168mm 1/32 印张：22.5 字数：1258千字

2004年6月第1版 2004年6月第1次印刷

印数：1—5050

ISBN7－313－03568－3/H·733 定价：55.00元

前　言

古人曰：十年磨一剑。经过十余载的努力，《汉英新词新语辞典》今天与读者见面了，这是我国改革开放所带来的一个成果。本书所编译的新词新语正是随着我国改革开放相继"应运而生"，不断向前发展。

从 1983 年 5 月开始，笔者就有意识地搜集、翻译这些不断新出的词语，1984 年 8 月大学英语专业毕业后，自愿到祖国的西北边陲"磨炼"，在茫茫戈壁滩上一呆就是十年整，几乎每天都在苦心思索、翻译身边出现的新词新语，掌握了丰富的第一手资料。在北京外国语大学黎云硕士等启发指点下，将这些已搜集到的新词新语筛选，补充完善，后又利用在上海攻读硕士研究生之机，翻译了大量的外文报刊资料，为本书的成型打下了较丰厚、扎实的基础，上海图书馆、复旦大学、上海外国语大学、空军政治学院、南京大学、国际关系学院、北京语言文化大学、国防科技大学等单位，为笔者提供了方便。

编写辞书是一种苦差事，尤其是编写新词新语类辞书更为艰难，在没有现成资料的不利条件下，20 多年来全靠自己搜集、做卡片，才得以较全面地完成这本反映出近 20 年来涌现出来的新词新语的工具书。

笔者 20 年来将大部分精力投入到这一领域之中，只有一个心愿：力求写出高质量的新词新语，为其他辞书编纂者、英语工作者和广大读者提供一本可参考、可引用的新词新语规范译文。

本书共编译了近三万条新词新语，在部分词条后加注了英文例句，配有汉语译文，以帮助读者更好地掌握新词新语的英译方法。

参加本书编译的还有李新萍、汪船山、周娟、李竟、姜波、胡敏、汪媛媛、李拓、明嘉、陈平、王道春、冯珍、万琳、程万弘、江楠、英惠、赵仁民、许儒鹏、章裘恩、林疆、包玉霖、黄序、花国捷、唐明德、汪川渝、汤殿鄂。审校者有：武鼎、周繁思、赵传统、许广玺、张千驹、蒋仲翔、吴祯富教授等。

本书在编译过程中，曾得到了国防科技大学、湖南大学、北京外国语大学、北京语言学院、北京第二外国语学院、南京大学、南京航空航天大学、国际关系学院、武汉大学、吉林大学、东北师范大学、华东师范大学、南开大学、大连理工大学、大连外国语大学、北京师范大学、首都师范大学、对外经贸大学、外语教学与研究出版社、旅游教育出版社、北京出版社、北

京科技出版社等单位的支持和帮助，并得到国内外许多语言学界专家、教授的指点和帮助。

本书所收编的汉英新词新语词条，均为编者长期以来从国内外外文资料上摘录、翻译、整理而成，因此享有著作权。如果有人要收录、汇编本书内容，其引用量超过全书的5%时，请事先征得编者的同意，经授权后方可使用，否则被认为侵权。欢迎有关单位和个人与编者商讨本书著作权转让的有关事宜，以使本书内容得到更广泛的传播和应用。

由于本人工作事务较多，虽有拙作不时出版，但唯恐自己学识浅疏，书中定有不妥之处，恳请广大读者提出宝贵意见，欢迎提供新词条，以便修订时作进一步修改。

胡志勇

2004年5月于上海

使用说明

一、本书按现代汉语拼音音序排列，词目中若首字读音相同的，以汉语拼音声调顺序排列；首字相同且声调相同的，按第二字的音序排列，以此类推。拼音相同的词目，则依计算机排序过程中出现的先后为序，基本上按汉字笔画多少的顺序排列，汉字笔画相同者，则按笔形顺序排列。笔画按下列顺序排列：一（横）、丨（竖）、丿（撇）、丶（点）、乛（折）。

二、本书采用现代汉语拼音注音，若首字为多音字，且在本书中多次出现，则以该字读音的先后顺序，释义、注音统一集中在该字首次出现的音序中，以后出现的只标注拼音，不再解释。若首字虽为多音字，但在本书中只出现一次，则只注所出现的拼音，其他读音采取不注音的方式，释义也不再给出。

三、专有名词和姓氏的注音，第一个字母大写，根据国名、地名、人名等命名的普通事物名称，第一个字母小写。

四、词目中出现的圆括号表示其中的词语可代替括号前的词语，也可表示省略。

五、本书采取首字注音在先，词条居中，例句居后的方式，读者使用时可先查找词条的首字注音，再按该词条所在的音序查找。

六、书中的例句按其常用的频率编入不同的词条，可查看所在词条的例句，书中标有“例句见……”。若标有“例句参见……”，表示该例句也可解释相近的词条。

缩略语表

缩写	全称	汉语译义
adj.	adjective	形容词
adv.	adverb	副词
conj.	conjunction	连词
interj.	interjection	感叹词
n.	noun	名词
prep.	preposition	介词
pron.	pronoun	代词
v.	verb	动词
num.	numeral	数词
sth.	something	某事
sb.	somebody	某人
P. L. A	the People's Liberation Army	中国人民解放军
C. P. C	the Communist Party of China	中国共产党
etc.	et cetera〔拉丁语〕	等等
esp.	especially	特别，尤其

目　录

前言 …………………………………………………………………… (1)
使用说明 ………………………………………………………………… (3)
缩略语表 ………………………………………………………………… (4)
汉语拼音音序索引 ……………………………………………………… (5)
正文 …………………………………………………………………… (1～695)
后记 …………………………………………………………………… (696)

汉语拼音音序索引

说　明

一、本表收入《汉英新词新语辞典》全部单字，单字后面注明页码。

二、单字按汉语拼音字母顺序排列，并按声调阴平(ˉ)、阳平(ˊ)、上声(ˇ)、去声(ˋ)、轻声(不标调)分类。首字相同且声调相同的词，按第二字的音序排列。同一声调的字按笔画"横(一)、竖(丨)、撇(丿)、点(丶)、折(乛)"的顺序排列。

A

ā
阿 1
埃 1

āi
挨 1

ái
癌 1

ǎi
矮 1

ài
爱 1
艾 2
碍 2

ān
安 2

àn
岸 4
按 4
案 5
暗 5

áo
熬 5

ào
奥 5
澳 5

B

bā
八 7
吧 7
巴 7

bá
拔 7

bǎ
把 7
靶 7

bà
罢 7
霸 8

bái
白 8

bǎi
百 8
摆 9

bài
败 9
拜 9

bān
班 9
搬 10
颁 10

bǎn
版 10
板 10

bàn
半 10
办 11
伴 12

bāng
邦 12
帮 12

bǎng
绑 12

bàng
傍 12

bāo
包 12

bǎo
保 13
饱 17

bào
报 17
抱 18
暴 19
爆 19

bēi
背 19
悲 20

běi
北 20

bèi
贝 20
备 20
被 20

běn
本 21

bèn
奔 22

bèng
蹦 22

bi
B 22

bǐ
比 22
笔 23
币 23

bì
必 23
闭 23
毕 23
弊 24
避 24
壁 24

biān
边 25
编 25

biǎn
贬 26

biàn
变 26
辩 26
便 26

biāo
标 27

biǎo
表 28

bīng
冰 28
兵 28

bǐng
秉 28

bìng
并 29
病 29

bō
波 29
播 29

拨 29
玻 30
剥 30

bó

泊 30
博 30
薄 30
驳 31

bǔ

补 31

bù

不 32
部 34
步 34

C

cā

擦 35

cái

才 35
材 35
财 35
裁 38

cǎi

采 39
彩 39

cài

菜 39

cān

餐 40
参 40

cán

残 40

cāng

仓 41

cáng

藏 41

cāo

操 41

cǎo

草 41

cè

策 41
测 41

céng

层 42

chā

差 42
插 42

chá

查 43
茶 43

chāi

拆 43

chǎn

产 43

cháng

长 47
常 48
偿 48

chǎng

厂 49
场 49
敞 49

chàng

倡 50
唱 50
畅 50

chāo

超 50

chǎo

炒 52

chē

车 52

chě

扯 53

chè

撤 53

chén

沉 53
陈 53
晨 53

chèn

称 53

chéng

成 53
城 55
程 60
承 61
惩 62

chī

吃 63

chí

持 62
驰 63

chōn

充 63

chōng

冲 63

chóng

重 63
崇 63

chǒng

宠 64

chōu

抽 64

chóu

筹 64
酬 64

chǒu

丑 64

chòu

臭 65

chū

初 65
出 65

chú

除 68
橱 68

chǔ

处 68
储 68

chù

触 68

chuān

穿 69

chuán

传 69
船 70

chuàn

串 70

chuāng

窗 70

chuǎng

闯 70

chuàng

创 71

chuī

吹 72

chuí

垂 72

chūn

春 72

chún

纯 72

chuò

辍 72

cí

词 73
慈 73
磁 73
辞 74

cì

次 74
刺 74

cóng

从 74

còu

凑 75

cū

粗 75

cù

促 75

cuī

催 75

cūn

村 76

cún

存 76

cuō

磋 77

cuò

挫 77
错 77

D

dā

搭 78

dá

达 78
答 78

dǎ

打 78

dà

大 79

dāi

呆 83

dǎi

逮 83

dài

代 83
带 84
待 85
贷 85
戴 85

dān

单 85
担 87

dǎn

胆 87

dàn

旦 87
淡 87
弹 87

dāng

当 87

dǎng

党 88

dàng

档 89

dǎo

导 89
倒 90
捣 90

dào

到 90
道 90
盗 91

dé

得 91
德 91

dēng

登 92
灯 92

děng

等 92

dèng

邓 92

dī

低 92

dí

的 93
迪 93
敌 93

dǐ

抵 93
底 93

dì

地 94
第 96
缔 97
递 97

diān

颠 97

diǎn

点 97
典 98
碘 98

diàn

电 98
垫 106

diāo

雕 106

diào

吊 106
调 106
掉 107

diē

跌 107
丁 107

dīng

钉 107

dǐng

顶 107

dìng

定 107
订 109

dōng

冬 109
东 109

dǒng

董 110

dòng

动 110
冻 111

dòu

豆 111

dū

都 111
督 112

dú

独 112
读 113
渎 113
毒 113

dǔ

堵 113

dù

度 113

duān

端 113

duǎn

短 113

duàn

断 114

duī

堆 114

duì

对 114
兑 116
队 116

dūn

敦 116

duō

多 116

duó

夺 119

E

é

俄 120
额 120

è

厄 120
恶 120
遏 120

ér

儿 120

èr

二 121

F

fā

发 123

fá

罚 125

fǎ

法 125

fān

翻 128

fán

繁 128

fǎn

反 128
返 130

fàn

泛 130
犯 130
贩 131
饭 131

fāng

方 131

fáng

房 131

防 132
妨 134

fǎng

仿 134
访 134
纺 134

fàng

放 134

fēi

非 134
绯 137
飞 137

féi

肥 138

fěi

诽 138

fèi

废 138
费 138

fēn

分 138
芬 141

fěn

粉 141

fèn

份 141
奋 141
愤 141

fēng

丰 141
风 141
疯 142
封 143
锋 143
蜂 143

féng

逢 143

fèng

奉 143

fǒu

否 143

fū

夫 143
敷 144

fú

扶 144
服 144
浮 145
幅 145
福 145
符 145

fǔ

抚 145
辅 145
腐 146

fù

父 146
付 146
副 146
复 147
富 147
负 148
附 148
妇 149
腹 149
覆 149

G

gǎi

改 150

gài

概 151

gān

干 151

gǎn

感 151
敢 151
赶 152

gàn

干 152

gāng

纲 153
刚 154
钢 154

gǎng

岗 154
港 154

gāo

高 154

gǎo

搞 159

gē

歌 159
搁 159

gé

革 159
格 160
隔 160

gè

个 160
各 163

gěi

给 163

gēn

根 163
跟 163

gēng

更 164

gōng

工 164
功 171
攻 172
供 172
公 173

gòng

共 181

gōu

沟 183

gòu

构 183
购 183

gū

孤 183
估 184

gǔ

古 184
骨 184
股 184
鼓 186

gù

固 186
故 187
顾 187
雇 187

guā

刮 187

guǎ

寡 187

guà

挂 187

guǎi

拐 187

guài

怪 188

guān

关 188
官 189
观 189
冠 190

guǎn

管 190
馆 191

guàn

惯 191
罐 192

guāng

光 192

guǎng

广 192

guī

归 195
规 195
硅 196

guǐ

诡 196
鬼 196

guì

贵 196

gǔn

滚 196

guó

国 196

guǒ

果 214

guò

过 214

H

hā

哈 216

hǎi

海 216

hán

韩 217
含 217
函 217

hàn

汉 218

háng

行 219
航 219

háo

豪 220

hǎo

好 221

hào

耗 221
号 221

hé

核 221
和 222
合 223
盒 226

hè

贺 226

hēi

黑 226

héng

横 227

hōng

轰 228
哄 228

hóng

弘 228
宏 228
红 230

hòu

后 231

hū

呼 232
忽 232

hú

糊 232

hù

互 232
户 233
护 234

huā

花 234

huá

滑 234

huà

化 234
划 234
画 234

huái

怀 234

huài

坏 232

huān

欢 235

huán

环 235
还 237

huǎn

缓 238

huàn

幻 238
换 238

huāng

荒 238

huáng

黄 238

huī

灰 239
恢 239
挥 239

huí

回 240

huǐ

毁 240

huì

会 240
汇 240
贿 241

hūn

婚 241

hùn

混 242

huó

活 242

huǒ

火 243
伙 243

huò

获 243
货 243
和 245

J

jī

击 246
机 246
积 247
基 247
跻 250
激 250
缉 251
绩 251
稽 251

jí

及 251
吉 251
级 251
极 251
即 251
集 252
急 254

jǐ

几 254
济 254
挤 254

jì

计 254
记 260
纪 260
技 260
季 264
寄 265
继 265
既 265

jiā

家 265
加 267

jiǎ

假 268
甲 268

jià

价 269
驾 271

jiān

尖 271
坚 271
肩 271
艰 271
监 272
兼 272

jiǎn

检 273
剪 273
减 273
简 274

jiàn

见 274
间 274
建 274
舰 275
健 275
键 277
剑 277
鉴 277

jiāng

僵 277

jiǎng

讲 277
奖 278

jiàng

降 278
将 278

jiāo

交 278
郊 280
焦 280
教 280
胶 280

jiǎo

矫 280
缴 280

jiào

叫 280
轿 280
教 280

jiē

阶 284
接 284
结 284
揭 284

揭 284
街 284

jié

节 284
杰 285
劫 285
捷 286
截 286

jiě

解 286

jiè

介 287
戒 287
界 287
借 287

jīn

巾 288
今 288
金 288
津 289

jǐn

仅 289
紧 289
谨 290

jìn

进 290
近 292
劲 292
晋 292
禁 292

jīng

京 293
经 293
惊 299
精 299

jǐng

景 301
警 301

jìng

净 301
竞 301
靖 302
境 302
静 303

jiū

纠 303

jiǔ

九 303
酒 303

jiù

旧 303
救 304
就 304

jū

居 305

jú

局 305

jǔ

举 306

jù

巨 306
句 306
拒 306

jù

具 306
剧 307
聚 307

juān

捐 307

jué

决 307
诀 308
绝 308
角 309

jūn

军 309
均 314
君 315

jùn

竣 315

K

kǎ

卡 316

kāi

开 316

kān

刊 318
勘 318

kǎn

侃 318

kàn

看 318

kāng

康 318

kàng

抗 318

kǎo

考 319
拷 319

kào

靠 319

kē

科 319

kě

可 324
渴 326

kè

克 326
客 326
课 327

kěn

肯 327

kēng

坑 327

kōng

空 327

kǒng

恐 329

kòng

空 329
控 329

kǒu

口 330

kòu

扣 330

kù

库 330

kuā

夸 330

kuà

跨 330

kuài

会 331

kuài

块 332
快 332

kuān

宽 333

kuǎn

款 333

kuāng

框 333

kuáng

狂 333

kuàng

矿 333

kūi

亏 333

kùn

困 333

kuò

扩 334

L

lā

垃 335
拉 335

lǎ

喇 335

là

辣 335
蜡 335

lái

来 335

lán

蓝 335

làn

滥 335

làng

浪 336

lāo

捞 336

láo

劳 336
牢 338

lǎo
老 338
léi
镭 339
lěi
累 339
lèi
类 339
lěng
冷 339
lí
离 340
lǐ
理 340
礼 341
lì
历 341
立 342
历 343
利 343
例 344
lián
连 344
联 345
廉 348
liàn
练 349
链 349
liáng
良 349
粮 349
liǎng
两 350
liàng
亮 350
谅 350
量 350
liáo
聊 351
liè
列 351
劣 351
猎 351
lín
邻 351
临 351
淋 352
líng
零 352
灵 352
lǐng
领 353
lìng
令 354
liú
流 354
留 355
浏 356
lóng
龙 356
隆 356
聋 356
lǒng
垄 356
笼 356
lóu
楼 356
lòu
漏 356
lù
陆 356
录 356
路 357
露 357
lǚ
旅 358
屡 359
履 359
lǜ
律 359
绿 359
luàn
乱 360
lún
伦 361
轮 361
lùn
论 361
luó
罗 361
逻 361
luǒ
裸 361
luò
落 361
M
má
麻 363
mǎ
马 363
码 363
mái
埋 363
mǎi
买 363
mài
麦 363
卖 363
脉 363
mǎn
满 363
màn
漫 364
慢 364
máng
盲 364
mǎng
蟒 364
māo
猫 364
máo
毛 365
矛 365
mào
冒 365
帽 365
贸 365
méi
媒 366
煤 366
měi
美 366
每 367
mèi
魅 367
mén
门 368
méng
蒙 368
朦 368
mèng
梦 368
mí
迷 368
mǐ
米 368
mì
秘 368
密 368
miǎn
免 368
miàn
面 369
miáo
描 370
mín
民 370
mǐn
敏 373
míng
名 374
明 375
mìng
命 375
mō
摸 375
mó
模 375
摩 376
磨 376
魔 376

mò
末 376
没 376
móu
牟 376
谋 376
mǔ
母 376
牡 376
mù
目 376
睦 377
牧 377
穆 377

N

ná
拿 378
nà
纳 378
nài
耐 378
nán
男 378
南 379
nàn
难 379
nǎo
脑 379
nèi
内 379
néng
能 381
ní
泥 382
nǐ
拟 382
nì
逆 382
匿 382
nián
年 382
niǎo
鸟 384
níng
凝 384
niú
牛 384
niǔ
扭 384
nóng
农 384
浓 389
nòng
弄 389
nuó
挪 389
nuò
诺 389
nǚ
女 389

O

ōu
欧 390

P

pá
爬 392
pāi
拍 392
pái
排 392
牌 392
pài
派 392
pān
攀 393
pán
盘 393
pàn
判 393
叛 393
páng
旁 393
pāo
抛 393
páo
跑 393
pào
泡 393
péi
培 393
赔 394
陪 394
pèi
配 394
pēn
喷 395
pěng
捧 395
pèng
碰 395
pī
批 395
霹 395
pí
皮 395
疲 395
啤 396
piān
片 396
偏 396
piàn
片 396
骗 396
piáo
嫖 396
piào
票 396
pīn
拼 396
pín
贫 397
频 397
pǐn
品 397
pìn
聘 397
píng
平 398
评 400
苹 401
凭 401
屏 401
瓶 401
pò
迫 401
破 401
pōu
剖 401
pū
铺 401
pǔ
普 402
浦 403

Q

qī
期 404
欺 404
妻 404
qí
齐 404
歧 405
奇 405
骑 405
棋 405
旗 405
qǐ
企 405
启 409
起 409
qì
气 410
汽 410
弃 410
器 410
qià
洽 410
恰 410

qiān
千 410
迁 411
签 411
牵 411
qián
前 411
潜 411
qiàn
欠 411
qiáng
强 412
qiǎng
抢 412
qiāo
敲 413
qiáo
侨 413
qiē
切 413
qīn
亲 413
侵 413
qín
勤 414
qīng
青 414
轻 415
倾 415
清 415
qíng
情 416
qǐng
请 417
qióng
穷 417
qiū
秋 417
qiú
求 417
qū
区 418
驱 418
趋 418
qǔ
取 418
qù
趣 419
quān
圈 419
quán
全 419
权 424
拳 425
quàn
劝 425
quē
缺 425
què
确 425
鹊 425
qún
群 425
裙 426
R
rán
燃 427
rǎn
染 427
让 427
rǎo
扰 427
rào
绕 427
rè
热 427
rén
人 427
rěn
忍 437
rèn
认 437
任 438
rì
日 438
róng
荣 438
融 439
rǒng
冗 439
róu
柔 439
ròu
肉 439
rú
如 439
rù
入 439
ruǎn
软 440
ruò
弱 441
S
sā
撒 442
sà
萨 442
sài
赛 442
sān
三 442
sǎn
散 444
sàn
散 444
sāng
桑 444
sāo
骚 444
sǎo
扫 444
sè
色 444
sēn
森 445
shā
杀 445
沙 445
shǎ
傻 445
shà
煞 445
shāi
筛 445
shān
山 445
删 446
煽 446
shǎn
闪 446
shàn
扇 446
擅 446
赡 446
shāng
伤 446
商 446
shàng
上 450
shǎo
少 451
shào
少 452
shē
奢 452
赊 452
shé
蛇 452
shě
舍 452
shè
设 452
社 453
涉 460
摄 460

shēn

申 461
伸 461
身 461
深 461

shěn

审 462

shēng

升 463
生 464
声 464

shěng

省 469

shèng

圣 470
胜 470
剩 470

shī

失 470
师 470
施 471
湿 471

shí

十 471
石 471
识 471
时 472
实 472
食 475

shǐ

使 475

shì

士 476
市 476
示 479
世 479
试 480
势 481
事 481
视 482
室 483
是 483
适 483

shōu

收 484

shǒu

手 485
守 485
首 485

shòu

受 486
授 486
售 486

shū

书 486
输 487
疏 487

shǔ

暑 487
署 487
鼠 487

shù

术 487
述 487
树 488
数 488
竖 490

shuā

刷 490

shuāi

衰 490

shuāng

双 490

shuǐ

水 492

shuì

税 493
睡 494

shùn

顺 494
瞬 494

shuō

说 494

shuò

硕 494

sī

司 495
私 495
思 495
斯 495

sǐ

死 496

sì

四 497
似 497
伺 497

sōng

松 497

sǒng

耸 497

sòng

送 497

sū

苏 498

sù

诉 498
素 498
速 498
肃 498
塑 498

suān

酸 499

suàn

算 499

suí

随 499

suì

碎 500

sǔn

损 500

suō

缩 500

suǒ

所 500
索 501
锁 501

T

tā

踏 502

tǎ

塔 502

tāi

胎 502

tái

台 502
抬 502

tài

太 502
泰 503

tān

贪 503
摊 503

tán

谈 503

tǎn

坦 504

tàn

炭 504
探 504

tàng

烫 504

táo

逃 504
陶 504
淘 504

tǎo

讨 505

tào

套 505

tè

特 505

téng

腾 507

tī

梯 507

tí

提 507
题 508

tǐ

体 508

tì

T 508
替 508

tiān

天 508
添 508

tián
田 508
填 510

tiáo
条 510

tiǎo
挑 510

tiào
跳 511

tiē
贴 511

tiě
铁 511

tīng
听 511

tíng
庭 511
停 511

tōng
通 511

tóng
同 513
铜 514
童 514

tǒng
统 514
筒 515

tōu
偷 515

tóu
头 516
投 516

tòu
透 518

tū
突 518

tú
图 519
徒 520

tǔ
土 520

tuán
团 521

tuī
推 521

tuì
退 522
褪 522

tún
囤 523

tuō
托 523
拖 523
脱 523

tuò
拓 524

W

wǎ
瓦 525

wāi
歪 525

wài
外 525

wán
完 529
玩 529

wǎn
晚 529

wàn
万 530

wáng
王 530

wǎng
网 530
往 532

wàng
旺 532
忘 532
妄 532

wēi
危 533
威 533
微 533

wéi
围 534
违 534
为 535
唯 535
维 535

wěi
伪 536
尾 536
委 536
伟 536

wèi
卫 536
为 537
未 538
位 538
尉 538
慰 538

wēn
温 538

wén
文 538
纹 544

wěn
稳 544
紊 544

wèn
问 544

wō
窝 544

wò
卧 544

wū
诬 545
污 545
乌 545

wú
无 545

wǔ
五 547
武 548
舞 548
午 549

wù
务 549
误 549
物 549

X

xī
嬉 550
西 550
吸 550
希 550
息 550
膝 550

xí
席 550
习 552

xǐ
洗 552
喜 552

xì
系 552
戏 554
细 554

xiá
狭 554

xià
下 554
夏 555

xiān
先 555
鲜 555

xián
闲 555
贤 555

xiǎn
显 555

xiàn
现 556
县 557
限 557
线 559

xiāng
乡 559
相 559
香 560

xiáng
详 560

xiǎng
享 560

想 561

xiàng

项 561
向 562
象 562

xiāo

肖 562
消 562
宵 564
销 564
萧 565

xiǎo

小 565

xiào

校 567
效 567

xié

协 568
邪 568
斜 568

xiě

写 568

xīn

心 569
芯 569
辛 570
新 570

xìn

信 573

xīng

兴 577
星 577

xíng

刑 577
形 578
行 578

xìng

幸 581
性 582
姓 582

xiōng

兄 582

xióng

雄 582
熊 582

xiū

休 582
修 583

xiù

袖 583

xū

虚 583
需 583

xǔ

许 584

xù

序 584
续 584
叙 584

xuān

宣 584

xuán

悬 584
旋 584

xuǎn

选 585

xuē

削 585

xué

学 585

xún

旬 588
寻 588
巡 588
询 588
循 588

xùn

训 588
驯 588
迅 588
徇 588

Y

yā

压 589

yǎ

雅 589

yà

亚 589

yān

烟 590

yán

延 590
筵 590
严 590
言 591
研 591
沿 591
炎 592

yǎn

眼 592
演 592

yàn

厌 592
验 592

yāng

央 592

yáng

羊 592
洋 592
阳 592

yǎng

养 592
氧 593

yàng

样 593

yào

要 593

yáo

摇 593
遥 593

yǎo

咬 593

yào

要 593
药 593

yě

野 593

yè

业 594
页 594
夜 594
液 594

yī

一 595
依 597
医 597
伊 598

yí

遗 598
仪 598
移 598

yǐ

以 599

yì

意 599
溢 600
易 600
义 600
议 600
艺 600
译 601
异 601

yīn

音 601
因 602
阴 602

yín

淫 602
银 602

yǐn

饮 603
引 603
隐 604
瘾 604

yìn

印 604

yīng

英 604

yíng

营 605

yíng

盈 605

yǐng

影 605

yìng

应 606
硬 607
映 5607

yōng

庸 607
拥 608
佣 608

yǒng

永 608
勇 608

yòng

用 608

yōu

优 609
忧 611
幽 611

yóu

尤 611
犹 612
邮 612
油 612
游 612

yǒu

友 612
有 612

yòu

又 615
右 615
幼 615
诱 615
釉 615

yú

与 615
余 615
娱 615
舆 616

yǔ

宇 616
羽 616
雨 616
语 616

yù

浴 617
育 617
狱 617
预 617
愈 619
域 619
阈 619
寓 619
誉 619

yuān

鸳 619
冤 619

yuán

元 620
园 620
员 620
圆 620
原 620
源 620

yuǎn

远 620

yuàn

怨 621
院 622

yuē

约 622

yuè

月 622
阅 622
越 622

yùn

运 623
韵 623

Z

zā

扎 624

zá

砸 624
杂 624

zāi

灾 624
栽 624

zǎi

宰 624

zài

载 624
再 625
在 625

zàn

暂 626
赞 626

zǎo

早 626

zào

造 626
噪 626

zé

责 627
择 627

zēng

增 627

zèng

赠 628

zhā

扎 628
札 628

zhāi

摘 628

zhái

宅 628

zhǎi

窄 628

zhài

债 628

zhān

沾 629
粘 629

zhǎn

斩 629
展 629

zhàn

占 629
战 630
站 631

zhāng

章 631

zhǎng

掌 631
涨 632

zhàng

账 632

zhāo

招 632

zhǎo

找 633

zhào

兆 633
照 633

zhē

遮 633

zhé

折 633
哲 633

zhēn

真 633
侦 634
珍 634
针 634

zhěn

诊 634

zhèn

震 634
振 634
赈 634
镇 634

zhēng

征 634
争 635

zhěng

整 635

zhèng

郑 636
正 636
证 637
政 638

zhī

支 642
知 643
蜘 644

zhí

职 644
直 647
植 648
殖 648
值 648
执 648

zhǐ

只 649
纸 649
指 649

zhì

滞 650
治 650
志 650
至 650
致 650
制 650
智 651

质 652

zhōng

中 653
衷 662
忠 662
终 662
钟 663

zhǒng

种 663

zhòng

中 663
仲 663
众 663
重 664

zhōu

州 665
洲 665
周 665

zhòu

昼 665

zhū

诸 665

zhú

逐 665

zhǔ

主 665

zhù

住 667
注 668
驻 668
著 668
助 669

zhuā

抓 669

zhuān

专 669

zhuǎn

转 673

zhuàn

传 675
撰 675

zhuāng

庄 675
装 675

zhuàng

状 675

zhuī

追 676

zhǔn

准 676

zhuō

拙 676
捉 676
桌 676
卓 676

zī

咨 676
资 677

zǐ

子 679

zì

自 679
字 686

zōng

宗 686
综 687

zǒng

总 689

zòng

纵 690

zǒu

走 690

zū

租 691

zú

足 691

zǔ

阻 691
组 691
祖 692

zuān

钻 692

zuì

最 692
罪 694
醉 694

zūn

尊 694
遵 694

zuò

作 695
做 695
座 695
坐 695

A a

ā

阿 1. *n.* used in some names
2. *pron.* used in some familiar address in general

阿拉伯共同市场 [ā lā bó gòng tóng shì chǎng] Arab Common Market(ACM)

阿拉伯国家联盟 [ā lā bó guó jiā lián méng] Arab League; League of Arab States(LAS)

阿拉伯货币基金组织 [ā lā bó huò bì jī jīn zǔ zhī] Arab Monetary Fund(AMF)

阿拉伯激进国家 [ā lā bó jī jìn guó jiā] Arabian radical countries

阿拉伯经济和社会发展基金会 [ā lā bó jīng jì hé shè huì fā zhǎn jī jīn huì] Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development(AFESD)

阿拉伯经济和社会理事会 [ā lā bó jīng jì hé shè huì lǐ shì huì] Arab Economic and Social Council

阿拉伯劳工组织 [ā lā bó láo gōng zǔ zhī] Arab Labour Organization(ALO)

阿拉伯农业发展组织 [ā lā bó nóng yè fā zhǎn zǔ zhī] Arab Organization for Agricultural Development(AOAD)

阿拉伯石油输出国组织 [ā lā bó shí yóu shū chū guó zǔ zhī] Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries(OAPEC)

阿塞拜疆共和国 [ā sài bài jiāng gòng hé guó] the Republic of Azerbaijan

AA 制 [A A zhì] average apportion; go Dutch (with sb.); a Dutch treat

A 股市场[ai gǔ shì chǎng] A share market

A 级普通股(简称"A 股") [A jí pǔ tōng gǔ] A ordinary share

āi

埃 *n. dust*

"埃博拉"病毒 [āi bó lā bìng dú] Ebola virus

挨 1. *ai v.* stand or move close by
2. *ái v.* suffer; endure; wait; bide one's time; play for time

挨户推销 [āi hù tuī xiāo] door to door selling

ái

癌 *n.* cancer, carcinoma

癌变 [ái biàn] cancerization

癌扩散 [ái kuò sàn] proliferation of cancer; metastasis of cancer

癌细胞 [ái xì bāo] cancer cells

挨批 [ái pī] be criticized

ǎi

矮 1. *n.* dwarf, short person
2. *adj.* low

矮半截 [ǎi bàn jié] *feel inferior to sb.*

ài

爱 1. *n.* love
2. *v.* ① like; be fond of; be pleased with; be keen on ② love ③ cherish; care for; take good care of ④ be prone to; be in the habit of; be apt to; be liable to

爱兵模范 [ài bīng mó fàn] model of caring for soldiers

爱吃"醋" [ài chī cù] *be easily jealous of sb.* else; be easily jealous of others

爱国公约 [ài guó gōng yuē] patriotic pledge

爱国华侨 [ài guó huá qiáo] patriotic oversea Chinese

爱国奖券 [ài guó jiǎng quàn] liberty lottery ticket

爱国粮 [ài guó liáng] excess grain donated to the state

爱国民主人士 [ài guó mín zhǔ rén shì] patriotic democratic personages

爱国统一战线 [ài guó tǒng yī zhàn xiàn] patriotic united front

爱国卫生运动 [ài guó wèi shēng yùn dòng] patriotic public health campaign

◇各级政府要搞好爱国卫生运动，做好疫病防治工作。The governments at all levels should make the patriotic public health campaign a success and prevent and cure epidemic diseases.

"爱国者"导弹 [ài guó zhě dǎo dàn] Patriot missile

爱国主义 [ài guó zhǔ yì] patriotism

爱国主义教育 [ài guó zhǔ yì jiào yù] education for patriotism, education in patriotism

爱国主义教育基地 [ài guó zhǔ yì jiào yù jī dì] patriotic educational base

◇今年，我省又有五处被中央有关部门定为爱国主义教育基地。 This year, five sites were designated for patriotic educational base by the central authorities again in our province.

爱面子 [ài miàn zi] be keen on face-saving; not want to lose honor; be sensitive about one's reputation

爱民月 [ài mín yuè] the love-the-people month

爱鸟周 [ài niǎo zhōu] Bird-loving Week

爱情伦理学 [ài qíng lún lǐ xué] ethics of love

爱情小说 [ài qíng xiǎo shuō] love novel; love story

爱沙尼亚共和国 [ài shā ní yà gòng hé guó] the Republic of Estonia

爱卫会(全称"爱国卫生运动委员会") [ài wèi huì] patriotic health committee

爱心 [ài xīn] sense of love, kindhearted

爱心工程 [ài xīn gōng chéng] Loving Care Project

爱婴医院 [ài yīng yī yuàn] Baby Friendly Hospital

艾 1. *v.* ① stop; end; be spent ② protect
2. *adj.* ① the handsome; ② over fifty of age
3. *n.* Chinese Mugwort

艾滋病 [ài zī bìng] acquired immune deficiency syndrome(AIDS)

◇大流行病——艾滋病继续蔓延，下一个目标将是亚洲。State of the Pandemic-AIDS epidemic on move, Asia next.

艾滋病病毒 [ài zī bìng bìng dú] AIDS Virus

碍 *v.* hinder; obstruct; stand in the way

碍面子 [ài miàn zi] consider a friendship with; consider sb.'s reputation

ān

安 1. *n.* ① peace; security; safety ② surname
2. *v.* ① install; fit; fix ② settle down; dwell in ③ shelter a thought; harbour ④ be satisfied; make happy ⑤ calm; set... at ease
3. *adj.* free from troubles; peaceful; tranquil
4. *adv.* ① leisurely; tranquilly ② how ③ where

安插 [ān chā] plant; place in a certain position

安家补助费 [ān jiā bǔ zhù fèi] allowance for settling in

安家费 [ān jiā fèi] settling-in allowance

安居房 [ān jū fáng] affordable housing

安居工程 [ān jū gōng chéng] comfortable housing project

安乐死 [ān lè sǐ] euthanasia, mercy killing

◇在中国，有关安乐死是否符合法律尚不得而知。In China, it is still a problem that should be made legal or not for euthanasia.

安乐窝 [ān lè wō] a cosy nest; a love nest; comfortable and happy houses (surroundings)

◇在我国为领导干部建造的安乐窝不断被曝光。There are more and more cosy nests for some leading cadres to be exposed in China.

安全保障措施 [ān quán bǎo zhàng cuò shī] safety precautions

安全报警设备 [ān quán bào jǐng shè bèi] safety and alarm systems; safety and alarm equipments

安全标志 [ān quán biāo zhì] safety sign; safety label

安全标准 [ān quán biāo zhǔn] safety standard

安全玻璃 [ān quán bō li] safety glass
安全操作 [ān quán cāo zuò] safety operation
安全操作系统 [ān quán cāo zuò xì tǒng] security operating system
安全测定 [ān quán cè dìng] safety measurement
安全插头 [ān quán chā tóu] a safety plug
安全带 [ān quán dài] safety belt, seat belt
◇现在请大家系好安全带。Please be sure to fasten your seat belt now.
安全第一 [ān quán dì yī] safety first
安全地带 [ān quán dì dài] safety zone; zone of security
安全渡汛 [ān quán dù xùn] safety in the high water season
◇赶在汛期到来之前，修复水毁工程，加固长江、黄河等大江大河关键地段的干堤，对病险水库进行除险加固，确保安全渡汛。Before the flood season comes, we must repair the projects that were previously destroyed by floods, reinforce the dikes in key areas of the Yangtze River, the Yellow River and other big rivers and shore up reservoirs in poor condition in order to ensure safety in the high water season.
安全幅度 [ān quán fú dù] margin of safety
安全感 [ān quán gǎn] feeling of safety; sense of safety
安全工作区 [ān quán gōng zuò qū] safety operation area
安全公约 [ān quán gōng yuē] security pact
安全管理 [ān quán guǎn lǐ] safety management
安全管理目标 [ān quán guǎn lǐ mù biāo] the object of safety management
安全管理目标值 [ān quán guǎn lǐ mù biāo zhí] objective value of safety management
安全管理系统 [ān quán guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] safety management system
安全核 [ān quán hé] security kernel
安全机关 [ān quán jī guān] security organs
安全技能 [ān quán jì néng] safety skill
安全技能训练 [ān quán jì néng xùn liàn] safety skill training
◇我们要继续在青工中间开展安全技能训练活动。We'd continue to launch an activity for safety skill training among our young workers.
安全检查(简称"安检") [ān quán jiǎn chá] security inspection (SI); safety check (inspection), security check
◇上飞机前旅客必须接受安全检查。You must take security inspection before flying.
安全奖 [ān quán jiǎng] safety prize
安全禁区 [ān quán jìn qū] prohibited security zone
安全经济学 [ān quán jīng jì xué] economics of safety
安全竞赛 [ān quán jìng sài] safety contest
安全卡 [ān quán kǎ] safety card
安全例外 [ān quán lì wài] security exceptions
安全连锁装置 [ān quán lián suǒ zhuāng zhì] safety interlock
安全率 [ān quán lǜ] safety factor
安全帽 [ān quán mào] headgear
安全期 [ān quán qī] safe period
安全气袋 [ān quán qì dài] air bag
安全区 [ān quán qū] zone of security; safety area
安全人机工程 [ān quán rén jī gōng chéng] safety human engineering
安全认证 [ān quán rèn zhèng] safety authentification, security certificate
◇例句见"转基因食品"。
安全设计 [ān quán shè jì] safety design
安全事务 [ān quán shì wù] security affairs
安全删除 [ān quán shān chú] delete safety
安全数据库 [ān quán shù jù kù] safety data bank
安全数据库系统 [ān quán shù jù kù xì tǒng] safety databank system; safety database system
安全条约 [ān quán tiáo yuē] security treaty
安全网 [ān quán wǎng] safety network
安全委员会 [ān quán wěi yuán huì] safety committee; security committee
安全系数 [ān quán xì shù] safety factor; assurance coefficient; safety coefficient

安全系统工程 [ān quán xì tǒng gōng chéng] safety system engineering

安全效应 [ān quán xiào yìng] safety effectiveness

安全效应影响因素 [ān quán xiào yìng yǐng xiǎng yīn sù] influence factors to safety effectiveness

安全心理 [ān quán xīn lǐ] safety psychology

安全心理特征 [ān quán xīn lǐ tè zhēng] characteristics of safety psychology

安全心理学 [ān quán xīn lǐ xué] safety psychology

安全性 [ān quán xìng] safety

安全性分析 [ān quán xìng fēn xī] security analysis

安全性试验 [ān quán xìng shì yàn] safety testing

安全遥控设备 [ān quán yáo kòng shè bèi] remote-control safety equipment

安全用电 [ān quán yòng diàn] electrical safety

安全月 [ān quán yuè] safety month

安全月活动 [ān quán yuè huó dòng] activity of safety month

安全月竞赛 [ān quán yuè jìng sài] competition of safety month

安全准则 [ān quán zhǔn zé] safety criterion

安慰奖 [ān wèi jiǎng] consolation prize

安慰赛 [ān wèi sài] consolation match

安置 [ān zhì] arrange for, help settle down

安置办法 [ān zhì bàn fǎ] ways to make arrangement for...

安置办公室 [ān zhì bàn gōng shì] office to handle urban resettlement; returnee settlement office

安置补助费 [ān zhì bǔ zhù fèi] resettlement subsidy

安置城镇待业青年 [ān zhì chéng zhèn dài yè qīng nián] provide jobs for urban youth ◇各级地方政府要大力安置城镇待业青年。The local governments at all levels should make their great efforts to provide jobs for urban youth.

安置地点 [ān zhì dì diǎn] place for resettlement

安置方针 [ān zhì fāng zhēn] measures to assign jobs suited for...

安置费 [ān zhì fèi] settlement allowance

安置工作 [ān zhì gōng zuò] resettlement work

安置基本程序 [ān zhì jī běn chéng xù] basic procedures in assigning(army cadres)

安置计划 [ān zhì jì huà] resettlement plan

安置去向 [ān zhì qù xiàng] place for resettlement

安置原则 [ān zhì yuán zé] basic principles for assigning(...)

安装队 [ān zhuāng duì] erection team; erection group

安装费 [ān zhuāng fèi] erection cost; installation cost; cost of erection; erection expenses

安装工程 [ān zhuāng gōng chéng] installation work

安装工程师 [ān zhuāng gōng chéng shī] installation engineer

àn

岸 1. *n.* seashore; river bank; coast
2. *adj.* towering

岸防部队 [àn fáng bù duì] coastal defence troops

岸防工程 [àn fáng gōng chéng] coastal defence engineering; coastal defence project

岸上指挥所 [àn shàng zhǐ huī suǒ] shore command post

按 1. *v.* ① press(push) down ② keep down by force ③ put hand on ④ leave aside; shelve ⑤ keep one's hand on; keep a tight grip on ⑥ check; refer to
2. *prep.* ① according to ② one by one

按比例 [àn bǐ lì] at the ratio; in proportion; pro rata

按法律规定 [àn fǎ lǜ guī dìng] provided by law; provisions of law

按股分红 [àn gǔ fēn hóng] sharing profits according to contributions

按合同 [àn hé tong] by contracts; ex contract

按级指挥 [àn jí zhī huī] commanding according to command chains
按键开关 [àn jiàn kāi guān] key switch
按键(式)电话 [àn jiàn (shì) diàn huà] touch-tone telephone
按键式数据服务 [àn jiàn shì shù jù fú wù] touch-tone data service
按揭 [àn jiē] loan; credit; mortgage; charge
按揭贷款 [àn jiē dài kuǎn] mortgage loan
按劳计酬 [àn láo jì chóu] paying according to work
按摩疗法 [àn mó liáo fǎ] chiropraxis; massotherapy
按摩女郎 [àn mó nǚ láng] massage girl
按摩器 [àn mó qì] massager
按摩中心 [àn mó zhōng xīn] a massage center
按期出版 [àn qī chū bǎn] come out time
按期结算 [àn qī jié suàn] settlement on the dates
按期轮换制 [àn qī lún huàn zhì] scheduled rotation system
按情节轻重 [àn qín jié qīng zòng] depending on the seriousness of the case
按姓氏笔画排列 [àn xìng shì bǐ huà pái liè] listed in the order of the number of strokes in their surnames
按月付费卡 [àn yuè fù fèi kǎ] the card of monthly payment

案 1. *n.* ① table; desk ② records; documents ③ legal case ④ proposal
2. *v.* comment

案犯 [àn fàn] case criminal
案件 [àn jiàn] legal case
案件分析 [àn jiàn fēn xī] legal case analysis
案件复查 [àn jiàn fù chá] legal case review
案件管辖 [àn jiàn guǎn xiá] jurisdiction of legal case
案件审理 [àn jiàn shěn lǐ] trial of case
案件受理费 [àn jiàn shòu lǐ fèi] acceptance fee
案件移交 [àn jiàn yí jiāo] transfer of legal case
案卷 [àn juàn] files, archives
案卷材料 [àn juàn cái liào] case materials
案例 [àn lì] example of case; guiding case
案例报告 [àn lì bào gào] case reports
案例调查 [àn lì diào chá] case investigating
案例分析 [àn lì fēn xī] analysis of selected cases
案情 [àn qíng] details of a case

暗 1. *adj.* ① dark ② secret; hidden
2. *adv.* secretly

暗补 [àn bǔ] invisible subsidy
暗娼 [àn chāng] illicit prostitution; unregistered prostitute; unlicensed prostitute
暗杀活动 [àn shā huó dòng] assassination activities
暗示教学 [àn shì jiào xué] suggestive teaching
暗箱操作 [àn xiāng cāo zuò] black case work

áo

熬 ① *v.* boil; decoct; stew ② endure; hold out
熬年头 [áo nián tóu] go through years in order to wait for an opportunity

ào

奥 1. *n.* short for Austria
2. *adj.* profound; mysterious; abstruse

奥林匹克精神 [ào lín pǐ kè jīng shén] Olympic Spirits; the spirit of the Olympic Games
奥林匹克竞赛 [ào lín pǐ kè jìng sài] Olympic Competition
奥林匹克学校 [ào lín pǐ kè xüé xiào] Olympic school
奥斯卡奖 [ào sī kǎ jiǎng] Oscar Award
奥委会(全称"奥林匹克委员会") [ào wěi hèi] Olympic Committee
奥运村 [ào yùn cūn] Olympic Village
奥运会 [ào yùn huì] the Olympics; the Olympic Games; Olympiad

澳 *n.* sea inlet; bay

澳门回归 [ào mén huí guī] Macao's return; the return of Macao to the motherland
◇澳门回归的各项准备工作正在积极有序地进行。All preparations for Macao's re-

turn are being made in an energetic and orderly fashion.

澳门基本法 [ào mén jī běn fǎ] the Basic Law of the Macao Special Administrative Region ◇按照"一国两制"方针和澳门基本法的规定，澳门一定能够实现平稳过渡和顺利交接。In accordance with the policy of "one country, two systems" and the provisions of the Basic Law of the Macao Special Administrative Region, Macao's smooth transition and smooth transfer of government will certainly be realized.

澳新自由贸易区 [ào xīn zì yóu mào yì qū] Australia-New Zealand Free Trade Zone

B b

bā

八 *num.* eight

"八六三计划" [bā liù sān jì huà] 同"中长期高技术发展计划"

"八五计划" [bā wǔ jì huà] the Eighth Five-Year Plan

八音盒 [bā yīn hé] music box

吧 1. *n.* bar
2. *v.* smoke
3. *adj.* crackling

吧女 [bā nǚ] a bar girl
◇为了能多挣些钱,她白天在工厂打工,晚上去做吧女。To make more money, she goes to work in a factory during the day, and work as a bar girl in the evening.

吧台 [bā tái] bar counter
◇如今吧台已不再是酒吧的专利,它已进人了普通的百姓家。Nowadays, a bar counter is no longer only found in a bar. It can be found in the homes of ordinary people.

巴 1. *n.* ① crust ② part of compounds denoting tip; end; tail ③ surname
2. *v.* ① form crust ② be close to; be next to ③ wish; hope ④ climb ⑤ cling to; stick to

巴黎统筹委员会(简称"巴统") [bā lí tǒng chóu wěi yuán huì] Coordinating Committee for Export Controls(COCOM)

bá

拔 *v.* ① pull out; raise; more ② draw ③ select; promote ④ rise from ⑤ cool sth. by water or ice

拔尖 [bá jiān] tip -top

拔尖人才 [bá jiān rén cái] tip-top talent

bǎ

把 1. *n.* used before sth. which has handles or things to hold by
2. *v.* ① hold; grasp; hold in hand ② control; dominate ③ guard; watch; keep ④ use sth. as; regard as
3. *prep.* used before direct object; followed by verb

把关 [bǎ guān] protect; check on; guard a pass

把……搞臭 [bǎ ... gǎo chòu] discredit sb.

把握大局 [bǎ wò dà jú] grasp the whole situation

靶 *n.* target

靶场 [bǎ chǎng] target range; shooting range

靶场安全 [bǎ chǎng ān quán] target range safety

靶场测量 [bǎ chǎng cè liáng] target range measuring

靶场试验 [bǎ chǎng shì yàn] target range test

靶场试验规程 [bǎ chǎng shì yàn gūi chéng] target range test regulation

bà

罢 *v.* ① stop; cease ② finish ③ dismiss ④ close

罢黜 [bà chù] dismiss from one's office; ban; reject

罢工 [bà gōng] strike; go on strike

罢工权 [bà gōng quán] the right of strike
◇例句见"罢工自由"。

罢工自由 [bà gōng zì yóu] freedom to strike
◇西方一些国家人人享有罢工权和罢工自由权利。Everyone share the right of strike and freedom to strike in some western countries.

罢官 [bà guān] dismiss from office

罢教 [bà jiào] teachers' strike

罢课 [bà kè] students' strike

罢免 [bà miǎn] recall

罢免权 [bà miǎn quán] right of recall

罢市 [bà shì] merchants' strike; close up shops

霸 1. *n.* ① tyrant; dictator; overlord; despot ② hegemonist power
2. *v.* rule; occupy by force
3. *adj.* arrogant; tyrannical

霸权 [bà quán] hegemony; supremacy

霸权主义 [bà quán zhǔ yì] hegemonism
◇中国坚决反对任何形式的霸权主义,永远是维护世界和平与地区稳定的重要力量。Resolutely against hegemonism in whatever form, China is forever an important force contributing to world peace and regional stability.

霸占 [bà zhàn] forcibly occupy; seize; usurp

霸占财产 [bà zhàn cái chǎn] disseise property

霸占遗产 [bà zhàn yí chǎn] abatement of freehold

霸主 [bà zhǔ] hegemony, overlord

bái

白 1. *n.* ① the spoken parts of a play; the spoken parts in opera, etc. ② surname
2. *v.* ① clear up ② turn white
3. *adj.* ① white ② clear ③ clean; pure, blank; plain
4. *adv.* in vain; without results; for no reason

白班 [bái bān] day shift

白板笔 [bái bǎn bǐ] white board marker

白俄罗斯共和国 [bái é luó sī gòng hé guó] the Republic of Byelorussia

白脸狼 [bái liǎn láng] an ingrate

白领犯罪 [bái lǐng fàn zuì] white-collar crime

白领工人 [bái lǐng gōng rén] a white-collar worker
◇白领工人在20世纪时成为一个地位显著的阶层。White-collar workers became a significant class in the 20th century.

白领阶层 [bái lǐng jiē céng] white-collar workers; white collar people; white collar class

白皮书 [bái pí shū] white book

白热化 [bái rè huà] turning white-hot

白色革命 [bái sè gé mìng] white revolution

白色农业 [bái sè nóng yè] white agriculture

白色收入 [bái sè shōu rù] white income

白色消费 [bái sè xiāo fèi] white consumption

白箱测试(亦称"玻璃箱测试") [bái xiāng cè shì(bō li xiāng cè shì)] white box testing
◇白箱测试依赖于对程序码本身的详尽了解并试图找出其设计和技术规范中的缺陷与不足。White box testing relies on detailed knowledge of the program code itself and is intended to find flaws and errors in its design and specification.

bǎi

百 1. *n.* hundred
2. *adj.* hundred; all; all kinds of; numerous
3. *adv.* very; always

百分考核制 [bǎi fēn kǎo hé zhì] hundred point system of evaluation

百花奖 [bǎi huā jiǎng] the Hundred Flowers Awards, the Hundred Flowers Prize

"百花齐放,百家争鸣"方针 ["bǎi huā qí fàng, bǎi jiā zhēng míng" fāng zhēn] the principle of letting a hundred flowers blossom and a hundred schools of thought contend
◇我们要继续坚持"文艺为人民、文艺为社会主义服务"方向,贯彻"百花齐放、百家争鸣"方针,促进社会主义文化建设。We'd continue to promote the development of socialist culture by adhering to the principle of serving the people and the cause of socialism and letting a hundred flowers blossom and a hundred schools of thought contend.

百货批发商 [bǎi huò pī fā shāng] wholesaler of goods

百科词典 [bǎi kē cí diǎn] encyclopedic dictionary

百科年鉴 [bǎi kē nián jiàn] encyclopedical yearbook

百科全书 [bǎi kē quán shū] encyclopedia

百科知识 [bǎi kē zhī shi] encyclopedia knowledge

"百强企业" [bǎi qiáng qǐ yè] One Hundred

Excellent Enterprises
◇例句见"销售收入"。

百事通 [bǎi shì tōng] know all; a knowledgeable person

"百县千乡"工程 [bǎi xiàn qiān xiāng gōng chéng] project for hundreds of counties and thousands of villages
◇各省政府要推进"百县千乡"工程。The governments at all provincial levels should promote the project for hundreds of countries and thousands of villages.

百业俱兴 [bǎi yè jù xìng] developing all businesses
◇五年来我国政通人和,百业俱兴,国力增强,是建国以来比较好的发展时期。The past five years constitute a good period in the development of the People's Republic during this period, China enjoyed political stability and unity among the people, developed all businesses and increased its national strength.

摆 1. *n.* pendulum
2. *v.* ① shake; wag ② shake off; release from ③ arrange; set in order; place ④ put on; assume; set up for show

摆地摊 [bǎi dì tān] set up a temporary stall or simply lay out serious items on a newspaper, cloth, etc, to sell on the street; set up a temporary stall on the street

摆架子 [bǎi jià zi] put on airs; assume great airs; give oneself airs

摆龙门阵 [bǎi lóng mén zhèn] chat; make leisurely conversation

摆门面 [bǎi mén miàn] keep up appearance; put up an impressive front

摆谱 [bǎi pǔ] keep up appearance; show off one's wealth
◇经理真能摆谱,请我们吃了一桌最贵的菜。The manager ordered a table of the most expensive dishes for us in order to show off his wealth.

摆摊 [bǎi tān] set up a stall along the street or in a market
◇她退休后去摆摊卖布了。She set up a stall to sell cloth after retired.

摆脱困境 [bǎi tuō kùn jìng] turn around the loss condition
◇今年是大多数国有大中型企业摆脱困境、大多数国有大中型骨干企业初步建立现代企业制度的关键性一年。This year is crucial for efforts to turn around the loss condition most state-owned large and medium-sized enterprises that are making a loss and for the preliminary establishment of a modern enterprise system for most of the key state-owned large and medium-sized enterprises.

摆脱债务 [bǎi tuō zhài wù] get out of a debt

摆样子 [bǎi yàng zi] do sth. for show

bài

败 1. *v.* ruin; decay; damage; lose; defeat; wither; spoil; fail
2. *adj.* worn-out; withered; lose a battle; defeated

败家子 [bài jiā zǐ] prodigal; spendthrift

败诉 [bài sù] lost a lawsuit; defeat suit

败诉案件 [bài sù àn jiàn] defeat suit case

拜 1. *v.* do obeisance; bow; express one's thanks; visit; offer greetings; receive government; acknowledge sb. as one's master; godfather; etc.
2. *adv.* as court, prefix, esp in letters

拜金主义 [bài jīn zhǔ yì] worship of mammon; money worship

bān

班 1. *n.* class(in school); team(of workers)
2. *v.* call back troops; spread out

班级编制 [bān jí biān zhì] class grouping

班级管理 [bān jí guǎn lǐ] class management

班级文化 [bān jí wén huà] class culture; classroom culture

班内分组制 [bān nèi fēn zǔ zhì] class-based group system

班委会 [bān wěi huì] class Committee

班主任 [bān zhǔ rèn] class sponsor

B

搬 *v.* move

搬家公司 [ban jia gong si] home moving service; home moving company; removalist ◇如果你有一些物品要搬到新居，请打搬家公司电话。Dial the removalist if you have sth. removed to the new house.

搬迁费 [bān qiān fèi] moving expenses

搬迁户 [bān qian hù] relocated households

搬迁令 [bān qiān ling] order for eviction

搬运费 [bān yùn fèi] portages; shifting charge; carriage

搬运许可证 [bān yùn xǔ kě zhèng] cartage note

颁 1. *v.* distribute; confer; bestow; give; publish officially
2. *adj.* grey; big

颁布 [bān bù] issue; decree

bǎn

版 *n.* wooden board; edition; printing plate; page of newspaper

版本税 [bǎn běn shuì] edition tax; copyright tax

版本图书馆 [bǎn běn tú shū guǎn] copyright library, deposit library

版本学 [bǎn běn xué] study of edition

版面设计 [bǎn miàn shè jì] layout; journey arrangement

版权 [bǎn quán] copyright

版权案件 [bǎn quán àn jiàn] copyright case

版权保护期 [bǎn quán bǎo hù qī] term of protection for copyright books; copyright protection lengths

版权登记 [bǎn quán dēng jì] copyright registration

版权法 [bǎn quán fǎ] copyright law

版权公约 [bǎn quán gōng yuē] copyright convention

版权贸易 [bǎn quán mào yì] copyright licensing business

版权期限 [bǎn quán qī xiàn] duration of copyright

版权软件 [bǎn quán ruǎn jiàn] proprietary software

版权申请人 [bǎn quán shēn qǐng rén] copyright applicant

版权声明 [bǎn quán shēng míng] copyright notice

版权诉讼 [bǎn quán sù sòng] copyright action

版权所有 [bǎn quán suǒ yǒu] copyright reserved; all copyright reserved

版权所有者 [bǎn quán suǒ yǒu zhě] owner of copyright; copyright proprietor

版权条例 [bǎn quán tiáo lì] copyright ordinance

版权通知 [bǎn quán tōng zhī] copyright notice

版权页 [bǎn quán yè] copyright page

版权转让 [bǎn quán zhuǎn ràng] transfer of copyright

版权作品 [bǎn quán zuò pǐn] copyright works

版税 [bǎn shuì] royalty; copyright royalty

版税率 [bǎn shuì lǜ] royalty rate

板 1. *n.* plate; board; clapper; shutter
2. *v.* look serious; pull tight
3. *adj.* stiff; hard

板儿寸 [bǎn ér cùn] hair style in which the hair is cropped closely cropped hair; bushtop ◇今年我市男青年流行板儿寸。The bushtop became a fad in our city this year.

板儿爷 [bǎn ér yé] pedicabman ◇作为板儿爷，他对每条大街小巷都了如指掌。As a pedicabman, he knows every street and alley like the back of his hand.

bàn

半 1. *n.* half
2. *adj.* semi-; halfway; in the middle; partly; very little

半报道性文摘 [bàn bào dào xìng wén zhāi] semi-information abstract

半导体点火 [bàn dǎo tǐ diǎn huǒ] semi-conductor ignition

半独立国家 [bàn dú lì guó jiā] semi-independent state

半发达国家 [bàn fā dá guó jiā] semi-devel-

oped country; semi-developed nation

半封闭式灯光组 [bàn fēng bì shì dēng guāng zǔ] semi-sealed beam unit

半工半读 [bàn gōng bàn dú] part work and part study

半工半读生 [bàn gōng bàn dú shēng] half-timers

半工半薪 [bàn gōng bàn xīn] half-time wage

半挂车 [bàn guà chē] semi trailer

半官方 [bàn guān fāng] semi-official

半官方关系 [bàn guān fāng guān xì] semi-official relations

半价 [bàn jià] half price; half priced; 50% discount; 50% off

半精装 [bàn jīng zhuāng] half binding

半决赛 [bàn jué sài] semi-finals

半拉子工程 [bàn lā zi gōng chén] incompleted construction project, uncompleted project

半卖半送 [bàn mài bàn sòng] half selling sth. off and half giving sth. away

◇在企业改革中,我们坚决禁止半卖半送的错误作法。In the reform of enterprises, we must resolutely ban the erroneous practices such as half selling them off and half giving them away.

半年刊 [bàn nián kān] biannual; half-yearly; semi-annually

半人工生态系统 [bàn rén gōng shēng tài xì tǒng] semi-artificial ecosystem

半失业 [bàn shī yè] semi-employed

半双工传输 [bàn shuāng gōng chuán shū] half-duplex transmission

半双工电路 [bàn shuāng gōng diàn lù] half-duplex circuit

半退 [bàn tuì] semi-retired

半脱产 [bàn tuō chǎn] a partial sabbatical from work

半文盲 [bàn wén máng] semiliterate

半月刊 [bàn yuè kān] semi-monthly; twice monthly; fortnightly

《半月谈》 [bàn yüè tán] *Bimonthly Talk*

半制成品 [bàn zhì chéng pǐn] semi-product

半主权国 [bàn zhǔ quán guó] semi-sovereign state; half sovereign state

半自动变速器 [bàn zì dòng biàn sù qì] semi-automatic transmission

半自由制度 [bàn zì yóu zhì dù] semi-freedom system

办 *v.* ① handle; do; manage; take charge of affairs ② punish ③ as second part of... ④ purchase supplies

办案 [bàn àn] handle a case

办案期限 [bàn àn qī xiàn] deadline for handling a case

办案制度 [bàn àn zhì dù] rules for handling cases

办公补助费 [bàn gōng bǔ zhù fèi] office allowance

办公费 [bàn gōng fèi] office expenses

办公会 [bàn gōng huì] a working conference; a working meeting; administration meeting

办公室革命 [bàn gōng shì gé mìng] office revolution

办公室信息系统 [bàn gōng shì xìn xī xì tǒng] office information system(OIS)

办公室终端 [bàn gōng shì zhōng duān] office terminal

办公室租金 [bàn gōng shì zū jīn] office rental

办公事务自动化系统 [bàn gōng shì wù zì dòng huà xì tǒng] office automation system (OAS)

办公司 [bàn gōng sī] set up a company; build a company

◇办公司成为中国经济改革的一大奇观。Setting up a company is China's strange affairs of the reform for socialist market economy.

办公系统 [bàn gōng xì tǒng] office system

办公自动化 [bàn gōng zì dòng huà] office automation(OA)

◇我们要努力逐步实现办公自动化。We'd make our efforts to realise the office automation gradually.

办实事 [bàn shí shì] do sth. concrete; do actual things

◇各级干部,尤其是领导干部要经常为群众办实事。The cadres at all levels, especially leading cadres should often do actual things

for the people.

办事处 [bàn shì chù] office; agency

办事高效 [bàn shì gāo xiào] highly efficient in doing sth.

◇例句见"转变政府职能"。

办事机构 [bàn shì jī gōu] operation agency

办事能力 [bàn shì néng lì] capacity for doing sth.

办事人员 [bàn shì rén yuán] clerical staff

办事拖拉 [bàn shì tuō là] be dilatory in doing sth.

办事员 [bàn shì yuán] clerical assistant; clerical personel; officials

办学方向 [bàn xué fāng xiàng] orientation of running a school

办学方针 [bàn xué fāng zhēn] a guiding principle for running a school

办学思想 [bàn xué sī xiǎng] guiding ideology for running a school

办学效益 [bàn xué xiào yì] benefit in running a school

办学形式 [bàn xué xíng shì] form of a school running

办学组织形式 [bàn xué zǔ zhī xíng shì] organizational form of school running

伴 1. *v.* accompany
2. *n.* companion

伴读 [bàn dú] accompanying one's spouse who is studying abroad

伴音监听选择器 [bàn yīn jiàn tīng xuǎn zé qì] audio monitor selector

伴奏音乐 [bàn zòu yīn yuè] accompanying music

bāng

邦 *n.* country; state; feudal state

邦交 [bāng jiāo] diplomatic relations

邦联 [bāng lián] confederacy; confederated states

邦联条款 [bāng lián tiáo kuǎn] articles of confederation

帮 1. *n.* ① gang; group ② up right side of boots
2. *v.* help; assist

帮倒忙 [bāng dào máng] do a disservice; counter productive

"帮扶" [bāng fú] support

帮教 [bāng jiào] help and education

帮教对象 [bāng jiào duì xiàng] targets of help and education

帮教工作 [bāng jiào gōng zuò] help and educate delinquent juvenile

帮困 [bāng kùn] support those in difficulty

帮派 [bāng pài] gang

帮诉 [bāng sù] champerty

帮凶 [bāng xiōng] accomplice

bǎng

绑 *v.* tie up; tie hands at the back

绑架 [bǎng jià] abduction; hijack; kidnap

绑架勒索罪 [bǎng jià lè suǒ zuì] crime of kidnapping for vangon

绑架罪 [bǎng jià zuì] crime of kidnapping by force

绑票 [bǎng piào] kidnap person; kidnap for ransom

bàng

傍 *v.* be close to; draw near; depend on; accompany a rich person, lean on moneybags

傍大款 [bàng dà kuǎn] to accompany a rich person; have an intimate relationship with a rich person

◇她没有工作,只不过是以傍大款为生。She has no job, but she has supported by a rich man.

bāo

包 1. *n.* package; parcel bag; soft container; bun; bump; swelling; surname
2. *v.* wrap; surround; include; conclude; contain; shelter and protect; cover conceal; guarantee; charter

包庇者 [bāo bì zhě] concealer

包庇罪 [bāo bì zuì] crime of shield criminals

包产到户 [bāo chǎn dào hù] fixing of farm output quotas for each household; harvest quota contract system based on individual households; contracting output quotas to households
包产合同 [bāo chǎn hé tong] contract for fixed output
包产指标 [bāo chǎn zhǐ biāo] target stated in a contract for fixed output
包车 [bāo chē] charter car; charter bus
包"二奶" [bāo èr nǎi] have a concubine
包干 [bāo gān] assuming task by contract; on a contract basis; contract for
包干到户 [bāo gān dào hù] fixing of farm produce quotas based on the housthold
包干经费 [bāo gān jīng fèi] package imprest funds
包工包料 [bāo gōng bāo liào] contract for labour and materials; fixing the amount of materials supply in accordance with the amount of work contracted
包工头 [bāo gōng tóu] labour contractor
包购包销 [bāo gòu bāo xiāo] exclusive right to purchase and sell
包机 [bāo jī] air charter; chartered carrier
包价旅游 [bāo jià lǚ yóu] inclusive tour; package tour
包退包换 [bāo tuì bāo huàn] guarantee to exchange if returned us unsuitable; on sale or return
包销 [bāo xiāo] be the sole agent for; exclusive sales; sell on an exclusive basis
◇我希望您能委托我在本国市场包销贵公司的产品。I hope you'll entrust me with the exclusive sales in our own market for your company's products.
包销合同 [bāo xiāo hé tong] exclusive sales contract
包销协议书 [bāo xiāo xié yì shū] exclusive sales agreement
包养 [*bāo yǎng*] *give fully financial support*
包装标志 [bāo zhuāng biāo zhì] package mark
包装标准 [bāo zhuāng biāo zhǔn] package standard
包装材料 [bāo zhuāng cái liào] packaging material; wrapping material
包装策略 [bāo zhuāng cè lüè] packaging strategies
包装成本 [bāo zhuāng chéng běn] packaging cost
包装尺寸 [bāo zhuāng chǐ cun] packaging dimensions
包装费 [bāo zhuāng fèi] packaging charge; packing charge, packing expense
包装盒 [bāo zhuāng hé] packaging box
包装计量 [bāo zhuāng jì liàng] scaling for packaging; measuring for packaging
包装检验 [bāo zhuāng jiǎn yàn] packaging inspection
包装件 [bāo zhuāng jiàn] pack; package
包装通用化 [bāo zhuāng tōng yòng huà] packaging generalization
包装系列化 [bāo zhuāng xì liè huà] packaging seriation
包装箱 [bāo zhuāng xiāng] packaging case
包装纸 [bāo zhuāng zhǐ] packaging paper; wrapping paper
包租 [bāo zū] hire charter

bǎo

保 1. *v.* protect; defend; guard; keep; maintain in good condition; depend on; ensure; guarantee; bring up; recommend
2. *n.* guarantor; owner
保安措施 [bǎo ān cuò shī] precaution measures
保安服务 [bǎo ān fú wù] security service
保安公司 [bǎo ān gōng sī] security company, safety ensuring service company
◇1984年以来越来越多的保安公司在我国建立起来。In our country, more and more safety-ensuring service companies have been established since 1984.
保安人员 [bǎo ān rén yuán] security personnel
保安自动系统 [bǎo ān zì dòng xì tǒng] safety automation system(SAS)

保本 [bǎo běn] break-even
保持沉默 [bǎo chí chén mò] standing mute
保持生态平衡 [bǎo chí shēng tài píng héng] keep balance of the ecological environment; keep ecological balance
保持一致 [bǎo chí yī zhì] in agreement with
◇在新的历史条件下,军队必须始终不渝地坚持党的绝对领导,在思想上、政治上和党中央保持一致,一切行动听从党中央指挥,坚持人民军队的性质和宗旨。Under the new historical conditions, the army must consistently uphold the absolute leadership by the Party, be in agreement with the Party Central Committee ideologically and politically, obey orders of the Party Central Committee in all actions and never forget its nature and purposes as the People's Army.
保存期 [bǎo cún qī] a keeping period
保存物证 [bǎo cún wù zhèng] preservation of evidence
保单 [bǎo dān] policy
保底 [bǎo dǐ] set a minimum
保底期权 [bǎo dǐ qī quán] floors option
保兑 [bǎo duì] confirm
保兑行 [bǎo duì háng] confirming bank
保兑信用证 [bǎo duì xìn yòng zhèng] confirming credit
保费率 [bǎo fèi lǜ] premium rate
保付代理法 [bǎo fù dài lǐ fǎ] factoring method
保管费 [bǎo guǎn fèi] storage fee; keeping expenses; custodian fee
保管期限 [bǎo guǎn qī xiàn] duration of custody; duration of conservation
保管箱业务 [bǎo guǎn xiāng yè wù] business of conservation box
保护标志 [bǎo hù biāo zhì] protective mark
保护层 [bǎo hù céng] protective layer
保护地带 [bǎo hù dì dài] protection zone
保护范围 [bǎo hù fàn wéi] extent of protection
保护方式 [bǎo hù fang shi] protected mode
保护公平竞争 [bǎo hù gōng ping jing zheng] protecting fair competition
◇在社会主义市场经济下,我们要保护个人和私营企业主的公平竞争。In socialist market economy, we'd protect the fair competition for individuals and self-employment owners.
保护合法权益 [bǎo hù hé fǎ quán yì] protect one's legitimate rights
◇各级政府要继续保护农民的合法权益。The governments at all levels should continue to protect the farmers' legitimate rights.
保护价 [bǎo hù jià] protected prices; protective price
◇我们要坚持按保护价收购粮食的政策。We'd adhere to the policy of purchasing grain at protective prices.
保护键 [bǎo hù jiàn] protection key
保护贸易政策 [bǎo hù mào yì zhèng cè] protective trade policy
保护贸易制度 [bǎo hù mào yì zhì dù] protective trade system
保护农民利益 [bǎo hù nóng mín lì yì] protect the interest of peasant
保护期 [bǎo hù qī] term of protection
保护区 [bǎo hù qū] protective zone
保护商标 [bǎo hù shāng biāo] protective trademark
保护税则 [bǎo hù shuì zé] protective tariff
保护外国投资者利益 [bǎo hù wài guó tóu zī zhě lì yì] protect the interest of foreign investors
保护未成年人利益 [bǎo hù wèi chéng nián rén lì yì] protection of the interest of minor
保护消费者权益 [bǎo hù xiāo fèi zhě quán yì] protection of the interest of consumers
保护性费率 [bǎo hù xìng fèi lǜ] protective rate
保护性经济 [bǎo hù xìng jīng jì] protective economy
保护性投资 [bǎo hù xìng tóu zī] defensive investing; protective investing
保护政策 [bǎo hù zhèng cè] protective policies
保护主义 [bǎo hù zhǔ yì] protectionism
保护装置 [bǎo hù zhuāng zhì] protective de-

vice

保护作品完整权 [bǎo hù zuò pǐn wán zhěng quán] right of keeping integrity of a work

保价包裹 [bǎo jià bāo guǒ] insured parcel

保价包裹手续费 [bǎo jià bāo guǒ shǒu xù fèi] commission charge for insured parcel

保价邮件 [bǎo jià yóu jiàn] insured mail

保价运输 [bǎo jià yùn shū] insured transporting

保监会 [bǎo jiān huì] insurance regulatory commission

◇1998 年成立了中国保监会。The Chinese Insurance Regulatory Commission was established in 1998.

保健按摩 [bǎo jiàn àn mó] therapeutic massage

保健操 [bǎo jiàn cāo] setting up exercises

保健费 [bǎo jiàn fèi] health subsidy; health fee

保健品 [bǎo jiàn pǐn] health products; health care products

保健网 [bǎo jiàn wǎng] health care network

保健饮料 [bǎo jiàn yǐn liào] health drink

保健站 [bǎo jiàn zhàn] health station

保健知识 [bǎo jiàn zhī shi] health knowledge

保健中心 [bǎo jiàn zhōng xīn] health-care centre

保金 [bǎo jīn] conserve; security deposit

保龄球 [bǎo líng qiú] bowling

保留价格 [bǎo liú jià gé] reserve price, reservation price

保留剧目 [bǎo liú jù mù] repertoire

保留权利 [bǎo liú quán lì] right reserved

保留权限 [bǎo liú quán xiàn] saving authority

保留条款 [bǎo liú tiáo kuǎn] reserved clause

保留需求 [bǎo liú xū qiú] reservation demand

保留资金 [bǎo liú zī jīn] reservation capital

保密电话 [bǎo mì diàn huà] secure telephone

保密范围 [bǎo mì fàn wéi] security range; security scope

保密规定 [bǎo mì guī dìng] security stipulations

保密会议 [bǎo mì huì yì] security conference; classified conference

保密检查 [bǎo mì jiǎn chá] security censorship; classified censorship

保密期限 [bǎo mì qī xiàn] security deadline; classified deadline

保密守则 [bǎo mì shǒu zé] security rules; classified rules

保密通信 [bǎo mì tōng xìn] secret communication

保密文件 [bǎo mì wén jiàn] security classified records; security documents

保密协议 [bǎo mì xié yì] security agreement

保密制度 [bǎo mì zhì dù] secure system

保密资料 [bǎo mì zī liào] classified material

保姆市场 [bǎo mǔ shì chǎng] house-maid market

◇上周末,他在东城保姆市场找到了一名老实巴交的女孩。He found an honest girl in the Dongcheng house-maid market last weekend.

保赔保险 [bǎo péi bǎo xiǎn] protection and indemnity insurance

保赔人 [bǎo péi rén] indemnitor

保人 [bǎo rén] guarantor

保释 [bǎo shì] bail; release on bail

保释金 [bǎo shì jīn] bail; recognizance

保税保险 [bǎo shuì bǎo xiǎn] custom bonded insurance

保税仓库 [bǎo shuì cāng kù] custom-bonded store; custom-bonded warehouse; bonded warehouse

保税率 [bǎo shuì dān] custom-bonded rate

保税工厂 [bǎo shuì gōng chǎng] custom-bonded factory

保税货物 [bǎo shuì huò wù] bonded goods

保税集团 [bǎo shuì jí tuán] custom-bonded group

保税区 [bǎo shuì qū] custom-exempt zone; custom bonded zone; custom-bonded area; bonded area

保税商店 [bǎo shuì shāng diàn] custom-bonded store

保税运输 [bǎo shuì yùn shū] custom-bonded transportation; immediate transport

保税制度 [bǎo shuì zhì dù] bonded system
保送 [bǎo sòng] send sb. on recommendation; recommend sb. for admission
保外就医 [bǎo wài jiù yī] medical parole; be released on bail for medical service
保外执行 [bǎo wài zhí xíng] serve a sentence on bail; fulfill a sentence outside of jail while on bail
保温杯 [bǎo wēn bēi] thermal cup
保温车 [bǎo wēn chē] insulated van
保息股票 [bǎo xī gǔ piào] guaranteed stock
保鲜包装 [bǎo xiān bāo zhuāng] fresh-keeping packaging
保鲜袋 [bǎo xiān dài] freshness protection package; keeping-fresh bag
保鲜盒 [bǎo xiān hé] freshness protection pack; freshness protection box
保鲜技术 [bǎo xiān jì shù] freshness technique
保鲜设备 [bǎo xiān shè bèi] keeping-fresh equipment
保鲜食品 [bǎo xiān shí pǐn] keeping-fresh food
保险代理人 [bǎo xiǎn dài lǐ rén] insurance agent
保险单 [bǎo xiǎn dān] insurance bill; insurance policy
保险额 [bǎo xiǎn é] amount insured
保险法 [bǎo xiǎn fǎ] insurance law; law of insurance
保险范围 [bǎo xiǎn fàn wéi] insurance cover; insurance coverage
保险费 [bǎo xiǎn fèi] insurance premium; insurance expenses
保险费金额 [bǎo xiǎn fèi jīn é] amount cover charge
保险费率 [bǎo xiǎn fèi lǜ] premium rate
保险费总额 [bǎo xiǎn fèi zǒng é] gross premium
保险公司 [bǎo xiǎn gōng sī] insurance company
◇南京大学毕业后他进入了江阴市一家保险公司工作。He went into an insurance company in Jiangyin city after graduated from Nanjing University.
保险管理 [bǎo xiǎn guǎn lǐ] insurance management
保险柜 [bǎo xiǎn guì] safe deposit box
保险合同 [bǎo xiǎn hé tong] contract of insurance; insurance contract
保险机构 [bǎo xiǎn jī gòu] insurance agency
保险基金 [bǎo xiǎn jī jīn] insurance fund
保险价值 [bǎo xiǎn jià zhí] insured value
保险金 [bǎo xiǎn jīn] premium; insurance money
保险金额 [bǎo xiǎn jīn é] amount of insurance; insurance coverage
保险经纪人 [bǎo xiǎn jīng jì rén] insurance broker
保险利益 [bǎo xiǎn lì yì] insurance interest
保险凭证 [bǎo xiǎn píng zhéng] certificate of insurance
保险期 [bǎo xiǎn qī] insurance period
保险契约 [bǎo xiǎn qì yuē] contract of insurance
保险清单 [bǎo xiǎn qīng dān] schedule of insurance
保险赔偿金 [bǎo xiǎn péi cháng jīn] insurance indemnity
保险人 [bǎo xiǎn rén] insurer; assurer
保险商 [bǎo xiǎn shāng] insurer; assurer; policy underwriter
保险市场 [bǎo xiǎn shì chǎng] insurance market
◇各级政府要继续整顿和规范保险市场,促进保险业健康发展。The governments at all levels should continue to rectify and standardize the insurance market to promote the sound development of the insurance industry.
保险事业 [bǎo xiǎn shì yè] insurance business
保险索赔 [bǎo xiǎn suǒ péi] insurance claim
保险系数 [bǎo xiǎn xì shù] assurance factor
保险业 [bǎo xiǎn yè] insurance industry; insurance enterprise
◇例句见"保险市场"。
保险业务 [bǎo xiǎn yè wù] insurance services; insurance business

保险佣金 [bǎo xiǎn yong jīn] insurance commission

保险责任 [bǎo xiǎn zé rèn] insurable liabilities; insurance cover

保险责任额 [bǎo xiǎn zé rèn é] amount of insurance liability

保险账户 [bǎo xiǎn zhàng hù] underwriting account(U/A)

保险种类 [bǎo xiǎn zhǒng lèi] categories of insurance

保险总额 [bǎo xiǎn zǒng é] insurance cover

保修期 [bǎo xiū qī] length of guaranteed service

保修一年 [bǎo xiū yì nián] be guaranteed for a year

保障地带 [bǎo zhàng dì dài] supporting area

保障个人权利 [bǎo zhàng gè rén quán lì] safeguard individual right

保障公民权利 [bǎo zhàng gōng mín quán lì] guarantee the citizens' rights
◇例句见"执法责任制"。

保障环节 [bǎo zhàng huán jié] supporting link

保障能力 [bǎo zhàng néng lì] supporting capacity

保障器材 [bǎo zhàng qì cái] supporting equipment

保障任务 [bǎo zhàng rèn wù] supporting mission; supporting task

保障条款 [bǎo zhàng tiáo kuǎn] safeguard clause

保障系统 [bǎo zhàng xì tǒng] supporting system; safeguard system

保证保险 [bǎo zhèng bǎo xiǎn] guarantee insurance

保证国 [bǎo zhèng guó] guaranteeing country

保证基金 [bǎo zhèng jī jīn] guaranteed fund

保证金 [bǎo zhèng jīn] guaranteed money; deposit for security; margin; caution money; caution bargain; guaranty funds

保证期限 [bǎo zhèng qī xiàn] period of guarantee

保证人 [bǎo zhèng rén] bailsman; bondsman; guarantor

保证书 [bǎo zhèng shū] bond; guaranty

保值 [bǎo zhí] hedge appreciation; inflationary hedge

保值储蓄 [bǎo zhí chǔ xù] value-insured savings deposit; inflation-proof deposit
◇中国人民银行已经取消了保值储蓄业务。The People's Bank of China has eliminated the business of the value-insured savings deposit.

保值公债 [bǎo zhí gōng zhài] indexed bonds

保值期限 [bǎo zhí qī xiàn] deadline of hedge appreciation

保值增值 [bǎo zhí zēng zhí] value being preserved and increased; preserving and increasing one's value
◇我们必须保证国有资产的保值增值，防止国有资产的流失。We must preserve and increase our enterprises' value and prevent the loss of state asset.

保质保量 [bǎo zhì bǎo liàng] guarantee both quality and quantity; quality and quantity assured

保质期 [bǎo zhì qī] quality guarantee period

饱 1. *v.* beat; give a full blow; fill
2. *adv.* fully
3. *adj.* full; saturated

饱和度 [bǎo hé dù] saturation

bào

报 1. *n.* newspaper; news bulletin; report; telegram; periodical; journal; retribution
2. *v.* report; avenge; declare

报案 [bào àn] reporting a case

报案人 [bào àn rén] reporter

报表处理工作站 [bào biǎo chǔ lǐ gōng zuò zhàn] report work bench

报表生成器 [bào biǎo shēng chéng qì] report writer

报酬 [bào chóu] pay; reward

报酬金 [bào chóu jīn] consideration money

报酬率 [bào chóu lǜ] rate of pay

报道媒介 [bào dào méi jiè] announcement media

B

报道失实 [bào dào shī shí] reporting at variance with the facts
报道性书目 [bào dào xìng shū mù] introduction bibliography
报废 [bào fèi] condemnation
报废车 [bào fèi chē] condemned vehicle
报废物资 [bào fèi wù zī] condemned material
报复 [bào fù] retaliation
报复措施 [bào fù cuò shī] reprisals measures
报复陷害罪 [bào fù xiàn hài zuì] crime of retaliation or frane-up
报复行为 [bào fù xíng wéi] act of reprisals
报复性犯罪 [bào fù xìng fàn zuì] offense
报复性关税 [bào fù xìng guān shuì] retaliatory tax; retaliatory duties
报复性政策 [bào fù xìng zhèng cè] retaliatory measures; retaliatory policies
报告会 [bào gào huì] public lecture
报告人 [bào gào rén] reporter
报告文学 [bào gào wén xué] reportage; literature report
报告制度 [bào gào zhì dù] reporting system
报告准则 [bào gào zhǔn zé] standards of reporting
报关程序 [bào guān chéng xù] procedure of customs
报关代理人 [bào guān dài lǐ rén] customs agent
报关费 [bào guān fèi] customs clearance fee; customs charge
报关行 [bào guān háng] customs broker
报关价值 [bào guān jià zhí] entered value
报关期限 [bào guān qī xiàn] time limit of declaration
报关人 [bào guān rén] declarant; declaration obligor
报关自动化 [bào guān zì dòng huà] automation of customs declaration
报假账 [bào jiǎ zhàng] pad the bill
◇大卫被解雇了，因为他被发现虚报假账。David got the bag from the boss, because he was found to pad the bill.
报价 [bào jià] quotation; make an offer; offer quotation
报价单 [bào jià dān] asked quotation
报价人 [bào jià rén] tenderer
报价有效期 [bào jià yǒu xiào qī] valid period of the offer
报警点 [bào jǐng diǎn] the place where sb. reports an incident to the police; beaconing station
报警服务 [bào jǐng fú wù] alerting service
报警开关 [bào jǐng kāi guān] alarm switch
报警器 [bào jǐng qì] alarm bell
报刊代理商 [bào kān dài lǐ shāng] news agent
报刊广告 [bào kān guǎng gào] magazine advertisement
报刊企业化 [bào kān qǐ yè huà] press enterprisization
报刊文摘 [bào kān wén zhāi] digest of news and periodicals; press digest; digest of press and periodicals
报批 [bào pī] report and seek comments; submit for approved
报时器 [bào shí qì] timer; timing device
报时装置 [bào shí zhuāng zhì] timing device; clock device
报税 [bào shuì] declaring dutiable goods
报税单 [bào shuì dān] duty declaration form
报摊 [bào tān] news stand
报亭 [bào tíng] newspaper kiosk
报喜不报忧 [bào xǐ bù bào yōu] window dressing; report only the good news and not the bad; hold back unpleasant information
◇该公司支持科研，只不过是报喜不报忧罢了。The company's support of scientific research is just window dressing.
报纸编辑人员 [bào zhǐ biān jí rén yuán] editors of the press
报纸广告 [bào zhǐ guǎng gào] advertising on newspaper
报纸评议制度 [bào zhǐ píng yì zhì dù] newspaper appraisal system
报纸专卖制度 [bào zhǐ zhuān mài zhì dù] newspaper distribution system

抱 *v.* embrace; carry in arms; hold with arms; adopt; nourish; hope; etc; fit

nicely; burdened with; carry on

抱团 [bào tuán] unity; assemble

暴 1. *n.* violence; surname
2. *v.* expose
3. *adv.* violently; abruptly
4. *adj.* violent; abrupt; sudden

暴跌 [bào diē] drop sharply; slump; break steep fall in price

暴发户 [bào fā hù] upstart; nouveau riche; new rich; people; mushroom; parvenu

暴富 [bào fù] suddenly rich; quick profit

暴(曝)光 [bào(pù) guāng] bright to light; make public expose; make known to the public

◇假冒伪劣产品应该通过新闻媒体曝光。Imitations and inferior products should be exposed through the media.

暴利 [bào lì] excessive profit; windfall profit; disproportionate profit

暴力犯罪 [bào lì fàn zuì] violent crimes; violence crimes; criminal assault

◇例句见"严打斗争"。

暴力工具 [bào lì gōng jù] violent tools

暴力机关 [bào lì jī guān] organ of violence

暴力机器 [bào lì jī qì] violent machinery

暴力集团 [bào lì jí tuán] violent group

暴力死亡 [bào lì sǐ wáng] violent death

暴力威胁 [bào lì wēi xié] threat of violence

暴力行为 [bào lì xíng wéi] act of violence

暴力亚文化 [bào lì yà wén huà] violence subculture

暴乱 [bào luàn] riot; rebellion

暴徒 [bào tú] rioter; ruffian

暴行 [bào xíng] outrage; tyranny

暴涨 [bào zhǎng] sharp rise

爆 *v.* quick-fry; explode

爆炒 [bào chǎo] quick-fry; a metaphor for launching a whirt wind mass media advertising campaign for quick and optimum commerical impact in a short period

◇这部影片还未上映,电影公司就开始爆炒该片了,以吸引大众媒介的注意。Before the film hit the theatres the film company had already started to quick-fry in order to arouse more media attention.

爆发性暴力 [bào fā xìng bào lì] volcanic violence

爆冷门 [bào lěng mén] have unexpected result; produce unexpected results; a dark horse bobbing up

◇这次比赛爆了许多冷门,一批年轻的选手杀将出来。This competition produced many unexpected results and created a group of young winners.

爆棚 [bào péng] a metaphor for sth. that is very popular and loved by people so that too many wish to join it; participate or go for it

◇"泰坦尼克"号上周在我市上演了十场,场场爆棚,不得不又加映了两场。The film "Titanic" had ten shows in our city last week. It was fully every time so that they had to put on two extra performance.

爆破罪 [bào pò zuì] crime of demolition

爆炸品 [bào zhà pǐn] explosive materials

爆炸罪 [bào zhà zuì] crime of causing explosion

bēi

背 [bēi]: *v.* shoulder; bear
[bèi]: ① *n.* back; the back of sth. ② *v.* violate; break, act contrary to; recite from memory; turn away; with the back towards; leave; hide sth. from view; die; lose consiousness; clasp one's hands behind his(her) back ③ *adj.* unlucky; out-of-the-way ④ *adv.* behind sb's back

背包袱 [bēi bāo fu] have a load on one's mind

背"黑锅" [bēi hēi guō] being a scapegoat; being unjustly blamed; carry the can (for...); take the blame for others; be made a scapegoat; bear stigma of one's background hold the bag

◇没人愿面对惩罚,那曼德只好背"黑锅"了。Nobody likes to face the music, so it was Mande who was letting hold the bag.

背投 [bèi tóu] back project

B

悲 1. *n.* sorrow; sadness
2. *v.* feel pity; feel sorry
3. *adv.* sadly
4. *adj.* sad

悲观厌世 [bēi guān yàn shì] be pessimistic and world-weary

běi

北 1. *n.* north
2. *adv.* northward; defeated
3. *adj.* northern

北美自由贸易协定 [běi měi zì yóu mào yì xié dìng] the North American Free Trade Agreement

北约(全称"北大西洋公约组织") [běi dà xī yáng gōng yuē zǔ zhī] the North Atlantic Treaty Organization(NATO)

北约东扩 [běi yuē dōng kuò] NATO expansion

bèi

贝 *n.* a small sea shell; money; tortoise coin; shellfish-like pattern

贝雷帽 [bèi léi mào] beret

备 1. *n.* preparation; provision; equipment
2. *v.* prepare; provide; store; fill the post; guard against
3. *adv.* all; fully

备案 [bèi àn] register; keep a record

备查 [bèi chá] for further reference

备查资料 [bèi chá zī liào] backup data

备读卡片 [bèi dú kǎ piàn] ready-read card

备份 [bèi fèn] copy
◇别忘了给自己留个备份。Don't forget to keep a copy for yourself.

备份文件 [bèi fèn wén jiàn] back-up file

备付金率 [bèi fù jīn lǜ] cash reserve ratio

备用成本 [bèi yòng chéng běn] standby cost

备用航线 [bèi yòng háng xiàn] alternate route

备用机场 [bèi yòng jī chǎng] reserve airdrome
◇马兰是乌鲁木齐机场最大的备用机场。Malan is the biggest reserve airdrome of ürümqi Airport.

备用基金 [bèi yòng jī jīn] expendable fund

备用信用证 [bèi yòng xìn yòng zhèng] stand-by letter of credit

背景材料 [bèi jǐng cái liào] background materials

背景技术 [bèi jǐng jì shù] background state of technology

背景信息 [bèi jǐng xìn xī] background information

背景音乐 [bèi jǐng yīn yuè] background music; wall paper music; ambience music

背靠背 [bèi kào bèi] behind sb.'s back; privately not face-to-face
◇经理让手下的人背靠背揭发相互的过失。The manager asked his stuff to report each others possible misdeeds.

背叛祖国罪 [bèi pàn zǔ guó zuì] betrayal of the country

背投屏幕 [bèi tóu píng mù] rear projection screen

背信弃义行为 [bèi xìn qì yì xíng wéi] act of treachery

被 1. *n.* quilt
2. *v.* cover; arrive
3. *prep.* used in passive voice

被绑架者 [bèi bǎng jià zhě] hijackee

被包围地区 [bèi bāo wéi dì qū] encircled area; besieged area

被保护国 [bèi bǎo hù guó] protectorate

被保护人 [bèi bǎo hù rén] protected person

被剥夺选举权 [bèi bō duó xuǎn jǔ quán] be incapacitated from voting

被动吸烟 [bèi dòng xī yān] passive smoke, second-hand smoking

被封锁区 [bèi fēng suǒ qū] blockaded area

被告辩护人 [bèi gào biàn hù rén] defence attorney

被告代理人 [bèi gào dài lǐ rén] defendent's agent

被告方 [bèi gào fāng] defence

被告律师 [bèi gào lǜ shī] counsel for the defence

被告权利 [bèi gào quán lì] right of the ac-

cused
被告人 [bèi gào rén] defendant
被告人陈述 [bèi gào rén chén shù] statement of defendants
被告人权利 [bèi gào rén quán lì] right of the accused
被告席 [bèi gào xí] dock
被管制 [bèi guǎn zhì] under surveillance
被害人 [bèi hài rén] victim
被害人补偿 [bèi hài rén bǔ cháng] victim compensation
被害人陈述 [bèi hài rén chén shù] victim's statement
被继承人 [bèi jì chéng rén] decedent
被监护人 [bèi jiān hù rén] ward; person under guardianship
被劫持飞机 [bèi jié chí fēi jī] hijacked aircraft
被拘留者 [bèi jū liú zhě] detainee
被扣押者 [bèi kòu yā zhě] detainee
被谋杀者 [bèi móu shā zhě] murderee
被迫停产 [bèi pò tíng chǎn] be forced to stop production
被迫支付 [bèi pò zhī fù] involuntary payment
被弃财产 [bèi qì cái chǎn] abandoned property
被弃货物 [bèi qì huò wù] abandoned goods
被收养人 [bèi shōu yǎng rén] adoptee
被索赔人 [bèi suǒ péi rén] claimee
被遗弃者 [bèi yí qì zhě] outcast
被占领国 [bèi zhàn lǐng guó] occupied country
被占领区 [bèi zhàn lǐng qū] occupied area
被征服 [bèi zhēng fú] conquered
被征服领土 [bèi zhēng fú lǐng tǔ] conquered territory
被指定人 [bèi zhǐ dìng rén] assignee
被装保养 [bèi zhuāng bǎo yǎng] clothing and equipment maintenance
被装标准 [bèi zhuāng biāo zhǔn] clothing and equipment standard
被装发放 [bèi zhuāng fā fàng] issue of clothing and equipment
被装费 [bèi zhuāng fèi] clothing and equipment expenses
被装供应 [bèi zhuāng gòng yìng] clothing and equipment supply
被装管理 [bèi zhuāng guǎn lǐ] clothing and equipment management
被装换发 [bèi zhuāng huàn fā] issue and return of clothing and equipment
被装生产 [bèi zhuāng shēng chǎn] clothing and equipment production
被装收旧 [bèi zhuāng shōu jiù] recall of used clothing and equipment
被装证 [bèi zhuāng zhèng] clothing and equipment certificate

běn

本 1. *n.* root; stem; foundation; basis; origin; source; state; country; agriculture; master copy; book; edition
2. *v.* hold; preside over; study; examine
3. *adv.* of course
4. *adj.* original; basic; found a mental; native; one's own; current; chief
5. *prep.* according to

本地节目 [běn dì jié mù] local programme
本地人 [běn dì rén] native; a local
本国化 [běn guó huà] domestication
本机编译程序 [běn jī biān yì chéng xù] native compiler
本金 [běn jīn] capital sum; corpus
本科教材 [běn kē jiào cái] undergraduate teaching materials
本科教育 [běn kē jiào yù] undergraduate education
本科生 [běn kē shēng] undergraduate
本能结构革命论 [běn néng jié gòu gé mìng lùn] theory of instinctive structure revolution
本能行为 [běn néng xíng wéi] instinctive behaviour
本年度 [běn nián dù] current year
本期拨款 [běn qī bō kuǎn] current appropriation
本期费用 [běn qī fèi yòng] current expenses
本期利润 [běn qī lì rùn] profit for the term
本期收益 [běn qī shōu yì] current income

本期盈余 [bĕn qī yíng yú] current surplus
本土方法论 [bĕn tǔ fāng fǎ lùn] ethnomethodology
本土化 [bĕn tǔ huà] localization
本土文化 [bĕn tǔ wén huà] nativistic culture; indigenous culture
本校教材 [bĕn xiào jiào cái] school-based teaching materials
本质概念 [bĕn zhì gài niàn] essential concept
本质美 [bĕn zhì méi] essential beauty
本质区别 [bĕn zhì qū bié] essential differences
本质认识 [bĕn zhì rèn shi] essential knowledge
本质生活 [bĕn zhì shēng húo] essential life
本质特征 [bĕn zhì tè zhēng] essential characteristics

bèn

奔 1. bēn *v.* run quickly; hurry
2. bèn *v.* go straight towards; head for; approach

奔小康 [bèn xiǎo kāng] work one's way towards a well-to-do life, strive for a relatively comfortable'life

bèng

蹦 *v.* jump; hop; bounce; spring

蹦迪 [bèng dí] disco dance; disco
◇最近她很忙，没有时间去蹦迪了。She has been so busy recently that she has had no time to go to the disco.
蹦极 [bèng jí] bungee, bungee-jumping
◇蹦极是一项勇敢者的运动，如果你有胆量，不妨玩它一把。Bungee is a sport for brace people, if you are fearless, you might as well try it once.

bi

B股市场 [B gǔ shì chǎng] B share market
BP机 [bi pi ji] pager; beeper
B超(B型超声显像仪) [Bxing chāo shēng xiǎn xiàng yí] B-type ultrasonic kinescopic instrument

bǐ

比 1. *n.* ratio; comparison; contest
2. *v.* compare
3. prep. than
4. *adj.* close

比价 [bǐ jià] price proportion; relative price; price ratio
比较财政学 [bǐ jiào cái zhèng xué] comparative finance
比较参照群体 [bǐ jiào cān zhào qún tǐ] comparative reference group
比较法 [bǐ jiào fǎ] comparative method
比较法学派 [bǐ jiào fǎ xué pài] school of comparative jurisprudence
比较法研究 [bǐ jiào fǎ yán jiū] research of comparative law
比较广告法 [bǐ jiào guǎng gào fǎ] comparative advertising
比较管理学 [bǐ jiào guǎn lǐ xué] study of comparative management
比较经济制度学 [bǐ jiào jīng jì zhì dù xué] comparative economic system studies
比较静态分析 [bǐ jiào jìng tài fēn xī] comparative static analysis
比较军事学 [bǐ jiào jūn shì xué] military comparative studies
比较伦理学 [bǐ jiào lún lǐ xué] comparative ethics
比较民族学 [bǐ jiào mín zú xué] comparative ethnology
比较能力 [bǐ jiào néng lì] comparative power
比较社会语言学 [bǐ jiào shè huì yǔ yán xué] comparative sociolinguistics
比较史学 [bǐ jiào shǐ xué] comparative history
比较文化学 [bǐ jiào wén huà xué] comparative culture studies
比较新闻学 [bǐ jiào xīn wén xué] comparative journalism
比较行政学 [bǐ jiào xíng zhèng xué] comparative administration
比较刑法学 [bǐ jiào xíng fǎ xué] comparative

criminal law

比较研究法 [bǐ jiào yán jiū fǎ] comparative study method

比较政治学 [bǐ jiào zhèng zhì xué] comparative politics

比较指令 [bǐ jiào zhǐ lìng] compare instruction

比例严重失调 [bǐ lì yán zhòng shī tiáo] serious imbalance

比特 [bǐ tè] bit

比特播放 [bǐ tè bō fàng] bit casting

比特族 [bǐ tè zú] bitnik

比学赶帮 [bǐ xué gǎn bāng] emulate; learn from; catch up with; help each other

笔 1. *n.* pen; pencil; stylus; prose; words; writing; stroke
2. *v.* write
3. *adv.* by writing; in writing

笔迹检验 [bǐ jì jiǎn yàn] handwriting verification

笔记本电脑 [bǐ jì běn diàn nǎo] power book; note computer; pocket computer

笔名 [bǐ míng] pen name; nom de plume

笔试 [bǐ shì] pencil-and-paper test; written test

笔试制度 [bǐ shì zhì dù] system of written test

笔误 [bǐ wù] clerical error

bì

币 *n.* currency; money; coin

币制联盟 [bì zhì lián méng] monetary union
◇2001年1月1日,欧洲人完成了一次史无前例的币制联盟。On Jan. 1st. 2002, Europe completed an unprecedented monetary union.

必 1. *n.* guidepost
2. *adv.* certainly; must; whole
3. *conj.* if

必备技能 [bì bèi jì néng] pre-requisite skills

必备能力 [bì bèi néng lì] pre-requisite abilities

必备条件 [bì bèi tiáo jiàn] essential condition

必备知识 [bì bèi zhī shì] pre-requisite knowledge

必然联系 [bì rán lián xì] necessary connection

必然命题 [bì rán mìng tí] necessary proposition

必然判断 [bì rán pàn duàn] a podictial judgement

必然趋势 [bì rán qū shì] inexorable trend

必然条件 [bì rán tiáo jiàn] necessity condition

必然王国 [bì rán wáng guó] realm of necessity

必然性 [bì rán xìng] necessity

必然选择 [bì rán xuǎn zé] inevitable choice

必修课 [bì xiū kè] obligatory course; required course; compulsory course

必修课目 [bì xiū kè mù] obligatory subject

必需品 [bì xū pǐn] necessity

必要补偿 [bì yào bǔ cháng] necessary repair

必要防卫 [bì yào fáng wèi] defense of necessity

必要费用 [bì yào fèi yòng] necessity expense

必要手续 [bì yào shǒu xù] necessity formality

必要条件 [bì yào tiáo jiàn] requirements; prerequisite

必要准备 [bì yào zhǔn bèi] necessity preparation

必由之路 [bì yóu zhī lù] the inevitable course

闭 1. *n.* hole in bolt
2. *v.* close; shut; obstruct; prohibit

闭路电视 [bì lù diàn shì] closed-circuit TV (CCTV)
◇我院已经安装了教学闭路电视。In our college; CCTV has been equipped for the teaching.

闭路字幕电视 [bì lù zì mù diàn shì] closed-captioned TV

毕 1. *n.* a hand-net; a star name; surname
2. *v.* finish; complete; accomplish; exhaust
3. *adv.* all; entirely; completely; fully
4. *adj.* all; entire; complete; whole; agile

B

毕业班 [bì yè bān] terminal class
毕业典礼 [bì yè diǎn lǐ] graduate ceremony; commencement
毕业分配 [bì yè fēn pèi] assignment of graduates
毕业鉴定 [bì yè jiàn dìng] graduate appreciation
毕业考试 [bì yè kǎo shì] final exams; the graduate's exams
毕业论文 [bì yè lùn wén] diploma paper; graduation thesis
毕业设计 [bì yè shè jì] graduate project
毕业生 [bì yè shēng] graduate
毕业实习 [bì yè shí xí] graduation field work
毕业文凭 [bì yè wén píng] diploma
毕业证书 [bì yè zhèng shū] diploma; graduate diploma; graduation certificate

弊 1. *n.* evil; fraud; silks
2. *v.* fall forward; stop; judge; use up
3. *adj.* bad; tired out; worn-out; inferior

弊端 [bì duān] fraud; abuse; corrupt practice

避 *v.* avoid; leave; prevent

避免国际双重课税 [bì miǎn guó jì shuāng chóng kē shuì] avoidance of international double taxation
避难 [bì nàn] take refuge; refuge
避难港 [bì nàn gǎng] harbor of refuge; port of refuge
避难所 [bì nàn suǒ] house of refuge; asylum; sanctuary; haven
避税 [bì shuì] tax avoidance
避税地 [bì shuì dì] tax haven
避税港 [bì shuì gǎng] tax haven; tax asylum
避险 [bì xiǎn] avoid danger
避孕套(又称"安全套") [bì yùn tào] [ān quán tào] condom
避孕药 [bì yùn yào] pill; contraceptive
避孕用品 [bì yùn yòng pǐn] contraceptives

壁 *n.* wall; side

壁挂式 [bì guà shì] wall-mounted

biān

边 *n.* edge; brim; margin; border; frontier; limit

边陲优秀儿女 [biān chuí yōu xiù ér nǚ] outstanding sons and daughters in border area
边防部队 [biān fáng bù duì] border defence troups
边防部署 [biān fáng bù shǔ] border defence disposition
边防建设 [biān fáng jiàn shè] border defence construction
边防任务 [biān fáng rèn wù] task of border defence
边防哨所 [biān fáng shào suǒ] frontier sentry
边防设施 [biān fáng shè shī] border defence installation
边防体制 [biān fáng tǐ zhì] border defence system
边防战士 [biān fáng zhàn shì] frontier guard; frontier soldiers
边防站 [biān fáng zhàn] border defence station
边防政策 [biān fáng zhèng cè] border defence policy
边防总队 [biān fáng zǒng duì] border defence general corps
边海防文化 [biān hǎi fáng wén huà] culture work in frontier and coastal areas
边际成本 [biān jì chéng běn] marginal cost
边际成本法 [biān jì chéng běn fǎ] marginal costing method
边际成本计算法 [biān jì chéng běn jì suàn fǎ] marginal cost calculating method
边际化 [biān jì huà] marginalization
边际决策 [biān jì jué cè] marginal decision-making
边际利用 [biān jì lì yòng] marginal profit
边际人 [biān jì rén] marginal person
边际生产收益 [biān jì shēng chǎn shōu yì] marginal revenue product
边际收入 [biān jì shōu rù] marginal revenue
边际税率 [biān jì shuì lǜ] marginal tax rate
边际替代率 [biān jì tì dài lǜ] marginal rate of

substitution

边际投资 [biān jì tóu zī] marginal investment

边际消费 [biān jì xiāo fèi] marginal consume

边际消费倾向 [biān jì xiāo fèi qīng xiàng] marginal propensity to consume

边际效用 [biān jì xiào yòng] marginal utility

边际原则 [biān jì yuán zé] marginal principle

边疆建设 [biān jiāng jiàn shè] the construction of the border areas

边界冲突 [biān jiè chōng tū] frontier conflict

边界勘察 [biān jiè kān chá] border prospection

边界(问题)谈判 [biān jiè(wèn tí)tán pàn] border negotiation

边界线 [biān jiè xiàn] border line

边界协定 [biān jiè xié dìng] border agreement

边界争端 [biān jiè zhēng duān] border dispute

边境城市 [biān jìng chéng shì] border city

边境冲突 [biān jìng chōng tū] border conflict; border clash

边境地区 [biān jìng dì qū] border areas

边境对外开放城市 [biān jìng duì wài kāi fàng chéng shì] opening border city; opening frontier city

边境封锁 [biān jìng fēng suǒ] border blockade

边境管理 [biān jìng guǎn lǐ] border management

边境管理法规 [biān jìng guǎn lǐ fǎ guī] laws and regulations of border management

边境管制 [biān jìng guǎn zhì] border control

边境价格 [biān jìng jià gé] border price

边境检查站 [biān jìng jiǎn chá zhàn] border checkpost; frontier inspection station

边境经济合作区 [biān jìng jīng jì hé zuò qū] border economic cooperation zone

边境贸易(简称"边贸") [biān jìng mào yì] border trade; frontier trade

边境免税贸易区 [biān jìng miǎn shuì mào yì qū] border free trade zone

边境税 [biān jìng shuì] border tax

边境证 [biān jìng zhèng] border crossing card

边民 [biān mín] border inhabitant

边缘城市 [biān yuán chéng shì] edge city

边缘法学 [biān yuán fǎ xué] marginal law

边缘工业 [biān yuán gōng yè] marginal industry

边缘科学 [biān yuán kē xué] interdisciplinary science; peripheral science

边缘人物 [biān yuán rén wù] margins

边缘市场 [biān yuán shì chǎng] fringe market

边缘文化 [biān yuán wén huà] marginal culture

边缘学科 [biān yuán xué kē] boundary science; frontier branch of learning; fringe discipline; border discipline

◇随着科学技术的发展,许多不同边缘学科涌现出来。Many different fringe disciplines are merged along with the development of the science and technology.

边缘战略 [biān yuán zhàn lüè] fringe strategy

边缘政策 [biān yuán zhèng cè] brinkmanship

边缘知识人 [biān yuán zhī shí rén] marginal intellectuals

边远地区 [biān yuǎn dì qū] an outlaying district; an outlaying area

编

1. *n.* cord; part of a book; volume; book
2. *v.* weave; compile; edit; write; organize; register; put in order; make-up

编辑部 [biān jí bù] board of editors

编辑程序 [biān jí chéng xù] editor program

编辑处理中心 [biān jí chǔ lǐ zhōng xīn] editorial processing center(EPC)

编辑方针 [biān jí fāng zhēn] editorial policy

编辑机 [biān jí jī] collector

编辑加工 [biān jí jiā gōng] editorial processing

编辑控制器 [biān jí kòng zhì qì] editing control unit

编辑权 [biān jí quán] right of compilation

编辑学 [biān jí xüé] editing science

编辑职称 [biān jí zhí chēng] titles for editorship

编辑职务 [biān jí zhí wù] editorship; editors' post

编辑职责 [biān jí zhí zé] editor's duty

编辑作品 [biān jí zuò pǐn] compilation

编码 [biān mǎ] coding

编码器 [biān mǎ qì] coder; encoder

编内人员 [biān nèi rén yuán] in staff; established personnel

编配标准 [biān pèi biāo zhǔn] standard for equipment authorization

编审委员会 [biān shěn wěi yuán huì] editorial board

编外单位 [biān wài dān wèi] non-established unit; extra-organizational unit

编外干部 [biān wài gàn bù] non-established cadres; extra-organizational cadres

编外军官 [biān wài jūn guān] non-established officers; extra-organizational officers

编外人员 [biān wài rén yuán] extra-organizational personnel; personnel outside the staffing plan

编译程序 [biān yì chéng xù] compilier; compiling program

编译自动化 [biān yì zì dòng huà] compiling automation

编造假账 [biān zào jiǎ zhàng] falsification of account; doctor the account

编制 [biān zhì] establishing

编制表 [biān zhì biǎo] establishment form

编制军衔 [biān zhì jūn xián] organization military rank

编制人员 [biān zhì rén yuán] authorized personnel

编制实力 [biān zhì shí lì] organizational strength

编制员额 [biān zhì yuán é] authorized number of personnel

编制职务 [biān zhì zhí wù] authorized post

biǎn

贬 1. *v.* reduce; degrade; derogate
2. *adj.* derogatory

贬损技术 [biǎn nǐ jì shù] de-skilling

贬值 [biǎn zhí] devalue

biàn

变 1. *n.* incident; revolt; catastrophe; change; adaption to circumstances
2. *v.* change; vary; become; perform

变更登记 [biàn gēng dēng jì] register the changes

变更权 [biàn gēng quán] right of alternation

变节 [biàn jié] defect

变速车 [biàn sù chē] speed-variable bicycle

变态 [biàn tài] psychopathy; abnormal

变态反应 [biàn tài fǎn yìng] allergy; allergic reaction

变态人格 [biàn tài rén gé] psychopathic personality

变态心理 [biàn tài xīn lǐ] aberrant personality; abnormal psychology

变通 [biàn tōng] be flexible

变相赌博 [biàn xiàng dǔ bó] disguised gambling

变相逃债 [biàn xiàng táo zhài] concealed avoidance of the payment of debts

变相体罚 [biàn xiàng tǐ fá] corporal punishment in disguised form

变相涨价 [biàn xiàng zhǎng jià] raise prices by deceptive means

变性术 [biàn xìng shù] sex reassignment

变异 [biàn yì] variation

变种 [biàn zhǒng] variety; mutation

辩 1. *n.* dispute; argument; discussion
2. *v.* dispute; argue; discuss; discriminate; distinguish

辩护费 [biàn hù fèi] defence costs; retainer

辩护律师 [biàn hù lǜ shī] defence counsel; defence lawyer

辩护权 [biàn hù quán] right to defense

辩护人 [biàn hù rén] defender; counsel

辩护书 [biàn hù shū] written justification

辩证矛盾 [biàn zhèng máo dùn] dialectical contradiction

辩证思考 [biàn zhèng sī kǎo] dialectic speculations

便 1. [biàn]: ① *n.* toilet; urinate; excrement; convenience ② *adj.* conven-

ient; beneficial; favourable; advantageous; easy; simple; lucky; quick ③ *adv.* then; simply ④ *conj.* even if; even though; as soon as

2. [pián]: *adj.* quiet and comfortable; slim and graceful; eloquent

便利店 [biàn lì diàn] convenience store

便民店 [biàn mín diàn] stores for the convenience of the people

便民服务 [biàn mín fú wù] make convenient for people; handy service for the people

便民食品店 [biàn mín shí pǐn diàn] convenience stores

便携式 [biàn xié shì] lap top

便携式电脑 [biàn xié shì diàn nǎo] portable computer

便衣警察 [biàn yī jǐng chá] plain clothes police

biāo

标 1. *n.* mark; label; target; standard; banner; tender; public bidding; symptom

2. *v.* mark; bid

标本兼治 [biāo běn jiān zhì] seek both temporary and permanent solutions ◇各级领导干部要坚持标本兼治,打好一个又一个战役。Leading cadres at all levels should seek both temporary and permanent solutions and win battles one by one.

标的 [biāo dì] target object; subject matter

标定反应 [biāo dìng fǎn yìng] labelling reaction

标价 [biāo jià] posted price; bid price; marked price

标书 [biāo shū] bidding documents

标题新闻 [biāo tí xīn wén] headlines; banner headline

标题音乐 [biāo tí yīn yuè] program music

标引 [biāo yǐn] index

标引员 [biāo yǐn yuán] indexer

标准版 [biāo zhǔn bǎn] standard edition, standard version

标准备用时间 [biāo zhǔn bèi yòng shí jiān] standby time

标准参照 [biāo zhǔn cān zhào] criterion referencing

标准操作过程 [biāo zhǔn cāo zuò guò chéng] standard operating procedure

标准测试 [biāo zhǔn cè shì] standard testing

标准成本 [biāo zhǔn chéng běn] criterion cost

标准程序 [biāo zhǔn chéng xù] standard programme

标准代码 [biāo zhǔn dài mǎ] standard code

标准发音 [biāo zhǔn fā yīn] received pronunciation

标准费率 [biāo zhǔn fèi lǜ] standard rate

标准工资 [biāo zhǔn gōng zī] standard wages

标准号 [biāo zhǔn hào] standard number

标准化 [biāo zhǔn huà] standardization

标准化法 [biāo zhǔn huà fǎ] standardization law

标准化工程 [biāo zhǔn huà gōng chéng] standardized project

标准化管理 [biāo zhǔn huà guǎn lǐ] management of standardization

标准化机构 [biāo zhǔn huà jī gòu] standardizing bodies

标准化考试 [biāo zhǔn huà kǎo shì] standardization examination

标准化试题 [biāo zhǔn huà shì tí] standardization test paper

标准化体系 [biāo zhǔn huà tǐ xì] standardization system

标准化信封 [biāo zhǔn huà xìn fēng] standardized-size envelop

标准价格 [biāo zhǔn jià gé] standard price; norm price; target price

标准金 [biāo zhǔn jīn] proof gold

标准客房 [biāo zhǔn kè fáng] twin room; standard rooms

标准群体 [biāo zhǔn qún tǐ] standard group

标准书号 [biāo zhǔn shū hào] standard book number(SBN)

标准数据库 [biāo zhǔn shù jù kù] standard database

标准文本 [biāo zhǔn wén běn] standard text; received text

标准误差 [biāo zhǔn wù chā] standard error
标准信用证 [biāo zhǔn xìn yòng zhèng] standard form for letter of credit
标准语 [biāo zhǔn yǔ] standard language

biǎo

表 1. *n.* watch; meter; graph; chart; external appearance; model example; surface; memorial tablet; cousin on mother's side
2. *v.* show; express; mention; indicate; record; mark

表层结构 [biǎo céng jié gòu] surface structure
表处理语言 [biǎo chǔ lǐ yǔ yán] list processing language
表决程序 [biǎo jué chéng xù] voting procedure
表决方式 [biǎo jué fāng shì] voting formula
表决机器 [biǎo jué jī qì] voting machine
表决结果 [biǎo jué jié guǒ] voting result
表决权 [biǎo jué quán] vote; voting power; voting rights
表决通过 [biǎo jué tōng guò] be voted through
表面动机 [biǎo miàn dòng jī] operating motive; ostensible motive
表面价值 [biǎo miàn jià zhí] current value
表面目的 [biǎo miàn mù dì] ostensible purpose
表面特征 [biǎo miàn tè zhēng] surface trait
表态 [biǎo tài] declare one's stance
表现力 [biǎo xiàn lì] presentative power
表现形式 [biǎo xiàn xíng shì] expressive form
表现型 [biǎo xiàn xíng] phenotype
表现性目标 [biǎo xiàn xìng mù biāo] expressive objectives
表现艺术 [biǎo xiàn yì shù] expressional arts; expressive arts
表现主义 [biǎo xiàn zhǔ yì] expressionism
表演权 [biǎo yǎn quán] performing rights
表演赛 [biǎo yǎn sài] exhibition match
表演项目 [biǎo yǎn xiàng mù] demonstration event
表意法 [biǎo yì fǎ] ideographic method
表意倾向 [biǎo yì qīng xiàng] expressive orientation
表意性活动 [biǎo yì xìng huó dòng] expressive activity
表彰会 [biǎo zhāng huì] commendation meeting

bīng

冰 1. *n.* ice
2. *adj.* cold; iced; clear; crystal

冰雕 [bīng diāo] ice sculpture
冰毒 [bīng dú] ice drug
冰上运动 [bīng shàng yùn dòng] ice-sports
冰箱 [bīng xiāng] ice chamber; ice box; ice refrigerator; freezer; refrigerator
冰箱除臭剂 [bīng xiāng chú chòu jì] refrigerator deodorizer

兵 1. *n.* soldiers; troops; army; warfare; military affairs; weapon; pawn
2. *v.* kill

兵工产品 [bīng gōng chǎn pǐn] military industrial products
兵力部署 [bīng lì bù shǔ] forces disposition
兵力调动 [bīng lì diào dòng] forces moving
兵役办公室 [bīng yì bàn gōng shì] office of military service
兵役登记制度 [bīng yì dēng jì zhì dù] system of military service registration
兵役法 [bīng yì fǎ] the Law of Military Service
兵役年龄 [bīng yì nián líng] conscription age
兵役制度 [bīng yì zhì dù] conscription system
兵员补充区 [bīng yuán bǔ chōng qū] replenishing area of troops
兵员动员 [bīng yuán dòng yuán] military manpower mobilization
兵员政治素质 [bīng yuán zhèng zhì sù zhì] political quality of recruits

bǐng

秉 1. *n.* power; a handful of crops
2. *v.* grasp; hold; keep; persist in; follow; preside over; act on

秉公办事 [bǐng gōng bàn shì]act with justice; handle a matter impartially

bìng

并 1. *v.* combine; merge
2. *adv.* at the same time; altogether; side by side; equally
3. *conj.* and

并购 [bìng gòu] mergers and acquisitions
并股 [bìng gǔ] reverse stock split; reverse split-up
并轨 [bìng guǐ] merge into a single whole; combine into one
并时法 [bìng shí fǎ] synchronic method
并行操作 [bìng xíng cāo zuò] parallel operation
并行查询 [bìng xíng chá xún] parallel poll (PP)
并行程序 [bìng xíng chéng xù] parallel program
并行处理 [bìng xíng chǔ lǐ] parallel processing
并行打印 [bìng xíng dǎ yìn] parallel printing
并行工程 [bìng xíng gōng chéng] concurrent engineering
并行机 [bìng xíng jī] parallel machine
并行计算机 [bìng xíng jì suàn jī] parallel computer
并行控制 [bìng xíng kòng zhì] parallel control
并行终端 [bìng xíng zhōng duān] parallel terminal

病 1. *n.* sickness; disease; illness; trouble; weakness
2. *v.* be sick; fall in; harm; injure; hate; wither
3. *adj.* sick; tired; worried; vexed; anxious

病毒性肝炎 [bìng dú xìng gān yán] virus hepatitis
病假工资 [bìng jià gōng zī] sick pay
病态人格 [bìng tài rén gé] psychopathic personality
病态思维 [bìng tài sī wéi] pathological thinking
病态心理 [bìng tài xīn lǐ] morbid psychology
病退 [bìng tuì] withdrawal due to illness; retire or resign due to illness
病休 [bìng xiū] sick leave

bō

波 1. *n.* ware; flowing water; look; disturbance
2. *v.* ripple; wave; spread; run

波斯尼亚和黑塞哥维那共和国(简称"波黑共和国") [bō sī ní yà hé hēi sài gē wéi nà gòng hé guó] the Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina

播 1. *n.* sowing; broadcast
2. *v.* sow seeds; spread; disperse; put into force; move; abandon; arrange

播控设备 [bō kòng shè bèi] studio equipment
播控中心 [bō kòng zhōng xīn] broadcasting center

拨 1. *v.* administer; stir; poke; turn; allocate; abandon; turn around; put out
2. *n.* group

拨打方式 [bō dǎ fāng shì] mode of calling
拨改贷 [bō gǎi dài] turning the appropriations into loans; writing off the debts enterprises have in curred because of government appropriations being replaced by loans ◇**今年我们要继续把"拨改贷"和基本建设经营性基金转为国家资本金。** This year we'd continue to turn the government appropriations into loans and capital construction operational funds and turn them into state capital.
拨号连接 [bō hào lián jiē] dial-up connection
拨号上网 [bō hào shàng wǎng] dial-up net working
拨款期限 [bō kuǎn qī xiàn] appropriation period
拨款线 [bō kuǎn xiàn] appropriation fund line
拨款项目 [bō kuǎn xiàng mù] appropriation line; appropriation item
拨款预算 [bō kuǎn yù suàn] appropriation budget

拨乱反正 [bō luàn fǎn zhèng] set things right; set the wrong to rights; bring order out of chaos; set to rights what has been thrown into disorder

玻 *n.* glass

玻璃幕墙 [bō li mù qiáng] glass curtain wall

剥 *v.* cut apart; fall off; exploit; rob; recall; injure; decay

剥夺公民权 [bō duó gōng mín quán] deprive the civil right

剥夺继承权 [bō duó jì chéng quán] disherison

剥夺军衔 [bō duó jūn xián] deprivation of military rank

剥夺民事权利 [bō duó mín shì quán lì] deprivation of civil rights

剥夺人身自由 [bō duó rén shēn zì yóu] deprive the personal liberty

剥夺选举权 [bō duó xuǎn jǔ quán] deprivation of voting

◇上周他因抢劫罪被剥夺了选举权。He was deprived of voting because of crime of robbery last week.

剥夺政治权利 [bō duó zhèng zhì quán lì] deprivation of political rights

剥夺政治权利终身 [bō duó zhèng zhì quán lì zhōng shēn] deprival of political rights for life

bó

泊 1. [bó] *v.* moor; berth; beat anchor
2. [pō] *n.* lake

泊位 [bó wèi] parking stall

博 1. *v.* win; exchange; gamble; struggle; broaden
2. *adj.* extensive; big; many; rich; profound
3. *adv.* extensively; profoundly; generally

博才教育 [bó cái jiào yù] versatility education

博鳌亚洲经济论坛 [bó áo yà zhōu jīng jì lùn tán] Boao Forum for Asia(BFA)

博彩 [bó cǎi] gambling industry

博览群书 [bó lǎn qún shū] well-read; having read a great deal

博士后 [bó shì hòu] post-doctoral; post doctorate

◇1. 越来越多的中国学者在国外完成博士后学习返回祖国。More and more Chinese scholars have returned to their motherland after fulfilling the post doctoral study abroad.

◇2. 这位霍金以前的博士后弟子说，霍金卖出的物理学书籍要超过麦当娜卖出的性爱书籍。A former post-doctoral student of Hawkings, notes that Hawking has "sold more books on physics than Madonna has on sex".

博士后活动站 [bó shì hòu huó dòng zhàn] the post-doctoral activities station

博士后科学基金会 [bó shì hòu kē xué jī jīn huì] the postdoctoral science foundation

博士后流动站 [bó shì hòu liú dòng zhàn] the post doctoral scientific research mobile station

博士后研究 [bó shì hòu yán jiū] postdoctoral research

博士课程 [bó shì kè chéng] doctor course

博士论文 [bó shì lùn wén] doctoral dissertation; doctoral thesis

博士生 [bó shì shēng] student for doctor's degree

博士生导师(简称"博导") [bó shì shēng dǎo shī] doctoral supervisor

博士头衔 [bó shì tóu xián] doctorate

博士学位 [bó shì xué wèi] doctorate; doctor's degree; doctoral degree

博士学位论文答辩 [bó shì xué wèi lùn wén dá biàn] the doctoral dissertation defense

◇小王昨天下午完成了博士学位论文答辩并取得了好成绩。Xiao Wang fulfilled his doctoral dissertation defense yesterday afternoon and made a good result.

博奕论 [bó yì lùn] game theory

薄 1. *n.* scrubland; bamboo tray
2. *v.* approach; stop; reduce; look down on; lean on or against
3. *adj.* small; humble; vulgar; meagre;

unkind; ungenerous; tenuous

薄利多销 [bó lì duō xiāo] volume large; profit small; small profits but quick turnover; quick returns and small margins; large sales at a small profit

薄弱环节 [bó ruò huán jié] a weak link; vulnerable spot

◇基础设施是我国的薄弱环节，总体上不存在着重复建设问题。As a weak link in the national economy, infrastructure in general poses no duplication problems.

驳 *v.* refute; lighter; widen

驳回上诉 [bó huí shàng sù] overrule; reject an appeal

bǔ

补 1. *n.* tonic
2. *v.* patch; mend; repair; replenish; make up for; help; build up
3. *adj.* supplemental

补偿贷款 [bǔ cháng dài kuǎn] compensatory loans

补偿关税 [bǔ cháng guān shuì] compensatory duties; compensatory tariff

补偿基金 [bǔ cháng jī jīn] compensation fund

补偿教育 [bǔ cháng jiào yù] compensation education

补偿金 [bǔ cháng jīn] compensation payment

补偿贸易 [bǔ cháng mào yì] compensatory trade; counter trade; compensation trade

补偿税 [bǔ cháng shuì] compensatory duties; compensatory tax

补偿损失 [bǔ cháng sǔn shī] recoupment; recover damage

补偿项目 [bǔ cháng xiàng mù] offset item

补偿协议 [bǔ cháng xié yì] indemnity agreement

补偿信贷 [bǔ cháng xìn dài] countervailing credit

补偿余额 [bǔ cháng yú é] compensatory balance

补偿原则论 [bǔ cháng yuán zé lùn] theory of compensation principle

补偿责任 [bǔ cháng zé rèn] liability to pay compensation

补充材料 [bǔ chōng cái liào] supplementary materials

补充程序 [bǔ chōng chéng xù] adjunctive programme

补充读物 [bǔ chōng dú wù] supplementary reading materials

补充规定 [bǔ chōng guī dìng] supplementary provision; additional provision

补充教材 [bǔ chōng jiào cái] supplementary teaching materials

补充课程 [bǔ chōng kè chéng] enrichment program

补充区 [bǔ chōng qū] contiguous zone

补充说明 [bǔ chōng shuō míng] additional remarks

补充条款 [bǔ chōng tiáo kuǎn] supplementary terms

补工资 [bǔ gōng zī] back pay; retroactive wage

补给方式 [bǔ jǐ fāng shì] supplying mode

补救措施 [bǔ jiù cuò shī] remedial measures

补考 [bǔ kǎo] make-up exam; supplementary exam

补考生 [bǔ kǎo shēng] re-examinee

补课 [bǔ kè] remedial work

补票费 [bǔ piào fèi] excess fare

补贴标准 [bǔ tiē biāo zhǔn] allowance standard; subsidy standard

补贴价格 [bǔ tiē jià gé] subsided price

补习班 [bǔ xí bān] opportunity class; make-up class

补习教育 [bǔ xí jiào yù] remedial education

补习学校 [bǔ xí xué xiào] opportunity school; continuation school; make-up school

补休 [bǔ xiū] take a deferred holiday; make-up vacation

补选 [bǔ xuǎn] by-election

补助 [bǔ zhù] allowance

补助标准 [bǔ zhù biāo zhǔn] allowance standard; grant standard

补助费 [bǔ zhù fèi] grant-in-aid

补助金 [bǔ zhù jīn] boundary; subsidy; subvention

bù

不 *adv.* not; no

不安全行为 [bù ān quán xíng wéi] unsafe act

不安全因素 [bù ān quán yīn sù] unsafe factor

不彻底性 [bù chè dǐ xìng] half-heartedness

不成套 [bù chéng tào] incomplete

不成文规定 [bù chéng wén guī dìng] consensual stipulations

不称职 [bù chèng zhí] incompetent; unfit for the position; unfit for one's job

不当得利 [bù dāng dé lì] unjust enrichment

不当行为 [bù dàng xíng wéi] misconduct

不道德行为 [bù dào dé xíng wéi] immoral behaviour

不得上诉 [bù dé shàng sù] be not subject to appeal

不定期 [bù dìng qī] irregular dates

不定期出版 [bù dìng qī chū bǎn] irregular intervals

不定期刊 [bù dìng qī kān] indeterminate sentence

不定型决策 [bù dìng xíng jué cè] decision-making under certain

不定性 [bù dìng xìng] uncertainty

不动产 [bù dòng chǎn] realty; immovable property; real property

不动产税 [bù dòng chǎn shuì] immovable tax

不对称 [bù duì chèng] asymmetric

不发达 [bù fā dá] undevelopment

不发达地区 [bù fā dá dì qū] undevelopment areas; undeveloped zones

不发达国家 [bù fā dá guó jiā] undeveloped countries

不法分子 [bù fǎ fèn zǐ] law breakers; illegal(s)
◇各级政府要依法严惩一切不法分子。The governments at all levels should strictly punish all law breakers according to the law.

不法活动 [bù fǎ huó dòng] illegal activities

不法侵害 [bù fǎ qīn hài] unlawful attack

不法伤害 [bù fǎ shāng hài] unlawful wounding

不法行为 [bù fǎ xíng wéi] illegal act; illegal practices; law less behaviour

不服从分配 [bù fú cóng fēn pèi] reject the assignment

不服上诉 [bù fú shàng sù] lodge; appeal against

不负责任 [bù fù zé rèn] irresponsibility

不干涉内政 [bù gān shè nèi zhèng] non-intervention in internal affairs

不"感冒" [bù gǎn mào] have no interest for...; pay little attention to...; not have any interest for a person or a thing
◇她对这些鸡毛蒜皮的事从不"感冒"。She's not interested in these kinds of petty matters.

不告不理 [bù gào bù lǐ] non trial without complaint

不公开审理 [bù gōng kāi shěn lǐ] non-public trial; heard in private session

不公平竞争 [bù gōng píng jìng zhēng] wrongful competition; unfair competition

不公正待遇 [bù gōng zhèng dài yù] unfair treatment

不公正判决 [bù gōng zhèng pàn jué] unjust judgement

不顾事实 [bù gù shì shí] ignore the facts
◇小B不顾其做错了的事实，在办公室像泼妇一样大骂起来。Xiao B ignored the facts that she did wrong and like a shrew shouting abuses in the office.

不规则 [bù guī zé] irregular

不好意思 [bù hǎo yì sī] timid; shameful

不和谐 [bù hé xié] dissonance

不合格产品 [bù hé gé chǎn pǐn] nonqualified products

不合格党员 [bù hé gé dǎng yuán] unqualified party members

不合理要求 [bù hé lǐ yāo qiú] unreasonable demands

不合群 [bù hé qún] asociality

不及格 [bù jí gé] flunking; not pass the exam; failure

不记名股票 [bù jì míng gǔ piào] non-registered stock

不记名债券 [bù jì míng zhài quàn] non-registered bond

不兼容性 [bù jiān róng xìng] non compatibility

不间断电源 [bù jiān duàn diàn yuán] uninterrupted power supply(UPS)

不景气 [bù jǐng qì] depression; recession

不可比性 [bù kě bǐ xìng] incomparability

不可抗力 [bù kě kàng lì] force major; irresistible force

不可诉补贴 [bù kě sù bǔ tiē] non-actionable subsidy

不可预见因素 [bù kě yù jiàn yīn sù] unpredictable element

不扩散 [bù kuò sàn] mon-proliferation

不扩散核武器条约 [bù kuò sàn hé wǔ qì tiáo yuē] treaty on the non-proliferation of Nuclear Weapons(WPT)

不利条件 [bù lì tiáo jiàn] unfavourable conditions

◇在对外开放新形势下,我们既面临着有利条件也存在着不利因素。In the new situation of opening up, there are a lot of favourable conditions but also some unfavourable ones.

不良贷款 [bù liáng dài kuǎn] non-performing loan

不良个性倾向 [bù liáng gè xìng qīng xiàng] bad personality inclination

不良交往 [bù liáng jiāo wǎng] bad communication

不良倾向 [bù liáng qīng xiàng] undesirable tendency

不良文化 [bù liáng wén huà] unhealthy culture

不良信贷资产 [bù liáng xìn dài zī chǎn] non-performing loans

◇例句见"金融资产管理"。

不良行为 [bù liáng xíng wéi] misbehaviour

不买账 [bù mǎi zhàng] not obey; not go for it

不明飞行物 [bù míng fēi xíng wù] unidentified flying object(UFO)

◇他们要求国会就其所说的美国长期以来卷入的关于不明飞行物和外星人秘密举行听证会。The demanded Congress hold hearings on what they say is longstanding secret U. S. involvement with UFOs and extraterrestrials.

不平衡增长 [bù píng héng zēng zhǎng] unbalanced growth

不确定性 [bù què dìng xìng] uncertainty; nondeterminacy

不确定性分析 [bù què dìng xìng fēn xī] uncertainty analysis

不使用武力 [bù shǐ yòng wǔ lì] non-use of force

不受法律保护 [bù shòu fǎ lǜ bǎo hù] outlawry

不诉诸武力 [bù sù zhū wǔ lì] non-resort of force

不协调 [bù xié tiáo] inconsistency

不信任投票 [bù xìn rèn tóu piào] vote of non-confidence

不予起诉 [bù yù qǐ sù] free of charge; free of complain

不粘锅 [bù zhān guō] non-stick pan; stickless pan

不正当竞争 [bù zhèng dàng jìng zhēng] unfair competition; illegitimate competition

不正当收入 [bù zhèng dàng shōu rù] illegitimate income

不正规教育 [bù zhèng guī jiào yù] informal education

不正之风 [bù zhèng zhī fēng] unhealthy practice; unhealthy tendency

◇1. 不正之风的蔓延已给地方财政带来了沉重负担。The spread of the unhealthy practice has increased a heavy local financial burden.

◇2. 各级政府要继续认真做好纠正部门和行业不正之风的工作,切实解决群众关心的突出问题。The governments at all levels should continue to diligently work to correct unhealthy tendencies in various departments, industries and trades and solve the outstanding problems of great concern to the general public.

◇3. 例句见"当务之急"。

不作为 [bù zuò wéi] omission

部 1. *n.* part; division; section; region; department ministry; central government; category

2. *v.* command; arrange

部颁标准 [bù bān biāo zhǔn] ministry standard

部队办学 [bù duì bàn xué] army-sponsored schooling; school running by the army

部队调动 [bù duì diào dòng] troops moving

部队番号 [bù duì fān hào] designation of troops

部队加油站 [bù duì jiā yóu zhàn] refueling station of military unit

部队教材 [bù duì jiào cái] troops teaching materials

部队扩编 [bù duì kuò biān] troops augmenting

部队生 [bù duì shēng] students from troops

部队生活水平 [bù duì shēng huó shuǐ píng] living standard of troops

部队素质 [bù duì sù zhì] quality of troops

部队文化生活 [bù duì wén huà shēng huó] cultural life in troop units

部队信息系统 [bù duì xìn xī xì tǒng] branch information system

部队训练 [bù duì xùn liàn] troops training

部队业余演出队 [bù duì yè yú yǎn chū duì] the troop unit amateur groups

部队指挥体系 [bù duì zhǐ huī tǐ xì] command system of troops

部门保护主义 [bù mén bǎo hù zhǔ yì] departmental protectionism

◇例句见"地方保护主义"。

部门费用 [bù mén fèi yòng] departmental charge

部门管理 [bù mén guǎn lǐ] departmental management

部门鉴定 [bù mén jiàn dìng] departmental level evaluation

部门结构 [bù mén jié gòu] sectorial structure of economy

部门竞争 [bù mén jìng zhēng] inter-sectoral competition

部门会计 [bù mén kuài jì] segment account

部门利润 [bù mén lì rùn] divisional profit; departmental profits

部门垄断 [bù mén lǒng duàn] sectors monopolies

◇例句见"市场障碍"。

部门偏见 [bù mén piān jiàn] departmental bias

部门谈判 [bù mén tán pàn] sectoral negotiations

部门投资率 [bù mén tóu zī lǜ] sectoral rate of investment

部门消费率 [bù mén xiāo fèi lǜ] sectoral rate of consumption

部门预算 [bù mén yù suàn] departmental budget

部门主管 [bù mén zhǔ guǎn] department manager

部优产品 [bù yōu chǎn pǐn] high-quality products by ministry; ministry-graded quality products

◇1999 年,我厂最新开发的产品被国家经贸委评为部优产品。In 1999, our factory's newly-developed products were graded as quality products by the State Economic and Trade Commission.

部长级会议 [bù zhǎng jí huì yì] ministerial-level meeting; ministerial conference

步 1. *n.* step; pace; infantry

2. *v.* walk; follow; measure; step on; calculate

步行街 [bù xíng jiē] a pedestrian precinct; a walking street

◇人民路现在是步行街了,许多大商店都汇集在此。The Renming Road is a walking street now, many big shops are concentrating here.

C c

cā

擦 1. *v.* rub; wipe; scrape into shreds; scratch; be near to
2. *adj.* shy

擦边球 [cā biān qiú] edge ball; things that are risky

cái

才 1. *n.* ability; gift; aptitude
2. *adj.* talented; gifted; outstanding
3. *adv.* just; only

才华出众 [cái huá chū zhòng] of uncommon brilliance; beyond the common people

才气横溢 [cái qì héng yì] brim with talent; have superb talent; brilliant

材 *n.* timer; material; data; coffin; ability; talented; art

材料费 [cái liào fèi] material cost; material expenses

材料管理 [cái liào guǎn lǐ] material management

材料管理费 [cái liào guǎn lǐ fèi] material management expense

材料专家系统 [cái liào zhuān jiā xì tǒng] expert system of materials

财 *n.* wealth; money

财产保险(简称"财险") [cái chǎn bǎo xiǎn] property insurance

财产保险合同 [cái chǎn bǎo xiǎn hé tóng] property insurance contract

财产登记 [cái chǎn dēng jì] property registering

财产法律制度 [cái chǎn fǎ lǜ zhì dù] legal system concerning property.
◇对企业来说,健全财产法律制度十分必要。It's necessary for Chinese enterprises to improve the legal system concerning property.

财产风险 [cái chǎn fēng xiǎn] property risk

财产继承权 [cái chǎn jì chéng quán] right of property accession

财产权益纠纷 [cái chǎn quán yì jiū fēn] property right dispute

财产使用权 [cái chǎn shǐ yòng quán] right to the use of property

财产收益 [cái chǎn shōu yì] funded income

财产税 [cái chǎn shuì] tax on property; estate tax

财产信托 [cái chǎn xìn tuō] property trust

财经部门 [cái jīng bù mén] financial and economic section

财经法纪 [cái jīng fǎ jì] financial and economic laws and discipline
◇例句见"财经秩序"。

财经纪律 [cái jīng jì lǜ] the financial and economic discipline
◇1. 各级政府要严肃财经纪律。The governments at all levels should enforce the financial and economic discipline.
◇2. 例句见"审计监督"。

财经制度 [cái jīng zhì dù] financial and economic system

财经秩序 [cái jīng zhì xù] financial and economic order
◇我们要整顿财经秩序,严肃财经法纪,实现依法理财。We'd rectify the financial and economic order, strictly enforce financial and economic laws and discipline and handle all financial affairs according to the law.

财力 [cái lì] financial ability

财税体制 [cái shuì tǐ zhì] financial and taxation systems
◇1. 1992年以来新的财税体制已经建立,运转正常。New financial and taxation systems have been established and are functioning smoothly since 1992.
◇2. 我们要进一步完善财税体制改革。We'd continue to optimize the financial and taxation systems through reforms.
◇3. 例句见"体制改革"。

◇4. 例句见"税费改革"。

财务包干 [cái wù bāo gān] responsible for their own finances; be responsible for one's own finances

财务保障 [cái wù bǎo zhàng] financial supporting

财务报表审计 [cái wù bào biǎo shěn jì] auditing on financial statements

财务报告 [cái wù bào gào] financial reports; financial statements

财务比率 [cái wù bǐ lǜ] financial ratio

财务标准 [cái wù biāo zhǔn] financial standards'

财务部门 [cái wù bù mén] treasures department; financial branch

财务丑闻 [cái wù chǒu wén] accounting scandal

财务大检查 [cái wù dà jiǎn chá] general financial inspection; general check-up on the financial work

◇各级地方政府要继续做好今年的财务大检查工作。The local governments at all levels should continue to do a good work for this year's general financial inspection.

财务法规 [cái wù fǎ guī] financial statutes and regulations

财务风险 [cái wù fēng xiǎn] financial risk

财务公司 [cái wù gōng sī] finance house; clearing corporation

财务管理 [cái wù guǎn lǐ] financial management; financial administration

◇各级财经部门必须继续努力做好财务管理工作。The fiscal departments at all levels must continue to make their efforts to do financial management well.

财务管理条例 [cái wù guǎn lǐ tiáo lì] regulations for financial management

财务管理信息系统 [cái wù guǎn lǐ xìn xī xì tǒng] financial affairs management information system

财务管理原则 [cái wù guǎn lǐ yuán zé] financial management principle

财务规章制度 [cái wù guī zhāng zhì dù] financial rules and regulations

财务机构 [cái wù jī gòu] financial institution

财务结构 [cái wù jié gòu] financial structure

财务结算 [cái wù jié suàn] financial settlement

财务经理 [cái wù jīng lǐ] financial manager; fiscal manager

财务决策 [cái wù jué cè] financial decision-making

财务卡 [cái wù kǎ] accounting card

财务开支 [cái wù kāi zhī] financial expense

财务软件 [cái wù ruǎn jiàn] accounting software

财务审计 [cái wù shěn jì] financial audit

财务收支 [cái wù shōu zhī] financial revenue and expenditure

财务体系 [cái wù tǐ xì] financial system

财务网络 [cái wù wǎng luò] financial network

财务预测 [cái wù yù cè] financial forecasting

财务主管 [cái wù zhǔ guǎn] financial executive; controller

财务主任 [cái wù zhǔ rèn] financial officer

财务状况 [cái wù zhuàng kuàng] financial condition

财政包干制 [cái zhèng bāo gān zhì] financial contract system

◇我们要努力加强和完善财政包干制。We'd make our efforts to enhance and perfect the financial contract system.

财政拨款 [cái zhèng bō kuǎn] financial allocation; fiscal appropriation

财政拨款制度 [cái zhèng bō kuǎn zhì dù] financial allocation system; the fiscal appropriation system

财政补偿 [cái zhèng bǔ cháng] financial indemnity

财政补贴 [cái zhèng bǔ tiē] financial subsides; financial compensation; fiscal compensation

◇今年年初,国务院为了减少国家财政补贴而决定调整部分轻纺产品价格。At the first of this year, the State Council decided to readjust the prices of some light and textile products in order to cut state financial

subsidies.

财政补贴政策 [cái zhèng bǔ tiē zhèng cè] policy of fiscal subsides

财政长期债券 [cái zhèng cháng qī zhài quàn] treasury bonds

财政赤字 [cái zhèng chì zì] financial deficits; in red; budgetary deficits; budget deficits

◇1. 我们要继续控制债务规模，进一步减少财政赤字。We'd continue to control the scale of debts and further reduce deficits.

◇2. 例句见"财政债券"。

财政担保 [cái zhèng dān bǎo] financial guarantee

财政定额包干制 [cái zhèng dìng é bāo gān zhì] resposibility system of fixed quotas for revenue and expenditure

财政法规 [cái zhèng fǎ guī] financial laws and regulations

◇例句见《会计法》。

财政分权制 [cái zhèng fēn quán zhì] fiscal decentralization federalism

财政负担 [cái zhèng fù dān] financial burden

◇例句见"不正之风"。

财政杠杆 [cái zhèng gàng gǎn] finance lever

财政关税 [cái zhèng guān shuì] revenue tariff; revenue duty; financial duty

财政管理体制 [cái zhèng guǎn lǐ tǐ zhì] fiscal management system

财政纪律 [cái zhèng jì lǜ] fiscal discipline

财政监督 [cái zhèng jiān dū] fiscal supervision; fiscal control

◇例句见"《会计法》"。

财政结余 [cái zhèng jié yú] fiscal surplus

财政捐款 [cái zhèng juān kuǎn] fiscal contribution; financial contribution

财政年度 [cái zhèng nián dù] fiscal year; financial year

财政实力 [cái zhèng shí lì] fiscal solvency; financial strength

财政收入 [cái zhèng shōu rù] fiscal revenue; financial revenue

◇全国财政收入增长幅度较大，金融形势保持稳步增长。National revenue grew rapidly and the financial situation remained stable.

财政收支平衡 [cái zhèng shōu zhī píng héng] revenue and expenditure balance; balance of state revenues and expenditures

财政税 [cái zhèng shuì] revenue tax

财政体制 [cái zhèng tǐ zhì] financial system

财政统计 [cái zhèng tǒng jì] financial statistics

财政投资 [cái zhèng tóu zī] financial investment

◇我们要坚决依法严惩那些对工程质量事故及挤占、挪用财政投资的责任者。We must severely punish those who are held responsible for accidents resulting from poor quality of projects and for misappropriation or diversion of financial investment according to the law.

财政透支 [cái zhèng tòu zhī] treasury overdraft

财政危机 [cái zhèng wēi jī] financial crisis

财政委员会 [cái zhèng wěi yuán huì] financial committee

财政信用 [cái zhèng xìn yòng] fiscal credit

财政业务 [cái zhèng yè wù] financial operation

财政盈余 [cái zhèng yíng yú] financial dividend; fiscal dividend

财政预算 [cái zhèng yù suàn] budgetary outlays; financial budget

财政援助 [cái zhèng yuán zhù] fiscal assistance; financial assistance

财政债券 [cái zhèng zhài quàn] treasury bonds

◇近日国务院增发了100亿元财政债券，用于增加基础设施建设投资。Recently the State Council issued an additional 100 billion yuan of treasury bonds for investment in infrastructure development.

财政债务 [cái zhèng zhài wù] financial debts

◇随着经济发展和税收的增加，财政债务可以得到偿还，财政赤字也可以逐步缩小。Aided by the expansion of the economy and the increases in financial debts, we'll be able to repay our debts and reduce the fiscal

deficit.

财政政策 [cái zhèng zhèng cè] fiscal policy; financial policy

◇1. 1998年我们实施了积极的财政政策，对扩大内需、启动经济起了关键性作用。The proactive fiscal policy adopted in 1998 played a crushing pole in boosting domestic demand and promoting economic development.

◇2. 例句见"承受能力"。

财政支出 [cái zhèng zhī chū] financial expenditure; fiscal expenditure

◇1. 去年全国财政支出10 771亿元，增幅16.7%。Last year the National fiscal expenditures totaled 1.0771 trillion yuan, an increase of 16.7 percent.

◇2. 例句见"承受能力"。

财政支出结构 [cái zhèng zhī chū jié gòu] structure of fiscal expenditure

财政支农周转金 [cái zhèng zhī nóng zhōu zhuǎn jīn] working funds for assisting agriculture by public finance; fiscal funds for assisting agriculture

财政支助 [cái zhèng zhī zhù] fiscal assistance

财政职能 [cái zhèng zhí néng] functions of finance

◇1. 社会主义市场经济条件下的财政职能，主要体现在保证社会公共需要、优化资源配置、调控宏观经济运行、促进公平分配、协调地区经济社会发展等方面。Under the conditions of a socialist market economy, the main functions of finance should be to guarantee social needs, optimize the allocation of resources, regulate operation of the macro economy, promote fair distribution of social wealth and coordinate regional economic and social development.

◇2. 例句见"公共财政"。

财政制裁 [cái zhèng zhì cái] fiscal sanctions

财政制度 [cái zhèng zhì dù] fiscal system

财政周期 [cái zhèng zhōu qī] fiscal cycle

财政专户 [cái zhèng zhuān hù] financial special items

◇各级地方政府要加强预算外资金的管理和监督，将所有预算外资金全部纳入财政专户。The local governments at all levels should strengthen management and supervision of extra budgetary funds, incorporate all of them into financial special items.

财政状况 [cái zhèng zhuàng kuàng] fiscal standy

财政资金 [cái zhèng zī jīn] fiscal funds; government funds

◇我们要利用有限的资金，特别要充分利用好财政资金。We must make good use of the limited funds especially take fully advantage of the government funds.

财政资源 [cái zhèng zī yuán] fiscal resources

裁
1. *n.* system; planning
2. *v.* cut; control; cut down; reduce; distinguish; weigh; measure; delete; rule

裁定书 [cái dìng shū] written verdict; written order

裁减人员 [cái jiǎn rén yuán] reducing personnel; cutting down staff

裁决书 [cái jué shū] arbitral award

裁军 [cái jūn] disarmament

裁军范围 [cái jūn fàn wéi] scope of disarmament

裁军和发展之间关系国际会议 [cái jūn hé fā zhǎn zhī jiān guān xì guó jì huì yì] the International Conference on Relation between Disarmament and Development

裁军和国际安全委员会 [cái jūn hé guó jì ān quán wěi yuán huì] the Commission for Disarmament and International Security

裁军会议 [cái jūn huì yì] disarmament meeting

裁军事项咨询委员会 [cái jūn shì xiàng zī xún wěi yuán huì] the Advisory Board on Disarmament

裁军谈判 [cái jūn tán pàn] disarmament negotiation

裁军谈判会议 [cái jun tán pàn huì yì] conference on disarmament

裁军谈判委员会 [cái jūn tán pàn wěi yuán huì] committee on disarmament

裁军委员会 [cái jūn wěi yuán huì] committee of disarmament

裁军问题 [cái jūn wèn tí] disarmament problems

裁军研究顾问委员会 [cái jūn yán jiū gù wèn wěi yuán huì] advisory board on disarmament studies

裁军政策 [cái jūn zhèng cè] disarmament policy

cǎi

采 1. *n.* expression; word; colour
2. *v.* pick; gather; mine; extract; choose

采访部 [cǎi fǎng bù] acquisition department

采访札记 [cǎi fǎng zá jì] reporter's note

采购部 [cǎi gòu bù] procurement department; procurement division

采购程序 [cǎi gòu chéng xù] purchasing process

采购登记 [cǎi gòu dēng jì] purchasing registering

采购供应站 [cǎi gòu gōng yìng zhàn] purchasing and supply station

采购合同 [cǎi gòu hé tong] purchasing contract

采购计划 [cǎi gòu jì huà] purchasing planning

采购经费 [cǎi gòu jīng fèi] purchasing funds

采购市场 [cǎi gòu shì chǎng] supply market

采购预算 [cǎi gòu yù suàn] purchase budget

采购站 [cǎi gòu zhàn] purchasing station

采购政策 [cǎi gòu zhèng cè] purchasing policies

采购组织 [cǎi gòu zǔ zhī] purchasing organization

采光标准 [cǎi guāng biāo zhǔn] daylight standard

采光方式 [cǎi guāng fāng shì] daylighting mode

彩 1. *n.* colour; prize; literature talent; wounded; luck
2. *adj.* colourful

彩池 [cǎi chí] lottery pool

彩迷 [cǎi mí] lottery enthusiast

彩民 [cǎi mín] lottery buyer

彩排 [cǎi pái] dress rehearsal

彩喷 [cǎi pēn] colour ink jet printer

彩票 [cǎi piào] lottery ticket

彩票抽奖 [cǎi piào chōu jiǎng] lottery drawing

彩票中奖号码 [cǎi piào zhòng jiǎng hào mǎ] lottery winning number

彩评 [cǎi píng] lottery review

彩色打印机 [cǎi sè dǎ yìn jī] colour printer

彩色电视 [cǎi sè diàn shì] colour TV

彩色复印机 [cǎi sè fù yìn jī] colour copier; colour copy machine

彩色复制 [cǎi sè fù zhì] *colour reproduction*

彩色扩印(简称"彩护") [cǎi sè kuò yìn] enlarged colour photograph

彩色扩印机 [cǎi sè kuò yìn jī] colour enlarger

彩色扩印中心 [cǎi sè kuò yìn zhōng xīn] photos enlargement center; enlarged colour photograph's-center

彩色摄像机 [cǎi sè shè xiàng jī] colour camera

彩色速印机 [cǎi sè sù yìn jī] colour duplicator

彩色图文系统 [cǎi sè tú wén xì tǒng] colour graphic and word system

彩色图像创作系统 [cǎi sè tú xiàng chuàng zuò xì tǒng] colour image producing system

彩色信号 [cǎi sè xìn hào] colour signal

彩色液晶显示投影板 [cǎi sè yè jīng xiǎn shì tóu yǐng bǎn] colour liquid crystal display projection plate

彩色印刷术 [cǎi sè yìn shuā shù] colour printing

彩色照相(简称"彩照") [cǎi sè zhào xiàng] colour photography

彩色整页拼版系统 [cǎi sè zhěng yè pīn bǎn xì tǒng] colour pagemaking system

彩页 [cǎi yè] colour page

cài

菜 *n.* vegetable; diet

菜单栏 [cài dān lán] menu bat

菜单区 [cài dān qū] menu zone

菜单生成器 [cài dān shēng chéng qì] menu builder

菜单系统 [cài dān xì tǒng] menu system

◇它将网上的信息组成在线的菜单系统。It organized the information on the net into an on-line menu system.

"菜篮子"工程 [cài lán zi gōng chéng] "shopping basket" program; "vegetable-basket" project

"菜篮子"市长负责制 [cài lán zi shì zhǎng fù zé zhì] city mayors assuming responsibility for the "vegetable basket"

◇例句见"'米袋子'省长负责制"。

cān

餐 1. *n.* meal
2. *v.* dine

餐巾纸 [cān jīn zhǐ] napkin paper; paper napkins

◇别忘了给我拿餐巾纸。Don't forget to take paper napkins for me.

参 *v.* take part in; join; pay respects to...; soar a loft; refer to; study; examine; discuss; visit; impeach; test; equate; coordinate

参观团 [cān guān tuán] a visiting group

参考标准 [cān kǎo biāo zhǔn] norm-referenced

参考价格 [cān kǎo jià gé] reference price

参考框架 [cān kǎo kuāng jià] frame of reference

参考书目 [cān kǎo shū mù] reference bibliography

参考体系 [cān kǎo tǐ xì] reference system

参考文献 [cān kǎo wén xiàn] reference documents; reference

参考样品 [cān kǎo yàng pǐn] reference sample

参考意见 [cān kǎo yì jiàn] advisory opinion

参考资料 [cān kǎo zī liào] reference materials

参考咨询 [cān kǎo zī xún] reference service; reference advisory service

参赛 [cān sài] participate in competition

参试人员 [cān shì rén yuán] test personnel

参与感 [cān yù gǎn] sense of participation

参与管理 [cān yù guǎn lǐ] participation management

参与决策 [cān yù jué cè] participating decision-making

参与性观察 [cān yù xìng guān chá] participant observation

参与意识 [cān yù yì shí] sense of participation; the consciousness of participation

参与制 [cān yù zhì] system of holdings

参照点 [cān zhào diǎn] reference point

参照年 [cān zhào nián] reference year

参照群体 [cān zhào qún tǐ] reference groups

参照物 [cān zhào wù] referent

参照组 [cān zhào zǔ] reference group

参政党 [cān zhèng dǎng] the party participating in government and political affairs

参政议政 [cān zhèng yì zhèng] participate in the deliberation and administration of state affairs

◇各民主党派在新时期要继续参政议政。The democratic parties should continue to keep participating in the deliberation and administration of state affairs in the new era.

cán

残 1. *v.* injure; destroy
2. *adj.* cruel; ruthless; remnant; last
3. *adv.* cruelly; brutally

残废金 [cán fèi jīn] disablement allowance

残废军人 [cán fèi jūn rén] disabled serviceman

残废证 [cán fèi zhèng] certificate of disablement

残疾人保障法 [cán jí rén bǎo zhàng fǎ] the law on the protection of the disabled

残疾人教育 [cán jí rén jiào yù] education for handicapped people

残疾人联合会(简称"残联") [cán jí rén lián hé huì] association of physically challenged person

cāng

仓 1. *n.* warehouse; storehouse; barn; granary; jail; one of official
2. *adj.* hurried; rude

仓储管理 [cāng chǔ guǎn lǐ] storage management

仓储企业 [cāng chǔ qǐ yè] storage enterprise

仓卖店 [cāng mài diàn] warehouse store

仓卖中心 [cāng mài zhōng xīn] warehouse center(centre)
◇我市的仓卖中心是全省最大、设施最全的一家。Our warehouse center is the largest and best of our province.

仓贮费 [cāng zhù fèi] storage charges

仓租率 [cāng zū lǜ] rate of store-room rent expense

cáng

藏 *v.* store up; hide; nurse; shelter

藏书范围 [cáng shū fàn wéi] collection coverage

藏书量 [cáng shū liàng] collection size

cāo

操 1. *n.* conduct; exercise
2. *v.* hold; grasp; operate; control; speak; take up; steer; act; drill; play

操行评定 [cāo xíng píng dìng] evaluation of conduct

操纵市场 [cāo zòng shì chǎng] play the market; rig the market; milk the market

操纵市价 [cāo zòng shì jià] control the market price

操作分析 [cāo zuò fēn xī] operation analysis

操作合理化 [cāo zuò hé lǐ huà] rationalization of operation

操作技能 [cāo zuò jì néng] manipulative skill

操作码 [cāo zuò mǎ] action code; function code

操作系统 [cāo zuò xì tǒng] operating systems

操作系统病毒 [cāo zuò xì tǒng bìng dú] operating system virus

操作系统程序 [cāo zuò xì tǒng chéng xù] operating system program

操作系统功能 [cāo zuò xì tǒng gōng néng] operating system function

操作系统管理程序 [cāo zuò xì tǒng guǎn lǐ chéng xù] operating system supervisor; operating system management program

操作员 [cāo zuò yuán] operator

操作员信息 [cāo zuò yuán xìn xī] operator message; operator's information

操作指令 [cāo zuò zhǐ lìng] operational order

cǎo

草 1. *n.* grass; straw; rapid; cursive style of calligraphy; draft
2. *v.* draft
3. *adv.* hastily; crude; careless
4. *adj.* rough; course; initial; superficial; female

草原利用 [cǎo yuán lì yòng] grassland utilization

草原气候 [cǎo yuán qì hòu] steppe climate

草原生态 [cǎo yuán shēng tài] steppe ecology

草原生态系统 [cǎo yuán shēng tài xì tǒng] grassland ecology system

草原植被 [cǎo yuán zhí bèi] steppe vegetation

cè

策 1. *n.* whip; plan; document; answer; book; stat
2. *v.* whip; stir up; plot; plan

策反 [cè fǎn] defection inciting

策反对象 [cè fǎn duì xiàng] object of defection inciting

策划 [cè huà] consultant; planning

策略决策 [cè lüè jué cè] strategical decision-making

策略意识 [cè lüè yì shi] sense of tactics

测 1. *v.* measure; survey; infer; observe; guess
2. *adj.* deep

测地卫星 [cè dì wèi xīng] geodetic satellite

测谎器 [cè huǎng qì] polygraph; lie detector

测控通信网 [cè kòng tōng xìn wǎng] communication network for tracking and command system

测控中心 [cè kòng zhōng xīn] a measurement and control center

测量船 [cè liáng chuán] a survey ship

测量站 [cè liáng zhàn] a survey station

测评 [cè píng] evaluating through test; assessing appraisal

测试过程自动化 [cè shì guò chéng zì dòng huà] test process automation

测试卡 [cè shì kǎ] test card

测试区 [cè shì qū] testing region

测试中心 [cè shì zhōng xīn] assessment center; test center

céng

层 1. *n.* storied building; layer; stratum; floor; storey; step
2. *v.* build
3. *adj.* overlapped; deep; many-stage

层层把关 [céng céng bǎ guān] check at each level

层层加码 [céng céng jiā mǎ] increase the quotas at each level

层层转包 [céng céng zhuǎn bāo] multi-level contracting
◇我们必须严禁层层转包和违法分包。We must ban strictly multi-level contracting and illegal subcontracting.

层次分析 [céng cì fēn xī] level analysis

层次结构 [céng cì jié gòu] hierarchical structure

层次数据库 [céng cì shù jù kù] hierarchical data base

层次系统 [céng cì xì tǒng] hierarchical system

chā

差 1. [chā]: ① *n.* error; mistake; difference ② *adv.* rather
2. [chāi]: ① *n.* post; messenger; errand ② *v.* send; select

差班 [chā bān] backward class

差别成本 [chā bié chéng běn] differential cost

差别定价法 [chā bié dìng jià fǎ] price discrimination

差别关税 [chā bié guān shuì] differential duties; differential rates of duty

差别生育率 [chā bié shēng yù lǜ] differential fertility

差别收入 [chā bié shōu rù] differential revenue

差别发生率 [chā bié fā shēng lǜ] error occurrence rate

差错率 [chā cuò lǜ] error rates

差错评价 [chā cuò píng jià] error evaluating

差额补贴 [chā é bǔ tiē] deficiency paymant

差额成本 [chā é chéng běn] differential cost

差额选举 [chā é xuǎn jǔ] elect by difference; selective election; competitive election; contested election; multi-candidate selective; competitive voting
◇和等额选举相比,差额选举更民主一些。Compared with the single election, the selective election is more democratic.

差价 [chā jià] price differentials; price difference

差价税 [chā jià shuì] variable levy; variable tax; variable duties

差生 [chā shēng] less advanced pupils

差异管理策略 [chā yì guǎn lǐ cè lüè] strategy of difference management

差异化战略 [chā yì huà zhàn lüè] strategy of differentiation

差异心理学 [chā yì xīn lǐ xué] discrepancy psychology

差异行为 [chā yì xíng wéi] deviant behaviour

插 *v.* stick in; participatein; insert; cut in; transplant

插班生 [chā bān shēng] a pupil who joins a class in the middle of the course

插队(儿) [chā duì(er)] queue-jump; line-jump; cut in a (the) queue(line); jump a (the) queue(line)

插入键 [chā rù jiàn] interrupt key

插"一杠子" [chā yī gàng zi] interfere; interrupt

◇不管人家干什么或说什么，她总爱从中插一杠子，生怕人家把她忘了或把她当成哑巴。No matter what others do or say, she always interrupts best they forget her or consider her dumb.

chá

查 1. *n.* stump; raft
2. *v.* examine; check; investigate; inspect; look up; audit

查办案件 [chá bàn àn jiàn] deal with the case

查处 [chá chǔ] check and deal with; investigating and handling sth.; investigating and punishing sth.

查处大案要案 [chá chǔ dà àn yào àn] investigate and deal with major cases
◇各级领导干部要在查处大案要案中作表率。The leading cadres at all levels must be good examples in investigating and dealing with the major cases.

查处违法乱纪 [chá chǔ wéi fǎ luàn jì] check and deal with law and discipline violation

查号服务 [chá hào fú wù] directory assistance

查询服务 [chá xún fú wù] inquiry service

查证 [chá zhèng] check; investigate

茶 *n.* tea

茶话会 [chá huà huì] tea party

茶余饭后 [chá yú fàn hòu] at one's leisure; over a cup of tea or after a few glasses of wine

chāi

差旅费 [chāi lǚ fèi] travelling expenses; staff travel

差旅费包干 [chāi lǚ fèi bāo gān] travelling expenses contract

差旅津贴 [chāi lǚ jīn tiē] travel allowance

拆 *v.* split; break up; take a part; break up; open; pull down

拆股 [chāi gǔ] stock split; split up

拆借市场 [chāi jiè shì chǎng] call money market

拆迁 [chāi qiān] pull down and move to another, demolishing real estates

拆迁补偿费 [chāi qiān bǔ cháng fèi] compensation for demolition
◇例句见"土地转让价格"。

拆迁成本 [chāi qiān chéng běn] removal cost

拆迁范围 [chāi qiān fàn wéi] length of pulling down

拆迁户 [chāi qiān hù] the household of being pulled down and moving to another; household whose dwelling is to be demolished and therefore has to move

chǎn

产 1. *n.* product; yield; output; property
2. *v.* produce; yield; give birth to

产出目标 [chǎn chū mù biāo] output goal

产出税 [chǎn chū shuì] output tax

产地标记 [chǎn dì biāo jì] indication of source; appellations of origin

产地检验 [chǎn dì jiǎn yàn] inspection at production origin

产地名称 [chǎn dì míng chēng] appellation of origin

产地损失 [chǎn dì sǔn shī] country damage

产地证明 [chǎn dì zhèng míng] certificate of origin

产供销 [chǎn gòng xiāo] production; supply and marketing of products

产粮大户 [chǎn liáng dà hù] a super grain producer

产品包装 [chǎn pǐn bāo zhuāng] the packing of products

产品保险 [chǎn pǐn bǎo xiǎn] products' insurance

产品标识 [chǎn pǐn biāo shí] product label

产品标志 [chǎn pǐn biāo zhì] product marking

产品标准 [chǎn pǐn biāo zhǔn] product standard

产品标准化 [chǎn pǐn biāo zhǔn huà] standardization of products

产品差别 [chǎn pǐn chā bié] product differential

产品成本 [chǎn pǐn chéng běn] product cost

产品出口型项目 [chǎn pǐn chū kǒu xíng xiàng mù] export-oriented projects

◇我们要继续引导外资投向农业、基础设施、基础工业和产品出口型项目上。We'd continue to guide foreign investment toward agriculture, infrastructure, basic industries and export-oriented projects.

产品创新 [chǎn pǐn chuàng xīn] product innovation

产品定价 [chǎn pǐn dìng jià] product pricing

产品定位 [chǎn pǐn dìng wèi] product positioning

产品多样化 [chǎn pǐn duō yàng huà] product diversification

产品发明 [chǎn pǐn fā míng] product inventing

产品返销 [chǎn pǐn fǎn xiāo] products buyback

产品附加值 [chǎn pǐn fù jiā zhí] products' added value

产品概念 [chǎn pǐn gài niàn] product concept

产品构成 [chǎn pǐn gòu chéng] products' components

产品广告 [chǎn pǐn guǎng gào] advertisement of products

产品规格 [chǎn pǐn guī gé] products' specification

产品规划 [chǎn pǐn guī huà] products' planning

产品积压 [chǎn pǐn jī yā] overstocking of products

产品技术要求 [chǎn pǐn jì shù yāo qiú] products' requirement for technology

产品结构 [chǎn pǐn jié gòu] product mix; product structure; pattern of products

◇1. 1997年我国的产业结构和产品结构出现了积极的变化。In 1997, the industrial pattern and the products' mix under-went positive changes in our country.

◇2. 今年我们要继续调整农业产品结构。This year we'd continue to adjust the pattern of products in agriculture.

◇3. 例句见"产品质量"。

产品经理 [chǎn pǐn jīng lǐ] products' manager

产品开发 [chǎn pǐn kāi fā] product developing

产品控制 [chǎn pǐn kòng zhì] product control

产品库 [chǎn pǐn kù] products library

产品目标 [chǎn pǐn mù biāo] product goal

产品赔偿责任 [chǎn pǐn péi cháng zé rèn] product liability

产品缺陷 [chǎn pǐn quē xiàn] defects of products

产品认证 [chǎn pǐn rèn zhèng] product certification; accreditation and certification

产品商品化 [chǎn pǐn shāng pǐn huà] products commercialization

产品设计 [chǎn pǐn shè jì] planning of products

产品生命周期 [chǎn pǐn shēng mìng zhōu qī] product's life cycle

产品升级换代 [chǎn pǐn shēng jí huàn dài] upgrading and updating of products

产品市场 [chǎn pǐn shì chǎng] products' market

产品寿命 [chǎn pǐn shòu mìng] life of products

产品授权要求 [chǎn pǐn shòu quán yào qiú] product mandating requirement

产品税 [chǎn pǐn shuì] products tax

产品说明书 [chǎn pǐn shuō míng shū] products' specifications; illustration of goods

产品投资 [chǎn pǐn tóu zī] products' portfolio; investing in products

产品微型化 [chǎn pǐn wēi xíng huà] products miniaturization

产品系列化 [chǎn pǐn xì liè huà] product seriation

产品系列平衡 [chǎn pǐn xì liè píng héng] product series balance

产品销路 [chǎn pǐn xiāo lù] product marketing

产品销售 [chǎn pǐn xiāo shòu] products sale

产品销售成本 [chǎn pǐn xiāo shòu chéng běn] cost of products marketing

产品销售计划 [chǎn pǐn xiāo shòu jì huà] product and marketing planning

产品销售网 [chǎn pǐn xiāo shòu wǎng] sales network

◇我们厂在全国有一整套的产品销售网、售后服务和信息系统。There is a complete system of sales network; after-service and information in the whole nation for our factory.

产品信息 [chǎn pǐn xìn xī] products information

产品形象 [chǎn pǐn xíng xiàng] products image

产品研究 [chǎn pǐn yán jiū] products research

产品研制 [chǎn pǐn yán zhì] research and development of products

产品验收 [chǎn pǐn yàn shōu] products accepting

产品责任 [chǎn pǐn zé rèn] product liability

产品责任保险 [chǎn pǐn zé rèn bǎo xiǎn] product liability insurance

产品展示会 [chǎn pǐn zhǎn shì huì] products exhibition

产品战略 [chǎn pǐn zhàn lüè] products strategy

产品质量 [chǎn pǐn zhì liàng] products quality

◇1. 按照市场变化提高产品质量，调整产品结构。We'd improve the quality of products and readjust our products mix accordance with the changes in the market.

◇2. 例句见"节能降耗"。

产品质量标准 [chǎn pǐn zhì liàng biāo zhǔn] standard of products quality

产品质量等级 [chǎn pǐn zhì liàng děng jí] grade of products quality

产品质量低下 [chǎn pǐn zhì liàng dī xià] poor quality products

产品质量法 [chǎn pǐn zhì liàng fǎ] regulations of products quality

产品质量管理 [chǎn pǐn zhì liàng guǎn lǐ] quality control of products

产品质量检查 [chǎn pǐn zhì liàng jiǎn chá] quality inspection of products

产品质量检验 [chǎn pǐn zhì liàng jiǎn yàn] products quality test

产品质量认证 [chǎn pǐn zhì liàng rèn zhèng] verification of product quality; production quality authentication

产品滞销 [chǎn pǐn zhì xiāo] stockpiling of unsold products

产品周期 [chǎn pǐn zhōu qī] products cycle

产品专利 [chǎn pǐn zhuān lì] product patent

产品组合 [chǎn pǐn zǔ hé] product mix

产前检查 [chǎn qián jiǎn chá] prenatal examination

产前诊断 [chǎn qián zhěn duàn] prenatal diagnosis

产权 [chǎn quán] property rights

◇1. 我们要研究和制定企业产权划转和产权变动的管理方法。We'd study and formulate methods for managing the transfer of and changes in property rights of enterprises.

◇2. 例句见"企业改制"。

产权保险 [chǎn quán bǎo xiǎn] title insurance

产权公司 [chǎn quán gōng sī] proprietary company

产权管理 [chǎn quán guǎn lǐ] property management

产权机制 [chǎn quán jī zhì] property mechanism

产权交易 [chǎn quán jiāo yì] property-rights exchange

产权交易中心 [chǎn quán jiāo yì zhōng xīn] property-rights exchange center

产权凭证 [chǎn quán píng zhèng] equity security

产权清晰 [chǎn quán qīng xī] cleanly established ownership

◇我们要对企业按照产权清晰的要求进行改革。We'll reform the enterprises according to the requirements of cleanly established ownership.

产权所有人 [chǎn quán suǒ yǒu rén] owner of title

产权制度 [chǎn quán zhì dù] system of property right

产权转让 [chǎn quán zhuǎn ràng] property rights transfer

产权资本 [chǎn quán zī běn] equity capital

产销结合 [chǎn xiāo jié hé] coordination between production and marketing

产销两旺 [chǎn xiāo liǎng wàng] both production and marketing thrive

◇今年我们在出口商品方面实现了产销两旺的目标。This year we realized the aim of both production and marketing thriving in export goods.

产销者 [chǎn xiāo zhě] prosumer

产需平衡 [chǎn xū píng héng] balance between production and demand

产学合作 [chǎn xué hé zuò] cooperation of industry and college

产学研结合 [chǎn xué yán jié hé] combining production, teaching and research

◇1. 有条件的科研机构和大专院校要以不同形式进入企业或同企业合作，走产学研结合的道路。Wherever conditions permit, scientific research imitates and institutions of higher learning should take the road of combining production, teaching and research by entering into association or cooperation with enterprises in various ways and dispersal of strength in the realm of science technology and education.

◇2. 例句见"以市场为导向"。

产业多样化 [chǎn yè duō yàng huà] industrial diversification

产业分类 [chǎn yè fēn lèi] industry classification

产业革命 [chǎn yè gé mìng] industrial revolution

产业合理化 [chǎn yè hé lǐ huà] rationalization of industries

产业后备军 [chǎn yè hòu bèi jūn] industry reserve army

产业化 [chǎn yè huà] industrialization; the application of... to production

◇1. 推进高新技术及其产业化成为科研院所和高等院校的一项主要工作。Promoting the high and new tech research and the application of research results to production is the main job in the research institutions and universities.

◇2. 我们要加快高技术产业化步伐，用高新技术改造传统产业。We'd accelerate the pace in applying high tech to production and upgrade our traditional industries with high and new technologies.

产业技术政策 [chǎn yè jì shù zhèng cè] industrial and technical policies

◇我们要抓紧制定和实施适应新形势的产业技术政策。We'd lose no time in formulating and implementing industrial and technical policies for new situation.

产业间谍 [chǎn yè jiàn dié] industry spy

产业结构 [chǎn yè jié gòu] industrial structure; industrial mix; industrial pattern

◇例句见"产品结构"。

产业结构合理化 [chǎn yè jié gòu hé lǐ huà] rationalize the structure of production

产业经济学 [chǎn yè jīng jì xué] industrial economics

产业民主 [chǎn yè mín zhǔ] industrial democracy

产业升级 [chǎn yè shēng jí] upgrading of industries

◇例句见"产业调整"。

产业市场 [chǎn yè shì chǎng] industrial market

产业调整 [chǎn yè tiáo zhěng] adjustment of industries

◇我们要继续把产业调整与升级同技术引进结合起来。We'd continue to integrate importing with the adjustment of industries and upgrading of domestic industries and technological imports.

产业系列化 [chǎn yè xì liè huà] industrial seriation

产业销售商 [chǎn yè xiāo shòu shāng] industrial distributor

产业心理 [chǎn yè xīn lǐ] industrial psychology

产业营销 [chǎn yè yíng xiāo] industrial marketing

产业用户 [chǎn yè yòng hù] industrial users

产业政策 [chǎn yè zhèng cè] industrial policies

◇我们要加强产业政策导向和信息发布，引导企业按市场需求确定和调整投资方向。We'd better guide enterprises to set and adjust the direction of their investments according to market needs through industrial policies and the publishing of relevant information.

产业资本 [chǎn yè zī běn] industrial capital

产值 [chǎn zhí] value of output; output value

cháng

长 1. [cháng]: ① *n.* length; strong point ② *adj.* long; permanent; tall; distant; profound; deep; broad; right

2. [zhǎng]: ① *n.* fine ② *v.* grow; develop; increase ③ *adj.* old; eldest; senior

长城卡(全称"长城信用卡") [cháng chéng (xìn yòng) kǎ] Great Wall Credit Card

长篇小说 [cháng piān xiǎo shuō] a full-length novel

长期保险 [cháng qī bǎo xiǎn] a long-term insurance

长期贷款 [cháng qī dài kuǎn] a long-term loan

长期订购 [cháng qī dìng gòu] standing order

长期订户 [cháng qī dìng hù] a regular subscriber

长期订阅 [cháng qī dìng yuè] till forbidden; until counter mad

长期公债 [cháng qī gōng zhài] long-term funded debt

长期共存 [cháng qī gòng cún] long-term coexistence

长期规划 [cháng qī guī huà] long-range planning

长期国债 [cháng qī guó zhài] long-term national bonds

◇今年继续由财政部门向商业银行发行长期国债十分必要。It is imperative for the financial departments to continue selling long-term national bonds to commercial banks this year.

长期合同 [cháng qī hé tong] a long-term contract; a long-term agreement

长期护照 [cháng qī hù zhào] multiple passport

长期计划 [cháng qī jì huà] long-range planning

长期借阅 [cháng qī jiè yuè] a long-term loan; a permanent loan

长期决策 [cháng qī jué cè] a long-term decision-making

长期亏损 [cháng qī kūi sǔn] at a loss for a long period of time

长期亏损企业 [cháng qī kūi sǔn qǐ yè] enterprises with a long history of running at a loss; enterprises which operating at loss for a long period of time

长期利率 [cháng qī lì lǜ] a long-term interest rate; a long-range interest rate

长期目标 [cháng qī mù biāo] a long-term goal; a long-range goal

长期趋势 [cháng qī qū shì] secular trend; long-range trend

长期收入 [cháng qī shōu rù] permanent income

长期停滞 [cháng qī tíng zhì] secular stagnancy; long-range stagnancy

长期投资 [cháng qī tóu zī] a long-term investment; permanent investment

长期投资决策分析 [cháng qī tóu zī jué cè fēn xī] long-term investment decision-making analysis; long-range investment decision-making analysis

长期无息贷款 [cháng qī wú xī dài kuǎn] a long-term interest-free loan; a long-range interest-free loan

长期信贷 [cháng qī xìn dài] a long-term credit; a long-range credit

长期信托 [cháng qī xìn tuō] a long-term trust; long-range trust

长期效应 [cháng qī xiào yìng] long-term effect; long-range effect

长期预测 [cháng qī yù cè] long-term forecas-

ting; long-range forecasting

长期债券 [cháng qī zhài quàn] long-term bonds; long-range bonds

长期债务 [cháng qī zhài wù] long-term debts; long-range debts

长期证券 [cháng qī zhèng quàn] long-term securities; long-range securities

长寿保险 [cháng shòu bǎo xiǎn] long life insurance

长寿区 [cháng shòu qū] longevous area

长途电话 [cháng tú diàn huà] long distance call; trunk-call; toll call

长途电话费 [cháng tú diàn huà fèi] toll charge

长途电话服务 [cháng tú diàn huà fú wù] toll service; message telephone service

长途交换局 [cháng tú jiāo huàn jú] trunk exchange

长途汽车站 [cháng tú qì chē zhàn] long-distance bus line terminal; long-distance bus station

长途中心局 [cháng tú zhōng xīn jú] toll center

长线产品 [cháng xiàn chǎn pǐn] product in excess supply; overstocked goods

长远规划 [cháng yuǎn guī huà] a long range plan; a long-term plan

长远利益 [cháng yuǎn lì yì] long-term interests

长治久安 [cháng zhì jiǔ ān] long-term stability

◇例句见"政权建设"。

常 1. *n.* routine; law
2. *adj.* ordinary; normal; common; constant; permanent; eternal
3. *adv.* often

常备军 [cháng bèi jūn] standing army

常规部队 [cháng guī bù duì] conventional forces

常规裁军 [cháng guī cái jūn] conventional arms reduction; conventional disarmament

常规处理 [cháng guī chù lǐ] conventional processing

常规反应行为 [cháng guī fǎn yìng xíng wéi] routinized response behaviour

常规防御倡议 [cháng guī fáng yù chàng yì] the Conventional Defense Improvement (CDI); the Conventional Defense Initiative (CDI)

常规军备委员会 [cháng guī jūn bèi wěi yuán huì] the Commission for Conventional Armaments

常规力量 [cháng guī lì liàng] general purpose force

常规威慑论 [cháng guī wēi shè lùn] on conventional deterrence

常规武器 [cháng guī wǔ qì] conventional weapons

常规武器靶场 [cháng guī wǔ qì bǎ chǎng] conventional weapon range

常规战争 [cháng guī zhàn zhēng] conventional war

常量分析 [cháng liàng fēn xī] regular analysis

常任代理 [cháng rèn dài lǐ] per procuration

常设机构 [cháng shè jī gòu] a standing body; a permanent organization

常态分布 [cháng tài fēn bù] normal distribution

常委会 [cháng wěi huì] a standing committee; permanent committee

常用词 [cháng yòng cí] frequently used words

常住人口 [cháng zhù rén kǒu] permanent population

常住人员 [cháng zhù rén yuán] resident population; permanent persons

常驻代表 [cháng zhù dài biǎo] resident delegate; permanent delegate; permanent representative

偿 1. *n.* repayment
2. *v.* return; give back; requite; fulfill

偿付比率 [cháng fù bǐ lǜ] coverage ratio

偿付能力 [cháng fù néng lì] solvency; ability to pay

偿付信用证 [cháng fù xìn yòng zhèng] reimbursement credit

偿付银行 [cháng fù yín háng] reimbursing bank

偿还贷款 [cháng huán dài kuǎn] credit repayment

偿还额 [cháng huán é] service payments

偿还基金 [cháng huán jī jīn] redemption fund; recourse fund

偿还率 [cháng huán lǜ] rate of redemption

偿还期 [cháng huán qī] repayment period; term of redemption

偿还债务 [cháng huán zhài wù] debt redemption

偿清债务 [cháng qīng zhài wù] clear off one's debts

偿债比率 [cháng zhài bǐ lǜ] debt service ratio

偿债基金债券 [cháng zhài jī jīn zhài quàn] sinking fund bonds

偿债基金证券 [cháng zhài jī jīn zhèng quàn] sinking fund securities

偿债基金资产 [cháng zhài jī jīn zī chǎn] sinking fund assets

偿债率 [cháng zhài lǜ] debt-paying service ratio

偿债能力 [cháng zhài néng lì] debt-paying ability

偿债资金 [cháng zhài zī jīn] sinking fund

偿债资金投资 [cháng zhài zī jīn tóu zī] sinking investment

chǎng

厂 *n.* factory; plant

厂办学校 [chǎng bàn xué xiào] school run by the factory

厂价 [chǎng jià] price of factory; net-back price

厂商发票 [chǎng shāng fā piào] manufacturer invoice

厂商文告 [chǎng shāng wén gào] institutional advertising

厂商兼并 [chǎng shāng jiān bìng] merge motives for factories and business

厂商理论 [chǎng shāng lǐ lùn] theory of the firm

厂商名称 [chǎng shāng míng chēng] trade name of the factory

厂商牌号 [chǎng shāng pái hào] the name of firm; the name of the factory

厂商信息 [chǎng shāng xìn xī] manufacturer information

厂商证明书 [chǎng shāng zhèng míng shū] manufacturer inspecting certificate

厂网分开 [chǎng wǎng fēn kāi] separation of the management of power plant from that of power grids
◇今年我们要进行厂网分开和发电竞价上网的试点工作。This year we'd experiment with separation of the management of power plant from that of power grids so that power plants can offer competitive prices for power grids.

厂校挂钩 [chǎng xiào guà gōu] school-factory articulation

厂休 [chǎng xiū] non-production day

厂长负责制 [chǎng zhǎng fù zé zhì] system under which a director assumes full responsibility; the director responsibility system

厂长经理负责制 [chǎng zhǎng jīng lǐ fù zé zhì] the system of director or manager responsibility

厂长任期目标责任制 [chǎng zhǎng rèn qī mù biāo zé rèn zhì] the system under which the director is held responsible for the attainment of certain objectives during his tenure

场 *n.* place; site; stage; farm

场地费 [chǎng dì fèi] site use fee

场地清理费 [chǎng dì qīng lǐ fèi] expenses for removal of debris

场内交易 [chǎng nèi jiāo yì] trading on an organized exchange

场内经纪人 [chǎng nèi jīng jì rén] pit broker; floor trader

场外交易 [chǎng wài jiāo yì] over-the-counter market; ex-pit transaction

场外经纪人 [chǎng wài jīng jì rén] outside broker

敞 1. *v.* open wide; reveal
2. *adj.* wide; broad; freely

敞开供应 [chǎng kāi gōng yìng] supplying

without any restriction; opened supply; unlimited supply

敞开思想 [chǎng kāi sī xiǎng] open up one's thoughts

chàng

倡 *v.* promote; lead; propose

倡议性广告 [chàng yì xìng guǎng gào] advocatory advertising

唱 *v.* sing; play; precent

唱对台戏 [chàng duì tái xì] say or do the opposite; challenge sb. with opposing views

唱高调 [chàng gāo diào] chant bombastic words; use a high moral words

畅 1. *adv.* freely; very
2. *adj.* smooth; unimpeded; comfortable; fluent

畅通工程 [chàng tōng gōng chéng] Smooth Traffic Project

畅通销售渠道 [chàng tōng xiāo shòu qú dào] smooth sales channels

畅销 [chàng xiāo] sell well; best-selling; active demand; brisk sale; sell like hot cakes

◇听说你的新产品很畅销。By the way, I hear your new products are selling like hot cakes.

畅销磁带 [chàng xiāo cí dài] tape selling well

畅销海内外 [chàng xiāo hǎi nèi wài] selling well both at home and abroad; sell well on both domestic and foreign markets

畅销全国 [chàng xiāo quán guó] selling well at the nation; sell well all over the country

畅销商品 [chàng xiāo shāng pǐn] fast-moving goods

畅销世界 [chàng xiāo shì jiè] selling well all over the world

畅销书 [chàng xiāo shū] book selling well; the best sellers; best books

◇霍金1988年的畅销书《时间简史》在全球的销量超过一千万册。Setphen Hawking's 1988 best seller, A brief History of Time, sold more than 10 million copies worldwide.

畅销小说 [chàng xiāo xiǎo shuō] the selling well novel; the best seller novel

畅销证券 [chàng xiāo zhèng quàn] marketable securities

chāo

超 1. *v.* exceed; surpass; jump over
2. *adj.* superb; detached

超编 [chāo biān] exceeding the authorized number of personnel

◇1. 去年我省共超编1 600名教师。Last year, there were 1 600 teachers exceeding the authorized number in our province.

◇2. 超编人员必须立即离岗。Redundant personnel should immediately be removed.

超编单位 [chāo biān dān wèi] over-staff unit

超编干部 [chāo biān gàn bù] exceeding cadres

◇截至上月末为止,我市共有超编干部三千多名。By the end of last month, there were more than 3000 exceeding cadres in our city.

超标 [chāo biāo] exceeding the standard; excessive...

◇1. 我们要坚决关、停那些超标排污的企业。We'd absolutely discontinue and close enterprises that discharge excessive pollutants.

◇2. 那些污染物排放超标的企业要限期整顿。Enterprises that discharge pollutants that exceed the stipulated standards should remedy the situation within a specified time.

超标排放污染物 [chāo biāo pái fàng wū rǎn wù] discharge excessive pollutants

◇例句见"超标"例1。

超标排污收费制度 [chāo biāo pái wū shōu fèi zhì dù] collecting fees to polluters overstepping standard

超标(准) [chāo biāo(zhǔn)] above standard; exceed standard (limit)

◇该厂废水排放严重超标。Effluent discharges from this factory far exceeded the limits.

超薄型 [chāo bó xíng] super thin
超产业社会 [chāo chǎn yè shè huì] super-industrial society
超常动作 [chāo cháng dòng zuò] super-normal action
超常儿童 [chāo cháng ér tóng] super normal children; exceptional child
超常感觉 [chāo cháng gǎn jue] cryptesthesia
超常收获者 [chāo cháng shōu huò zhě] over achiever; super achiever
超出额 [chāo chū é] overflow
超传统领域 [chāo chuán tǒng lǐng yù] transdisciplinary areas
超大规模集成电路 [chāo dà guī mó jí chéng diàn lù] grand scale integration(GSI); super large-scale integration; very large scale integration circuit(VLSI)
超大屏幕 [chāo dà píng mù] super-large screen
超大屏幕投影仪 [chāo dà píng mù tóu yǐng yí] super-large screen projector
超大型计算机 [chāo dà xíng jì suàn jī] super computer
超导技术 [chāo dǎo jì shù] super conducting technology
超短裙 [chāo duǎn qún] mini-skirt
超多维空间 [chāo duō wéi kōng jiān] hyper multidimensional space
超额保险 [chāo é bǎo xiǎn] excess insurance; excess coverage; over insurance
超额分配 [chāo é fēn pèi] over applying
超额价值 [chāo é jià zhí] excess value
超额利润 [chāo é lì rùn] excess profit; excess earnings; super profits; extra profits
超额利润税 [chāo é lì rùn shuì] additional profits tax; excess profits tax(EPT)
超额收益 [chāo é shōu yì] excess income; excess return
超负荷运转 [chāo fù hé yùn zhuǎn] overloaded operation; overloading operations
超付 [chao fù] over paid
超感世界 [chao gǎn shì jiè] supersensible world
超感信息 [chāo gǎn xìn xí] bio-information
超高级语言 [chāo gāo jí yǔ yán] very-high-level language
超个人心理学 [chāo gè rén xīn lǐ xué] transpersonal psychology
超工业社会 [chāo gōng yè shè huì] super-industrial society
超级股票 [chāo jí gǔ piào] super stock
超级结构 [chāo jí jié gòu] meta-structure
超级可视图文业务 [chāo jí kě shì tú wén yè wù] super captain
超级模式 [chāo jí mó shì] super-pattern
超级脑库 [chāo jí nǎo kù] super-think-tank
超级全景技术系统 [chāo jí quán jǐng jì shù xì tǒng] super techinama
超级全视系统 [chāo jí quán shì xì tǒng] super panavision
超级商场 [chāo jí shāng chǎng] superstore; supermarket
超级市场 [chāo jí shì chǎng] supermarket
超级文本 [chāo jí wén běn] hyper text
超级文化 [chāo jí wén huà] meta culture
超级终端 [chāo jí zhōng duān] hyper terminal
超经济学 [chāo jīng jì xué] super economics
超龄 [chāo líng] overage
超龄干部 [chāo líng gàn bù] overage cadres
超龄学生 [chāo líng xué shēng] mature student
超媒体技术 [chāo méi tǐ jì shù] hyper media techniques
◇例句见“超文本”。
超平彩电 [chāo píng cǎi diàn] hyperplane colour TV
超期服役 [chāo qī fú yì] extend active duty
超前教育 [chāo qián jiào yù] superior education
超前消费 [chāo qián xiāo fèi] overconsuming; unduly high levels of spending; deficit spend
超前消费心理 [chāo qián xiāo fèi xīn lǐ] mind of beforehand consumption
超前意识 [chāo qián yì shì] superior consciousness; consciousness ahead of time
超前指标 [chāo qián zhǐ biāo] leading indicator

超人 [chāo rén] superman

超生 [chāo shēng] exceed the targeted birth rate

超声手术 [chāo shēng shǒu shù] ultrasonic operation

超声医学 [chāo shēng yī xué] ultrasonic medicine

超声治疗 [chāo shēng zhì liáo] ultrasonic therapy

超脱 [chāo tuō] approtheosis

超文本 [chāo wén běn] hypertext

◇万维网使用超文本和超媒体技术。World Wide Web uses the hypertext and hyper media techniques.

超先锋派 [chāo xiān fēng pài] trans-avant-garde

超现实主义 [chāo xiàn shí zhǔ yì] super realism; hyper realism

超小说 [chāo xiǎo shuō] meta fiction

超营养作用 [chāo yíng yǎng zuò yòng] euthrophication

超越存在 [chāo yuè cún zài] transcendence

超越观念 [chāo yuè guān niàn] transcendent ideas

超越遏制战略 [chāo yuè è zhì zhàn lüè] beyond containment strategy

超越极限 [chāo yuè jí xiàn] beyond the limits

超越心理 [chāo yuè xīn lǐ] meta psychology; transcendental psychology

超越型人才 [chāo yuè xíng rén cái] transcendental talent

超越性动机 [chāo yuè xìng dòng jī] metemotivation

超越性需要 [chāo yuè xìng xū yào] meta need

超载 [chāo zǎi] over loading

超支 [chāo zhī] over spend; over draft; in debt

超值 [chāo zhí] exceed the real value

超值保险 [chāo zhí bǎo xiǎn] over-insurance

超智能系统 [chāo zhì néng xì tǒng] intelligent system

chǎo

炒 *v.* stir fry; parch

炒地皮 [chǎo dì pí] speculate in building land

炒股 [chǎo gǔ] speculate in stocks

◇她把全部积蓄拿去炒股了。She speculated all her money in stocks.

炒汇 [chǎo huì] quick buy and quick sell foreign exchange

炒家 [chǎo jiā] speculator

炒"鱿鱼" [chǎo yóu yú] dismiss; fire; lay off; discharge; stand off; give the sack; sack

炒作 [chǎo zuò] speculate, sensationalize

chē

车 1. *n.* vehicle
2. *v.* lathe; lift; ride

车场日 [chē chǎng rì] day for vehicle park; vehicle maintenance day

车臣问题 [chē chén wèn tí] CheChnya problems

车船使用税 [chē chuán shǐ yòng shuì] tax on vehicles and vessels use

车匪路霸 [chē fěi lù bà] highwaymen or road bandits who rob bus or train passengers or block the road and demand road fare, railway and highway bandits

◇最近政府严厉打击了一批车匪路霸。The government has recently cracked down on a group of high-way men.

车辆保险单 [chē liàng bǎo xiǎn dān] car insurance policy

车辆保养 [chē liàng bǎo yǎng] vehicle maintenance

车辆报废 [chē liàng bào fèi] vehicle scrapping

车辆调度 [chē liàng diào dù] vehicle dispatch

车辆改型 [chē liàng gǎi xíng] vehicle version

车辆购置附加费 [chē liàng gòu zhì fù jiā fèi] additional charges of purchasing vehicles

车辆购置税 [chē liàng gòu zhì shuì] tax on vehicles purchases

◇例句见"遗产税法"。

车辆检测(简称"车检") [chē liàng jiǎn cè] car test; vehicle test

车辆检测中心 [chē liàng jiǎn cè zhōng xīn] vehicle inspection center
车辆监理 [chē liàng jiān lǐ] vehicle control and management
车辆使用税 [chē liàng shǐ yòng shuì] tax on vehicles usage
车辆事故 [chē liàng shì gù] vehicle trouble
车市 [chē shì] car market
车位 [chē wèi] parking stall
车险 [chē xiǎn] car insurance

chě

扯 *v.* tear; pull; buy; chat; rely on
扯皮现象 [chě pí xiàn xiàng] stop squabbling passing the buck; argue over nothing; wrangle argue back and forth
◇各级机关必须杜绝扯皮现象,全心全意为人民服务。The organizations at all levels must put an end to wrangle and serve the people heart and soul.
扯平 [chě píng] be even with sb.; make even
◇这样就扯平了。This will make it even.

chè

撤 *v.* remove; dismiss; reduce; dismantle
撤回减让 [chè huí jiǎn ràng] withdraw concessions
撤销处分 [chè xiāo chǔ fèn] rescinding a penalty; annul a penalty
撤销党内职务 [chè xiāo dǎng nèi zhí wù] dismissal from party post
◇他因嫖娼而于 1998 年被撤销了党内职务。He was dismissed from party post because of visiting prostitute in 1998.
撤销行政职务 [chè xiāo xíng zhèng zhí wù] dismissal from administrative post; annul one's post
撤职查办 [chè zhí chá bàn] discharging sb. from his post and prosecute him; dismiss sb. from his post pending further investigations

chén

沉 1. *n.* paddy field; mud
2. *v.* sink; cover up; bury; indulge; lie low; restrain; put on
3. *adv.* deeply; very
4. *adj.* deep; heavy; calm; quiet
沉积物 [chén jī wù] deposit sediment
沉湎于酒 [chén miǎn yú jiǔ] be given to heavy drinking
沉默权 [chén mò quán] Right of Silence
沉重打击 [chén zhòng dǎ jī] a heavy blow
陈 1. *n.* surname
2. *v.* put in order; display; state
3. *adj.* old; outworn
陈兵百万 [chén bīng bǎi wàn] deploy a million troops
陈词滥调 [chén cí làn diào] hackneyed and stereotyped expressions
陈腐思想 [chén fǔ sī xiǎng] cliché; fossil ideas
晨 *n.* morning
晨练 [chén liàn] morning exercises

chèn

称 *v.* fit; suit; match
称职 [chèn zhí] be competent; fill a post with credit

chéng

成 1. *n.* success; fruit; achievements; surname
2. *v.* succeed; accomplish; form; become; turn into; get married
3. *adv.* all right
4. *adj.* antecedent; pure; entire; able; standing
成本标准 [chéng běn biāo zhǔn] cost standard
成本补偿合同 [chéng běn bǔ cháng hé tong] cost reimbursement type contracts
成本差额 [chéng běn chā é] cost differentials
成本差异 [chéng běn chā yì] cost variances

成本超支 [chéng běn chāo zhī] cost over runs
成本单价 [chéng běn dān jià] cost unit price
成本单位 [chéng běn dān wèi] unit of cost
成本导向 [chéng běn dǎo xiàng] cost-oriented
成本导向型投资 [chéng běn dǎo xiàng xíng tóu zī] cost oriented investment
成本法 [chéng běn fǎ] law of cost
成本分担合同 [chéng běn fēn dān hé tong] cost-sharing contract
成本分配 [chéng běn fēn pèi] cost allocation
成本分摊 [chéng běn fēn tān] cost apportionment
成本分析 [chéng běn fēn xī] cost analysis
成本分析信息报告 [chéng běn fēn xī xìn xī bào gào] cost analysis information report (CAIK)
成本高 [chéng běn gāo] high cost
成本构成 [chéng běn gòu chéng] construction of cost
成本管理 [chéng běn guǎn lǐ] cost control; cost management
成本合同 [chéng běn hé tong] cost contract
成本核算 [chéng běn hé suàn] cost accounting; cost keeping
成本计算 [chéng běn jì suàn] costing; cost finding
成本记录 [chéng běn jì lù] cost keeping
成本加保险费运费价 [chéng běn jiā bǎo xiǎn fèi yùn fèi jià] cost, insurance and freight (C.I.F.)
成本加保险价 [chéng běn jiā bǎo xiǎn jià] cost and insurance(C & I)
成本加定酬合同 [chéng běn jiā dìng chóu hé tong] cost-plus-fixed fee contract
成本加鼓励金合同 [chéng běn jiā gǔ lì jīn hé tong] cost-plus incentive-fee contract
成本价格 [chéng běn jià gé] cost price; price cost
成本绝对差 [chéng běn jué duì chā] absolute difference in cost
成本控制 [chéng běn kòng zhì] cost control
成本会计 [chéng běn kuài jì] cost accounting
成本会计学 [chéng běn kuài jì xué] science of cost accounting; cost accounting
成本利润率 [chéng běn lì rùn lǜ] cost-profit ratio
成本率 [chéng běn lǜ] cost rate
成本习性 [chéng běn xí xìng] cost behaviour
成本系统审计 [chéng běn xì tǒng shěn jì] cost system accounting auditing
成本项目 [chéng běn xiàng mù] cost items
成本效率 [chéng běn xiào lǜ] cost efficiency
成本效益 [chéng běn xiào yì] cost efficiency; cost benefit
成本效益分析 [chéng běn xiào yì fēn xī] cost benefit analysis; cost-effectiveness analysis
成本意识 [chéng běn yì shí] cost consciousness
成本预算 [chéng běn yù suàn] cost forecasting
成本指标 [chéng běn zhǐ biāo] cost index
成本制度 [chéng běn zhì dù] cost system
成本中心 [chéng běn zhōng xīn] cost center
成才道路 [chéng cái dào lù] road to become talented people
成才动力 [chéng cái dòng lì] talent-formation force
成才规律 [chéng cái guī lǜ] law of becoming talent
成才目标 [chéng cái mù biāo] talent-formation target; objective to become talent
成才目标选择 [chéng cái mù biāo xuǎn zé] choice of talent-formation target
成功经验 [chéng gōng jīng yàn] successful experiences
成果管理 [chéng guǒ guǎn lǐ] science and technology results management
成果鉴定 [chéng guǒ jiàn dìng] assessment of research result; evaluation of research achievement
成果奖 [chéng guǒ jiǎng] science and technology awards
成果推广项目 [chéng guǒ tuī guǎng xiàng mù] the items for popularizing the results
成活率 [chéng huó lǜ] survival rate
成绩单 [chéng jì dān] grade report; report card
成绩评定 [chéng jī píng dìng] assessment of

achievements

成绩商数 [chéng jì shāng shù] achievement quotient(AQ)

成见 [chéng jiàn] prejudice; preconceived idea

成见效应 [chéng jiàn xiào yìng] *ivorurteil halo* effect

成交额 [chéng jiāo é] volume of business; turnover

成交价 [*chéng jiāo jià*] *current rate*

成交量 [chéng jiāo liàng] position; volume of business

成就动机 [chéng jiù dòng jī] achievement motivation

成就取向 [chéng jiù qǔ xiàng] achievement orientation

成就需求论 [chéng jiù xū qiú lùn] theory of achievement need

成就意识 [chéng jiù yì shi] sense of success

成年期 [chéng nián qī] adulthood

成年期心理卫生 [chéng nián qī xīn lǐ wèi shēng] mental health in adulthood

成年心理学 [chéng nián xīn lǐ xué] adult psychology

成批保险 [chéng pī bǎo xiǎn] wholesale insurance

成批处理 [chéng pī chù lǐ] batch processing

成批生产 [chéng pī shēng chǎn] batch production; mass production; volume production; lot production

成品率 [chéng pǐn lǜ] rate of finished products

成气候 [chéng qì hòu] *succeed in obtaining* sth.

成人高等教育 [chéng rén gāo děng jiào yù] adult higher education

成人高等学历教育 [chéng rén gāo děng xué lì jiào yù] certificate-oriented adult education

成人高等学校 [chéng rén gāo děng xué xiào] institutions of higher education for adults

成人高考 [chéng rén gāo kǎo] adult examination for higher education; adult education

成人基础教育 [chéng rén jī chǔ jiào yù] adult basic education

成人技术培训学校 [chéng rén jì shù péi xùn xué xiào] adult technical training school

成人教育 [chéng rén jiào yù] adult education
◇1. 例句见"教育结构"。
◇2. 例句见"高等职业教育"。

成人教育生(简称"成教生") [chéng rén jiào yù shēng] adult students

成人教育学 [chéng rén jiào yù xué] androgogy

成人心理学 [chéng rén xīn lǐ xué] adult psychology

成人学校 [chéng rén xué xiào] adult school; school for adults

成人训练 [*chéng rén xùn liàn*] *adult training*

成人中等职业技术教育 [chéng rén zhōng děng zhí yè jì shù jiào yù] adult secondary vocational and technical education

成人自学考试 [chéng rén zì xué kǎo shì] adult self-taught examination

成熟经济论 [chéng shú jīng jì lùn] mature-economy thesis

成熟社会 [chéng shú shè huì] ripe society

成套教材 [chéng tào jiào cái] kit teaching materials; resources unit; serial teaching material

成套软件 [chéng tào ruǎn jiàn] kit software

成套设备 [chéng tào shè bèi] equipment complex; complete sets of equipment

成套应用软件 [chéng tào yìng yòng ruǎn jiàn] applications software kit(ASK)

成套资料 [chéng tào zī liào] kit materials

成语词典 [chéng yǔ cí diǎn] an idiomatic dictionary

成组技术 [chéng zǔ jì shù] group technology

城 1. *n.* city
2. *v.* build a wall; defend a city

城建局 [*chéng jiàn jú*] *municipal construction* bureau; bureau of city construction

城里人 [chéng lǐ rén] towns people; city dwellers; city sleek; urbanites; city slicker; townsman; townsfolk; town dwellers

城市病 [chéng shì bìng] city disease, urban social problems

城市布局 [chéng shì bù jú] city layout; city

pattern; pattern of city layout

城市产业结构 [chéng shì chǎn yè jié gòu] industrial structure of city

城市道路网 [chéng shì dào lù wǎng] urban road network

城市道路系统 [chéng shì dào lù xì tǒng] urban road system

城市地理学 [chéng shì dì lǐ xué] urban geography

城市定位 [chéng shì dìng wèi] urban locating

城市犯罪区 [chéng shì fàn zuì qū] urban crime-committing zone

城市房地产市场 [chéng shì fáng dì chǎn shì chǎng] urban real estate market

城市防噪声规划 [chéng shì fáng zào shēng guī huà] noise control in city planning

城市分类 [chéng shì fēn lèi] city classification

城市风 [chéng shì fēng] city wind

城市服务社会化 [chéng shì fú wù shè huì huà] socialization of urban service

城市改革 [chéng shì gǎi gé] urban reform

城市改造 [chéng shì gǎi zào] urban renewal ◇今年我们要继续加大城市改造力度，完成五大工程任务。We'd continue to enhance the urban renewal and fulfill five major projects this year.

城市给水工程 [chéng shì gěi shuǐ gōng chéng] urban water supply work

城市公共交通 [chéng shì gōng gòng jiāo tōng] urban public traffic

城市公用绿地 [chéng shì gōng yòng lǜ dì] urban public plantation

城市公用设施 [chéng shì gōng yòng shè shī] urban public facility; urban public utilities ◇资金应集中投向农林、水利、交通、通信、城市公用设施和环境保护等城市基础设施项目建设方面。Funding should be focused on projects in agriculture, forestry, water construction, transportation, communication, urban public utilities, environmental protection and their infrastructure projects.

城市公用事业 [chéng shì gōng yòng shì yè] city-owned utility

城市功能分区 [chéng shì gōng néng fēn qū] urban functional zoning

城市供电系统 [chéng shì gòng diàn xì tǒng] urban power supply system

城市供热供气工程 [chéng shì gòng rè gòng qì gōng chéng] city heat and gas supply engineering

城市观光旅游 [chéng shì guān guāng lǚ yóu] city tour

城市规划 [chéng shì guī huà] urban planning; city planning

城市规划法规 [chéng shì guī huà fǎ guī] legislation on urban planning

城市规划管理 [chéng shì guī huà guǎn lǐ] urban planning management

城市规划局 [chéng shì guī huà jú] city planning bureau

城市规划区 [chéng shì guī huà qū] designated urban planning areas

城市规划学 [chéng shì guī huà xué] theory of urban planning

城市规模 [chéng shì guī mó] urban size; city size

城市合理规模 [chéng shì hé lǐ guī mó] rational scale of cities

城市合作银行 [chéng shì hé zuò yín háng] city united bank

城市化 [chéng shì huà] urbanization

城市化标准 [chéng shì huà biāo zhǔn] urbanized standard

城市化水平 [chéng shì huà shuǐ píng] level of urbanization

城市环境 [chéng shì huán jìng] urban environment; city's environment

城市环境保护 [chéng shì huán jìng bǎo hù] urban environmental protection

城市环境保护规划 [chéng shì huán jìng bǎo hù guī huà] planning of urban environmental protection

城市环境管理 [chéng shì huán jìng guǎn lǐ] urban environment management

城市环境质量评价 [chéng shì huán jìng zhì liàng píng jià] urban environmental quality assessment

城市基础建设 [chéng shì jī chǔ jiàn shè] ur-

ban infrastructure construction

城市基础设施 [chéng shì jī chǔ shè shī] urban infrastructure; municipal infrastructure

城市集中供热 [chéng shì jí zhōng gòng rè] urban district heat supplying

城市集中供热管网 [chéng shì jí zhōng gòng rè guǎn wǎng] urban district heat supplying network

城市集中供热热源 [chéng shì jí zhōng gòng rè rè yuán] heat source of urban district heat supplying

城市集中供热应用 [chéng shì jí zhōng gòng rè yīng yòng] heat utilization in urban district

城市建成区 [chéng shì jiàn chéng qū] build-up area; build-up zone; build-up district

城市建设 [chéng shì jiàn shè] urban construction

◇今年我们城市建设已取得了重大进展。This year, our urban construction has been made great expanded.

城市建设基金 [chéng shì jiàn shè jī jīn] city revenue for construction

城市建设投资 [chéng shì jiàn shè tóu zī] investment for urban development

城市建设综合开发 [chéng shì jiàn shè zōng hé kāi fā] comprehensive urban development

城市建筑群 [chéng shì jiàn zhù qún] architectural ensemble

城市建筑艺术 [chéng shì jiàn zhù yì shù] civic art

城市交通管制 [chéng shì jiāo tōng guǎn zhì] urban traffic control

城市交通规划 [chéng shì jiāo tōng guī huà] urban traffic planning

城市教育 [chéng shì jiào yù] urban education

城市经济 [chéng shì jīng jì] urban economy

城市经济管理 [chéng shì jīng jì guǎn lǐ] management of urban economy

城市经济基础 [chéng shì jīng jì jī chǔ] urban economic base

城市经济学 [chéng shì jīng jì xué] urban economics

城市景观 [chéng shì jǐng guān] townscape

城市旧区改造 [chéng shì jiù qū gǎi zào] renovating an old area of the city

城市开发 [chéng shì kāi fā] urban developing

城市空间 [chéng shì kōng jiān] urban space

城市类型 [chéng shì lèi xíng] urban pattern

城市绿地率 [chéng shì lǜ dì lǜ] open space ratio of urban

城市绿化 [chéng shì lǜ huà] city afforestation

城市绿化覆盖率 [chéng shì lǜ huà fù gài lǜ] cover rate of urban green

城市内部结构 [chéng shì nèi bù jié gòu] internal structure of city

城市农贸市场 [chéng shì nóng mào shì chǎng] agricultural fair in town

城市贫困居民 [chéng shì pín kùn jū mín] impoverished urban residents

◇我们要加快建立城市贫困居民最低生活保障制度。We'd accelerate the establishment of a minimum standard of living for impoverished residents.

城市气候 [chéng shì qì hòu] urban climate

城市青年 [chéng shì qīng nián] urban youth; city's youth

城市群 [chéng shì qún] urban group; conurbation

城市燃气供应系统 [chéng shì rán qì gòng yìng xì tǒng] urban gas supply system; city gas supply system

城市燃气净化 [chéng shì rán qì jìng huà] city gas purification; urban gas purification

城市燃气应用 [chéng shì rán qì yìng yòng] city gas utilization

城市燃气站 [chéng shì rán qì zhàn] city gas station

城市燃气质量 [chéng shì rán qì zhì liàng] city gas quality

城市热岛效应 [chéng shì rè dǎo xiào yìng] urban heat island effect

城市热力供应系统 [chéng shì rè lì gòng yìng xì tǒng] urban district heating system

城市人口 [chéng shì rén kǒu] urban population; city population

城市人口结构 [chéng shì rén kǒu jié gòu] urban population structure

城市人口密度 [chéng shì rén kǒu mì dù] urban population density

城市容量 [chéng shì róng liàng] city capacity

城市商业网点 [chéng shì shāng yè wǎng diǎn] urban commercial network

城市商业银行 [chéng shì shāng yè yín háng] urban commercial banks

◇我们要继续发展城市商业银行，深化城乡信用合作社的改革。We'd continue to develop urban commercial banks and deepen the reform of credit cooperatives in urban and rural areas.

城市社会问题 [chéng shì shè huì wèn tí] urban social problem

城市社会学 [chéng shì shè huì xué] urban sociology

城市设计 [chéng shì shè jì] city designing

城市设计事务所 [chéng shì shè jì shì wù suǒ] city design office

城市生活 [chéng shì shēng huó] urban life; life in cities

城市生活方式 [chéng shì shēng huó fāng shì] urban life style

城市生态经济 [chéng shì shēng tài jīng jì] urban ecological economy

城市生态系统 [chéng shì shēng tài xì tǒng] urban ecological system

城市生态学 [chéng shì shēng tài xué] urban ecology

城市体系 [chéng shì tǐ xì] urban system

城市土地定级综合评价 [chéng shì tǔ dì dìng jí zōng hé píng jià] the comprehensive evaluation of urban land classification

城市土地利用 [chéng shì tǔ dì lì yòng] urban land-use; urban land utilizations

城市网 [chéng shì wǎng] metropolitan area network

城市维护费 [chéng shì wéi hù fèi] financing of urban maintenance

城市维护建设费 [chéng shì wéi hù jiàn shè fèi] urban maintenance and construction tax

城市文化 [chéng shì wén huà] urban culture

城市污染 [chéng shì wū rǎn] city pollution; municipal pollution

城市污染物 [chéng shì wū rǎn wù] urban pollutant

城市污水处理 [chéng shì wū shuǐ chǔ lǐ] treatment of municipal sewage

城市系统工程 [chéng shì xì tǒng gōng chéng] systems engineering for city development and management

城市现代化 [chéng shì xiàn dài huà] urban modernization

城市相互作用 [chéng shì xiāng hù zuò yòng] city interaction

城市效应 [chéng shì xiào yìng] effect of city

城市信用合作社 [chéng shì xìn yòng hé zuò shè] urban credit cooperatives

◇例句见"城市商业银行"。

城市性质 [chéng shì xìng zhì] nature of the city; city's character

城市学 [chéng shì xué] urbanology

城市学生 [chéng shì xué shēng] urban students; students from cities

城市研究 [chéng shì yán jiū] urban studies; urban research

城市意象 [chéng shì yì xiàng] city image

城市用地 [chéng shì yòng dì] urban land use

城市用地选择 [chéng shì yòng dì xuǎn zé] land option for urban development

城市邮电通信系统 [chéng shì yóu diàn tōng xìn xì tǒng] urban postal and telecommunication system

城市远郊 [chéng shì yuǎn jiāo] exurbia

城市运动会(简称"运动会") [chéng shì yùn dòng huì] city games; urban sports meet

城市噪声 [chéng shì zào shēng] urban noise

城市职能 [chéng shì zhí néng] urban function

城市中心说 [chéng shì zhōng xīn shuō] city central theory

城市住宅商品化 [chéng shì zhù zhái shāng pǐn huà] commercialization of urban houses

城市总体布局 [chéng shì zǒng tǐ bù jú] urban structure plan

城市总体规划 [chéng shì zǒng tǐ guī huà] urban overall planning; comprehensive city planning; the city's master plan

城市综合开发 [chéng shì zōng hé kāi fā] ur-

ban comprehensive development

城乡电网 [chéng xiāng diàn wǎng] power grids in urban and rural areas

城乡个体工商户所得税 [chéng xiāng gè tǐ gōng shāng hù suǒ dé shuì] income tax of urban and rural self-employed industrial and commercial households

城乡规划 [chéng xiāng guī huà] the urban and rural development plans

◇各级政府要加强城乡规划工作，严格实施规划。The governments at all levels should do a better job of formulating the urban and rural development plans and strictly implement them.

城乡混合型社区 [chéng xiāng hùn hé xíng shè qū] mixed community of urban and rural

城乡建设用地 [chéng xiāng jiàn shè yòng dì] the land used for urban and rural construction projects

◇严格控制城乡建设用地，完善农田保护制度。We'd strictly control the land used for urban and rural construction projects, implement a basic farmland protection system.

城乡结合部 [chéng xiāng jié hé bù] areas where integrating of town and country; rural-urban continuum; fringe area

◇城乡结合部是一个容易导致犯罪的地区。It is a place where criminal assaults easily happens in fringe areas.

城乡居民购买力 [chéng xiāng jū mín gòu mǎi lì] purchasing power of urban and rural people

◇各级地方政府要继续进一步完善收入分配结构和分配方式，提高城乡居民购买力。The local governments at all levels should continue to further improve the pattern and manner of the distribution of social wealth and increase the purchasing power of urban and rural people.

城乡连合体 [chéng xiāng lián hé tǐ] folk-urban continuum

城乡贸易 [chéng xiāng mào yì] urban and rural trade

城乡市场 [chéng xiāng shì chǎng] urban and rural markets

◇城乡市场副食品供应充足，花色品种齐全，丰富了人民群众的物质生活。There was a sufficient supply and a great variety of non-staple foodstuffs in urban and rural markets, enriching the people's material life.

城乡一体化 [chéng xiāng yì tǐ huà] rural-urban integration; integration of urban and rural areas

城域网 [chéng yù wǎng] metropolitan area networks

◇城域网提供跨越主要的大都市地区或主要的大都市地区之间的通信，比如纽约、芝加哥或洛杉矶。Metropolitan area networks provide communications across and among major metropolitans such as New York, Chicago or Los Angeles.

城镇登记失业率 [chéng zhèn dēng jì shī yè lǜ] registered unemployed rate in urbans and rural areas

◇去年我省城镇登记失业率下降了0.26%。Last year; the registered unemployed rate in urbans and rural areas reduced 0.26 percent in our province.

城镇化 [chéng zhèn huà] urbanization

城镇建设 [chéng zhèn jiàn shè] the construction of city and town

城镇经济 [chéng zhèn jīng jì] urban economy

城镇居民消费结构 [chéng zhèn jū mín xiāo fèi jié gòu] patterns of urban consumption

城镇居民最低生活费 [chéng zhèn jū mín zuì dī shēng huó fèi] a minimum allowance for urban residents

◇享受失业保险两年后仍未就业者转到民政部门领取城镇居民最低生活费。Urban residents who can not find new jobs after receiving unemployment insurance for two years should go to a department of civil affairs to obtain a minimum allowance.

城镇空间发展 [chéng zhèn kōng jiān fā zhǎn] the space development in cities and towns

城镇人口 [chéng zhèn rén kǒu] urban population

城镇土地使用税 [chéng zhèn tǔ dì shǐ yòng shuì] land-use tax of cities and towns

城镇住房公积金 [chéng zhèn zhù fáng gōng jī jīn] public accumulation funds for urban housing

◇建立城镇住房公积金，加快住房制度改革。We shall establish public accumulation funds for urban housing and accelerate the reform of the housing system.

城镇住房制度 [chéng zhèn zhù fáng zhì dù] the urban housing system

◇今年我们继续进行城镇住房制度的改革。We'd continue to reform the urban housing system this year.

程 1. *n.* rules; regulations; model; law; standard; distance travelled; journey; order; procedure

2. *v.* weigh; judge; compare; show

程控电话 [chéng kòng diàn huà] direct distance dialing; programme-controlled telephone

程控电源 [chéng kòng diàn yuán] programmable power supply

程控交换台 [chéng kòng jiāo huàn tái] programme-controlled switchboard

程控网 [chéng kòng wǎng] program-controlled network

程序包 [chéng xù bāo] program package; software package

程序保护 [chéng xù bǎo hù] programmed protection

程序测试 [chéng xù cè shì] program testing

程序初始化 [chéng xù chū shǐ huà] program initialization

程序存储区 [chéng xù cún chǔ qū] program storage area

程序单元 [chéng xù dān yuán] program unit

程序定时器 [chéng xù dìng shí qì] program timer

程序法学 [chéng xù fǎ xué] procedural jurisprudence

程序翻译 [chéng xù fān yì] program translation

程序工程师 [chéng xù gōng chéng shī] process engineers

程序功能键 [chéng xù gōng néng jiàn] program function key

程序管理 [chéng xù guǎn lǐ] program management

程序管理网络 [chéng xù guǎn lǐ wǎng luò] program management network(PMN)

程序化决策 [chéng xù huà jué cè] programmed decision-making

程序检索功能 [chéng xù jiǎn suǒ gōng néng] program search function

程序交换 [chéng xù jiāo huàn] program swap

程序教程 [chéng xù jiào chéng] programmed course

程序教学 [chéng xù jiào xué] programmed instruction

程序教学机 [chéng xù jiào xué jī] programmed teaching machine

程序教育 [chéng xù jiào yù] programmed learning; programmed education

程序结构 [chéng xù jié gòu] programmed structure; program structure

程序开发 [chéng xù kāi fā] program development

程序开发时间 [chéng xù kāi fā shí jiān] program development time

程序控制(简称"程控") [chéng xù kòng zhì] program control

程序控制机器人 [chéng xù kòng zhì jī qì rén] sequence robot

程序库 [chéng xù kù] program library

程序库功能 [chéng xù kù gōng néng] program library function

程序库管理程序 [chéng xù kù guǎn lǐ chéng xù] program library management routine

程序库结构 [chéng xù kù jié gòu] program library structure

程序库维护 [chéng xù kù wéi hù] program library maintenance

程序块 [chéng xù kuài] program block

程序设计 [chéng xù shè jì] programming

程序设计管理员 [chéng xù shè jì guǎn lǐ

yuán] programming manager

程序设计理论 [chéng xù shè jì lǐ lùn] theory of programming

程序设计流程图 [chéng xù shè jì liú chéng tú] programming flowchart

程序设计系统 [chéng xù shè jì xì tǒng] program system

程序设计语言 [chéng xù shè jì yǔ yán] programming language

程序审计 [chéng xù shěn jì] procedural audit

程序生成程序 [chéng xù shēng chéng chéng xù] program generator

程序维护 [chéng xù wéi hù] program maintenance

程序文件 [chéng xù wén jiàn] program file; program document

程序项 [chéng xù xiàng] program items

程序信息文件 [chéng xù xìn xī wén jiàn] program information file

程序性决策 [chéng xù xìng jué cè] programmed decision-making

程序语言 [chéng xù yǔ yán] program language

程序员 [chéng xù yuán] programmer

程序执行方式 [chéng xù zhí xíng fāng shì] programme execution mode

承 1. *n.* bearing
2. *v.* bear; suffer; undertake; action; confess one's crime; receive; accept; attend; succeed

承包 [chéng bāo] contracting

承包工程 [chéng bāo gōng chéng] contracting a project

◇1999 年我省劳务合同和承包工程分别增长 23%和 26%。In 1999, the labour services and contracted projects in our province increased 23 percent and 26 percent.

承包经营 [chéng bāo jīng yíng] contract operation

◇我们要采取改组、联合、兼并、租赁、承包经营和股份合作制、出售等形式，加快放开搞活的步伐。We'd accelerate the pace of relaxing control over them and invigorating them by way of reorganization, association, merger, leasing, contract operation, the joint stock cooperative system and sell-off.

承包经营权 [chéng bāo jīng yíng quán] right of contracted management; lease holding right

承包经营责任制 [chéng bāo jīng yíng zé rèn zhì] responsibility system of management under contract; responsibility system of contracted business; managerial responsibility system of contracting

承包期 [chéng bāo qī] a contracted period

承包企业 [chéng bāo qǐ yè] contracting an enterprise

承包人 [chéng bāo rén] a contractor

承包商 [chéng bāo shāng] contractors

承包责任制 [chéng bāo zé rèn zhì] contracted responsibility system

承保 [chéng bǎo] acceptance; underwriting

承保范围 [chéng bǎo fàn wéi] scope of cover

承保人 [chéng bǎo rén] underwriter

承保条 [chéng bǎo tiáo] slip; covering note

承保组合 [chéng bǎo zǔ hé] underwriting syndicate

承担风险 [chéng dān fēng xiǎn] underwriting the risk

承担损失 [chéng dān sǔn shī] bear the loss

承担义务 [chéng dān yì wù] commitment; assuming liabilities

承担重任 [chéng dān zhòng rèn] undertake heavy responsibilities

承兑行 [chéng duì háng] acceptance house; acceptance bank

承兑日期 [chéng duì rì qī] date of acceptance

承兑人 [chéng duì rén] acceptor

承兑市场 [chéng duì shì chǎng] acceptance market

承兑手续费 [chéng duì shǒu xù fèi] acceptance commission

承兑限额 [chéng duì xiàn é] acceptance line

承兑信贷 [chéng duì xìn dài] acceptance credit

承购 [chéng gòu] underwriting; off-take

承揽合同 [chéng lǎn hé tong] contract for work

承诺 [chéng nuò] commitment

承诺费 [chéng nuò fèi] commitment fee

承诺服务 [chéng nuò fú wù] guaranteed service

承诺人 [chéng nuò rén] acceptor

承诺书 [chéng nuò shū] instrument of commitment

承受能力 [chéng shòu néng lì] bearing capacity; holding capacity; sustaining ability
◇实施积极的财政政策，增加财政支出，也要充分考虑财政的承受能力。We need to take into consideration our financial capacity in following a proactive fiscal policy and increasing expenditures.

承销差价 [chéng xiāo chā jià] underwriting spread

承销人 [chéng xiāo rén] underwriter; consignor

承销商 [chéng xiāo shāng] consignee

承销协议 [chéng xiāo xié yì] underwriting contracting; underwriting agreement

承运人 [chéng yùn rén] carrier

承载能力 [chéng zǎi néng lì] carrying capacity

承租人 [chéng zū rén] lessee; tenant

惩 *v.* punish; take warning; give warning

惩治腐败 [chéng zhì fǔ bài] punish corruption
◇1. 在我国现代化建设进程中，各级政府应该一手抓改革开放，一手抓打击犯罪和惩治腐败。In the process of China's modernization, the governments at all levels should promote reform and opening to the outside world and at the same time fight crime and punish corruption.
◇2. 例句见"征管"。

惩治官倒 [chéng zhì guān dǎo] punishment of government-backed profiteer

惩治军人违反职责罪 [chéng zhì jūn rén wéi fǎn zhí zé zuì] punishment on servicemen neglect of duty

chī

吃 *v.* eat; eat off; receive; bear; take advantage of; overcome; absorb; displace; cover up

吃不开 [chī bù kāi] unpopular; won't work

吃不了兜着走 [chī bù liǎo dōu zhe zǒu] get more than one bargained for...; and oneself in serious trouble

吃大锅饭 [chī dà guō fàn] sharing of food from the same big pot; eat from the same commune pot; eat from the same big pot

吃得开 [chī de kāi] esteemed

吃喝风 [chī hē fēng] the common practice of feasting

吃回扣 [chī huí kòu] get commissions; receive a kickback

吃苦在前，享受在后 [chī kǔ zài qián xiǎng shòu zài hòu] be the first to endure hardships and the last to enjoy comforts
◇我们要全心全意为人民谋利益，吃苦在前，享受在后，克己奉公，多做贡献。We'd work for the interests of the people sincerely, be the first to endure hardships and the last to enjoy comforts, devote ourselves wholeheartedly and make more contributions.

吃透精神 [chī tòu jīng shén] grasp the spirit of; understand thoroughly

吃息族 [chī xī zú] a group of living on interest

chí

持 *n.* hold; sustain; manage; maintain; hold by force

持不同政见者 [chí bù tóng zhèng jiàn zhě] dissident

持股公司 [chí gǔ gōng sī] holding company

持票人 [chí piào rén] note holder; bearer; bill holder

持续贷款 [chí xù dài kuǎn] perpetual loan

持续发展 [chí xù fā zhǎn] sustainable developing

持续农业 [chí xù nóng yè] continued agriculture

持续通话时间 [chí xù tōng huà shí jiān] continuous talk time

持续增长 [chí xù zēng zhǎng] sustainable

growth; increase continuously

驰 *v.* relax; loosen; fall off; fall out of use

驰名商标 [chí míng shāng biāo] well-known trademark; reputed trademark; famous trademark

驰名中外 [chí míng zhōng wài] have won fame both at home and abroad; renowned at home and abroad

chōng

充 1. *v.* fill; pose as; pass for
2. *adj.* full; solid

充电时间 [chōng diàn shí jiān] charge time

充电指示灯 [chōng diàn zhǐ shì dēng] charge indicator

充分必要条件 [chōng fèn bì yào tiáo jiàn] necessary and full condition

充分根据 [chōng fèn gēn jù] many grounds

充分就业 [chōng fèn jiù yè] full employment

充分理由 [chōng fèn lǐ yóu] good reason

充分利用 [chōng fèn lì yòng] full-utilization; make full use of; make the best of

充分条件 [chōng fèn tiáo jiàn] sufficient condition

充气包装 [chōng qì bāo zhuāng] gas packing

充足理由 [chōng zú lǐ yóu] sufficient reason

冲 1. *v.* soar; wash away; violate; pour boiling water over; counteract bad; lack; dash onward; bump; break; bouch; give offense
2. *adj.* modest; retired; mild; deep; flat land

冲出亚洲,走向世界 [chōng chū yà zhōu zǒu xiàng shì jiè] rush out of Asia toward the world

冲动 [chōng dòng] impulse

冲动行为 [chōng dòng xíng wéi] impulsive action

冲动型人格 [chōng dòng xíng rén gé] impulsive personality

冲击效应 [chōng jī xiào yìng] shock effect

冲浪 [chōng làng] surges

冲浪运动 [chōng làng yùn dòng] surfing

冲破种种阻力 [chōng pò zhǒng zhǒng zǔ lì] break through all kinds of obstacle

冲突理论 [chōng tū lǐ lùn] conflict theory

冲突模式 [chōng tū mó shì] conflict model

冲突社会学 [chōng tū shè huì xué] conflict sociology

冲突型公关状态 [chōng tū xíng gōng guān zhuàng tài] conflicting state of public relations

冲销 [chōng xiāo] abatement

冲账 [chōng zhàng] reverse an entry

chóng

重 1. [chóng]: ① *n.* conceptions ② *adv.* again ③ *adj.* repeat; double
2. [zhòng]: ① *n.* weight; gravity; impedimenta; power ② *v.* respect; increase ③ *adj.* heavy; numerous; solemn; deep; high; severe

重版书 [chóng bǎn shū] back book; re-edition books

重播 [chóng bō] broadcast again; re-show on TV

◇这部电视连续剧将重播。The TV serial will be broadcast again on TV.

重复保险 [chóng fù bǎo xiǎn] double insurance

重复建设 [chóng fù jiàn shè] over-duplicated project; redundant projects; duplicated; construction

重复性决策 [chóng fù xìng jué cè] repetitive decision-making

重婚罪 [chóng hūn zuì] bigamy; offense of bigamy

重新犯罪 [chóng xīn fàn zuì] commiting new crime

重组 [chóng zǔ] reorganization; restructuring; recombination

崇 *v.* advocate; revere; adore

崇拜对象 [chóng bài duì xiàng] culf-figure

chǒng

宠 *v.* doteon, favour on

宠物医院 [chǒng wù yī yuàn] pet clinic

chōu

抽 *v.* take out; draw out; sprout; bud; lash; whip; shrink; select

抽查 [chōu chá] spot check; audit by test

抽奖 [chōu jiǎng] lucky draw

抽紧银根 [chōu jǐn yín gēn] *money squeeze*

抽象表现主义 [chōu xiàng biǎo xiàn zhǔ yì] abstract expressionism

抽象存在 [chōu xiàng cún zài] abstract entity

抽象概念 [chōu xiàng gài niàn] abstract concept

抽象概念思维 [chōu xiàng gài niàn sī wéi] abstract conceptual thinking

抽象观念 [chōu xiàng guān niàn] abstract idea

抽象化 [chōu xiàng huà] abstraction

抽象交互处理 [chōu xiàng jiāo hù chǔ lǐ] abstract interaction handling

抽象交互处理器系统 [chōu xiàng jiāo hù chǔ lǐ qì xì tǒng] abstract interaction handler system(AIHS)

抽象能力 [chōu xiàng néng lì] abstract ability; abstracting power

抽象派 [chōu xiàng pài] abstractionist school

抽象思维 [chōu xiàng sī wéi] abstract thinking

抽象行政行为 [chōu xiàng xíng zhèng xíng wéi] abstract administrative action

抽象艺术 [chōu xiàng yì shù] abstract art

抽象智力 [chōu xiàng zhì lì] abstract intelligence

抽象作用 [chōu xiàng zuò yòng] abstraction

抽样调查 [chōu yàng diào chá] sample investigating; sample survey

抽样调查法 [chōu yàng diào chá fǎ] sampling investigating method

抽样法 [chōu yàng fǎ] sampling; sampling method

抽样分布 [chōu yàng fēn bù] sampling distribution

抽样风险 [chōu yàng fēng xiǎn] sampling risk

抽样规模 [chōu yàng guī mó] *sampling size*

抽样均值 [chōu yàng jūn zhí] sample means

抽样误差 [chōu yàng wù chā] sampling error

抽油烟机 [chōu yóu yān jī] smoke exhaust ventilator

chóu

筹 1. *n.* chip
2. *v.* plan; plot; scheme; plan and prepare

筹集资金(简称"筹资") [chóu jí zī jīn] collect funds; collect funding; funds raised
◇乡镇企业的筹资渠道比国有企业宽。Raising funds have more channels in the town and township enterprises than in the state-owned ones.

筹款 [chóu kuǎn] money collecting; raise money

筹资活动 [chóu zī huó dòng] financing activities

筹资机构 [chóu zī jī gòu] financing body; financing organizations

筹资业务 [chóu zī yè wù] financing operations

酬 1. *n.* reward; remuneration
2. *v.* pledge a cup of wine; toast and return toast; reply; present each other; retaliate

酬宾活动 [chóu bīn huó dòng] selling at a discount activities

酬宾展销 [chóu bīn zhǎn xiāo] show for sale with gifts to customers

酬金 [chóu jīn] commission; reward

chǒu

丑 1. *n.* the second of the twelve "Terrestrial Branches"; ox
2. *adj.* ugly; hateful; dirty; numerous; scandalous; clown

丑化 [chǒu huà] *uglifying; slander; smear*

chòu

臭 1. *v.* lose efficacy
2. *adj.* bad smell; stink; smelly; abhorrent

臭架子 [chòu jià zi] airs of self-importance

臭氧层保护 [chòu yǎng céng bǎo hù] ozonosphere protection

chū

初 1. *n.* beginning; nature; in the past; before
2. *adv.* just; only
3. *adj.* first; original; all; whole

初步评价 [chū bù píng jià] preliminary evaluation

初步研究 [chū bù yán jiū] preliminary study; preliminary research

初等教育 [chū děng jiào yù] primary education; elementary education

初等学校 [chū děng xué xiào] elementary school; primary school

初高中 [chū gāo zhōng] junior-senior high school

初婚年龄 [chū hūn nián líng] at first marriage age

初级班 [chū jí bān] junior class

初级包装 [chū jí bāo zhuāng] primary package

初级操作员 [chū jí cāo zuò yuán] junior operator

初级产品 [chū jí chǎn pǐn] primary products

初级程序员 [chū jí chéng xù yuán] junior programmer

初级加工 [chū jí jiā gōng] preliminary processing of farm production

初级阶段 [chū jí jiē duàn] primary stage

初级群体 [chū jí qún tǐ] primary groups

初级市场 [chū jí shì chǎng] primary market

初级卫生保健 [chū jí wèi shēng bǎo jiàn] primary health care

◇我们要在农村地区努力实现初级卫生保健目标，提高医疗服务水平。In rural areas, we'd strive to realize primary health care and raise the level of medical serve.

初级学位 [chū jí xué wèi] first degree

初级学校 [chū jí xué xiào] primary school; junior school

初级语言 [chū jí yǔ yán] low-level language

初级中学 [chū jí zhōng xué] junior secondary school; lower secondary school; junior high school

初见成效 [chū jiàn chéng xiào] see some initial results; preliminary results

◇1. 治理淮河、太湖污染初见成效。Initial results have been achieved in curbing pollution in the Huai River and Tai Lake.

◇2. 例句见"稽查特派员"。

初审 [chū shěn] first audit

初始化 [chū shǐ huà] initialization, initialize

初始化文件 [chū shǐ huà wén jiàn] initial files

初始设定 [chū shǐ shè dìng] initialize

初始误差 [chū shǐ wù chā] initial error

初始语言 [chū shǐ yǔ yán] original language

初始域标识符 [chū shǐ yù biāo shí fú] initial domain identifier

初始指令 [chū shǐ zhǐ lìng] origin directive; initial command

初值律 [chū zhí lǜ] law of initial values

初中生 [chū zhōng shēng] junior secondary students

初中学历 [chū zhōng xué lì] academic career of junior middle school students

出 1. go out; come out; leave; produce; issue; beget; grow; meet with
2. *adv.* out

出版部门 [chū bǎn bù mén] publishing branch

出版代理商 [chū bǎn dài lǐ shāng] publishers as service vendors

出版法 [chū bǎn fǎ] publishing law; law of publication

出版发行机构 [chū bǎn fā xíng jī gòu] publishing distributing institution

出版合同 [chū bǎn hé tong] publishing contract

出版机构 [chū bǎn jī gòu] publishing agency

出版计划 [chū bǎn jì huà] publishing plan

出版局 [chū bǎn jú] bureau of publication

出版商 [chū bǎn shāng] commercial publisher

出版社 [chū bǎn shè] publishing house; press
出版物 [chū bǎn wù] publications
出差补助 [chū chāi bǔ zhù] mission allowance
出厂价 [chū chǎng jià] ex-factory price; producer price; net-back price; prime price
出厂税 [chū chǎng shuì] factory tax
出风格栅 [chū fēng gé shān] discharge grille
出工不出力 [chu gōng bù chū lì] go to work but not exert one's strength
出国访问 [chū guó fǎng wèn] going abroad visiting
出国考察 [chū guó kǎo chá] going abroad for study tour; investigation trip abroad
出国热 [chū guó rè] craze of going abroad
出国人员 [chū guó rén yuán] personnel going abroad
出国审批 [chū guó shěn pī] examination and approval for going abroad
出国手续 [chū guó shǒu xù] formalities for going abroad
出国探亲 [chū guó tàn qīn] going abroad to visit relatives
出境人员 [chū jìng rén yuán] personnel leaving country
出境手续 [chū jìng shǒu xù] exit procedure; clearance formalities
出镜 [chū jìng] on camera
出局 [chū jú] be out, eliminated
出口包装 [chū kǒu bāo zhuāng] export package
出口保险 [chū kǒu bǎo xiǎn] export insurance
出口报关 [chū kǒu bào guān] export customs clearance
出口报价 [chū kǒu bào jià] quotation of exportation
出口补贴 [chū kǒu bǔ tiē] export subsidy
出口产品基地 [chū kǒu chǎn pǐn jī dì] base of export product
出口产品结构 [chū kǒu chǎn pǐn jié gòu] pattern of exports
◇例句见“出口配额”。
出口创汇 [chū kǒu chuàng huì] earning foreign exchange through export
◇弥补国内基金不足，增强出口创汇能力，提高技术管理水平十分重要。It is very important means to make up for the shortage of domestic funds, enhance our capacity to earn foreign exchange through export and raise China's technological managerial levels.
出口创汇产品 [chū kǒu chuàng huì chǎn pǐn] commodity exported to earn foreign exchange
出口创汇基地 [chū kǒu chuàng huì jī dì] base for export and foreign exchange earning
出口创汇率 [chū kǒu chuàng huì lǜ] ratio of earning foreign exchange by export
出口创汇型企业 [chū kǒu chuàng huì xíng qǐ yè] enterprises which are mainly intended to earn foreign exchange through export
出口代理商 [chū kǒu dài lǐ shāng] export agent
出口登记 [chū kǒu dēng jì] export entry
出口额 [chū kǒu é] volume of export; value of export
出口鼓励 [chū kǒu gǔ lì] export promotion
出口关税 [chū kǒu guān shuì] export tariff
◇例句见“关税”。
出口管制 [chū kǒu guǎn zhì] export control
出口行 [chū kǒu háng] export house
出口换证 [chū kǒu huàn zhèng] exchanging certificate for export commodities
出口加工区 [chū kǒu jiā gōng qū] export processing zone; export processing district
出口价格 [chū kǒu jià gé] export price
出口奖励 [chū kǒu jiǎng lì] export incentives
出口结汇 [chū kǒu jié huì] settlement
出口经营权 [chū kǒu jīng yíng quán] right to engage in export
◇例句见“登记备案制”。
出口贸易 [chū kǒu mào yì] export trade
出口配额 [chū kǒu pèi é] export quota
◇我们要继续优化出口产品结构，通过出口配额、信贷政策和调整出口退税率等措施，促进出口。We'd continue to optimize the pattern of exports and adopt measures such as export quota, credit policies and adjust-

ments in the levels of export tax rebates to promote export.

出口商 [chū kǒu shāng] export merchant

出口商品结构 [chū kǒu shāng pǐn jié gòu] export commodity structure; commodity composition of export goods; mix of export commodities

◇例句见"商品结构"。

出口商品竞争能力 [chū kǒu shāng pǐn jìng zhēng néng lì] competitive capacity of export commodities

出口商品生产基地 [chū kǒu shāng pǐn shēng chǎn jī dì] bases for the production of export commodities

出口商品外贸收购价格 [chū kǒu shāng pǐn wài mào shōu gòu jià gé] purchasing price of production for export

出口申报书 [chū kǒu shēn bào shū] export declaration(E/D)

出口生产体系 [chū kǒu shēng chǎn tǐ xì] system of export production

出口实绩 [chū kǒu shí jī] export performance

出口收益 [chū kǒu shōu yì] export earnings

出口手续 [chū kǒu shǒu xù] process of export

出口税 [chū kǒu shuì] export taxes; export duties

出口税回扣 [chū kǒu shuì huí kòu] export tax rebate

出口替代产品 [chū kǒu tì dài chǎn pǐn] products of exported substitution

出口投资 [chū kǒu tóu zī] export investment

出口退税 [chū kǒu tuì shuì] export drawback; refunding export taxes

◇1. 我们要继续加强和完善出口退税办法。We'd continue to strengthen and implement the method of refunding export taxes.

◇2. 例句见"出口配额"。

出口限制 [chū kǒu xiàn zhì] export limiting

出口销售服务 [chū kǒu xiāo shòu fú wù] export sales services

出口信贷 [chū kǒu xìn dài] export credits

◇我们要继续采用出口信贷、退税等各种国际通行的政策手段，促进出口，增加创汇。We'd continue to adopt internally accepted policy measures such as granting export credits and tax refunds to promote exports to earn more foreign exchange.

出口信贷保险 [chū kǒu xìn dài bǎo xiǎn] export credit insurance

出口信贷担保 [chū kǒu xìn dài dān bǎo] export credit guarantee

出口信用保险 [chū kǒu xìn yòng bǎo xiǎn] export trust insurance

出口信用证 [chū kǒu xìn yòng zhèng] export trust credit

出口型产品 [chū kǒu xíng chǎn pǐn] export-oriented products

出口型工业 [chū kǒu xíng gōng yè] export-oriented industry

出口型农业 [chū kǒu xíng nóng yè] export-oriented agriculture

出口许可证 [chū kǒu xǔ kě zhèng] export licence; export permit

出口许可证制 [chū kǒu xǔ kě zhèng zhì] export-licence system

出口主导战略 [chū kǒu zhǔ dǎo zhàn lüè] export-oriented strategy

出口总值 [chū kǒu zǒng zhí] gross export value

出漏子 [chū lòu zi] run into trouble; go wrong

出纳主管 [chū nà zhǔ guǎn] disbursing officer

出纳主任 [chū nà zhǔ rèn] chief cashier

出勤率 [chū qín lǜ] attendance rate

出让人 [chū ràng rén] transferor

出让土地 [chū ràng tǔ dì] selling the land

出让土地使用权 [chū ràng tǔ dì shǐ yòng quán] selling the right to use land

出生登记 [chū shēng dēng jì] birth registration

出生率 [chū shēng lǜ] birth rate; natality rate

出台 [chū tái] unveil

出资 [chū zī] financial contribution

出资比例 [chū zī bǐ lì] each party's investment proportion

出资方式 [chū zī fāng shì] ways of contributing investment; form of investment
出租车 [chū zū chē] taxi
出租柜台 [chū zū guì tái] rent out counters
出租人 [chū zū rén] leasor; renter

chú

除 1. *n.* step of palace; step; gallery; division
2. *v.* remove; destroy; exterminate; dismiss; divide
3. *prep.* besides
4. *conj.* unless

除尘设施 [chú chén shè shī] dust removal installation
除权 [chú quán] ex right
除霜 [chú shuāng] defrosting
除霜按钮 [chú shuāng àn niǔ] defrosting button
除息 [chú xī] ex dividend

橱 *n.* cabinet; closet

橱窗广告 [chú chuāng guǎng gào] show window display

chǔ

处 1. [chǔ]: *v.* stay; live; conduct; deal with; manage; punish
2. [chù]: *n.* place; point; bureau; office; department; section

处理程序 [chǔ lǐ chéng xù] processing program
处理机存储器 [chǔ lǐ jī cún chǔ qì] processor storage
处理机接口 [chǔ lǐ jī jiē kǒu] processor interface
处理价 [chǔ lǐ jià] reduced price
处理贸易争端 [chǔ lǐ mào yì zhēng duān] tackle trade dispute
处理品 [chǔ lǐ pǐn] goods of substandard quality
处理器 [chǔ lǐ qì] processor; handler
处理原则 [chǔ lǐ yuán zé] processibility principle
处理装置 [chǔ lǐ zhuāng zhì] processing unit
处世哲学 [chǔ shì zhé xué] art of life; philosophy of living
处于破产边缘 [chǔ yú pò chǎn biān yuán] be on the verge of bankrupcy

储 1. *n.* reserve; person who succeed to the throne; deputy
2. *v.* store up; stock up; overstate; wait

储备金 [chǔ bèi jīn] reserve fund
储备量 [chǔ bèi liàng] volume of storage
储备银行 [chǔ bèi yín háng] reserve bank
储存费用 [chǔ cún fèi yòng] warehousing expense
储存开关 [chǔ cún kāi guān] memory switch
储户 [chǔ hù] depositor
储金卡 [chǔ jīn kǎ] prepaid card
储蓄存单 [chǔ xù cún dān] savings deposit certificate
储蓄存款 [chǔ xù cún kuǎn] saving deposits; bank savings
◇目前我们地区银行储蓄存款态势良好。The total bank saving deposits are now quite large in our areas.
储蓄大战 [chǔ xù dà zhàn] save war
储蓄公债 [chǔ xù gōng zhài] saving bond
储蓄机构 [chǔ xù jī gòu] thrift institution
储蓄集中计划 [chǔ xù jí zhōng jì huà] concentrated planning of savings
储蓄率 [chǔ xù lǜ] savings ratio
储蓄所 [chǔ xù suǒ] saving bank; savings house
储蓄心理 [chǔ xù xīn lǐ] psychology of savings
储蓄银行 [chǔ xù yín háng] savings bank
储蓄债务 [chǔ xù zhài wù] savings certificates
储蓄账户 [chǔ xù zhàng hù] savings account
储蓄资本 [chǔ xù zī běn] savings capital
储蓄总额 [chǔ xù zǒng é] aggregate savings

chù

触 1. *n.* touch
2. *v.* touch; butt; contact; run on; move one's heart; offend

触发效应 [chù fā xiào yìng] trigger effect

触控式显示器 [chù kòng shì xiǎn shì qì] touch-sensitive display

触摸(式)屏幕 [chù mō (shì) píng mù] touch screen

chuān

穿 1. *n.* hole; grave; canal

2. *v.* pierce; dig; excavate; penetrate; pass through; put on; wear; reveal; expose

3. *adv.* through

4. *adj.* worn-out

穿梭外交 [chuān suō wài jiāo] shuttle diplomacy

穿"小鞋" [chuān xiǎo xié] give sb. tight shoes to wear; make things hard for sb.

◇我们副主任心眼很坏,经常给我们大伙穿"小鞋",不过总是以她失败而告终。Our vice-director is a bad egg, she often gives us tight shoes to wear, but she always failed.

chuán

传 1. [chuán]: *v.* transfer; pass; mediate; relay; abdicate; continue; hand down; drill; express; summon

2. [zhuàn]: *n.* biography; note; records

传帮带 [chuán bāng dài] transmit; aid and lead; pass on experience; give help and set an example

◇老教师要对青年教师搞好"传帮带"工作。The old teachers must do a good work in passing on their experiences for young ones.

传播产业 [chuán bō chǎn yè] communication industries

传播代沟 [chuán bō dài gōu] communication generation gap

传播功能 [chuán bō gōng néng] function of communication

传播公司 [chuán bō gōng sī] communication companies; propagate agencies

传播过程 [chuán bō guò chéng] communication process

传播检查 [chuán bō jiǎn chá] communication auditing

传播媒介 [chuán bō méi jiè] communication media

传播媒介环境 [chuán bō méi jiè huán jìng] communication media environment

传播模式 [chuán bō mó shì] communication model

传播气候 [chuán bō qì hòu] communication climate

传播渠道 [chuán bō qú dào] communication channel

传播网络 [chuán bō wǎng luò] communication network

传播先决条件 [chuán bō xiān jué tiáo jiàn] communication preconditions

传播效果 [chuán bō xiào guǒ] communication effects

传播行为 [chuán bō xíng wéi] communication act

传播学 [chuán bō xué] communications; communication theory

传播要素 [chuán bō yào sù] elements of communication

传播障碍 [chuán bō zhàng ài] communications barriers

传播中介因素 [chuán bō zhōng jiè yīn sù] intermediate element of communications

传递效应 [chuán dì xiào yìng] transmission effect

传呼电话 [chuán hū diàn huà] relay telephone

传输控制协议 [chuán shū kòng zhì xié yì] transmission control protocol(TCP)

传统产业 [chuán tǒng chǎn yè] traditional industries

◇例句见"产业化"例 2。

传统导向 [chuán tǒng dǎo xiàng] traditional directions

传统道德 [chuán tǒng dào dé] conventional morality

传统观念 [chuán tǒng guān niàn] traditional concept

传统教育 [chuán tǒng jiào yù] traditional ed-

ucation

传统美德 [chuán tǒng měi dé] traditional virtues

传统渠道 [chuán tǒng qú dào] traditional channel

传统生活方式 [chuán tǒng shēng huó fāng shì] traditional way of living

传统文化 [chuán tǒng wén huà] traditional culture

传统文明 [chuán tǒng wén míng] civilization tradition

传统习惯 [chuán tǒng xí guàn] traditional habits

传统型生态经济 [chuán tǒng xíng shēng tài jīng jì] traditional eco-economy

传统语法 [chuán tǒng yǔ fǎ] traditional grammar

传统政治文化 [chuán tǒng zhèng zhì wén huà] traditional political culture

传销 [chuán xiāo] non-store selling; multiple-level marketing; pyramid seling

传真版 [chuán zhēn bǎn] facsimile

传真传输 [chuán zhēn chuán shū] facsimile transmission

传真机 [chuán zhēn jī] facsimile receiver

传真通信 [chuán zhēn tōng xìn] fax; facsimile

传真系统 [chuán zhēn xì tǒng] fax system; facsimile system

船 1. *n.* boat; ship
2. *v.* ship; sail

船边交货价 [chuán biān jiāo huò jià] free alongside ship(FAS)

船舶保险 [chuán bó bǎo xiǎn] hull insurance

船舶吨税 [chuán bó dūn shuì] tonnage dues

船舶驾驶自动化 [chuán bó jià shǐ zì dòng huà] automatic of navigation

船舶检验 [chuán bó jiǎn yàn] ship survey

船舶检验证书 [chuán bó jiǎn yàn zhèng shū] ship certificates of inspection

船舶交通管理系统 [chuán bó jiāo tōng guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] vessel traffic management system (VTMS)

船舶险 [chuán bó xiǎn] hull risk

船舶自动化 [chuán bó zì dòng huà] ship automation

船上交货价 [chuán shàng jiāo huò jià] free on steamer(FOS); free on board(FOB)

chuàn

串 1. *n.* string
2. *v.* string; gang up; pay a visit to; cross

串行处理 [chuàn háng chǔ lǐ] serial processing

串行复制管理系统 [chuàn háng fù zhì guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] serial copy management system (SCMS)

串口 [chuàn kǒu] serial port

串联文件 [chuàn lián wén jiàn] sequential file

chuāng

窗 *n.* window

窗霸 [chuāng bà] windows blaster

窗口功能 [chuāng kǒu gōng néng] window function

窗口行业 [chuāng kǒu háng yè] "windows" industries

◇我们要继续扩大为民窗口行业的范围。We'd continue to expand the scope of "windows" industries for people.

窗口软件 [chuāng kǒu ruǎn jiàn] windows; window software

窗口文件 [chuāng kǒu wén jiàn] window file

窗口系统 [chuāng kǒu xì tǒng] window system

chuǎng

闯 *v.* pierce; act rashly; break; get into

闯红灯 [chuǎng hóng dēng] run a red light; jump the red light, get caught running a red light

◇例如，在加州对闯红灯者处罚达二千二百元人民币。For instance, to get caught running a red light in Califernia, the penalty is RMB 2200.

chuàng

创 1. *v.* start doing sth.; do sth.; for the first time
2. *adv.* first
3. *adj.* first

创办费 [chuàng bàn fèi] initial outlay; initial expenses; starting expenses

创汇 [chuàng huì] earn foreign exchange

创汇能力 [chuàng huì néng lì] capacity to earn foreign exchange

创刊号 [chuàng kān hào] first issue; commencing issue

创历史最高纪录 [chuàng lì shǐ zuì gāo jì lù] achieving a highest record

创利大户 [chuàng lì dà hù] high profiters

创始人 [chuàng shǐ rén] author; father

创收 [chuàng shōu] earn income; perk; extra earning

"创先"活动 [chuàng xiān huó dòng] activities of fostering advanced units and individuals

创新 [chuàng xīn] creating; innovation
◇我们要加强对引进技术的消化、吸收与创新提高。We'd step up our efforts to assimilate imported technology and increase the creating.

创新工程 [chuàng xīn gōng chéng] an innovation project
◇例句见"科技发展资金"。

创新精神 [chuàng xīn jīng shén] a pioneering spirit

创新理论 [chuàng xīn lǐ lùn] an innovation theory

创新能力 [chuàng xīn néng lì] capabilities to create; innovation ability
◇1. 例句见"思想道德素质"。
◇2. 例句见"发明创造"。

创新体系 [chuàng xīn tǐ xì] an innovation system
◇我们要继续加快创新体系建设,形成科技与经济紧密结合的新机制。We'd continue to accelerate the building of an innovation system and integrate science and technology with the economy.

创新形象 [chuàng xīn xíng xiàng] innovation feature

创新性学习 [chuàng xīn xìng xué xí] creative study; innovative learning

创新研究 [chuàng xīn yán jiū] innovation research; creative research

创业板市场 [chuàng yè bǎn shì chǎng] growth enterprise board

创意 [chuàng yì] new concepts or ideas; creative

创意广告 [chuàng yì guǎng gào] initiative advertisement

"创优" [chuàng yōu] achieve success; make brand-name; high-quality products

创造冲动 [chuàng zào chōng dòng] creative impulse

创造峰期 [chuàng zào fēng qī] peak period creation

创造工程 [chuàng zào gōng chéng] creation engineering

创造功能 [chuàng zào gōng néng] function of creation

创造价值 [chuàng zào jià zhí] creation of value

创造力 [chuàng zào lì] creativity; creative power; invention

创造灵感 [chuàng zào líng gǎn] inspiration of creation

创造能力 [chuàng zào néng lì] capacity of creation

创造美学 [chuàng zào měi xué] creative aesthetics

创造情结 [chuàng zào qíng jié] creative complex

创造心理 [chuàng zào xīn lǐ] creative psychology

创造心理学 [chuàng zào xīn lǐ xué] psychology of creation

创造型人才 [chuàng zào xíng rén cái] talent of creation pattern; creative type talent people

创造性教育 [chuàng zào xìng jiào yù] creative education

创造性顺应 [chuàng zào xìng shùn yìng] creative accomodation

创造性思考(维) [chuàng zào xìng sī kǎo (wéi)] creative thinking

创造性想象 [chuàng zào xìng xiǎng xiàng] constructive imagination; creative imagination

创造性心理品质 [chuàng zào xìng xīn lǐ pǐn zhì] creative psychological quality

创造学 [chuàng zào xué] science of creation

创造意识 [chuàng zào yì shi] sense of creation

创作自由 [chuàng zuò zì yóu] freedom of creation

chuī

吹 *v.* blow; puff; break up; boast; pass to

吹风会 [chuī fēng huì] briefing; a meeting about some relevant informations

chuí

垂 1. *n.* frontier; side; edge
2. *v.* hang down; approach; condescend; vouchsafe; bequeath; care; drip; lower
3. *adj.* perpendicular

垂直分配系统 [chuí zhí fēn pèi xì tǒng] vertical distribution system

垂直服务 [chuí zhí fú wù] vertical service

垂直管理 [chuí zhí guǎn lǐ] vertical management

◇去年中国证监会实行了垂直管理体制。Last year, the Chinese Securities Regulatory Commission implemented a system for vertical management of securities.

垂直贸易 [chuí zhí mào yì] vertical trade

垂直套利 [chuí zhí tào lì] vertical spreads

chūn

春 *n.* spring; vitality

春考(全称"春季高考") [chūn(jì gāo) kǎo] university extrance examination in spring

春秋衫 [chūn qiū shān] jacket suitable for spring or autumn

春游 [chūn yóu] spring outing; spring tour

春运 [chūn yùn] spring transportation

◇春运期间,外地打工者一窝蜂赶回家乡过春节,而且学生们也正好放寒假。During the spring transportation period, huge waves of migrate workers heading home for the Spring Festival, as well as vast number of students taking their winter vacation.

春招(全称"春季招生") [chūn(jì) zhāo (shēng)] university enrolment in spring

chún

纯 1. *n.* purification
2. *adv.* simply
3. *adj.* simple; pure and simple; net

纯洁干部队伍 [chún jié gàn bù duì wù] purification of cadres ranks

纯洁组织 [chún jié zǔ zhī] purification of organization

纯净水 [chún jìng shuǐ] purified water

◇例句见"饮水机"。

纯利 [chún lì] net profits

纯利率 [chún lì lǜ] net profit; pure profit

纯平显示器 [chún píng xiǎn shì qì] flat panel display

纯收入 [chún shōu rù] net proceeds; net income

纯收益 [chún shōu yì] net income; net payoff

纯损失成本 [chún sǔn shī chéng běn] pure loss cost

纯业务 [chún yè wù] net business

纯指标 [chún zhǐ biāo] net indicator

纯租金 [chún zū jīn] net rental

纯专利许可 [chún zhuān lì xǔ kě] pure patent licence

chuò

辍 *v.* stop; discard

辍学 [chuò xué] discontinue one's schooling

辍学青年 [chuò xué qīng nián] young people with uncompleted schooling

辍学生 [chuò xué shēng] drop-out student

cí

词 *n.* word; term; statement

词典编纂法 [cí diǎn biān zuǎn fǎ] lexicography

词汇测验 [cí huì cè yàn] vocabulary test

词汇量 [cí huì liàng] vocabulary coverage

词汇统计学 [cí huì tǒng jì xué] lexical statistics

词汇语法 [cí huì yǔ fǎ] lexical grammar

词汇语义学 [cí huì yǔ yì xué] lexical semantics

词加权系统 [cí jiā quán xì tǒng] term weighting system

词库 [cí kù] word stock; lexicon

词频加权系统 [cí pín jiā quán xì tǒng] term frequency weighting system

词尾检索 [cí wěi jiǎn suǒ] endword search

慈 1. *n.* kind heartedness; mercy
2. *v.* kindly love
3. *adj.* kindly

慈善团体 [cí shàn tuán tǐ] charity institution

慈善音乐会 [cí shàn yīn yuè huì] charity concert

磁 1. *n.* magnetism
2. *adj.* dense

磁带存储器 [cí dài cún chǔ qì] magnetic tape storage

磁带绘图系统 [cí dài huì tú xì tǒng] magnetic tape plotting system

磁带机 [cí dài jī] magnetic tape station; magnetic tape unit

磁带计数器 [cí dài jì shù qì] magnetic tape counter

磁带记录仪 [cí dài jì lù yí] magnetic tape recorder

磁带录像 [cí dài lù xiàng] magnetic recording video-tape

磁带选择开关 [cí dài xuǎn zé kāi guān] magnetic tape selector switches

磁道 [cí dào] magnetic disk track

磁碟 [cí dié] magnetic disk

磁浮列车 [cí fú liè chē] magnetic suspension train

磁鼓 [cí gǔ] magnetic drum

磁鼓启动器 [cí gǔ qǐ dòng qì] magnetic drum starter

磁光存储材料 [cí guāng cún chǔ cái liào] magneto-optical memory material

磁光盘 [cí guāng pán] magneto-optic disk

磁光盘录音机 [cí guāng pán lù yīn jī] magnetic optical disk

磁化杯 [cí huà bēi] a magnetic cup; magnetized tea cups
◇例句见"饮水机"。

磁化水 [cí huà shuǐ] magnetized water

磁记录材料 [cí jì lù cái liào] magnetic recording material

磁卡 [cí kǎ] magnetic card(MC)

磁卡电话 [cí kǎ diàn huà] magnetic card telephone

磁卡机 [cí kǎ jī] magnetic card unit

磁力悬浮式铁路 [cí lì xuán fú shì tiě lù] magnetically supported railway

磁疗法 [cí liáo fǎ] magnetic treatment

磁疗戒指 [cí liáo jiè zhǐ] magnetic ring

磁盘操作 [cí pán cāo zuò] magnetic disk optimization

磁盘操作系统 [cí pán cāo zuò xì tǒng] magnetic disk operating system(DOS)

磁盘初始化 [cí pán chū shǐ huà] magnetic initialization

磁盘存储器 [cí pán cún chǔ qì] magnetic disc storage

磁盘道 [cí pán dào] magnetic disk track

磁盘格式化 [cí pán gé shì huà] magnetic disk formating

磁盘机 [cí pán jī] magnetic disk unit

磁盘机生产线 [cí pán jī shēng chǎn xiàn] production lines of magnetic disc unit

磁盘记录形式 [cí pán jì lù xíng shì] magnetic disk record form

磁盘控制器 [cí pán kòng zhì qì] magnetic disk controller(DC)

磁盘驱动器 [cí pán qū dòng qì] magnetic disk drive

磁盘杀手病毒 [cí pán shā shǒu bìng dú] mag-

netic disk killer virus

磁盘优化 [cí pán yōu huà] magnetic disk optimization

磁盘阵列 [cí pán zhèn liè] magnetic disk array

磁头启停区 [cí tóu qǐ tíng qū] magnetic head landing zone

磁性材料 [cí xìng cái liào] magnetic materials

磁悬浮列车 [cí xuán fú liè chē] magnetic levitation vehicle, maglev train

辞 1. *n.* word; speech; statement; order; oral confession

2. *v.* take leave; dismiss; shirk

辞(词)典学 [cí diǎn xué] lexicography

辞退 [cí tuì] discharge; lay off

辞职 [cí zhí] resign; resignation

cì

次 1. *n.* order

2. *v.* stop; stay

3. *adj.* second; sub quality; vice

4. *adv.* by

次干道 [cì gàn dào] subsidiary road

次级城市 [cì jí chéng shì] secondary city

次级群体 [cì jí qún tǐ] secondary group

次品 [cì pǐn] defective goods

次生环境 [cì shēng huán jìng] secondary environment

次声武器 [cì shēng wǔ qì] infrasonic weapons

次属关系 [cì shǔ guān xì] secondary relations

次最优化 [cì zuì yōu huà] sub-optimization

刺 1. *n.* thorn; visiting card

2. *v.* pierce; stab; mock; blame; seek; spy out; insert; stimulate

刺激反应 [cì jī fǎn yìng] stimulus response

刺激泛化 [cì jī fàn huà] stimulus generalization

刺激消费 [cì jī xiāo fèi] stimulate the consumption

cóng

从 1. *n.* follower; the secondary

2. *v.* follow; comply with; join; obey

3. *prep.* from; through

从犯 [cóng fàn] accomplice

从国情出发 [cóng guó qíng chū fā] base-on the national condition

从机 [cóng jī] slave; satellite

从价法 [cóng jià fǎ] ad valorem method

从价定税率 [cóng jià dìng shuì lǜ] ad valorem tariff

从价进口税 [cóng jià jìn kǒu shuì] ad valorem import duty

从价收费 [cóng jià shōu fèi] valuation charge

从价税 [cóng jià shuì] ad valorem duties; ad-valorem tariff

◇1. **从价税是按照进口商品价值来确定税率百分比征收的。** An ad valorem tariff is expressed as a fixed percentage of the value of the imported product.

◇2. **例句见"从量税"例1。**

从价运费 [cóng jià yùn fèi] valuation charge

从理论到实践 [cóng lǐ lùn dào shí jiàn] from theory to practice

从量变到质变 [cóng liàng biàn dào zhì biàn] from quantitative changes to qualitative changes

从量定额 [cóng liàng dìng é] taxes should be imposed on mineral resources according to the amount extracted

从量关税 [cóng liàng guān shuì] specific duties; specific tariff

从量收费 [cóng liàng shōu fèi] volume charge

从量税 [cóng liàng shuì] specific duties; specific tariff

◇1. **有三种主要征收关税的方法:从量税、从价税和复合关税。** There are three types of tariffs, special tariff, ad valorem tariff and component tariff.

◇2. **从量税是按照进口商品的每一实际量等单位确定税款来征收的。** A special tariff is expressed in terms of a fixed amount of money per physical unit of the imported product.

从实际出发 [cóng shí jì chū fā] proceed from reality

从实践到认识 [cóng shí jiàn dào rèn shi] from practice to knowledge

从事第二职业 [cóng shì dì èr zhí yè] undertaking a second occupation

从属理论 [cóng shǔ lǐ lùn] dependency theory

从属信用证 [cóng shǔ xìn yòng zhèng] secondary credit

从属债务 [cóng shǔ zhài wù] secondary liability

从属专利 [cóng shǔ zhuān lì] dependent patent

从严治党 [cóng yán zhì dǎng] tighten party discipline

◇从严治党,是保持党的先进性和纯洁性、增强党的凝聚力和战斗力的重要保证。*Tighten party discipline* is the guarantee for maintaining the party's advanced nature and purity and enhancing its cohesiveness and fighting capacity.

从严治军 [cóng yán zhì jūn] troops should be strictly with

◇从严治军,加强思想政治工作。The army should be strictly with itself, strengthen ideological and political work.

从业人数 [cóng yè rén shù] number of employee

从业人员 [cóng yè rén yuán] the employed; the ranks of employees

◇各类企业都要加强从业人员队伍建设,提高从业人员的政治和业务素质。All kinds of our enterprises should improve the ranks of employees by raising their political and professional competence.

从众效用 [cóng zhòng xiào yòng] band wagon effort

从众心理 [cóng zhòng xīn lǐ] depending psychology on majority

从重处罚 [cóng zhòng chǔ fá] giving punishment more severely

còu

凑 *v.* converge; gather together; happen to

凑份子 [còu fèn zi] contribute towards a gift or a business deal; club together; get together

◇同事们凑份子给小张买了结婚礼物。Collegues clubbed together to buy a wedding present for Xiao Zhang.

凑热闹 [còu rè nào] participate in a trip; an outing; a party, etc.

cū

粗
1. *n.* unpolished rice; coarse food grains
2. *adv.* just; a little
3. *adj.* coarse; rough; thick; careless; simpless; vulgar; bushy

粗放经营 [cū fàng jīng yíng] extensive management; extensive farming

粗放型经济 [cū fàng xíng jīng jì] extensive economy

粗放型经济增长 [cū fàng xíng jīng jì zēng zhǎng] extensive economic growth

粗犷主义 [cū guǎng zhǔ yì] brutalism

cù

促
1. *v.* promote; inspire; hurry; urge
2. *adv.* closely; hurriedly
3. *adj.* pressing; small; narrow-minded; short

促进改革 [cù jìn gǎi gé] help the reform

促进性传播 [cù jìn xìng chuán bō] stimulus diffusion

促销 [cù xiāo] promotion; sales promotion

◇现在我们在搞促销活动,可以给您打八折。Since we are in a sales promotion period, we can give you 20% off.

促销策略 [cù xiāo cè lüè] promotion strategy

促销定价 [cù xiāo dìng jià] promotional pricing

促销活动 [cù xiāo huó dòng] sales promotion

促销折让 [cù xiāo zhé ràng] promotional allowance

促销组合 [cù xiāo zǔ hé] promotion mix

cuī

催 *v.* urge; press; fetch

催单 [cuī dān] reminder slip

催化循环 [cuī huà xún huán] catalytic cycle

催泪弹 [cuī lèi dàn] tear shell; tear gas
催眠治疗 [cuī mián zhì liáo] hypnotherapy

cūn

村 *n.* village
村办企业 [cūn bàn qǐ yè] village-run enterprises
"村村通广播电视"工程 [cūn cūn tōng guǎng bō diàn shì gōng chéng] the project "extend radio and TV coverage to every village"
◇我们要努力扩大广播电视覆盖率,积极推进"村村通广播电视"工程。We'd make our great efforts to improve radio and TV coverage to complete the project "extend radio and TV coverage to every village".
村民委员会 [cūn mín wěi yuán huì] villagers' committee; villagers' council
◇例句见"职工代表大会"。
村民自治 [cūn mín zì zhì] self-government of the villagers
◇1. 县以上各级政府要加强农村基层政权和村民自治建设。The governments at all levels above counties should strengthen the political power at the grass-roots level and the self-government of the villagers.
◇2. 例句见"村务公开"。
村民自治组织 [cūn mín zì zhì zǔ zhī] self-government organization of the villagers
村务公开 [cūn wù gōng kāi] village affairs be known to villagers; disclosure of village affairs
◇我们要扩大农村地区基层民主,推进村民自治,实行村务公开。We'd expand democracy at the grass roots level in rural areas, promote the self-government of villagers and ensure that the village affairs are made known to villagers.
村长 [cūn zhǎng] village chief
村镇规划 [cūn zhèn guī huà] planning of village and town

cún

存 *v.* store; preserve; deposit; reserve; retain; exist; live; concern
存储保护功能 [cún chǔ bǎo hù gōng néng] memory protection function
存储保护区 [cún chǔ bǎo hù qū] storage protection block
存储捕获视频信息 [cún chǔ bǔ huò shì pín xìn xī] save captured video information
存储程序 [cún chǔ chéng xù] stored program
存储程序方式 [cún chǔ chéng xù fāng shì] stored program mode
存储程序控制 [cún chǔ chéng xù kòng zhì] stored program control
存储单元 [cún chǔ dān yuán] stored location
存储键盘 [cún chǔ jiàn pán] storage key board
存储器 [cún chǔ qì] memory
存储器管理部件 [cún chǔ qì guǎn lǐ bù jiàn] memory management unit(MMU)
存储容量 [cún chǔ róng liàng] storage volume
存储系统 [cún chǔ xì tǒng] storage system
存储准备金 [cún chǔ zhǔn bèi jīn] depository reserve
存贷基金 [cún dài jī jīn] stock fund
存贷投资 [cún dài tóu zī] inventory investment
存贷余额 [cún dài yú é] balance of stock
存放金额 [cún fàng jīn é] amount due from deposit
存款保险制度 [cún kuǎn bǎo xiǎn zhì dù] a deposit insurance system
◇要逐步建立地方性中小金融机构的存款保险制度。A deposit insurance system for local small and medium-sized financial institutions should be gradually established.
存款单 [cún kuǎn dān] deposit slip; certificate of deposit(CD)
存款分理处 [cún kuǎn fēn lǐ chù] depository agency
存款金额 [cún kuǎn jīn é] amount deposited
存款利息 [cún kuǎn lì xī] deposit rate; interest on deposit
存款人 [cún kuǎn rén] depositor

存款账户 [cún kuǎn zhàng hù] savings account

存款准备金制度 [cún kuǎn zhǔn bèi jīn zhì dù] required reserves

存取单元 [cún qǔ dān yuán] access unit

存取方式 [cún qǔ fāng shì] access mode

存取环境 [cún qǔ huán jìng] access environment

存取控制 [cún qǔ kòng zhì] access control

存取时间 [cún qǔ shí jiān] access time

存在分析 [cún zài fēn xī] existential analysis

存在价值 [cún zài jià zhí] being values

存在主义 [cún zài zhǔ yì] existentialism

存在主义教育 [cún zài zhǔ yì jiào yù] existentialist in education

存在主义伦理学 [cún zài zhǔ yì lún lǐ xué] existential ethics

存在主义美学 [cún zài zhǔ yì měi xué] existential aesthetics

存在主义心理学 [cún zài zhǔ yì xīn lǐ xué] existential psychology

存折 [cún zhé] deposit book; deposit note

cuō

磋 *v.* consult; grind

磋商 [cuō shāng] consulting; exchanging views

cuò

挫
1. *n.* transition
2. *v.* break; defeat; deaden; deflate; bend

挫伤积极性 [cuò shāng jī jí xìng] dampen the initiative

挫折理论 [cuò zhé lǐ lùn] frustration theory

挫折心理 [cuò zhé xīn lǐ] frustrate psychology

错
1. *n.* error; mistake
2. *v.* stagger; alternate; turn
3. *adj.* in disorder; bad

错层式住宅 [cuò céng shì zhù zhái] split-level house

错觉理论 [cuò jué lǐ lùn] theory of illusion

错误分析 [cuò wù fēn xī] error analysis

错误纠正 [cuò wù jiū zhèng] error correction

错误率 [cuò wù lǜ] error rate

错误行为 [cuò wù xíng wéi] misaction

错误选择 [cuò wù xuǎn zé] wrong choice

错误意识 [cuò wù yì shi] false consciousness

D d

dā

搭 *v.* put up; set up; attach to; come into contact; join up; make certain gestures; spread over; cover; add to; in addition to; help; go by

搭买条款 [dā mǎi tiáo kuǎn] tie-in clause

dá

达 1. *n.* success; surname
2. *v.* succeed; reach progress; reach targets; express one's ideas; understand reach
3. *adj.* successful; lead to; comprehensive

达标 [dá biāo] up to the standard; reach the mark; reach the norm

达标活动 [dá biāo huó dòng] activities of achieving specific standard

达标赛 [dá biāo sài] competition of achieving specific standard

达到小康水平 [dá dào xiǎo kāng shuǐ píng] achieve modest wealth; attain the well-off level

答 1. *n.* reply; answer
2. *v.* reply; answer; consent

答辩 [dá biàn] make open reply

答记者问 [dá jì zhě wèn] answering to reporters' request

答疑 [dá yí] question-answering

dǎ

打 1. *n.* dozen
2. *v.* strike; fight; hunt; purchase; weave; knit; forge; play
3. *prep.* from; since

打包机 [dǎ bāo jī] a packaging machine

打包放款 [dǎ bāo fàng kuǎn] packing loan

打保票 [dǎ bǎo piào] assure the safe progress and success of a certain business or matter; guarantee

打车 [dǎ chē] take a taxi

打"的" [dǎ dí] take a taxi; call a taxi

打"非" [dǎ fēi] combat illegal publishing activities

打工 [dǎ gōng] be employed; do odd jobs; do manual work

打工妹 [dǎ gōng mèi] casual girl labourers; female worker; female employee
◇这里有不少外地来的打工妹。There are lots of female workers from other parts of the country here.

打工仔 [dǎ gōng zǎi] male worker; male employee
◇他最近雇了一批新的打工仔。He hired some new male workers recently.

打拐禁娼 [dǎ guǎi jìn chāng] hit abduction and prohibit prostitute

打拐运动 [dǎ guǎi yùn dòng] anti-swindling and selling women(children) campaign

打官腔 [dǎ guān qiāng] modelled wordage; speak in a bureaucratic tone;stall with official jargon

打光棍 [dǎ guāng gùn] be single; bachelor

打黑 [dǎ hēi] crack down on evil forces

打击报复 [dǎ jī bào fù] retaliation; carry out reprisals

打击犯罪 [dǎ jī fàn zuì] fight crimes; cracking down on crimes

打击后续部队原则 [dǎ jī hòu xù bù duì yuán zé] doctrine for attacking following forces

打击经济犯罪 [dǎ jī jīng jì fàn zuì] crack down on economic crimes; crack down on serious criminal activities in the economic fields
◇各级政府必须继续打击经济领域各种犯罪活动。The governments at all levels must continue to crack down on all kinds of economic crimes.

打击军事目标 [dǎ jī jūn shì mù biāo] counterforce

打击刑事犯罪 [dǎ jī xíng shì fàn zuì] crack

down on crimes

打假 [dǎ jiǎ] fight against fake or substandard products; anti-fake-commodity; anti-fake campaign; anti-faulty campaign; crack down on counterfeites

打假办 [dǎ jiǎ bàn] office of cracking down on Fake Products

打假运动 [dǎ jiǎ yùn dòng] the anti-fake campaign

打进国际市场 [dǎ jìn guó jì shì chǎng] step into the international market

打卡 [dǎ kǎ] entry one's card; pay by one's card, punch the card

打卡机 [dǎ kǎ jī] punch-card machine

打孔机 [dǎ kǒng jī] puncher

打破平均主义 [dǎ pò píng jūn zhǔ yì] break equalitarianism

打破"铁饭碗" [dǎ pò tiě fàn wǎn] break up the "iron rice bowl"

打前站 [dǎ qián zhàn] act as an advance party; set out in advance to make arrangements

打水漂儿 [dǎ shuǐ piāo r] make ducks and drakes; spend in vain; with no result

◇**他的所有资金全打水漂儿了。**He played ducks and drakes with all his money or that business deal.

打"小报告" [dǎ xiǎo bào gào] secret report or a collegue; rat on sb.; tell management with bad intentions of sb.'s words or activities; write small reports

◇**她最喜欢打小报告。**She is very good at informing others.

打印格式 [dǎ yìn gé shì] print format

打印鼓 [dǎ yìn gǔ] print drum

打印机 [dǎ yìn jī] printer

打印记录 [dǎ yìn jì lù] print record

打印链 [dǎ yìn liàn] print chain

打印色带 [dǎ yìn sè dài] a copying ribbon

打印速度 [dǎ yìn sù dù] print speed

打造 [dǎ zào] forge

打折 [dǎ zhé] give a discount; cut rate; at a discount

打桩机 [dǎ zhuāng jī] pile driver

dà

大
1. *n.* father; father's brother; coin
2. *adv.* greatly; in a big way; often; very
3. *adj.* big; large; great; eldest; senior; main; inportant; noble; strong; grand

大案要案 [dà àn yào àn] major and key criminal cases; large and major cases

◇**依法查处大案要案,惩治腐败分子。**Major and key criminal cases were handled according to the law and a lot of corrupt officials were punished.

大巴 [dà bā] large bus; coach

◇**昨天学校租了5辆大巴带学生去参观市容了。**The school hired five large buses and took the students to the city.

大爆炸理论 [dà bào zhà lǐ lùn] Big Bang Theory

大辩论 [dà biàn lùn] great debates

大病统筹 [dà bìng tǒng chóu] comprehensive arrangement for serious disease

大操大办 [dà cāo dà bàn] make large-scale arrangements

大城市 [dà chéng shì] large city

大城市规模 [dà chéng shì guī mó] large city size

大城市规模控制 [dà chéng shì guī mó kòng zhì] large city size control

大城市群区 [dà chéng shì qún qū] megalopolis

大吃大喝 [dà chī dà hē] extravagant dining and wining

大酬宾 [dà chóu bīn] giving a large discount; special offer

大错 [dà cuò] howler

大胆改革 [dà dǎn gǎi gé] dare to reform

大胆实践 [dà dǎn shí jiàn] bold in practice

◇**例句见"勇于探索"。**

大胆试验 [dà dǎn shì yàn] dare to experiment

大胆实验创新 [dà dǎn shí yàn chuàng xīn] make bold experiments

大地艺术 [dà dì yì shù] earth art

大额定期存单 [dà é dìng qī cún dān] large amount deposit certificate

大额圈存 [dà é quān cún] large amount loading

大额圈提 [dà é quān tí] large amount unloading

"大而全" [dà ér quán] large and all-inclusive; large and comprehensive

◇切实解决"大而全"、"小而全"和不合理重复建设问题。Taking measures to solve such problems as launching large and all-inclusive and small and all-inclusive projects and irrational and duplicated construction projects.

大二("大学二年级"的简称) [dà èr] sophomore year

大法官 [dà fǎ guān] justice

大幅度削减 [dà fú dù xuē jiǎn] substantial reduction

大纲 [dà gāng] programme

大哥大 [dà gē dà] take-along telephone; mobile telephone; cellular telephone; walkie-talkie

大功率放大器 [dà gōng lǜ fàng dà qì] high power amplifier

大规模报复战略 [dà guī mó bào fù zhàn lüè] strategy of massive retaliation; massive retaliation strategy

大规模毁灭性武器 [dà guī mó huǐ miè xìng wǔ qì] mass destruction weapons

大规模集成电路 [dà guī mó jí chéng diàn lù] large scale integration

大规模杀伤性武器 [dà guī mó shā shāng xìng wǔ qì] weapons of mass destruction

大锅饭 [dà guō fàn] large pot of rice; equal distribution and consumption

大过渡理论 [dà guò dù lǐ lùn] theory of great transition

大合唱 [dà hé chàng] cantata

大户 [dà hù] pit trader

大环境 [dà huán jìng] the over-all situation

大换血 [dà huàn xuè] on overall renewal of the membership of an organization

大祸临头 [dà huò lín tóu] a big calamity or insolvency and a major disaster being looming close

◇这篇文章表明我们似乎已经大祸临头了。According to this article, it seems as though we're about to encounter a big calamity or insolvency and a major disaster is looming close by.

大检察官 [dà jiǎn chá guān] procurator

大奖赛 [dà jiǎng sài] prize-giving competition; competition or contest with a big prize; grand prize

大经济 [dà jīng jì] mega-economy

大科学观 [dà kē xué guān] outlook on mega-science

大科学文化 [dà kē xué wén huà] mega-science culture

大空间观 [dà kōng jiān guān] outlook on mega-space; mega-space concept

大款 [dà kuǎn] big-buck wealthy; richman; money bags; tycoon

大老粗 [dà lǎo cū] uneducated person; uncouth fellow

大联欢 [dà lián huān] rag; get-together

大龄青年 [dà líng qīng nián] adult single; old unmarried youths; single youth above the normal matrimonial age

大陆架问题 [dà lù jià wèn tí] problem of the continental shelf

大路货 [dà lù huò] popular goods of ordinary quality; popular and inexpensive commodities

大媒介 [dà méi jiè] big media

大男子主义 [dà nán zǐ zhǔ yì] male chauvinism

大农业 [dà nóng yè] mega-agriculture

大排档 [dà pái dàng] street side canteen; food stalls

◇昨晚我们在大排档吃了一顿饭。We had dinner at the food stalls last night.

大盘 [dà pán] stock market

大片 [dà piān] block buster

大票面债券 [dà piào miàn zhài quàn] large bond

大屏幕 [dà píng mù] big screen; large screen

大屏幕彩色投影机 [dà píng mù cǎi sè tóu yǐng jī] large-screen projects

大屏幕投影 [dà píng mù tóu yǐng] large-screen projection

大屏幕投影电视机 [dà píng mù tóu yǐng diàn shì jī] large screen projection TV receiver

大屏幕显示 [dà píng mù xiǎn shì] large screen display

大屏幕显示系统 [dà píng mù xiǎn shì xì tǒng] large screen display system

大屏幕显示终端 [dà píng mù xiǎn shì zhōng duān] large screen display terminal

大屏幕液晶显示投影仪 [dà píng mù yè jīng xiǎn shì tóu yǐng yí] large screen liquid crystal display projectors

大气采样 [dà qì cǎi yàng] air sampling

大气臭氧层 [dà qì chòu yǎng céng] atmospheric ozonosphere; air ozonosphere

大气活动中心 [dà qì huó dòng zhōng xīn] atmospheric centers of action

大气能量 [dà qì néng liàng] atmospheric energy; air energy

大气数据计算机 [dà qì shù jù jì suàn jī] air data computer

大气通信 [dà qì tōng xìn] atmospheric communication; air communication

大气微尘 [dà qì wēi chén] atmospheric dust; air dust

大气微量气体 [dà qì wēi liàng qì tǐ] atmospheric trace gases; air trace gases

大气污染 [dà qì wū rǎn] atmospheric pollution; air pollution

大气污染常规分析指标 [dà qì wū rǎn cháng guī fēn xī zhǐ biāo] index of routine analysis for atmosphere pollution

大气污染调查 [dà qì wū rǎn diào chá] atmospheric pollution survey; air pollution survey

大气污染防治法 [dà qì wū rǎn fáng zhì fǎ] prevention and treatment law of air pollution

大气污染防治工程 [dà qì wū rǎn fáng zhì gōng chéng] air pollution control engineering; atmospheric pollution control engineering

大气污染分析 [dà qì wū rǎn fēn xī] air pollution analysis; atmospheric pollution analysis

大气污染管理 [dà qì wū rǎn guǎn lǐ] atmospheric pollution administration; air pollution management

大气污染监测 [dà qì wū rǎn jiān cè] air pollution monitoring; atmospheric monitoring

大气污染控制 [dà qì wū rǎn kòng zhì] air pollution control; atmospheric pollution control

大气污染扩散 [dà qì wū rǎn kuò sàn] diffusion of air pollution; diffusion of atmospheric pollution

大气污染流动测量站 [dà qì wū rǎn liú dòng cè liáng zhàn] mobile monitoring station for air pollution; mobile monitoring station for atmospheric pollution

大气污染率 [dà qì wū rǎn lǜ] air pollution rate; atmospheric pollution rate

大气污染模式 [dà qì wū rǎn mó shì] air pollution model; atmospheric pollution model

大气污染评价 [dà qì wū rǎn píng jià] air pollution judgement; atmospheric pollution judgement

大气污染物 [dà qì wū rǎn wù] air pollutants; atmospheric pollutants

大气污染源 [dà qì wū rǎn yuán] air pollution sources; atmospheric pollution sources

大气污染指数 [dà qì wū rǎn zhǐ shù] air pollution index; atmospheric pollution index

大气污染综合防治 [dà qì wū rǎn zōng hé fáng zhì] integrated control of air pollution; integrated control of atmospheric pollution

大气遥感 [dà qì yáo gǎn] remote sensing of atmosphere

大气与海洋信息处理系统 [dà qì yú hǎi yáng xìn xī chù lǐ xì tǒng] atmospheric and oceanic information processing system

大气质量 [dà qì zhì liàng] air quality; atmosphere quality

大气质量评价 [dà qì zhì liàng píng jià] air quality assessment; atmospheric quality assessment

大气质量指数 [dà qì zhì liàng zhǐ shù] air quality index
大前提 [dà qián tí] major premise
大趋势 [dà qū shì] mega-trend
大容量存储器 [dà róng liàng cún chǔ qì] mass storage; bulk storage
大容量存储文件 [dà róng liàng cún chǔ wén jiàn] mass storage file
大三("大学三年级"的简称) [dà sān] junior year
大扫除 [dà sǎo chú] general clean-up
大赦国际 [dà shè guó jì] amnesty international(AI)
大手笔 [dà shǒu bǐ] master; a great work
大四("大学四年级"的简称) [dà sì] senior
"大团结" [dà tuán jié] a ten-yuan bill
◇我一周才拿五十张大团结。I only get fifty ten-yuan bills a week.
大腕 [dà wàn] big artificer; top notch; a heavy weight; big shot; expert; celebrity; famous person; hi banny
◇现今中国多数大腕儿都有自己的房产、车和公司。Now many celebrities in China have their own houses, cars and companies.
大系统 [dà xì tǒng] mega-system
大系统理论 [dà xì tǒng lǐ lùn] theory of large scale system
大协调战略 [dà xié tiáo zhàn lüè] grand coordination strategy
大写金额 [dà xiě jīn é] amount in words
大型电子系统 [dà xíng diàn zǐ xì tǒng] large-scale electronic system
大型工程 [dà xíng gōng chéng] major engineering works; major engineering projects
大型骨干企业 [dà xíng gǔ gàn qǐ yè] large key enterprises
大型规划 [dà xíng guī huà] large-scale planning
大型机 [dà xíng jī] main frames
大型企业 [dà xíng qǐ yè] large-sized enterprises
◇例句见"市场竞争"。
大型企业集团 [dà xíng qǐ yè jí tuán] large enterprise groups
大型项目 [dà xíng xiàng mù] large items; large projects
大修 [dà xiū] general reconstruction; major repair; major overhaul
大学本科 [dà xué běn kē] undergraduate college
大学本科教育 [dà xué běn kē jiào yù] educational level of college graduate
大学本科课程 [dà xué běn kē kè chéng] undergraduate course
大学本科生 [dà xué běn kē shēng] undergraduate
大学毕业 [dà xué bì yè] go down; graduate
大学毕业生 [dà xué bì yè shēng] graduate
大学出版社 [dà xué chū bǎn shè] university press
大学出版物 [dà xué chū bǎn wù] university publication
大学词典 [dà xué cí diǎn] collegiate dictionary
大学教师 [dà xué jiào shī] academic teacher; a teacher in a college (university)
大学教育 [dà xué jiào yù] higher education
大学课本 [dà xué kè běn] university text book
大学课程 [dà xué kè chéng] undergraduate course
大学科学城 [dà xué kē xué chéng] campus town-science
大学生 [dà xué shēng] jock; college student
大学生联谊会 [dà xué shēng lián yì huì] fraternity
大学生运动会 [dà xué shēng yùn dòng huì] university games
大学图书馆 [dà xué tú shū guǎn] university library
大学校长 [dà xué xiào zhǎng] president; the head of a university
大学英语六级考试 [dà xué yīng yǔ liù jí kǎo shì] College English Test-Band 6(CET-6)
大学英语四级考试 [dà xué yīng yǔ sì jí kǎo shì] College English Test-Band 4(CET-4)
大亚湾核电站 [dà yà wān hé diàn zhàn]

Dayawan Nuclear Plant

大一（"大学一年级"的简称）［dà yī］first year; fresher

大杂烩［dà zá huì］hodge podge

大战略［dà zhàn lüè］grand strategy

大折扣［dà zhé kòu］heavy discount

大政方针［dà zhèng fāng zhēn］major policies

大中型国有企业［dà zhōng xíng guó yǒu qǐ yè］large and medium-sized state-owned enterprises

大中专毕业生［dà zhōng zhuān bì yè shēng］graduates from universities and secondary technical schools

大众传播［dà zhòng chuán bō］mass communication

大众传播功能［dà zhòng chuán bō gōng néng］function of mass communication

大众传播媒介［dà zhòng chuán bō méi jiè］mass communication's media; mass media

大众传播模式［dà zhòng chuán bō mó shì］models of mass communication

大众传播学［dà zhòng chuán bō xué］mass communications; mass communicology

大众传媒［dà zhòng chuán méi］mass media

◇例句见"爆炒"。

大众法律文化［dà zhòng fǎ lǜ wén huà］public legal culture

大众广告［dà zhòng guǎng gào］masses advertising

大众化［dà zhòng huà］population

大众教育［dà zhòng jiào yù］education for all

大众媒介(体)［dà zhòng méi jiè (tǐ)］mass media

大众社会［dà zhòng shè huì］mass society

大众推销［dà zhòng tuī xiāo］mass selling

大众文化［dà zhòng wén huà］mass culture

大众消费［dà zhòng xiāo fèi］mass consumption

大众信用消费［dà zhòng xìn yòng xiāo fèi］individual credit consumption

◇例句见"分期付款"。

大专（全称"大学专科"）［dà (xué) zhuān (kē)］junior colleges

大专班［dà zhuān bān］two(three)-year college class

大专程度［dà zhuān chéng dù］collegiate grade

大专教育［dà zhuān jiào yù］post-secondary education

大专生［dà zhuān shēng］students and graduates of junior colleges

大专学历［dà zhuān xué lì］academic career of college student

大宗商品［dà zōng shāng pǐn］bulk commodity

大纵深理论［dà zòng shēn lǐ lùn］theory of great depth

dāi

呆 *adj.* stupid; fool; dull

呆账坏账［dāi zhàng huài zhàng］the bad debts of banks

◇1998 年，核销银行呆账坏账准备金的总额增至 400 亿元。In 1998, the total capital reserves earmarked for clearing the bad debts of banks should be raised to 40 billion yuan.

dǎi

逮 1. *v.* arrest; reach
2. up to now

逮捕权限［dǎi bǔ quán xiàn］authority of arrest

逮捕证［dǎi bǔ zhèng］arrest warrant

dài

代 1. *n.* period; age; generation
2. *v.* act; do for sb. else; be substitute; replace

代办处［dài bàn chù］agency

代办人［dài bàn rén］commission agent

代表队［dài biǎo duì］representative team

代表名额［dài biǎo míng é］numbers of representatives

代表资格［dài biǎo zī gé］qualifications of representatives; delegate's credentials

代表资格审查委员会［dài biǎo zī gé shěn chá

wéi yuán huì] delegates' credentials committee
代偿 [dài cháng] compensation
代沟 [dài gōu] generation gap
代购代销 [dài gòu dài xiāo] buying and selling through agency
代际差距 [dài jì chā jù] intergenerational differences
代际公平 [dài jì gōng píng] intergenerational equity
代际关系 [dài jì guān xì] relation between generations
代际流动 [dài jì liú dòng] intergeneration mobility
代际意识 [dài jì yì shí] consciousness of generation gap
代价券 [dài jià quàn] scrip
代理费 [dài lǐ fèi] agent fee; agency fee
代理行 [dài lǐ háng] correspondent bank
代理合同 [dài lǐ hé tong] agency contract
代理机构 [dài lǐ jī gòu] agency
代理贸易 [dài lǐ mào yì] commission trading
代理权 [dài lǐ quán] the right of agent; authority of agency
代理人 [dài lǐ rén] agent; attorney
代理人界面 [dài lǐ rén jiè miàn] agent-based interface
代理人制度 [dài lǐ rén zhì dù] agent system
代理商 [dài lǐ shāng] commission agent; agent
代理手续费 [dài lǐ shǒu xù fèi] agency commission
代理销售 [dài lǐ xiāo shòu] agency factor
代理协议书 [dài lǐ xié yì shū] agency agreement
代理业务 [dài lǐ yè wù] agent service
代理佣金 [dài lǐ yǒng jīn] override
代理证书 [dài lǐ zhèng shū] certificate of agency; power of attorney
代理职务 [dài lǐ zhí wù] acting temporarily as
代理制 [dài lǐ zhì] agent system
代码 [dài mǎ] code
代码标准化 [dài mǎ biāo zhǔn huà] standardization of coding
代码孔 [dài mǎ kǒng] code hole
代码扩充 [dài mǎ kuò chōng] code extension
代码链 [dài mǎ liàn] code chain
代码系统 [dài mǎ xì tǒng] coding system
代码相关系统 [dài mǎ xiāng guān xì tǒng] code dependent system
代码值 [dài mǎ zhí] code value
代内公平 [dài nèi gōng píng] generational equity
代培 [dài péi] training-on-contract; commissioned to train personnel for other units
代培生 [dài péi shēng] trainee on contract; commissioned student
◇去年,我校为财经部门共招收了约 800 名代培生。Last year we enrolled about 800 commissioned students for financial and economical sections in our university.
代收款 [dài shōu kuǎn] agency fund
代收款项 [dài shōu kuǎn xiàng] incoming collection
代收票据费 [dài shōu piào jù fèi] charge for collection
代收银行 [dài shōu yín háng] collection bank
代位继承 [dài wèi jì chéng] representation of succession, succession by deceased heirs descendants
代销 [dài xiāo] on consignment
代议制 [dài yì zhì] representative government system
代译服务 [dài yì fú wù] translation service
代用券 [dài yòng quàn] token
代用品 [dài yòng pǐn] substitutes
代孕母亲 [dài yùn mǔ qīn] surrogate mother
代职 [dài zhí] acting as unit leader

带
1. *n.* belt; strap
2. *v.* take; bring; carry; lead; involve; mix with; bring up; show incidentally

带兵能力 [dài bīng néng lì] ability of leading troops
带兵心理 [dài bīng xīn lǐ] commanding fighters' psychology
带兵心理学 [dài bīng xīn lǐ xué] psychology of commanding fighters
带式打印机 [dài shì dǎ yìn jī] belt printer

带头人 [dài tóu rén] persons who play a leading role or set an example for sb.

带薪休假 [dài xīn xiū jià] paid vacation, paid holiday

带职分流 [dài zhí fēn liú] channeling cadres while enjoying their original material benefits

◇在政府机构改革中,我们要实行"带职分流、定向培训、加强企业、优化结构"的方法。We'd adopt the methods of channeling cadres while enjoying their original material benefits, providing job oriented training, replenishing enterprises and optimizing the structure in the reform of government institutions.

待 *v.* treat sb.; receive guests; entertain guests; wait for; going to...

待分配 [dài fēn pèi] awaiting assignment

待岗 [dài gǎng] job-waiting

待聘 [dài pìn] waiting for engagement; await appointment

待聘人员 [dài pìn rén yuán] people waiting for engagement

待业 [dài yè] awaiting job assignment

待业保险 [dài yè bǎo xiǎn] job-seeking insurance; insurance for waiting occupation; unemployment insurance

待业青年 [dài yè qīng nián] young people waiting for employment; job-awaiting youth

待业人员 [dài yè rén yuán] people waiting for employment; people waiting for occupation

贷 *v.* loan; let off easily or pardon

贷方 [dài fāng] credit side; charge side

贷款比率 [dài kuǎn bǐ lǜ] lending ratio

贷款标准 [dài kuǎn biāo zhǔn] norms of lending

贷款代理费 [dài kuǎn dài lǐ fèi] agent fee for loan

贷款管理费 [dài kuǎn guǎn lǐ fèi] management fee for loan

贷款合同 [dài kuǎn hé tong] loan contract

贷款基金 [dài kuǎn jī jīn] loan funds

贷款结构 [dài kuǎn jié gòu] loan mix; loan structure

◇我们要及时适当调整和优化贷款结构,支持大中型企业的改革与发展。We'd make timely and appropriate adjustments and optimize the loan structure to support the reform and development of large and medium-sized enterprises.

贷款经纪人 [dài kuǎn jīng ji rén] lending broker

贷款利率 [dài kuǎn lì lǜ] loan interest rate; lending rate; interest rate of loan

贷款利息 [dài kuǎn lì xī] loan interest

贷款手续费 [dài kuǎn shǒu xù fèi] service charge for loan

贷款税额 [dài kuǎn shuì é] tax credit

贷款条件 [dài kuǎn tiáo jiàn] terms of loan

贷款限额 [dài kuǎn xiàn é] lending ceilings; credit quota

贷款项目 [dài kuǎn xiàng mù] loan projects

贷款协议 [dài kuǎn xié yì] loan agreement

贷款信托 [dài kuǎn xìn tuō] loan trust

贷款业务 [dài kuǎn yè wù] lending operations; loan transaction

贷款银行 [dài kuǎn yín háng] lending bank

贷款余额 [dài kuǎn yú é] credit balance

贷款账户 [dài kuǎn zhàng hù] loan account

贷款证 [dài kuǎn zhèng] loan note; loan book

贷款质量 [dài kuǎn zhì liàng] loan quality

◇1. 例句见"商业信贷"。

◇2. 例句见"新增贷款"。

贷学金 [dài xué jīn] students loan

戴 1. *n.* surname
2. *v.* wear...; support; bear

戴妃狂 [dài fēi kuáng] Di-mania

戴罪立功 [dài zuì lì gōng] atone for one's crimes by doing good deeds; perform merits to atone for one's misdeed

dān

单 1. *n.* list; bill; bed sheet; handbill; leaflet
2. *adv.* only

3. *adj.* single; simple; one; solitary; isolated; weak

单板计算机(简称"单板机") [dān bǎn jì suàn jī] single board computer

单边主义 [dān biān zhǔ yì] unilateralism

单程序 [dān chéng xù] single program

单程序重复型机器人 [dān chéng xù chóng fù xíng jī qì rén] single-programmed repeatable robot

单处理机 [dān chǔ lǐ jī] monoprocessor

单独发盘 [dān dú fā pán] exclusive offer

单独费用 [dān dú fèi yòng] particular charges

单独关税区 [dān dú guān shuì qū] separate customs territory

单独责任 [dān dú zé rèn] independent liability

单放机 [dān fàng jī] audio cassette player

单工通信 [dān gōng tōng xìn] simple communication

单轨制 [dān guǐ zhì] single-track system

单面社会 [dān miàn shè huì] one-dimensional society

单目标决策 [dān mù biāo jué cè] single-objective decision-making

单片存储器 [dān piàn cún chǔ qì] monolithic storage

单片计算机(简称"单片机") [dān piàn jì suàn jī] single board computer; single-chip microcomputer; computer on-slice

单亲儿童 [dān qīn ér tóng] single-parent child

单亲家庭 [dān qīn jiā tíng] single parental family; one parent family

单人间 [dān rén jiān] single room

单色显示 [dān sè xiǎn shì] monochrome display

单身贵族 [dān shēn guì zú] single aristocrat

单身户 [dān shēn hù] one person household

单身宿舍 [dān shēn sù shè] bachelor quarters; single person's quarters

单声道录音机 [dān shēng dào lù yīn jī] monophonic recorder

单位成本 [dān wèi chéng běn] per-unit cost; unit cost

单位地址 [dān wèi dì zhǐ] unit address

单位典型 [dān wèi diǎn xíng] unit example

单位犯罪 [dān wèi fàn zuì] crimes committed by organizations

单位利润 [dān wèi lì rùn] unit profit

单位名称 [dān wèi míng chēng] unit name

单位意识 [dān wèi yì shí] unit consciousness

单位预算 [dān wèi yù suàn] unit budget

单位预算包干 [dān wèi yù suàn bāo gān] unit's budget contract

单相思 [dān xiāng sī] one-side love; unrequited love; carry a torch for sb.
◇你知道他这么多年来一直单恋着莉莉吗? Don't you know that he has been carrying a torch for Lili for years?

单向收费 [dān xiàng shōu fèi] one-way charge system

单向传播理论 [dān xiàng chuán bō lǐ lùn] one-way communication theory

单项商品价格指数 [dān xiàng shāng pǐn jià gé zhǐ shù] price index of individual commodity

单要素环境评价 [dān yào sù huán jìng píng jià] environmental assessment of single element

单一产品制 [dān yī chǎn pǐn zhì] mono-production system

单一分配制度 [dān yī fēn pèi zhì dù] single-mode system of wealth distribution

单一规则 [dān yī guī zé] single rule

单一汇率 [dān yī huì lǜ] single rate; unitary rate; unified foreign exchange rate

单一基点制 [dān yī jī diǎn zhì] single basing point system

单一价格 [dān yī jià gé] single price

单一经济 [dān yī jīng jì] single-product economy

单一经营 [dān yī jīng yíng] monoculture

单一目标市场 [dān yī mù biāo shì chǎng] single target market

单一市场 [dān yī shì chǎng] single market

单一税制 [dān yī shuì zhì] single tax system

单一销售点 [dān yī xiāo shòu diǎn] individual offering

单一型经济 [dān yī xíng jīng jì] simple-product economy
单一预算 [dān yī yù suàn] unitary budget
单一责任 [dān yī zé rèn] single liability
单一制 [dān yī zhì] a unitary system; a single system
单元房 [dān yuán fáng] self-contained flat
单元计划 [dān yuán jì huà] modular programs
单元教学 [dān yuán jiào xué] modular teaching

担 *v.* carry; bear; endure; suffer
担保 [dān bǎo] guarantee; guaranty; credit guarantee
担保承兑人 [dān bǎo chéng duì rén] accepter for honour
担保放款 [dān bǎo fàng kuǎn] secured loan
担保期 [dān bǎo qī] period of guarantee
担保权 [dān bǎo quán] hypothec
担保书 [dān bǎo shū] warranty; letter of guarantee
担保债权人 [dān bǎo zhài quán rén] secured creditor
担纲 [dān gāng] play a major role

dǎn

胆 *n.* gall; courage; brave; inner tube of thermos bottle; inner tube of football (volleyball; basketball, etc.)
胆大包天 [dǎn dà bāo tiān] audacious in the extreme; go too far
胆略过人 [dǎn lüè guò rén] have unusual courage and resourcefulness

dàn

旦 *n.* down; morning; actress or female impersonator
旦夕祸福 [dàn xī huò fú] sudden changes of fortune
淡 *adj.* light; mild; pale; simple; weak; plain; cool
淡泊明志 [dàn bó míng zhì] live a simple life; showing one's goal in life; show high ideals by simple living
淡出 [dàn chū] fade out
淡化 [dàn huà] fade-out; weaken; desalinate
淡季 [dàn jì] off season; slack season; dead season
淡然处之 [dàn rán chǔ zhī] take things coolly; regard coolly
淡市 [dàn shì] slack market
弹 1. [dàn]: *n.* bullet; bomb
2. [tán]: *v.* play...; shoot...; impeach; bounce; flick
弹道导弹 [dàn dào dǎo dàn] ballistic missile
弹道导弹防御系统 [dàn dào dǎo dàn fáng yù xì tǒng] ballistic missile defense system
弹道导弹预警系统 [dàn dào dǎo dàn yù jǐng xì tǒng] ballistic missile-early-warning system

dāng

当 1. *n.* trop; trick; pawn
2. *v.* take sth. for sth. else; pawn; ought; should; carry duty; bear; be in
3. *adj.* fit; proper; the same...; that; then; equal charge of; face; meet
4. *prep.* at
当场 [dāng chǎng] on the spur of the moment; on the spot
当场出彩 [dāng chǎng chū cǎi] give the whole show away on the spot; make a spectacle of oneself
当代国际格局 [dāng dài guó jì gé jú] current globe pattern
当代美学 [dāng dài měi xué] contemporary aesthetics
当代世界 [dāng dài shì jiè] contemporary world
当代文化 [dāng dài wén huà] contemporary culture
当代文学 [dāng dài wén xué] contemporary literature
当代西方思潮 [dāng dài xī fāng sī cháo] contemporary west trends of thoughts
当地承兑 [dāng dì chéng duì] local acceptance

当地成分要求 [dàng dì chéng fèn yāo qiú] local content requirements
当地费用 [dàng dì fèi yòng] local charges
当地股份要求 [dàng dì gǔ fèn yào qiú] local equity requirement
当地股权 [dàng dì gǔ quán] local equity
当地含量要求 [dàng dì hán liàng yào qiú] local content requirement
当地人 [dàng dì rén] local(s); native(s); local(native) inhabitant(s); local(native) people
当地交货价 [dàng dì jiāo huò jià] expoint of origin
当地信用证 [dàng dì xìn yòng zhèng] local credit
当权派 [dāng quán pài] person on power
当日汇率 [dàng rì huì lǜ] current rate
当事人 [dāng shì rén] parties concerned; litigant
当务之急 [dāng wù zhī jí] an urgent matter; the top priority; the crying obligation; the pressing task at hand
◇当务之急要狠刹乱收费等不正之风。The pressing task at hand is to stop practices of the arbitrary levying of charges.
当选总统 [dāng xuǎn zǒng tǒng] president-elect

dǎng

党 1. *n.* party; clique; relatives; surname
2. *v.* band together; shield
党办(全称"党委办公室") [dǎng (wěi) bàn (gōng shì)] office of the Party committee
党报功能 [dǎng bào gōng néng] functions of the Party's press
党代会 [dǎng dài huì] the Party congress
党的建设 [dǎng de jiàn shè] the Party building
党的领导 [dǎng de lǐng dǎo] the Party leadership
党对军队绝对领导 [dǎng duì jūn duì jué duì lǐng dǎo] Party's absolute leadership over the P. L. A.
◇我们要坚持"党对军队绝对领导"的原则。We'd adhere to the principle of "Party's absolute leadership over the P. L. A. ".
党费 [dǎng fèi] Party membership dues
党风 [dǎng fēng] Party's style of work; style in the Party's internal and external relations
党风建设 [dǎng fēng jiàn shè] building of the Party's work style
党风廉政建设 [dǎng fēng lián zhèng jiàn shè] improving the Party's work style; building a clean government
◇党风廉政建设力度正在加大。We are redoubling our efforts to improve the Party's work style and build a clean government.
党管干部 [dǎng guǎn gàn bù] the Party exercises management of the cadres; placing cadres under Party supervision
党管武装 [dǎng guǎn wǔ zhuāng] placing the armed forces under the Party supervision
党纪 [dǎng jì] Party discipline
党纪案件 [dǎng jì àn jiàn] the violation of Party Discipline
党纪案件查办 [dǎng jì àn jiàn chá bàn] investigating and dealing with the violation of Party discipline
党纪处分 [dǎng jì chǔ fēn] the punishment to violation of the Party Discipline
党纪国法 [dǎng jì guó fǎ] Party discipline and the laws of the state
党纪教育 [dǎng jì jiào yù] education in Party discipline
党课 [dǎng kè] Party lecture
党龄 [dǎng líng] Party standing
党内分工 [dǎng nèi fēn gōng] division of work within the Party
党内监督 [dǎng nèi jiān dū] supervision by the Party members
◇例句见"法律监督"。
党内警告 [dǎng nèi jǐng gào] inner-Party warning
党内民主 [dǎng nèi mín zhǔ] inner-Party democracy; democracy within the Party
党内严重警告 [dǎng nèi yán zhòng jǐng gào] inner-Party serious warning

党群关系 [dǎng qún guān xì] relation between the Party and the masses

党外人士 [dǎng wài rén shì] personage outside the Party; persons outside of the Party

党委书记 [dǎng wěi shū jì] secretary of Party committee

党委委员 [dǎng wěi wěi yuán] Party committee member

党性 [dǎng xìng] Party character; Party spirit; one's Party morale

党性党风教育 [dǎng xìng dǎng fēng jiào yù] education of Party spirit and conduct

◇例句见"三讲"教育。

党性原则 [dǎng xìng yuán zé] the principle of Party spirit

◇1. 老吴党性原则很强，做什么事都很认真。Lao Wu has high in the principle of Party Spirit and do anything seriously.

◇2. 例句见"舆论导向"。

党要管党 [dǎng yào guǎn dǎng] the Party should supervise itself

◇各级党委要坚持"党要管党"原则，把从严治党的方针贯彻到党的建设各项工作中去，坚决改变党内存在的纪律松弛和软弱涣散的现象。Party committees at all levels should adhere to the principle that "the Party should supervise itself", carry out the policy of tighten Party discipline in all aspects of Party building and firmly rectify the phenomena of lax discipline and weakness existing with the Party.

党员标准 [dǎng yuán biāo zhǔn] standard of Party member

党员大会 [dǎng yuán dà huì] general membership meeting of a Party organization

党员登记 [dǎng yuán dēng jì] registration of Party members

党员干部 [dǎng yuán gàn bù] Party cadres

党员缓期登记 [dǎng yuán huǎn qī dēng jì] deferred registration by Party member

党员监督 [dǎng yuán jiān dū] Party members' supervision

党员培训 [dǎng yuán péi xùn] Party members' training

党员权利 [dǎng yuán quán lì] rights of Party members

党员素质 [dǎng yuán sù zhì] political quality of Party members

党员义务 [dǎng yuán yì wù] duty of Party members

党员预备期 [dǎng yuán yù bèi qī] probationary period of Party members

党政分开 [dǎng zhèng fēn kāi] distinguish the functions between the Party and the government; separating the functions of the Party from the government

党政关系 [dǎng zhèng guān xì] relation between the Party and the government

党政机关 [dǎng zhèng jī guān] the Party and government institutions

◇例句见"政法机关"。

党支部 [dǎng zhī bù] Party branch

党总支 [dǎng zǒng zhī] Party general branch

党组 [dǎng zǔ] Party organization; leading Party group

dàng

档 *n.* shelf; door frame; partner; partnership; files; archives; programme

档案保护 [dàng àn bǎo hù] protection of archives

档案法规 [dàng àn fǎ guī] archives laws and regulations

档案分类 [dàng àn fēn lèi] archives classification

档案工作 [dàng àn gōng zuó] work of archives

档案管理 [dàng àn guǎn lǐ] archives management

档案馆 [dàng àn guǎn] archives

档案局 [dàng àn jú] bureau of archives

dǎo

导 1. *n.* guide
2. *v.* guide; instruct; show the way

导播 [dǎo bō] direct broad cast

导弹基地 [dǎo dàn jī dì] missile base

导弹技术保障部队 [dǎo dàn jì shù bǎo zhàng

bù duì] missile technical support units
导读 [dǎo dú] guide to reading
导购 [dǎo gòu] shopping guide
导航卫星 [dǎo háng wèi xīng] navigation satellite
导师 [dǎo shī] tutor; teacher
导师指导小组 [dǎo shī zhǐ dǎo xiǎo zǔ] tutor group
导师制 [dǎo shī zhì] tutor system
导演构思 [dǎo yǎn gòu sī] arrangement of director
导演计划 [dǎo yǎn jì huà] plan of director
导医 [dǎo yī] hospital guide
导游 [dǎo yóu] tourist guide

倒 1. [dǎo]: *v.* fall down; lie down; take turns; go bankrupt; close down; replace
2. [dào]: ① *v.* put upside down; be inverted; reverse; move backwards; empty; pour out ② *adv.* on the contrary; instead; indicating sth. (unexpected、contrast、concession)

倒卖 [dǎo mài] profiteering
倒胃口 [dǎo wèi kǒu] spoil one's appetite
倒爷 [dǎo yé] wheeler and dealer; profiteer

捣 *v.* pound; beat with a stick or a pestle; attack; rush up to

捣乱分子 [dǎo luàn fēn zǐ] trouble-maker

dào

到 1. *v.* arrive; reach; go to...
2. *prep.* up to; upon; at

到岸价(格) [dào àn jià (gé)] cost, insurance and freight(CIF, c. i. f.)
到期 [dào qī] expiration; mature; time of maturity
到期偿还债务 [dào qī cháng huán zhài wù] noncallable bond
到期付清 [dào qī fù qīng] pay in full at the appointed time
到期汇票 [dào qī huì piào] due bill
到期金额 [dào qī jīn é] amount due; maturity amount
到期利息 [dào qī lì xī] interest due
到期收益 [dào qī shōu yì] yield to maturity
到期通知书 [dào qī tōng zhī shū] expiration notice
到期值 [dào qī zhí] maturied value
到位 [dào wèi] put sth. in place; in position
倒插门 [dào chā mén] get married and live with the bride's family
倒带机 [dào dài jī] rewinder
倒带装置 [dào dài zhuāng zhì] rewinder
倒计时 [dào jì shí] count back wards; count down

道 1. *n.* stripe; streak; issue; course; doctrine; body of moral teachings; truth; path; route
2. *v.* say; guide

道德标准 [dào dé biāo zhǔn] moral standard; ethical codes
道德冲突 [dào dé chōng tū] moral conflict; ethical conflict
道德发展 [dào dé fā zhǎn] moral development; ethical development
道德法庭 [dào dé fǎ tíng] conscience forum
道德范畴 [dào dé fàn chóu] moral categories
道德概念 [dào dé gài niàn] moral concepts
道德感 [dào dé gǎn] moral sense
道德感染力 [dào dé gǎn rǎn lì] moral appeals
道德观 [dào dé guān] moral rule; moral norms
道德观念 [dào dé guān niàn] moral concepts
道德规范 [dào dé guī fàn] code of ethics
道德环境 [dào dé huán jìng] ethical environment
道德价值 [dào dé jià zhí] moral value
道德价值观 [dào dé jià zhí guān] view of moral value
道德教育 [dào dé jiào yù] moral education; ethical education
道德进步 [dào dé jìn bù] moral progress
道德境界 [dào dé jìng jiè] moral state; moral realm; moral order
道德理想 [dào dé lǐ xiǎng] moral ideal
道德能力 [dào dé néng lì] moral ability
道德判断 [dào dé pàn duàn] moral judgement
道德品质 [dào dé pǐn zhì] moral character;

moral quality; moral trait
道德品质教育 [dào dé pǐn zhì jiào yù] moral trait education
道德评价 [dào dé píng jià] moral evaluation
道德情感 [dào dé qíng gǎn] moral sentiment
道德权利 [dào dé quán lì] moral right
道德认知发展模式 [dào dé rèn zhī fā zhǎn mó shì] moral cognitive development model
道德社会 [dào dé shè huì] moral society
道德社会化 [dào dé shè huì huà] moral socialization
道德社会学 [dào dé shè huì xué] sociology of morality
道德实践 [dào dé shí jiàn] moral practice
道德水平 [dào dé shuǐ píng] moral level
道德素质 [dào dé sù zhì] moral disposition
道德体系 [dào dé tǐ xì] moral system
道德文化 [dào dé wén huà] moral culture
道德心理学 [dào dé xīn lǐ xué] psychology of ethics
道德信念 [dào dé xìn niàn] moral belief
道德信仰 [dào dé xìn yǎng] moral belief
道德行为 [dào dé xíng wéi] moral behaviour
道德修养 [dào dé xiū yǎng] moral cultivation
道德义务 [dào dé yì wù] moral obligation
道德意识 [dào dé yì shí] moral consciousness
道德原则 [dào dé yuán zé] moral principles
道德约束力 [dào dé yuē shù lì] moral obligation
道德运行目标体系 [dào dé yùn xíng mù biāo tǐ xì] the objective system of moral movement
道德运行内部机制 [dào dé yùn xíng nèi bù jī zhì] the internal mechanism of moral movement
道德责任 [dào dé zé rèn] moral responsibility
道德制裁 [dào dé zhì cái] moral sanction
道德主体 [dào dé zhǔ tǐ] moral subject
道德准则 [dào dé zhǔn zé] moral principles
道路安全守则 [dào lù ān quán shǒu zé] road safety standard
道路费 [dào lù fèi] road charges
道路交通标准 [dào lù jiāo tōng biāo zhǔn] road traffic standard
道路交通污染 [dào lù jiāo tōng wū rǎn] road traffic pollution
道路交通信号灯 [dào lù jiāo tōng xìn hào dēng] road traffic signal light
道路通行能力 [dào lù tōng xíng néng lì] highway capacity
道路网 [dào lù wǎng] road network
道路网规划 [dào lù wǎng guī huà] road network planning
道·琼斯平均指数 [dào qióng sī píng jūn zhǐ shù] Dow-Jones averages; Dow-Jones index

盗 1. *n.* robber; mobster; mudder
2. *v.* steal; rob; usurp; invade; escape; defraud

盗版 [dào bǎn] piracy; pirate
◇我们必须加大对书刊、音像制品盗版活动的打击力度。We must make our great efforts to crack down on the pirating of books, periodicals and audio-video products.
盗版货 [dào bǎn huò] pirated copyright goods
盗版软件 [dào bǎn ruǎn jiàn] piracy software
盗猎 [dào liè] illegal hunting

dé

得 *v.* get; have; obtain; achieve; must; have to; be enable to; be able to; may
得与失 [dé yǔ shī] gain and loss

德 *n.* virtue; moral character; kindness; favour; heart; mind
德才兼备 [dé cái jiān bèi] have both political integrity and professional competence; both ethics and talents
选拔干部必须全面贯彻德才兼备的原则。In selecting cadres, we must thoroughly carry out the principle of having both political integrity and professional competence.
德育 [dé yù] moral education
德育价值 [dé yù jià zhí] moral education value
德育心理学 [dé yù xīn lǐ xué] psychology of moral education
德育原则 [dé yù yuán zé] principle of moral education

德智体全面发展 [dé zhì tǐ quán miàn fā zhǎn] all-round the ethical; moral education intellectual and physical development

dēng

登 1. *n.* sacrificial sessel
2. *v.* ascend; mount; scale; add; register; offer; surpass
3. *adj.* high

登记备案制 [dēng jì bèi àn zhì] a registration and recording system
◇我们要进一步改革外贸管理体制,加快出口经营权由审批制向登记备案制过渡。We'd further reform the system for foreign trade management by accelerating the transition from an examination and approval system to a registration for the right to engage in export.

登记处 [dēng jì chù] register office; registration office

登录 [dēng lù] log on; sign on

登记税 [dēng jì shuì] registration tax

登月舱 [dēng yuè cāng] lunar module

登月轨道 [dēng yuè guǐ dào] lunar landing trajectory

登月计划 [dēng yuè jì huà] planning on the moon

灯 *n.* light; lamp; valve

灯光效果 [dēng guāng xiào guǒ] light effect

灯会 [dēng huì] lantern festival

灯谜 [dēng mí] lantern riddles

děng

等 1. *n.* class; grade; shape; sort
2. *v.* wait; delay; weigh
3. *adj.* same; alike; ordinary
4. *conj.* and so on

等额选举 [děng é xuǎn jǔ] single-candidate election; equivalent election

等级观念 [děng jí guān niàn] sense of hierarchy

等级平衡 [děng jí píng héng] balanced scale

等级税率 [děng jí shuì lǜ] merit rating

等级运费表 [děng jí yùn fèi biǎo] rate tariff

等级制 [děng jí zhì] hierarchy

等价 [děng jià] parity

等价交换 [děng jià jiāo huàn] exchange of equal value; exchange at equal value

等距离外交 [děng jù lí wài jiāo] equidistant diplomacy

等量关税 [děng liàng guān shuì] equivalent duty; equivalent tariff

等量曲线 [děng liàng qū xiàn] isoquant curve

等效原则 [děng xiào yuán zé] principle of equivalence

等值关系 [děng zhí guān xì] equality relation

等值货币 [děng zhí huò bì] common dollar

dèng

邓 *n.* surname

邓小平理论 [dèng xiǎo píng lǐ lùn] Deng Xiaoping Theory
◇各级领导干部要高举邓小平理论伟大旗帜,认真贯彻党在社会主义初级阶段的基本路线。The leading cadres at all levels should hold high the great banner of Deng Xiaoping theory, conscientiously carry out the basic line of the CPC for the primary stage of socialism.

邓小平南巡讲话 [dèng xiǎo píng nán xún jiǎng huà] talks given by Deng Xiaoping during his tour of South China

dī

低 1. *v.* lower; bend; bow
2. *adj.* low

低层住宅 [dī céng zhù zhái] low housing

低成本 [dī chéng běn] low cost

低档 [dī dàng] law-grade; of low grade (rank); low quality; inferior quality; down market

低调 [dī diào] low-key

低估 [dī gu] underestimate

低谷 [dī gǔ] low ebb

低级股票 [dī jí gǔ piào] junior stock

低级债券 [dī jí zhài quàn] junior bonds

低级证券 [dī jí zhèng quàn] junior securities
低价 [dī jià] low in price
低价货 [dī jià huò] low priced goods
低价倾销 [dī jià qīng xiāo] damping
◇例句见"价格垄断"。
低利率 [dī lì lǜ] low interest rate
低迷 [dī mí] stagnant
低密盘 [dī mì pán] double density diskette
低能儿 [dī néng ér] imbecile; mentally retarded children
低能特才 [dī néng tè cái] idiot savant
低年级学生 [dī nián jí xué shēng] lower classman
低强度冲突理论 [dī qiáng dù chōng tū lǐ lùn] theory of low-intensity conflict
低收入 [dī shōu rù] low income
低收入发展国家 [dī shōu rù fā zhǎn guó jiā] countries of low human development
低收入家庭 [dī shōu rù jiā tíng] low-income family
低水平 [dī shuǐ píng] low level
低温冷冻 [dī wēn lěng dòng] cryogenics
低污染车 [dī wū rǎn chē] low emission vehicle
低污染技术 [dī wū rǎn jì shù] low pollution technique
低息贷款 [dī xī dài kuǎn] low-cost credit; low-interest credit
低质产品 [dī zhì chǎn pǐn] low-quality products

dí

的 1. [de] *aux.*
2. [dí] *adj.* true; real
3. [dì] *n.* target; bull's-eyes
的哥 [dí gē] taxi driver
◇他的朋友大多数是的哥。Most his friends are taxi driver.
的姐 [dí jiě] female taxi driver
迪 [dí]*v.* open one's mind; enlighten
迪克家庭 [dí kè jiā tíng] childless couple
迪斯科 [dí sī kē] Disco
◇这种多层的迪斯科舞厅在美国也很少见。The Disco Bar is even rare in America to have a chic place with a multistory Disco floor.
敌 1. *n.* enemy; rival
2. *v.* resist; match in strength
3. *adj.* rival
敌对行为 [dí duì xíng wéi] act of hostility
敌我矛盾 [dí wǒ máo dùn] contradiction between the enemy and ourselves

dǐ

抵 *v.* resist; deny; reach; arrive; substitute; collateral; serve as compensation
抵补差额 [dǐ bǔ chā é] covered margin
抵偿 [dǐ cháng] make good
抵偿税 [dǐ cháng shuì] commutation tax
抵消 [dǐ xiāo] offset; counterbalance
抵消权 [dǐ xiāo quán] rights of offset
抵消项目 [dǐ xiāo xiàng mù] offset item
抵消账户 [dǐ xiāo zhàng hù] offset account
抵押 [dǐ yā] mortgage
抵押保护 [dǐ yā bǎo hù] mortgage caution
抵押背书 [dǐ yā bèi shū] endorsement in pledge
抵押承兑 [dǐ yā chéng duì] collateral acceptance
抵押贷款 [dǐ yā dài kuǎn] mortgage loan; mortgage bonds; loan against collateral
抵押经纪人 [dǐ yā jīng jì rén] mortgage middlemen
抵押品 [dǐ yā pǐn] lending stock; hostage
抵押期限 [dǐ yā qī xiàn] mortgage term
抵押权 [dǐ yā quán] hypothecation
抵押市场 [dǐ yā shì chǎng] mortgage market
抵押债券 [dǐ yā zhài quàn] mortgage bonds; secured bonds
抵押债券资产 [dǐ yā zhài quàn zī chǎn] mortgage bonds assets
抵押债券资金 [dǐ yā zhài quàn zī jīn] mortgage bonds money; mortgage bonds capital
底 1. *n.* bottom; end; original
2. *adj.* what
底片夹 [dǐ piàn jiā] negative carrier
底薪 [dǐ xīn] base salary

dì

地 *n.* the earth; land; ground; site; place; locality; base; position; situation

地产 [dì chǎn] landing estate; landed property

地产银行 [dì chǎn yín háng] land bank

地地导弹 [dì dì dǎo dàn] ground-to-ground missile

地地空间 [dì dì kōng jiān] address space

地地信号 [dì dì xìn hào] address signals

地地战略导弹部队 [dì dì zhàn lüè dǎo dàn bù duì] strategic surface-surface missile troops

地方版 [dì fāng bǎn] local edition

地方保护主义 [dì fāng bǎo hù zhǔ yì] regional protectionism; local protectionism
◇各级政府必须继续反对地方和部门保护主义。The governments at all levels must continue to oppose regional protectionism and departmental protectionism.

地方部队 [dì fāng bù duì] local armed forces

地方财政 [dì fāng cái zhèng] local finance; local budget; local government finance
◇今年地方财政要增加对农业基础设施的投入。This year the allocations in local budgets for agricultural infrastructure should be increased.

地方出版管理机关 [dì fāng chū bǎn guǎn lǐ jī guān] local publishing administrative organs

地方大学 [dì fāng dà xué] local university; provincial university

地方当局 [dì fāng dāng jú] local authority

地方法院 [dì fāng fǎ yuàn] local court

地方各级人民代表大会 [dì fāng gè jí rén mín dài biǎo dà huì] local People's Congresses at different levels

地方各级人民政府 [dì fāng gè jí rén mín zhèng fǔ] local People's governments at different levels

地方基金 [dì fāng jī jīn] local funds

地方教育法规 [dì fāng jiào yù fǎ guī] local educational laws and regulations

地方教育委员会 [dì fāng jiào yù wěi yuán huì] local education board

地方教育行政部门 [dì fāng jiào yù xíng zhèng bù mén] local educational administrative department

地方考试委员会 [dì fāng kǎo shì wěi yuán huì] local examining board

地方史 [dì fāng shǐ] local history

地方税(简称"地税") [dì fāng shuì] local tax

《地方台 30 分钟》 [dì fāng tái sān shí fēn zhōng] Local TV station 30 Minutes

地方性法规 [dì fāng xìng fǎ guī] local laws and regulations; regional law

地方银行 [dì fāng yín háng] local bank; district bank

地方优势 [dì fāng yōu shì] local advantage

地方预算 [dì fāng yù suàn] local budgets
◇例句见"中央预算"。

地方院校 [dì fāng yuàn xiào] colleges under local authorities

地方债券 [dì fāng zhài quàn] local securities

地方政府 [dì fāng zhèng fǔ] local government

地方政府定价 [dì fāng zhèng fǔ dìng jià] local government pricing

地方志 [dì fāng zhì] local gazetteers of China; local history; topography; annals of local history; local chronicles

地方主义 [dì fāng zhǔ yì] provincialism; localism

地方自治 [dì fāng zì zhì] local autonomy

地级市 [dì jí shì] perfecture-level city

地价 [dì jià] rock-bottom price

地空导弹 [dì kōng dǎo dàn] surface-to-air missile(SAM)

地空导弹兵 [dì kōng dǎo dàn bīng] surface-to-air troops

地理变态 [dì lǐ biàn tài] geographic metamorphosises

地理环境 [dì lǐ huán jìng] geographical environment

地理环境决定论 [dì lǐ huán jìng jué dìng lùn] determinism of geographical environment

地理环境污染 [dì lǐ huán jìng wū rǎn] pollution of geographical environment

地理数据库 [dì lǐ shù jù kù] geographical data

base

地理网络 [dì lǐ wǎng luò] geographical network

地理系统工程 [dì lǐ xì tǒng gōng chéng] geographical system engineering

地理信息系统 [dì lǐ xìn xī xì tǒng] geographical information system

地理因素 [dì lǐ yīn sù] geographical factors

地理制约 [dì lǐ zhì yuè] geographical restraint

地面站 [dì miàn zhàn] earth station

地名标准化 [dì míng biāo zhǔn huà] standardization of geographical names

地球村 [dì qiú cūn] global village

地球峰会(又称"联合国可持续发展世界首脑会议") [dì qiú fēng huì(ián hé guó kě chí xù fā zhǎn shì jiè shǒu nǎo huì yì)] the Earth Summit

◇**地球峰会**于 8 月 26 日在约翰内斯堡开幕。The world Summit on Sustainable Development opened on Aug. 26 in Johannesburg.

地球观测系统 [dì qiú guān cè xì tǒng] earth observing system

地球静止卫星轨道 [dì qiú jìng zhǐ wèi xīng guǐ dào] geostationary satellite orbit

地球空间 [dì qiú kōng jiān] geospace

地球同步轨道 [dì qiú tóng bù guǐ dào] geosynchronous orbit

地球物理站 [dì qiú wù lǐ zhàn] geophysical station

地球宇宙飞船 [dì qiú yǔ zhòu fēi chuán] earth as a spacecraft

地球资源卫星 [dì qiú zī yuán wèi xīng] earth research satellite

地区霸权主义 [dì qū bà quán zhǔ yì] regional hegemonism

地区布局 [dì qū bù jú] geographical distribution

◇例句见"外资投向"。

地区差价 [dì qū chā jià] regional price differentials

地区差距 [dì qū chà jù] regional disparities

地区代码 [dì qū dài mǎ] regional code

地区发展差距 [dì qū fā zhǎn chā jù] uneven regional development

◇收入分配关系尚未理顺,**地区发展差距**仍明显存在。The relationship between income and distribution has yet to be straightened out; uneven regional development is obvious.

地区发展水平 [dì qū fā zhǎn shuǐ píng] regional development levels

地区封锁 [dì qū fēng suǒ] regional blockades; barriers between regions

◇1. 打破**地区封锁**和行业垄断,整顿市场秩序。We'd break regional blockades and trade monopolies, rectify order in the market.

◇2. 例句见"市场障碍"。

地区管理中心 [dì qū guǎn lǐ zhōng xīn] regional management centers

地区合作 [dì qū hé zuò] regional cooperation

地区间经济协调 [dì qū jiān jīng jì xié tiáo] economic coordination among regions

地区经济 [dì qū jīng jì] regional economy; area economy

◇1. 例句见"合理布局"。

◇2. 例句见"财政职能"。

地区经济发展战略 [dì qū jīng jì fā zhǎn zhàn lüè] strategies of regional economic development

地区经济学 [dì qū jīng jì xué] district economics

地区经济一体化 [dì qū jīng jì yī tǐ huà] regional economic integration

地区经济专业化 [dì qū jīng jì zhuān yè huà] specialization of area economy

地区经济综合发展 [dì qū jīng jì zōng hé fā zhǎn] integrative development of area economy

地区培训组织 [dì qū péi xùn zǔ zhī] area training organizations

地区平衡 [dì qū píng héng] balance of regional development

地区人口平衡 [dì qū rén kǒu píng héng] balance of area population

地区商业银行 [dì qū shāng yè yín háng] regional commercial banks

地区生产综合体 [dì qū shēng chǎn zōng hé tǐ] territorial complex of production

地区条款 [dì qū tiáo kuǎn] local clause

地区网络 [dì qū wǎng luò] local network

地区武装冲突 [dì qū wǔ zhuāng chōng tū] regional armed conflicts

地区协作 [dì qū xié zuò] local cooperation; regional cooperation

地区性关税 [dì qū xìng guān shuì] regional tariff

地区性国家外交 [dì qū xìng guó jiā wài jiāo] regional nation's diplomacy

地区营销 [dì qū yíng xiāo] place marketing

地区中心主义 [dì qū zhōng xīn zhǔ yì] regiocentrism

地铁二号线 [dì tiě èr hào xiàn] Metro Line 2
◇例句见"地铁一号线"。

地铁一号线 [dì tiě yī hào xiàn] Metro Line 1
◇我们可以在此乘地铁二号线到人民广场下车，再换乘地铁一号线。We can take Metro Line 2 right here and then transfer at the People's Square to Metro Line 1.

地下出版物 [dì xià chū bǎn wù] samizdat; underground press

地下工厂 [dì xià gōng chǎng] underground factories

地下街 [dì xià jiē] underground street

地下经济 [dì xià jīng jì] underground economy

地下商场 [dì xià shāng chǎng] underground store

地下商业城 [dì xià shāng yè chéng] underground commercial city

地下水资源 [dì xià shuǐ zī yuán] underground water resources

地域分工 [dì yù fēn gōng] regional division of labour

地域分析 [dì yù fēn xī] regional analysis

地域管辖权 [dì yù guǎn xiá quán] area jurisdiction

地域经济系统 [dì yù jīng jì xì tǒng] area economic system

地域生产综合体 [dì yù shēng chǎn zōng hé tǐ] regional production complex

地缘商务 [dì yuán shāng wù] geobusiness

地缘战略 [dì yuán zhàn lüè] geostrategy

地缘政治 [dì yuán zhèng zhì] geopolitics

地址总线 [dì zhǐ zǒng xiàn] address bus

地质经济管理 [dì zhì jīng jì guǎn lǐ] geologic economic management

第 1. *n.* house; formerly; pass grade; sequence; number
2. *adv.* only

第二把手 [dì èr bǎ shǒu] second in command

第二步战略目标 [dì èr bù zhàn lüè mù biāo] the second step of the country's strategic plan for accomplishing modernization

第二产业 [dì èr chǎn yè] the second industry

第二代计算机 [dì èr dài jì suàn jī] the second-generation computer

第二经济效益论 [dì èr jīng jì xiào yì lùn] second economic benefits theory

第二课堂 [dì èr kè táng] secondary classroom

第二外语 [dì èr wài yǔ] second foreign language

第二学位 [dì èr xué wèi] second degree

第二职业 [dì èr zhí yè] the second job; secondary occupation

第三产业 [dì sān chǎn yè] the third industry; tertiary industry
◇1. 大力发展第三产业，广开就业门路。We'd redouble our efforts to develop tertiary industry and create more job opportunities.
◇2. 我们要鼓励和引导第三产业的迅猛发展。We'd encourage and guide the rapid development of tertiary industry.

第三产业发展 [dì sān chǎn yè fā zhǎn] developing the third industry

第三产业发展政策 [dì sān chǎn yè fā zhǎn zhèng cè] the third industry developing policies

第三产业经济学 [dì sān chǎn yè jīng jì xué] economics of the third industry

第三次浪潮 [dì sān cì làng cháo] the third wave

第三代计算机 [dì sān dài jì suàn jī] the third-generation computer

第三代领导集体 [dì sān dài lǐng dǎo jí tǐ] leadership of the third generation
第三梯队 [dì sān tī duì] the third echelon
第三者 [dì sān zhě] the third partner; outsider; the other person
第三者插足 [dì sān zhě chā zú] intervening into another people's marriage; family or love affairs
第三资源 [dì sān zī yuán] the third resources
第四产业 [dì sì chǎn yè] the fourth industry
第四次浪潮 [dì sì cì làng cháo] the fourth wave
第四代计算机 [dì sì dài jì suàn jī] the fourth-generation computer
第四代语言 [dì sì dài yǔ yán] the fourth-generation language
第四媒体 [dì sì méi tǐ] fourth media
第四市场 [dì sì shì chǎng] the fourth market
第四战略 [dì sì zhàn lüè] the fourth strategy
第五代计算机 [dì wǔ dài jì suàn jī] the fifth-generation computer
第一把手 [dì yī bǎ shǒu] first in command
第一次印刷 [dì yī cì yìn shuā] first press
第一代计算机 [dì yī dài jì suàn jī] first-generation computer
第一流学校 [dì yī liú xué xiào] prestigious school
第一手资料 [dì yī shǒu zī liào] first hand data; first hand information
第一梯队 [dì yī tī duì] the first echelon

缔 *v.* cement...; create; organize; prohibit; suspend
缔约国大会 [dì yuē guó dà huì] Assembly and Council Secretariat

递 1. *v.* hand over; deliver by hand
2. *adv.* in turn; in proportion
递减 [dì jiǎn] decrease
递减利率 [dì jiǎn lì lǜ] step down rate
递减收益 [dì jiǎn shōu yì] decreasing returns
递减税 [dì jiǎn shuì] regressive tax
递延收入 [dì yán shōu rù] unearned revenue
递增成本 [dì zēng chéng běn] increasing cost; progressive cost
递增费用 [dì zēng fèi yòng] progressive charges; increasing expenses
递增利率 [dì zēng lì lǜ] step up rate
递增利润 [dì zēng lì rùn] increasing returns
递增税 [dì zēng shuì] progressive tax; increasing tax

diān

颠 1. *n.* peak; top; beginning
2. *n.* fall; totter; turn up side and down; trot
3. *adj.* mentally deranged
颠倒黑白 [diān dǎo hēi bái] confound black and white; call white black; swear black is white; talk black into white
颠倒是非 [diān dǎo shì fēi] confound right and wrong; pervert the truth; distort facts
颠来倒去 [diān lái dǎo qù] over and over
颠三倒四 [diān sān dǎo sì] confused; get all things mixed up; make a mess of sth.

diǎn

点 1. *n.* a small amount of...; drop; point; dot; hour; light refreshment
2. *v.* touch lightly; tick off; underline; check; light
点播 [diǎn bō] on demand; make a call-in request to a radio or TV station
点播服务 [diǎn bō fú wù] service on demand (SOD)
点播服务系统 [diǎn bō fú wù xì tǒng] service on demand system
点播节目 [diǎn bō jié mù] request programme
点钞机 [diǎn chāo jī] a currency count machine
点到点传输 [diǎn dào diǎn chuán shū] point-to-point transmission
点到为止 [diǎn dào wéi zhǐ] stop short of
◇我想他只是点到为止。I think he only stopped short of hurting you.
点击 [diǎn jī] point-and-click; click
点面结合 [diǎn miàn jié hé] taking into account the experiences gained in selected enterprises and their popularization in other enterprises

点名批评 [diǎn míng pī píng] criticize sb. by name

点位机器人 [diǎn wèi jī qì rén] point to point controlled robot

点阵打印机 [diǎn zhèn dǎ yìn jī] dot printer

点子公司 [diǎn zǐ gōng sī] the ideas company; thought company; consultancy company

典 1. *n.* model; estabished standard; classic; dictionary; literary reference
2. *v.* mortgage; pawn; be in charge of

典当行 [diǎn dàng háng] pawn agency

典当商 [diǎn dàng shāng] pawn broker

典型案件 [diǎn xíng àn jiàn] typical cases
◇选择典型案件公开曝光，以儆效尤。Some typical cases should be selected and exposed as a warning to others.

典型报道 [diǎn xíng bào dào] report of a typical example; typical reporting

典型材料 [diǎn xíng cái liào] typical materials

典型调查 [diǎn xíng diào chá] typical investigation; survey of typical case

碘 *n.* iodine

碘缺乏症 [diǎn quē fá zhèng] Iodine Deficiency Disorders(IDD)

碘盐 [huáng yán] iodized salt

diàn

电 1. *n.* electricity; lightening
2. *v.* get an electric shock
3. *adv.* swiftly; clearly

电霸 [diàn bà] the electricity despot; the power despot; the power tiger
◇这里的电霸真厉害，不给他们好处，他们就拉你的闸。The power tigers in our city are very fearsome, they'll cut your electricity off if you don't bribe them.

电冰箱 [diàn bīng xiāng] refrigerator

电炒锅 [diàn chǎo guō] electric frying pan

电传打印机 [diàn chuán dǎ yìn jī] teleprinter

电磁辐射 [diàn cí fú shè] electromagnetic radiation

电磁辐射防护 [diàn cí fú shè fáng hù] protection against electromagnetic radiation

电磁环境保护 [diàn cí huán jìng bǎo hù] electromagnetic environmental protection

电磁炮 [diàn cí pào] electromagnetic gun

电大(全称"电视大学") [diàn dà] telecasting college; television college; TV university

电大教育 [diàn dà jiào yù] TV university education

电大生 [diàn dà shēng] TV university students

电动机器人 [diàn dòng jī qì rén] electric robot

电动记分牌 [diàn dòng jì fēn pái] electric scoreboard

电动剃须刀 [diàn dòng tì xū dāo] electric shaver; battery shaver

电饭锅 [diàn fàn guō] electric pan; electric rice cooker

电钢琴 [diàn gāng qín] electronic piano

电工产品合格证书 [diàn gōng chǎn pǐn hé gé zhèng shū] electrical equipment conformity certification

电工产品性能试验 [diàn gōng chǎn pǐn xìng néng shì yàn] tests for electrical products performance

电工电力标准 [diàn gōng diàn lì biāo zhǔn] standard for electric engineering and electric power

电话储金卡 [diàn huà chǔ jīn kǎ] prepaid calling card

电话访谈 [diàn huà fǎng tán] telephone interview

电话购物 [diàn huà gòu wù] teleshopping

电话黄页 [diàn huà huáng yè] telephone yellow pages

电话会议 [diàn huà huì yì] telecon; teleconferencing; telephone conference; dial conference
◇今天我市要召开一次电话会议。Today, there is a telephone conference in our city.

电话会议网 [diàn huà huì yì wǎng] teleconferencing network

电话卡片 [diàn huà kǎ piàn] telephone card

电话响铃 [diàn huà xiǎng líng] ringer

电话业务 [diàn huà yè wù] telephone service; telephone business

电话业务综合受理处 [diàn huà yè wù zōng hé shòu lǐ chù] telecommunications comprehensive business department

电话银行系统 [diàn huà yín háng xì tǒng] banking-by-phone system

电话应答机 [diàn huà yìng dá jī] answering machine

电话用户识码组件 [diàn huà yòng hù shí mǎ zǔ jiàn] subscriber identity module

电话语音服务系统 [diàn huà yǔ yīn fú wù xì tǒng] phoning phonetic service system

电话语音卡 [diàn huà yǔ yīn kǎ] telephone sound card

电化教室 [diàn huà jiào shì] electrification classroom; audio-visual instruction room

电化教学 [diàn huà jiào xué] electrification instruction; audio-video instruction

电化教育 [diàn huà jiào yù] audio/visual education; electrified education; audio/video education

电汇 [diàn huì] telegraphic transfer(T/T)

电汇汇率 [diàn huì huì lǜ] cable rate

电吉他 [diàn jí tā] electric guitar

电教馆 [diàn jiào guǎn] electrification center; audio-video instruction center

电教教材 [diàn jiào jiào cái] electrification teaching materials; audio-visual teaching materials

电教片 [diàn jiào piàn] educational film; audio-video films

电教器材 [diàn jiào qì cái] electrified instructional equipment; audio-visual instructional equipment

电教设备 [diàn jiào shè bèi] electrified instructional facilities; audio-visual instruction facility

电教室 [diàn jiào shì] audio-visual teaching room; electrified teaching room

电教中心 [diàn jiào zhōng xīn] audio-visual education center

电烤箱 [diàn kǎo xiāng] electric oven

电缆电视 [diàn lǎn diàn shì] cable TV

"电老虎" [diàn lǎo hǔ] "electricity tiger"

电力电子学 [diàn lì diàn zǐ xué] power electronics

电力工程 [diàn lì gōng chéng] power engineering

电脑 [diàn nǎo] computer

电脑编目 [diàn nǎo biān mù] computer cataloguing

电脑编织品 [diàn nǎo biān zhī pǐn] computerized knitting products

电脑病毒 [diàn nǎo bìng dú] computer virus

电脑操作 [diàn nǎo cāo zuò] computer operating

电脑程序功能测试 [diàn nǎo chéng xù gōng néng cè shì] computer program functional test

电脑程序开发 [diàn nǎo chéng xù kāi fā] computer program developing

电脑程序库 [diàn nǎo chéng xù kù] computer program library

电脑程序设计 [diàn nǎo chéng xù shè jì] computer programming

电脑程序设计语言 [diàn nǎo chéng xù shè jì yǔ yán] computer programming language

电脑程序设计员 [diàn nǎo chéng xù shè jì yuán] computer programmer

电脑电话 [diàn nǎo diàn huà] computer telephone

电脑电话混合体 [diàn nǎo diàn huà hùn hé tǐ] computer telephone hybrids

电脑电视 [diàn nǎo diàn shì] computer-television; compuvision

电脑法学 [diàn nǎo fǎ xué] computer jurisprudence

电脑工程公司 [diàn nǎo gōng chéng gōng sī] computer engineering company

电脑工程师 [diàn nǎo gōng chéng shī] a computer engineer

电脑公司 [diàn nǎo gōng sī] a computer company

电脑化 [diàn nǎo huà] computerization

电脑化社会 [diàn nǎo huà shè huì] computerized society

电脑化数据库 [diàn nǎo huà shù jù kù] com-

puterized database

电脑化图书馆 [diàn nǎo huà tú shū guǎn] computer-based library

电脑化信息服务 [diàn nǎo huà xìn xī fú wù] computer-based information service

电脑技术开发部 [diàn nǎo jì shù kāi fā bù] computer technology development department

电脑计算中心 [diàn nǎo jì suàn zhōng xīn] computational center

电脑考勤系统 [diàn nǎo kǎo qín xì tǒng] computer attendence checking system

电脑空间 [diàn nǎo kōng jiān] cyberspace

电脑联合开发中心 [diàn nǎo lián hé kāi fā zhōng xīn] computer united development center

电脑秘书系统 [diàn nǎo mì shū xì tǒng] computer secretary system

电脑农业 [diàn nǎo nóng yè] computerized agriculture

电脑拼图 [diàn nǎo pīn tú] videofit

电脑软件公司 [diàn nǎo ruǎn jiàn gōng sī] computer software company

电脑三维世界 [diàn nǎo sān wéi shì jiè] cyber space

电脑设计 [diàn nǎo shè jì] designed with a computer

电脑时代 [diàn nǎo shí dài] computerized age

电脑市场 [diàn nǎo shì chǎng] computer market

电脑数据 [diàn nǎo shù jù] computer data

电脑天地 [diàn nǎo tiān dì] computer land; computer field

电脑图书馆 [diàn nǎo tú shū guǎn] computer library

电脑系统 [diàn nǎo xì tǒng] computer system

电脑系统安全性 [diàn nǎo xì tǒng ān quán xìng] computer system security

电脑系统工程师 [diàn nǎo xì tǒng gōng chéng shī] computer system engineer

电脑显示 [diàn nǎo xiǎn shì] computer display

电脑效益 [diàn nǎo xiào yì] computer utility

电脑艺术 [diàn nǎo yì shù] computer arts

电脑音乐 [diàn nǎo yīn yuè] computer music

电脑制图 [diàn nǎo zhì tú] computer graphics

电脑中心 [diàn nǎo zhōng xīn] computer center

电脑主义 [diàn nǎo zhǔ yì] computerism

电脑专家 [diàn nǎo zhuān jiā] computernik

电脑族 [diàn nǎo zú] cybraian

电气工程 [diàn qì gōng chéng] electrical engineering

电热杯 [diàn rè bēi] electrothermal cup; electrothermal pot

电热器 [diàn rè qì] electric heater

电热褥 [diàn rè rù] electric bedding

电热水器 [diàn rè shuǐ qì] electric geyser; electric heater

电热毯 [diàn rè tǎn] electric blanket; electronic heating blanket

电声学 [diàn shēng xué] electroacoustics

电声乐器 [diàn shēng yuè qì] electroacoustic musical instrument

电视伴音 [diàn shì bàn yīn] TV sound

电视报纸 [diàn shì bào zhǐ] telenewspaper; TV newspaper

电视标准 [diàn shì biāo zhǔn] video standard; TV standard

电视播送 [diàn shì bō sòng] TV transmission

电视采访 [diàn shì cǎi fǎng] TV interview

电视测试卡 [diàn shì cè shì kǎ] television chart; television test card

电视测试信号 [diàn shì cè shì xìn hào] TV testing signal

电视测试信号发生器 [diàn shì cè shì xìn hào fā shēng qì] signal generator for TV testing

电视差转台 [diàn shì chā zhuǎn tái] TV transposer station

电视唱片 [diàn shì chàng piàn] video disk

电视传播 [diàn shì chuán bō] TV communication

电视传播顺序 [diàn shì chuán bō shùn xù] TV communication sequence

电视传真 [diàn shì chuán zhēn] TV fax; TV-view

电视传真系统 [diàn shì chuán zhēn xì tǒng] TV-view system; teleview system

电视电话 [diàn shì diàn huà] picture phone; video phone

电视电脑 [diàn shì diàn nǎo] teleputer

电视发射台 [diàn shì fā shè tái] television transmitting station

电视法 [diàn shì fǎ] television law

电视购物 [diàn shì gòu wù] TV shopping

电视观众 [diàn shì guān zhòng] television audience

电视广播教学 [diàn shì guǎng bō jiào xué] radio and TV teaching

电视广播剧 [diàn shì guǎng bō jù] tele-play

电视广告 [diàn shì guǎng gào] TV advertising; television advertising

电视会议 [diàn shì huì yì] video conference; TV conference

◇例句见"远程计算机"。

电视会议系统 [diàn shì huì yì xì tǒng] video conference system

电视加密 [diàn shì jiā mì] TV encryption

电视加扰收费管理系统 [diàn shì jiā rǎo shōu fèi guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] scrambling management system

电视监视器 [diàn shì jiān shì qì] TV monitor

电视讲话 [diàn shì jiǎng huà] television address; television speech

电视教学 [diàn shì jiào xué] television instruction; television education

电视教学节目 [diàn shì jiào xué jié mù] TV teaching programme

电视教育 [diàn shì jiào yù] TV education

电视节目 [diàn shì jié mù] TV programme

电视节目传送 [diàn shì jié mù chuán sòng] transmission of TV programs

电视节目传送卫星 [diàn shì jié mù chuán sòng wèi xīng] television distribution satellite

电视节目单 [diàn shì jié mù dān] TV guide

电视节目后期制作 [diàn shì jié mù hòu qī zhì zuò] post production of TV programs

电视节目赞助者 [diàn shì jié mù zàn zhù zhě] sponsor

电视节目制作 [diàn shì jié mù zhì zuò] TV programme production

电视节目主持人 [diàn shì jié mù zhǔ chí rén] master of ceremonies; chairman of TV programme

电视接收机 [diàn shì jiē shōu jī] TV receiver

电视竞选 [diàn shì jìng xuǎn] TV election contest

电视精灵 [diàn shì jīng líng] TV Genie

电视剧 [diàn shì jù] teleplay; TV drama; TV play

◇例句见"肥皂剧"。

电视剧场 [diàn shì jù chǎng] TV program's theater

电视剧制作中心 [diàn shì jù zhì zuò zhōng xīn] TV drama production center

电视卡 [diàn shì kǎ] TV lite

电视课程 [diàn shì kè chéng] telecourse

电视连续剧 [diàn shì lián xù jù] TV series; soap opera; TV play series

◇例句见"直播"。

电视录像 [diàn shì lù xiàng] telerecording; TV recording

电视录像片 [diàn shì lù xiàng piàn] video record; video film

电视媒介 [diàn shì méi jiè] TV media

电视迷 [diàn shì mí] tele fan; TV addict; couch potato

◇电视迷的身体没几个好的,你该多运动了。A couch potato always has poor health, you need more exercises.

电视片 [diàn shì piàn] TV film; telefilm

电视频道发生器 [diàn shì pín dào fā shēng qì] TV frequency-channel generator

电视评论 [diàn shì píng lùn] TV review

电视商场 [diàn shì shāng chǎng] TV home shopping

电视社会 [diàn shì shè huì] TV society

电视摄像 [diàn shì shè xiàng] pick-up of TV signal

电视摄像机 [diàn shì shè xiàng jī] television camera

电视实况转播 [diàn shì shí kuàng zhuǎn bō] spot TV transmission; telecast live; live television broadcast

电视台 [diàn shì tái] TV station

电视图像信号发生器 [diàn shì tú xiàng xìn hào fā shēng qì] signal generator for TV image

电视网 [diàn shì wǎng] TV network

电视文化 [diàn shì wén huà] TV culture

电视文学 [diàn shì wén xué] TV literature

电视污染 [diàn shì wū rǎn] TV pollution

电视系列片 [diàn shì xì liè piàn] TV series

电视现场转播 [diàn shì xiàn chǎng zhuǎn bō] spot TV transmission

电视销售 [diàn shì xiāo shòu] teleshopping

电视小品 [diàn shì xiǎo pǐn] TV short sketch

电视新闻 [diàn shì xīn wén] TV news

电视演播室 [diàn shì yǎn bō shì] TV studio

电视遥控器 [diàn shì yáo kòng qì] TV remote control device

电视医疗 [diàn shì yī liáo] tele medicine

电视优势论 [diàn shì yōu shì lùn] theory of TV superiority

电视游戏机 [diàn shì yóu xì jī] video game

电视侦察 [diàn shì zhēn chá] TV reconnaissance

电视直播 [diàn shì zhí bō] on line TV
◇在一次电视直播节目，制片人决定给马克出个难题。Once, on line TV, the producer decided to give Mark her toughest selling challenge.

电视直销 [diàn shì zhí xiāo] TV home shopping

电视制导 [diàn shì zhì dǎo] television guidance

电视制式 [diàn shì zhì shì] TV standard

电视中心 [diàn shì zhōng xīn] television center

电视中心系统 [diàn shì zhōng xīn xì tǒng] TV center system

电视中专 [diàn shì zhōng zhuān] specialized secondary TV school

电视转播 [diàn shì zhuǎn bō] TV relaying

电视转播车 [diàn shì zhuǎn bō chē] TV outside broadcast van

电视综合症 [diàn shì zōng hé zhèng] TV syndrome

电信服务 [diàn xìn fú wù] telecommunication services

电信管理部门 [diàn xìn guǎn lǐ bù mén] tele communication administration

电信业务 [diàn xìn yè wù] telecommunication services

电信资费 [diàn xìn zī fèi] charges for telecommunications services
◇各级地方政府要继续加强对电信资费的检查力度。The local governments at all levels should continue to strengthen the inspection for charges for telecommunications services.

电影"百花奖" [diàn yǐng bǎi huā jiǎng] Hundred Flowers Awards for Films

电影表演艺术 [diàn yǐng biǎo yǎn yì shù] film arting

电影插曲 [diàn yǐng chā qǔ] film songs

电影导演艺术 [diàn yǐng dǎo yǎn yì shù] film directing

电影分镜头剧本 [diàn yǐng fēn jìng tóu jù běn] shooting script

电影光碟 [diàn yǐng guāng dié] video CD (VCD)

电影广告 [diàn yǐng guǎng gào] film advertising; advertising in cinema

电影剪辑 [diàn yǐng jiǎn jí] film editing

电影节 [diàn yǐng jié] the Film Festival

电影金鸡奖 [diàn yǐng jīn jī jiǎng] Golden Rooster Awards for Films

电影经济学 [diàn yǐng jīng jì xué] film economics

电影镜头 [diàn yǐng jìng tóu] shot

电影宽银幕系统 [diàn yǐng kuān yín mù xì tǒng] cinema scope

电影理论 [diàn yǐng lǐ lùn] theory of films

电影美学 [diàn yǐng měi xué] aesthetics of movie

电影美学思想 [diàn yǐng měi xué sī xiǎng] aesthetics of cinematography

电影名星(亦作"电影明星") [diàn yǐng míng xīng] a film star; a movie star

电影评论 [diàn yǐng píng lùn] film criticism

电影社会学 [diàn yǐng shè huì xué] film sociology

电影摄影艺术 [diàn yǐng shè yǐng yì shù] art of cinematography

电影市场学 [diàn yǐng shì chǎng xué] studies of movie market

电影特技 [diàn yǐng tè jì] motion picture special effects

电影文学 [diàn yǐng wén xué] film literature

电影舞台 [diàn yǐng wǔ tái] film stage

电影心理学 [diàn yǐng xīn lǐ xué] film psychology

电影宣传 [diàn yǐng xuān chuán] film publicity

电影艺术 [diàn yǐng yì shù] cinematographic art

电影音乐 [diàn yǐng yīn yuè] cinema music

电影周 [diàn yǐng zhōu] film week

电影主题歌 [diàn yǐng zhǔ tí gē] theme song

电影主题音乐 [diàn yǐng zhǔ tí yīn yuè] theme music

电影资料馆 [diàn yǐng zī liào guǎn] cinematheque

电源键 [diàn yuán jiàn] power key

电子靶场 [diàn zǐ bǎ chǎng] electronic range

电子报警系统 [diàn zǐ bào jǐng xì tǒng] electronic alarm system

电子笔 [diàn zǐ bǐ] electronic pen

电子笔记本 [diàn zǐ bǐ jì běn] electronic meno

电子编辑 [diàn zǐ biān jí] electronic editing

电子编辑机 [diàn zǐ biān jí jī] electronic editor

电子表 [diàn zǐ biǎo] electronic watch; a cartoon

电子表格 [diàn zǐ biǎo gé] spread sheet

电子病历 [diàn zǐ bìng lì] electronic medical record

电子产品安全性 [diàn zǐ chǎn pǐn ān quán xìng] safety for electronic products

电子产品环境试验 [diàn zǐ chǎn pǐn huán jìng shì yàn] environment test for electronic products

电子产品可靠性试验 [diàn zǐ chǎn pǐn kě kào xìng shì yàn] reliability test for electronic products

电子秤 [diàn zǐ chèng] electronic scales; electronic weigher

电子宠物 [diàn zǐ chǒng wù] tamagotchi; electronic pet

电子出版 [diàn zǐ chū bǎn] electronic publishing

电子出版物 [diàn zǐ chū bǎn wù] electronic publication

电子出版系统 [diàn zǐ chū bǎn xì tǒng] the electronic printing system; the electronic publishing system

电子出纳机 [diàn zǐ chū nà jī] an electronic cash register; electronic cashier

电子词典 [diàn zǐ cí diǎn] an electronic dictionary

电子存款 [diàn zǐ cún kuǎn] electronic funds

电子大道 [diàn zǐ dà dào] electronic avenues ◇这种新的电子大道让公司的团体进行通信和协作，不管雇员的实际位置在何处。The new electronic avenues allow corporate teams to communicate and collaborate, regardless of employees' physical locations.

电子对抗 [diàn zǐ duì kàng] electronic warfare

电子对抗部队 [diàn zǐ duì kàng bù duì] electronic warfare unit

电子对抗飞机 [diàn zǐ duì kàng fēi jī] electronic warfare aircraft

电子对抗系统 [diàn zǐ duì kàng xì tǒng] electronic warfare system

电子对抗训练 [diàn zǐ duì kàng xùn liàn] electronic warfare training

电子对抗装备 [diàn zǐ duì kàng zhuāng bèi] electronic warfare equipment

电子对焦系统 [diàn zǐ duì jiāo xì tǒng] electronic focus control system

电子翻译机 [diàn zǐ fān yì jī] electronic translator

电子翻译系统 [diàn zǐ fān yì xì tǒng] electronic translating system

电子反干扰措施 [diàn zǐ fǎn gān rǎo cuò shī] electronic counter-counter measures (ECCM)

电子防盗系统 [diàn zǐ fáng dào xì tǒng] electronic security system

电子防御 [diàn zǐ fáng yù] electronic defense
电子干扰 [diàn zǐ gān rǎo] electronic jamming; electronic countermeasures(ECM)
电子干扰飞机 [diàn zǐ gān rǎo fēi jī] electronic countermeasure airplane
电子工程 [diàn zǐ gōng chéng] electronic engineering
电子工业 [diàn zǐ gōng yè] electronic industry
电子公告版 [diàn zǐ gōng gào bǎn] bulletin board system(BBS)
◇例句见"网上消息"。
电子公告牌 [diàn zǐ gōng gào pái] electronic bulletin board
电子购货 [diàn zǐ gòu huò] e-shopping
电子贺卡 [diàn zǐ hè kǎ] electronic card
电子黑板 [diàn zǐ hēi bǎn] liveboard
电子化货币 [diàn zǐ huà huò bì] electronic money
电子化住宅 [diàn zǐ huà zhù zhái] electronic cottage
电子汇款 [diàn zǐ huì kuǎn] electronic remit
电子汇款系统 [diàn zǐ huì kuǎn xì tǒng] electronic funds transfer system
电子会议系统 [diàn zǐ huì yì xì tǒng] electronic meeting system
电子货币 [diàn zǐ huò bì] cyber money; electronic money
电子计算机 [diàn zǐ jì suàn jī] electronic computer
电子计算机服务 [diàn zǐ jì suàn jī fú wù] computerserve; services for computers
电子技术有限公司 [diàn zǐ jì shù yǒu xiàn gōng sī] electronic technology company limited
电子家庭 [diàn zǐ jiā tíng] electronic family
电子交换系统 [diàn zǐ jiāo huàn xì tǒng] electronic switching system
电子警察 [diàn zǐ jǐng chá] electronic police
电子镜头 [diàn zǐ jìng tóu] electronic lens
电子科学 [diàn zǐ kē xué] electronic science
电子空间 [diàn zǐ kōng jiān] electronic space; cyber
电子空间商业街 [diàn zǐ kōng jiān shāng yè jiē] cybermail
电子快门 [diàn zǐ kuài mén] electronic shutter
电子垃圾 [diàn zǐ lā jī] E-trash; electronic trash
◇对电子垃圾的处理问题在任何时候不会很快消失。This disposal problem of E-trash is not going to disappear anytime soon.
电子贸易 [diàn zǐ mào yì] electronic trade
电子媒介 [diàn zǐ méi jiè] electronic media
电子秘书 [diàn zǐ mì shū] electronic secretary
电子耐冲击技术 [diàn zǐ nài chōng jī jì shù] electronic shock protection technology
电子排版系统 [diàn zǐ pái bǎn xì tǒng] electronic typesetting system
电子期刊 [diàn zǐ qī kān] electronic journal
电子签名 [diàn zǐ qiān míng] electronic signature
电子钱包 [diàn zǐ qián bāo] electronic wallet
电子枪 [diàn zǐ qiāng] electronic gun
电子抢答器 [diàn zǐ qiǎng dá qì] machine rushing in answer
电子琴 [diàn zǐ qín] electronic organ
电子情报服务系统 [diàn zǐ qíng bào fú wù xì tǒng] electronic information service system
电子情报交换系统 [diàn zǐ qíng bào jiāo huàn xì tǒng] electronic information exchange system
电子取景器 [diàn zǐ qǔ jǐng qì] electronic viewfinder
电子日程表 [diàn zǐ rì chéng biǎo] electronic calendar
电子闪光灯 [diàn zǐ shǎn guāng dēng] electronic flash
电子商务 [diàn zǐ shāng wù] e-business; e-commerce
◇1. 简单地说，电子商务是指在网络上并通过计算机进行业务通信和交易处理的。In simple terms, electronic commerce means the conducting of business communication and transaction over network and through computers.
◇2. 例句见"远程计算机"。

◇3. 例句见"数字通信"。

电子设备 [diàn zǐ shè bèi] electronic apparatus, e-devices

◇例句见"电子炸弹"。

电子摄影 [diàn zǐ shè yǐng] electrofax; electronic photography

电子事务 [diàn zǐ shì wù] electronic services

电子收款机 [diàn zǐ shōu kuǎn jī] electronic cash register(ECR)

电子书 [diàn zǐ shū] electronic book

◇索尼公司生产的电子书的书页看起来同印在人们熟悉喜爱的纸张上的一样清晰，当然字体也可以任意放大。The print in Sony's electronic book will look as sharp as it does an good of paper, and of course it's enlargeable.

电子书刊 [diàn zǐ shū kān] teletext

电子书写器 [diàn zǐ shū xiě qì] electro-writer

电子数据表 [diàn zǐ shù jù biǎo] spread sheet

电子数据程序 [diàn zǐ shù jù chéng xù] electronic data processing

电子数据处理 [diàn zǐ shù jù chǔ lǐ] electronic data processing(EDP)

电子数据处理部门 [diàn zǐ shù jù chǔ lǐ bù mén] EDP departmant

电子数据处理环境 [diàn zǐ shù jù chú lǐ huán jìng] EDP environment

电子数据处理系统 [diàn zǐ shù jù chú lǐ xì tǒng] electronic data processing system (EDPS)

电子数据处理系统软件 [diàn zǐ shù jù chǔ lǐ xì tǒng ruǎn jiàn] electronic data processing system software

电子数据处理系统审计 [diàn zǐ shù jù chǔ lǐ xì tǒng shěn jì] auditing in an EDPS

电子数据处理应用控制 [diàn zǐ shù jù chǔ lǐ yìng yòng kòng zhì] EDPS application controlling

电子数据交换 [diàn zǐ shù jù jiāo huàn] electronic data interchange(EDI)

◇例句见"远程计算机"。

电子数字计算机 [diàn zǐ shù zì jì suàn jī] electronic digital computer

电子锁 [diàn zǐ suǒ] an electronic lock

电子通信 [diàn zǐ tōng xìn] electronic communication

电子图书 [diàn zǐ tú shū] electronic book

电子图书馆 [diàn zǐ tú shū guǎn] an electronic library

电子图像 [diàn zǐ tú xiàng] an electronic picture

电子望远镜 [diàn zǐ wàng yuǎn jìng] an electron telescope

电子污染 [diàn zǐ wū rǎn] electronic pollution

电子系统 [diàn zǐ xì tǒng] an electronic system

电子销售 [diàn zǐ xiāo shòu] electronic marketing

电子新闻采集 [diàn zǐ xīn wén cǎi jí] electronic news gathering

电子信函 [diàn zǐ xìn hán] an electronic letter

电子信箱 [diàn zǐ xìn xiāng] an electronic mailbox

◇当然，传真和电子邮件依然会到达你的传真机和电子信箱，但是你却不能及时看到它们并迅速作出反应。Of course, faxes and e-mails would be still sent to your fax machine or e-mail box, but you cannot read them and make prompt reaction timely.

电子信箱业务 [diàn zǐ xìn xiāng yè wù] message handling service

电子信息产业 [diàn zǐ xìn xī chǎn yè] information industry

◇我们要继续培植电子信息产业等新的经济增长点。We'd continue to cultivate new growth areas in the economy such as the information industry.

电子信息工业 [diàn zǐ xìn xī gōng yè] information industry

电子信息技术 [diàn zǐ xìn xī jì shù] electronic information technology

电子信息系统 [diàn zǐ xìn xī xì tǒng] electronic message system

电子眼 [diàn zǐ yǎn] electronic eye

电子一条街 [diàn zǐ yī tiáo jiē] the street of selling electronic instruments

电子音乐 [diàn zǐ yīn yuè] electronic music; electromusic
电子银行 [diàn zǐ yín háng] electronic bank
电子邮件 [diàn zǐ yóu jiàn] electronic mail (E-mail)
◇1. 例句见"上网"。
◇2. 例句见"远程计算机"。
◇3. 例句见"电子信箱"。
电子邮局 [diàn zǐ yóu jú] electronic mailbox
电子邮政 [diàn zǐ yóu zhèng] electronic mail
电子游戏 [diàn zǐ yóu xì] electronic game; computer game; video game
电子游戏机 [diàn zǐ yóu xì jī] electronic game machine; electronic game set
电子游戏厅 [diàn zǐ yóu xì tīng] recreation house for electronic games
电子有限公司 [diàn zǐ yǒu xiàn gōng sī] electronic company limited
电子语言信息系统 [diàn zǐ yǔ yán xìn xī xì tǒng] electronic speech information system
电子语音识别 [diàn zǐ yǔ yīn shí bié] electronic speech recognition
电子乐器 [diàn zǐ yuè qì] electronic musical instrument
电子杂志 [diàn zǐ zá zhì] electronic journal; electronic magazines
电子炸弹 [diàn zǐ zhà dàn] E-bombs
◇但不幸的是对于像美国这样的技术大国，电子炸弹，正如其名称所暗含的将破坏电子设备，诸如计算机、无线电、电话以及任何使用晶体管、电路和电线的设备。But the bad news for technological nations like the U. S. is that as the name implies, e-bombs go after electronic devices-computers, radios, telephones, and almost anything that uses transistors, circuits, and wiring.
电子战 [diàn zǐ zhàn] electronic warfare
电子照排 [diàn zǐ zhào pái] computer typesetting
电子照相机 [diàn zǐ zhào xiàng jī] electron camera; electronic camera
电子侦察 [diàn zǐ zhēn chá] electronic reconnaissance
电子侦察卫星 [diàn zǐ zhēn chá wèi xīng] electronic reconnaissance satellite
电子振兴领导小组 [diàn zǐ zhèn xīng lǐng dǎo xiǎo zǔ] electronic vitalization leading group
电子政务 [diàn zǐ zhèng wù] electronic governmental affairs
电子支票 [diàn zǐ zhī piào] electro-cheque
电子钟 [diàn zǐ zhōng] electronic clock
电子装备 [diàn zǐ zhuāng bèi] electronic equipments
电子装置 [diàn zǐ zhuāng zhì] electronic instruments; electronic sets; electronic equipments
电子资金传输系统 [diàn zǐ zī jīn chuán shū xì tǒng] electronic funds transfer system (EFTS)
电子自动交换机 [diàn zǐ zì dòng jiāo huàn jī] electronic automatic exchange machine

垫 1. *n.* cushion; pad; mat
2. *v.* advance money for need; raise or make even by cushion; sink down; bound; fill
3. *adj.* low
垫付款 [diàn fù kuǎn] funds advanced
垫款 [diàn kuǎn] advanced in cash; advance call

diāo

雕 1. *n.* accipitrid; eagle
2. *v.* carve; decorate
3. *adj.* crafty
雕虫小技 [diāo chóng xiǎo jì] insignificant skill; trifling skill of a scribe

diào

吊 *v.* mourn; condole; hang; draw; draw out; seek for
吊带衫 [diào dài shān] sun-top; tank-top
吊胃口 [diào wèi kǒu] give appetite; excite one's interest; stimulate one's desire
吊销营业执照 [diào xiāo yíng yè zhí zhào] revoke the business licence; strip off one's business licence

调 1. [diào]: ① *n.* accent; tone; mode; melody; style ② *v.* transfer; shift;

allocate it rain; treatment

2. [tiáo]: *v.* suit; adjust; regulation

调拨单 [diào bō dān] requisition

调拨计划 [diào bō jì huà] allocation plan; appropriative plan

调拨价 [diào bō jià] allocation price; appropriative price

调查报告 [diào chá bào gào] investigative reports; survey reports; survey paper

调查表 [diào chá biǎo] schedule for investigation; schedule for surveying

调查机构 [diào chá jī gòu] fact finding organ

调查委员会 [diào chá wěi yuán huì] commission of inquiry

调查问卷 [diào chá wèn juàn] questionnaire

调查研究 [diào chá yán jiū] investigation and study; survey research; investigation and research make surveys and studies; carry out investigation and study

调动积极性 [diào dòng jī jí xìng] motivate the initiative

调度资金 [diào dù zī jīn] transfer and reallocate funds

调研报告 [diào yán bào gào] research report

调研机构 [diào yán jī gòu] research organization

调研目标 [diào yán mù biāo] research objectives

调研渠道 [diào yán qú dào] way and mean of investigation and study

调研员 [diào yán yuán] an investigator

调研资料 [diào yán zī liào] investigation and study materials

调研组 [diào yán zǔ] investigating group

掉 *v.* fall; drop; lose; turn; exchange

"掉价" [diào jià] lose one's dignity

diē

跌 *adj.* flowing rhythm; unrestraint

跌幅 [diē fú] range of decrease

跌价 [diē jià] recede; falling price; sell off

跌势 [diē shì] decline

跌停板 [diē tíng bǎn] limit down

dīng

丁 1. *n.* adultmen; people; a little

2. *adv.* when

丁克家庭 [dīng kè jiā tíng] Double Income, No Kid(DINK)

丁斯家庭 [dīng sī jiā tíng] Double Income, No Sex(DINS)

钉 1. *n.* nail; thorn

2. *v.* stick with; bite; urge

钉子户 [dīng zi hù] a strong opposer; a "nailed down" household

◇这条路下周就要开工了,可还有几家钉子户不肯搬出。The construction of the new highway will start next week, but a few "nailed down" household refuse to move out of here.

dǐng

顶 1. *n.* the crown of the head, top

2. *v.* carry on the head; go against; butt; cope with; take over; transfer

3. *adv.* very

顶级 [dǐng jí] top

顶尖 [dǐng jiān] tip-top

顶替 [dǐng tì] replace; take one's place; get a job at sb.'s parent's place of work when the parent retires or dies

顶头上司 [dǐng tóu shàng sī] one's direct superior; one's immediate superior

顶职 [dǐng zhí] succeed one's parent

dìng

定 1. *v.* stabilize; put down; establish; decide; determine; stipulate; lay down

2. *adv.* certainly; firmly

3. *adj.* stable; smooth and steady; specified; definitive; fixed

定比分析 [dìng bǐ fēn xī] fixed proportion analysis

定编 [dìng biān] personnel allocation

定单 [dìng dān] order; order for goods

定点厂家 [dìng diǎn chǎng jiā] specially-des-

ignated factory
◇我厂已被九运会指定为定点厂家之一。Our factory has been one of the specially-designated factories appointed for the 9th National Games.
定点企业 [dìng diǎn qǐ yè] a specialized enterprise; the enterprises of fixed position; specially-designated enterprices
定点设备 [dìng diǎn shè bèi] appointed device; specialized-designated equipments
定额 [dìng é] quota
定额包干制 [dìng é bāo gan zhì] system of quota and contract for fixed output
定额标准 [dìng é biāo zhǔn] criterion of quota
定额分配 [dìng é fēn pèi] quota allocation
定额管理 [dìng é guǎn lǐ] quota management; control of quotas
定额经费 [dìng é jīng fèi] definite appropriation
定额投资基金 [dìng é tóu zī jī jīn] closed end investment fund
定购 [dìng gòu] order; place an order for
定购定销 [dìng gòu dìng xiāo] fixed quotas for purchasing and marketing
定价 [dìng jià] fixed a price
定金 [dìng jīn] purchase money; earnest money
定量标准 [dìng liàng biāo zhǔn] criterion of quantity
定量分析 [dìng liàng fēn xī] quantitative analysis
定量计算法 [dìng liàng jì suàn fǎ] quantitative calculation
定量评价 [dìng liàng píng jià] quantitative evaluation
定量社会学 [dìng liàng shè huì xué] quantitative sociology
定量预测 [dìng liàng yù cè] quantitative analysis forecasting
定率税 [dìng lǜ shuì] rate tax
定期保险 [dìng qī bǎo xiǎn] time insurance; fixed-term insurance
定期储蓄 [dìng qī chǔ xù] fixed deposit; fixed saving deposit; time deposit; term deposit
定期储蓄存款 [dìng qī chǔ xù cún kuǎn] fixed savings deposits
定期存款 [dìng qī cún kuǎn] term deposit; fixed deposit
定期存款单 [dìng qī cún kuǎn dān] time certificate of deposit
定期定题情报服务 [dìng qī dìng tí qíng bào fú wù] regular and selective dissemination of information
定期付款 [dìng qī fù kuǎn] payment on terms; time payment
定期股利 [dìng qī gǔ lì] regular dividend
定期检查 [dìng qī jiǎn chá] regular audit; regular check
定期缴费 [dìng qī jiǎo fèi] regular payment
定期救济金 [dìng qī jiù jì jīn] periodic benefit
定期刊物 [dìng qī kān wù] periodical publication
定期聘任制 [dìng qī pìn rèn zhì] the fixed terms
定期收入 [dìng qī shōu rù] periodic income
◇老王是个作家,每年都有定期固定收入。Lao Wang is a writer, he has fixed and periodic income every year.
定期收益 [dìng qī shōu yì] regular income
定期维修 [dìng qī wéi xiū] scheduled maintenance
定期债券 [dìng qī zhài quàn] term bonds; fixed bonds
定期专题报告 [dìng qī zhuān tí bào gào] specialist periodical report
定时分析 [dìng shí fēn xī] time analysis
定时器 [dìng shí qì] timer
定势 [dìng shì] set
定势效应 [dìng shì xiào yìng] set effect
定题文摘服务 [dìng tí wén zhāi fú wù] selective abstract service
定位编辑 [dìng wèi biān jí] in-place editing
定位控制 [dìng wèi kòng zhì] positioning control
定向爆破 [dìng xiàng bào pò] directional blasting; oriented blasting
定向病毒 [dìng xiàng bìng dú] directed virus

定向分配 [dìng xiàng fēn pèi] fixed direction allocation

定向假设 [dìng xiàng jiǎ shè] directional hypothesis

定向能武器 [dìng xiàng néng wǔ qì] directional energy weapon(DEW)

定向能武器系统 [dìng xiàng néng wǔ qì xì tǒng] system of oriented-energy weapons

定向培训 [dìng xiàng péi xùn] job-oriented training; target training

◇例句见"带职分流"。

定向培养 [dìng xiàng péi yǎng] fixed direction training; directional training

定向生 [dìng xiàng shēng] students for preplanned assignment

◇去年我弟弟考上了为西部地区培养的定向生。My young brother was a student for preplanned assignment to western areas last year.

定向思维 [dìng xiàng sī wéi] directed thinking

定向性分期 [dìng xiàng xìng fēn qī] directional periodisation

定向研究 [dìng xiàng yán jiū] decision-orientated study

定向招生 [dìng xiàng zhāo shēng] directioned recruitment of students; enroll students who are pre-assigned to special posts or areas

定型 [dìng xíng] set; orientation

定型产品 [dìng xíng chǎn pǐn] approved products

定型试验 [dìng xíng shì yàn] type test

定性标准 [dìng xìng biāo zhǔn] criterion of quality

定性调研 [dìng xìng diào yán] quality research

定性分析 [dìng xìng fēn xī] qualitative analysis

定性控制系统 [dìng xìng kòng zhì xì tǒng] qualitative control system

定性评价 [dìng xìng píng jià] qualitative evaluation

定性研究 [dìng xìng yán jiū] qualitative research

定性预测 [dìng xìng yù cè] qualitative analysis forecasting

定职 [dìng zhí] determination of post

定制贸易 [dìng zhì mào yì] tailored trade

订 *v.* correct; conclude; valuate

订单 [dìng dān] an order; an order card; requisition form

订单终止期 [dìng dān zhōng zhǐ qī] termination of order

订户 [dìng hù] a subscriber

订户服务卡 [dìng hù fú wù kǎ] a subscriber service card

订货 [dìng huò] place an order for goods; order goods

订货成本 [dìng huò chéng běn] ordering cost

订货单 [dìng huò dān] an order sheet; a purchase order

订货合同 [dìng huò hé tong] goods-ordering contract; order contract

订货会 [dìng huò huì] an order meeting; a meeting for the placement of orders

订货须知 [dìng huò xū zhī] ordering instructions

订货周期 [dìng huò zhōu qī] ordering cycle

订金 [dìng jīn] an initial payment; earnest

订票手续费 [dìng piào shǒu xù fèi] service fee of booking tickets

订票系统 [dìng piào xì tǒng] reservation system

dōng

冬 *n.* winter

冬奥会(全称"冬季奥林匹克运动会") [dōng (jì) ào (lín pǐ kè yùn dòng) huì] the Winter Olympic Games

东 1. *n.* east; owner; host
2. *adv.* face east

东北亚经济圈 [dōng běi yà jīng jì quān] the North-East Asian Economic circle

东帝汶 [dōng dì wèn] Timor

◇9月27日，世界上最年轻的国家东帝汶

汶民主共和国正式成为联合国第 191 个会员国。The Democratic Republic of Timor-leste, the world's youngest nation, formally joined the UNS on Sep. 27 as the 191st member state of the world organization.

东方明珠 [dōng fāng míng zhū] oriental pearl

东方明珠旅游城 [dōng fāng míng zhū lǚ yóu chéng] an oriental pearl tourist city

《东方时空》 [dōng fāng shí kōng] Eastern Times; Orient Time and Space

东方之窗 [dōng fāng zhī chuāng] East Window

东南亚 [dōng nán yà] Southeast Asia

东南亚工程教育协会 [dōng nán yà gōng chéng jiào yù xié huì] the Association for Engineering Education in Southeast Asia

东南亚国家联盟(简称"东盟") [dōng nán yà guó jiā lián méng] the Association of South East Asia Nations(ASEAN)

东南亚金融危机 [dōng nán yà jīn róng wēi jī] the financial crises in Southeast Asian Countries

◇去年以来的东南亚金融危机波及了许多其他国家。Since last year; the financial crises in Southeast Asian Countries have affected many other countries.

东突厥斯坦恐怖主义分子 [dōng tū jué sī tǎn kǒng bù zhǔ yì fēn zǐ] East Turkestan terrorists

东突伊斯兰运动 [dōng tū yī sī lán yùn dòng] Easter Tu-kistan Islamic Movement (ETIM)

◇9 月 11 日,联合国安理会正式将"东突伊斯兰运动"列入安理会颁布的恐怖组织和个人名单。The UN security council formally added Easter Tu-kistan Islamic Movement to the UN list of terror-groups and individuals on Sep. 11.

东西联动 [dōng xī lián dòng] interaction of the eastern and the western China

东亚经济圈 [dōng yà jīng jì quān] East Asia Economic Circle

东亚贸易联盟 [dōng yà mào yì lián méng] the East Asian trade alliance

◇亚洲首脑聚会新加坡峰会,提议创建一个新的东亚贸易联盟,以重新诠释该地区的政治经济局面。Asian Leaders huddled at Summit in Singapare, proposed creating a new East Asian trade alliance that could redefine the continent's political and economic landscape.

东亚运动会 [dōng yà yùn dòng huì] the East Asian Games

dǒng

董 1. *n.* director
2. *v.* supervise; rectify

董事会 [dǒng shì huì] board of directors

dòng

动 1. *n.* act; movement
2. *v.* move; stir; cause; change; alter; touch; use; take up

动产抵押债券 [dòng chǎn dǐ yā zhài quàn] chattel mortgage bonds

动产税 [dòng chǎn shuì] a movable tax

动荡不安 [dòng dàng bù ān] be in a turmoil; in an upheaval; unstable

动感艺术 [dòng gǎn yì shù] dynamograph

动画 [dòng huà] animation

动画光标 [dòng huà guāng biāo] animated cursor

动画片 [dòng huà piàn] animation

动画专家工作组 [dòng huà zhuān jiā gōng zuò zǔ] motion picture experts group (MPEG)

动机评价 [dòng jī píng jià] evaluation of motives

动机原则 [dòng jī yuán zé] principle of motivation

动力工业 [dòng lì gōng yè] power industry

动乱 [dòng luàn] upheaval

动能弹 [dòng néng dàn] kinetic energy bomb

动能武器 [dòng néng wǔ qì] kinetic energy weapon

动迁 [dòng qiān] relocate

动手能力 [dòng shǒu néng lì] operational ability

动态传播 [dòng tài chuán bō] dynamic communication

动态存储器 [dòng tài cún chǔ qì] dynamic storage

动态调度模拟系统 [dòng tài diào dù mó nǐ xì tǒng] dynamic scheduling simulator

动态范围 [dòng tài fàn wéi] dynamic range

动态分配 [dòng tài fēn pèi] dynamic allocation

动态分析 [dòng tài fēn xī] dynamic analysis

动态风险 [dòng tài fēng xiǎn] dynamic risk

动态管理 [dòng tài guǎn lǐ] dynamic administration

动态规划 [dòng tài guī huà] dynamic programming

动态经济分析 [dòng tài jīng jì fēn xī] analysis of dynamic economy

动态经济学 [dòng tài jīng jì xué] dynamic economics

动态精度 [dòng tài jīng dù] dynamic accuracy

动态控制功能 [dòng tài kòng zhì gōng néng] dynamic control function

动态连接库 [dòng tài lián jiē kù] dynamic link libraries(DLL)

动态情报 [dòng tài qíng bào] current intelligence

动态色彩校正 [dòng tài sè cǎi jiào zhèng] dynamic colour-edition(DCE)

动态社会学 [dòng tài shè huì xué] social dynamics

动态适度人口 [dòng tài shì dù rén kǒu] dynamic optimum population

动态数据交换 [dòng tài shù jù jiāo huàn] dynamic data exchange(DDE)

动态调节 [dòng tài tiáo jié] adjust of trends

动态投入产出法 [dòng tài tóu rù chǎn chū fǎ] method of dynamic input-output

动态图像 [dòng tài tú xiàng] dynamic image

动态文化 [dòng tài wén huà] mobile culture

动态显示图像 [dòng tài xiǎn shì tú xiàng] dynamic display image

动态心理学 [dòng tài xīn lǐ xué] dynamic psychology

动态行为 [dòng tài xíng wéi] dynamic behaviour

动态艺术 [dòng tài yì shù] kinetic art

动态营销管理 [dòng tài yíng xiāo guǎn lǐ] dynamic marketing management

动态语言 [dòng tài yǔ yán] dynamic language

动态语言学 [dòng tài yǔ yán xué] dynamic linguistics

动态预测 [dòng tài yù cè] dynamic prediction

动态支持系统 [dòng tài zhī chí xì tǒng] dynamic support system

动态指令 [dòng tài zhǐ lìng] dynamic instructions

动态子程序 [dòng tài zǐ chéng xù] dynamic sub routine

动向分析 [dòng xiàng fēn xī] trend analysis

动作技能 [dòng zuò jì néng] motor skill

动作失调 [dòng zuò shī tiáo] ataxia

动作异常 [dòng zuò yì cháng] heterocinesis

冻
1. *n.* ice; jelly
2. *v.* freeze; get frozen
3. *adj.* very cold; cool

冻结贷款 [dòng jié dài kuǎn] frozen loans

冻结外汇 [dòng jié wài huì] blocked foreign exchange

冻结账户 [dòng jié zhàng hù] blocked accounts; frozen accounts

冻结资产 [dòng jié zī chǎn] blocked assets

冻结资金 [dòng jié zī jīn] frozen fund; blocked fund

dòu

豆 *n.* beans; peas; pulses

"豆腐渣"工程 [dòu fǔ zhā gōng chéng] the beancurd project; beandregs project; jerry-built project

豆浆 [dòu jiāng] soya-bean milk

dū

都
1. [dōu]: *adv.* all
2. [dū]: ① *n.* capital; metropolis; city ② *adj.* elegant; handsome

都市观光游 [dū shì guān guāng yóu] city sightseeing tour

◇都市旅游的一个重要项目就是都市观光游。One important product of urban-style tourism is the city sightseeing tour.

都市化 [du shi huà] urbanization

都市区域 [du shì qū yù] urban area

都市人口 [dū shì rén kǒu] urban population

都市社会学 [du shi shè hui xué] urban sociology

都市网 [dū shi wǎng] metropolitan area

都市学 [dū shì xué] urban studies

督 1. *n.* supervision
2. *v.* supervise direct

督导员 [dū dǎo yuán] supervisor

督学 [dū xué] supervisor

dú

独 1. *n.* old people without off-spring; dictatorship
2. *adv.* alone; only
3. *adj.* lonely; unique; special

独创精神 [dú chuàng jīng shén] the creative spirit

独创性 [dú chuàng xìng] originality

独当一面 [dú dāng yī miàn] take charge of a department or locality; assume responsibility for a certain sector

独到之处 [dú dào zhī chù] originality; have one's special excellence in

独家出版 [dú jiā chū bǎn] exclusive publishing

独家出口 [dú jiā chū kǒu] sole export

独家代理 [dú jiā dài lǐ] a sole agency; exclusive agent; sole representative

独家发行 [dú jiā fā xíng] sole distributing

独家访问 [dú jiā fǎng wèn] sole interview

独家经销 [dú jiā jīng xiāo] sole distribution

独家经营 [dú jiā jīng yíng] exclusive dealing; engage in a line of business without competition

独家生产 [dú jiā shēng chǎn] exclusive producing; manufacture sth. solely

独家新闻 [dú jiā xīn wén] exclusive; scoop; exclusive news

独家许可证 [dú jiā xǔ kě zhèng] sole licence; exclusive licence

独揽大权 [dú lǎn dà quán] arrogate all powers to oneself; be the sole holder of the purse; assume arbitrary power in finance

独立承包人 [dú lì chéng bāo rén] independent contractor

独立董事 [dú lì dǒng shì] independent director

独立仿真程序 [dú lì fǎng zhēn chéng xù] stand-alone emulator

独立核算 [dú lì hé suàn] practising independent account

独立核算单位 [dú lì hé suàn dān wèi] independent accounting unit

独立机构 [dú lì jī gòu] independent agency

独立结构 [dú lì jié gòu] absolute construction

独立审计 [dú lì shěn jì] independent audit

独立思考 [dú lì sī kǎo] independent thinking; think independently

独立投资 [dú lì tóu zī] autonomous investment

独立系统 [dú lì xì tǒng] stand-alone system

独立终端 [dú lì zhōng duān] stand-alone terminal

独联体 [dú lián tǐ] the Commonwealth of the Independent States(CIS)

独身 [dú shēn] bachelordom

独生子女 [dú shēng zǐ nǚ] the only child; only one; single child

独生子女费 [dú shēng zǐ nǚ fèi] cost of the only one child; the only-child allowance

独生子女证 [dú shēng zǐ nǚ zhèng] single child certificate; a one-child certificate

独意公众 [dú yì gōng zhòng] public of abstaining from voting

独占许可合同 [dú zhàn xǔ kě hé tong] exclusive licence

独资 [dú zī] single-proprietorship; sole proprietorship

独资会计 [dú zī kuài jì] single-proprietorship accounting

独资经营 [dú zī jīng yíng] single-proprietorship management

独资企业 [dú zī qǐ yè] establish enterprises

through their own exclusive investment; solely foreign-owned enterprise

读 *v.* read; read out; chant

读秒 [dú miǎo] read the seconds

读卡机 [dú kǎ jī] card reader

读书班 [dú shū bān] a study class

读书会 [dú shū huì] reading circle; readers' conference

读书活动 [dú shū huó dòng] reading books activities

读写磁头 [dú xiě cí tóu] read/write head

读者反应 [dú zhě fǎn yìng] readers response

读者服务部 [dú zhě fú wù bù] customer services department public service division

读者服务卡 [dú zhě fú wù kǎ] readers service card

读者服务站 [dú zhě fú wù zhàn] reader service station

读者俱乐部 [dú zhě jù lè bù] Readers' club

读者来信 [dú zhě lái xìn] letter to editor; letter from readers

读者论坛 [dú zhě lùn tán] readers' forum

读者需要论 [dú zhě xū yào lùn] theory of readers' need

渎 1. *n.* ditch; large river
2. *v.* desecrate; profane; corrupt; embezzle

渎职罪 [dú zhí zuì] crime of misconduct in office

毒 1. *n.* poison; calamity; crime
2. *v.* poison; injure; kill with a poison
3. *adv.* maliciously
4. *adj.* poisonous; noxious; violent; fierce; severe; cruel

毒品犯罪 [dú pǐn fàn zuì] drug-related crimes; drug crimes
◇例句见"严打斗争"。

毒品走私 [dú pǐn zǒu sī] drug trafficking

毒资 [dú zī] money involved in drug deals

dǔ

堵 1. *n.* wall
2. *v.* block up; stop up

堵塞漏洞 [dǔ sè lòu dòng] close up loopholes; plugging up loopholes
◇例句见"征管"。

dù

度 1. *n.* size; measures; degree; law; rules; times; style of conduct; kilowatt-hour; consideration
2. *v.* pass; surpass

度假村 [dù jià cūn] holiday village; a vacational village; a holiday resort

度假旅游 [dù jià lǚ yóu] holiday tour

度假区 [dù jià qū] holiday area

duān

端 1. *n.* end; beginning; omen; main threads; train of thought; cause; pretext
2. *v.* look sb. up and down; hold evenly; upright
3. *adv.* straight; deborously
4. *adj.* upright; proper

端口 [duān kǒu] port

端正党风 [duān zhèng dǎng fēng] improve the Party's conduct

duǎn

短 1. *n.* shortcomings
2. *v.* lack; shorten
3. *adj.* short; shallow

短、平、快 [duǎn píng kuài] instant effective

短期保单 [duǎn qī bǎo dān] short-term policy

短期贷款 [duǎn qī dài kuǎn] short-term loan

短期费率 [duǎn qī fèi lǜ] short period rate

短期公债 [duǎn qī gōng zhài] short-term public loan

短期股票 [duǎn qī gǔ piào] short-term stocks

短期国库券 [duǎn qī guó kù quàn] short-term treasury bond

短期计划 [duǎn qī jì huà] short-term planning

短期金融市场 [duǎn qī jīn róng shì chǎng] short-term money market

短期决策 [duǎn qī jué cè] short-term deci-

sion-making

短期利率 [duǎn qī lì lǜ] short-term interest rate; short rate of interests

短期利润 [duǎn qī lì rùn] short-term profits
◇例句见"全球市场"。

短期时效 [duǎn qī shí xiào] short period of prescription

短期市场 [duǎn qī shì chǎng] short end of the market

短期投资 [duǎn qī tóu zī] current investing; temporary investment

短期效应 [duǎn qī xiào yìng] short-term effects

短期信贷 [duǎn qī xìn dài] short-time credit

短期行为 [duǎn qī xíng wéi] short sighted action

短期学习班 [duǎn qī xué xí bān] sessional class

短期银行贷款 [duǎn qī yín háng dài kuǎn] short-term bank loans

短期预测 [duǎn qī yù cè] short-term forecasting

短期债券 [duǎn qī zhài quàn] short-term bond

短期证券 [duǎn qī zhèng quàn] short-period securities

短期支票 [duǎn qī zhī piào] street paper

短缺经济 [duǎn quē jīng jì] shortage economy

短缺经济学 [duǎn quē jīng jì xué] economics of shortage

短时记忆 [duǎn shí jì yì] short time memory

短线产品 [duǎn xiàn chǎn pǐn] product in short supply

短信息 [duǎn xìn xī] short message
◇例句见"国际漫游"。

短训班 [duǎn xùn bān] short-term training class

duàn

断 1. *v.* cut off; break off; intercept; judge; inhibit; abstain from; decide; divide
2. *adv.* absolutely

断绝外交关系 [duàn jué wài jiāo guān xì] break diplomatic relations; severe diplomatic relations

断绝往来 [duàn jué wǎng lái] break off friendly relations; drop an acquaintance

断然拒绝 [duàn rán jù jué] flatly refuse; give a flat denial

断送前程 [duàn sòng qián chéng] forfeit one's career

duī

堆 1. *n.* heap; hill; stack
2. *v.* pile up; heap up

堆金积玉 [duī jīn jī yù] heap up treasures; pile up treasures

堆字砌句 [duī zì qì jù] pile up words and phrases

duì

对 1. *n.* antithetical couplet
2. *v.* answer; reply; face to face; match; check; identify; compare; treat; cope with; deal with; fit; suit; set; be directed at
3. *adj.* correct; right

对比度 [duì bǐ dù] contrast

对比度干扰 [duì bǐ dù gān rǎo] crushing

对比分析 [duì bǐ fēn xī] contrastive analysis

对策 [duì cè] counter measures; ways to deal with the situation

对策论 [duì cè lùn] game theory

对称处理机 [duì chèng chǔ lǐ jī] symmetric processor

对称多处理 [duì chèng duō chǔ lǐ] symmetric multi process(SMP)

对称性方法 [duì chèng xìng fāng fǎ] symmetric method

对冲基金 [duì chōng jī jīn] hedge fund

对等开放 [duì děng kāi fàng] reciprocal opening

对等贸易 [duì děng mào yì] counter trade

对等网络 [duì děng wǎng luò] peer-to-peer network

对号入座 [duì hào rù zuò] take one's seat in-

dicated by a place card

对华贷款 [duì huá dài kuǎn] loan to China

对华投资 [duì huá tóu zī] investment in China

对华政策 [duì huá zhèng cè] policy towards China

对话方式 [duì huà fāng shì] conversational mode

对话构造系统 [duì huà gòu zào xì tǒng] dialogue builder system(DBS)

对话控制部件 [duì huà kòng zhì bù jiàn] dialogue control component

对话框 [duì huà kuāng] dialogue box

对讲机 [duì jiǎng jī] intercom; walkie-talkie

对讲系统 [duì jiǎng xì tǒng] intercom systems

对讲装置 [duì jiǎng zhuāng zhì] talk back

对抗性言外功能 [duì kàng xìng yán wài gōng néng] competitive illocutionary function

对口支援 [duì kǒu zhī yuán] industries in advanced regions assist their counterparts; assisting one's counterparts; providing coordinated assistance

◇1. 东南沿海地区的人民政府要鼓励各自企业面向少数民族地区对口支援。The governments at southeast coastal regions should encourage their advanced enterprises to assist their counterparts in ethnic minority regions.

◇2. 经济发达地区应继续加强对口支援工作,促进少数民族地区经济社会发展。The economically developed areas should continue to provide coordinated assistance with a view to promoting the economic and social development of ethnic of their minority areas.

对立面 [duì lì miàn] opposite faces

对立思想 [duì lì sī xiǎng] antithetical ideas

对内对外 [duì nèi duì wài] internal and external

对内搞活 [duì nèi gǎo huó] enliven the domestic economic; invigorating the domestic economy

对事不对人 [duì shì bù duì rén] concern oneself with facts and not with individuals

对台工作 [duì tái gōng zuò] work on Taiwan

对台宣传 [duì tái xuān chuán] propaganda directed at Taiwan

对外承包工程 [duì wài chéng bāo gōng chéng] contract foreign projects

对外窗口 [duì wài chuāng kǒu] the window to the outside world

对外服务工程 [duì wài fú wù gōng chéng] foreign service projects

对外服务公司 [duì wài fú wù gōng sī] foreign service company

对外工程承包 [duì wài gōng chéng chéng bāo] contracted projects for other countries

◇对外工程承包和劳务出口逐年增加。Contracted projects for other countries and the export of labour services increased annually.

对外关系 [duì wài guān xì] foreign relations; external relations

对外汉语教学 [duì wài hàn yǔ jiào xué] the teaching of Chinese as a foreign language

对外加工合同 [duì wài jiā gōng hé tong] contract of processing with foreign enterprises

对外经济技术交流 [duì wài jīng jì jì shù jiāo liú] foreign economic and technological exchange

对外经济援助 [duì wài jīng jì yuán zhù] foreign economic assistance

对外开放 [duì wài kāi fàng] the opening to the outside world; open-door(policy); open up(policy)

◇1. 经济体制改革已迈出决定性步伐,对外开放提高到一个新水平。Decisive strides were made in economic restructuring and the opening to the outside world reached a new level.

◇2. 例句见"国际市场"。

对外科技交流中心 [duì wài kē jì jiāo liú zhōng xīn] center for science and technology exchange with foreign countries

对外劳务人员 [duì wài láo wù rén yuán] labour-serviceman for export

对外劳务收入 [duì wài láo wù shōu rù] income for labour service in foreign countries

对外贸易 [duì wài mào yì] overseas trade; foreign trade; external trade
对外贸易保险 [duì wài mào yì bǎo xiǎn] foreign trade insurance
对外贸易差额 [duì wài mào yì chā é] balance of foreign trade
对外贸易额 [duì wài mào yì é] volume of foreign trade
对外贸易方式 [duì wài mào yì fāng shì] ways of foreign trade
对外贸易公司 [duì wài mào yì gōng sī] foreign trade corp.
对外贸易价格条件 [duì wài mào yì jià gé tiáo jiàn] terms of foreign trade
对外贸易量 [duì wài mào yì liàng] quantum of foreign trade
对外贸易区 [duì wài mào yì qū] foreign trade zone
对外贸易收入 [duì wài mào yì shōu rù] income of foreign trade
对外贸易体制 [duì wài mào yì tǐ zhì] structure of foreign trade
对外贸易统计 [duì wài mào yì tǒng jì] foreign trade statistics
对外贸易支付与结算方式 [duì wài mào yì zhī fù yǔ jié suàn fāng shì] payment and settlement procedures in foreign trade
对外投资 [duì wài tóu zī] investments abroad
对外协作 [duì wài xié zuò] external coordination
对外政策 [duì wài zhèng cè] foreign policy
对外直接投资 [duì wài zhí jiē tóu zī] foreign direct investment
对象链接与嵌入 [duì xiàng liàn jiē yǔ qiàn rù] object linking and embedding(OLE)
对象意识 [duì xiàng yì shí] consciousness of object
对象语言 [duì xiàng yǔ yán] object language
对应规则 [duì yìng guī zé] rule of correspondence
对越自卫反击战 [duì yuè zì wèi fǎn jī zhàn] counterattack against Vietnam in self-defense
对照本 [duì zhào běn] edition with parallel text
对照批评 [duì zhào pī píng] antithetical criticism
对着干 [duì zhe gàn] work in oppositive; work in competition
对撞机 [duì zhuàng jī] collider

兑 1. *n.* one of the 8th trigrams of baguah
2. *v.* convert; add weigh; exchange
3. *adj.* happy

兑换价格 [duì huàn jià gé] conversion price
兑换率 [duì huàn lǜ] rate of exchange
兑换券 [duì huàn quàn] coin certificate
兑换商 [duì huàn shāng] money broker
兑换手续费 [duì huàn shǒu xù fèi] exchange charge

队 *n.* team; army; line

队列动作 [duì liè dòng zuò] formation
队列生活 [duì liè shēng huó] formational life
队列条令 [duì liè tiáo lìng] formation regulations
队列训练 [duì liè xùn liàn] formation training
队伍建设 [duì wǔ jiàn shè] construction for the ranks of employees

dūn

敦 1. *v.* urge; encourage; attach importance to
2. *adv.* cordially
3. *adj.* thick; honest; stout; rich; diligent

敦煌学 [dūn huáng xué] Dunhuang studies

duō

多 1. *v.* increase
2. *adv.* much more; how; only
3. *adj.* many; much; excessive

多边合作 [duō biān hé zuò] multilateral cooperation
多边会议 [duō biān huì yì] multinational conference; multilateral talks
多边贸易 [duō biān mào yì] multilateral trade
多边贸易保护 [duō biān mào yì bǎo hù] multilateral safeguard

多边贸易谈判 [duō biān mào yì tán pàn] multilateral negotiation; multilateral trade negotiations

多边贸易协定 [duō biān mào yì xié dìng] multilateral agreement

多边条约 [duō biān tiáo yuē] multilateral treaty

多边外交 [duō biān wài jiāo] multilateral diplomatic activities

◇我们应积极参加多边外交活动，充分发挥中国在联合国及其他国际组织中的作用。We'd take an active part in multilateral diplomatic activities and give full play to China's role in the United Nations and other international organizations.

多才多艺 [duō cái duō yì] gifted in many ways; versatile; all-round abilities

多层次安全数据库 [duō céng cì ān quán shù jù kù] multi-level secure database

多层多级式系统 [duō céng duō jí shì xì tǒng] multilayer hierarchical system

多层住宅 [duō céng zhù zhái] multi-storey housing

多产品定价 [duō chǎn pǐn dìng jià] multiple-product pricing

多产作家 [duō chǎn zuò jiā] polygraphic writer

多程序 [duō chéng xù] multi programme

多程序重复型机器人 [duō chéng xù chóng fù xíng jī qì rén] multi-programmed repeatable robot

多吃多占 [duō chī duō zhàn] take more than one's share; grab more than one's share; eat or take more than one is entitled to

多重计算机系统 [duō chóng jì suàn jī xì tǒng] multicomputer system

多重课税 [duō chóng kè shuì] multi taxation; multiple taxation

多重人格 [duō chóng rén gé] multiple personality

多处理机 [duō chǔ lǐ jī] multiprocessor

多处理机系统 [duō chǔ lǐ jī xì tǒng] multiprocessor system

多功能自动保护系统 [duō gōng néng zì dòng bǎo hù xì tǒng] multi-function automatic protection system

多观点分析 [duō guān diǎn fēn xī] multi-perspective analysis

多轨制 [duō guǐ zhì] multitracks system

多国部队 [duō guó bù duì] multi-national forces

多国公司 [duō guó gōng sī] multi-national companies; multinational corporation(s); multinational firm(s)

多极化 [duō jí huà] multipolarization

◇多极化发展的趋势日益明显。The trend toward multipolarization is becoming increasingly clear.

多极化国际形势 [duō jí huà guó jì xíng shì] multipolarized international situation

多极世界 [duō jí shì jiè] multipolar world

多极性 [duō jí xìng] multity

多极政治 [duō jí zhèng zhì] multipolar politics

多级安全 [duō jí ān quán] multilevel security

多级抽样 [duō jí chōu yàng] multistage sampling

多级传播 [duō jí chuán bō] multi-step communication

多级管理 [duō jí guǎn lǐ] multiple management

多级决策 [duō jí jué cè] multiple decision-making

多级控制系统 [duō jí kòng zhì xì tǒng] multiple level control system; multilevel control system

多键盘 [duō jiàn pán] multi-keyboard

多键盘概念 [duō jiàn pán gài niàn] multi-keyboard concert

多键盘系统 [duō jiàn pán xì tǒng] multi-keyboard system

多角化经营 [duō jiǎo huà jīng yíng] diversified business

多角化增长 [duō jiǎo huà zēng zhǎng] diversification growth

多阶段决策 [duō jiē duàn jué cè] multi-stage decision-making

多科大学 [duō kē dà xué] multiversity

多媒体 [duō méi tǐ] multimedia
多媒体材料 [duō méi tǐ cái liào] multimedia materials
多媒体电脑 [duō méi tǐ diàn nǎo] multimedia computer
多媒体服务台 [duō méi tǐ fú wù tái] multimedia kiosk
多媒体个人计算机 [duō méi tǐ gè rén jì suàn jī] multimedia personal computer(MPC)
多媒体教材 [duō méi tǐ jiào cái] multimedia teaching materials
多媒体教学包 [duō méi tǐ jiào xué bāo] multimedia teaching kit
多媒体课程 [duō méi tǐ kè chéng] multimedia courses
多媒体课件 [duō méi tǐ kè jiàn] multimedia packages
多媒体扩充 [duō méi tǐ kuò chōng] multimedia extension
多媒体软件 [duō méi tǐ ruǎn jiàn] multimedia software
多媒体数据库 [duō méi tǐ shù jù kù] multimedia database
多媒体信息咨询系统 [duō méi tǐ xìn xī zī xún xì tǒng] multimedia information system (MIS)
多媒体主干网 [duō méi tǐ zhǔ gàn wǎng] multimedia backbone(M-bone)
"多米诺"理论 [duō mǐ nuò lǐ lùn] Domino theory
"多米诺"效应 [duō mǐ nuò xiào yìng] Domino effect
多面手 [duō miàn shǒu] generalist; all-round person; cross functional
多面体 [duō miàn tǐ] multiple-facet
多目标规划 [duō mù biāo guī huà] multiple objectives programming
多目标决策 [duō mù biāo jué cè] multi-objective decision-making; multi-target decision-making
多目标系统 [duō mù biāo xì tǒng] multi-objective system
多目标优化控制 [duō mù biāo yōu huà kòng zhì] multi-objective optimal control
多渠道办学 [duō qú dào bàn xué] running school with many financial channels
多渠道销售 [duō qú dào xiāo shòu] multi-channel distribution
多任务系统 [duō rèn wù xì tǒng] multitasking system
多色复印 [duō sè fù yìn] multicolour copying
多数党 [duō shù dǎng] majority Party
多头市场 [duō tóu shì chǎng] bull market
多退少补 [duō tuì shǎo bǔ] return the overcharge and demand payment of the shortage
多维管理 [duō wéi guǎn lǐ] multi-dimensional management
多维管理结构 [duō wéi guǎn lǐ jié gòu] multi-dimensional management structure
多维管理目标 [duō wéi guǎn lǐ mù biāo] multi-dimensional management target
多维空间 [duō wéi kōng jiān] multi-dimensional space
多线对话 [duō xiàn duì huà] multithreaded dialogue
多向型人才 [duō xiàng xíng rén cái] multi-directional talent
多向型审美意识 [duō xiàng xíng shěn měi yì shí] multi-directional aesthetic consciousness
多项混合人格 [duō xiàng hùn hé rén gé] omnibus personality
多项人格 [duō xiàng rén gé] multiphasic personality
多项选择 [duō xiàng xuǎn zé] multi selecting; multiple choice
多项选择题 [duō xiàng xuǎn zé tí] multiple choice question
多信道 [duō xìn dào] multichannel
多学科 [duō xué kē] multidisciplinary
多学科视野 [duō xué kē shì yě] multi-disciplinary perspectives
多学科研究 [duō xué kē yán jiū] multi-disciplinary studies
多学科综合研究 [duō xué kē zōng hé yán jiū] interdisciplinary study
多样化 [duō yàng huà] diversification
多样化发展战略 [duō yàng huà fā zhǎn zhàn

lüè] diversification development strategies

多用户研究 [duō yòng hù yán jiū] multiclient study

多用途包装 [duō yòng tú bāo zhuāng] multi-purpose package

多用途处理语言 [duō yòng tú chǔ lǐ yǔ yán] multi-purpose processing language

多用途卫星 [duō yòng tú wèi xīng] versatile satellite

多用途语言 [duō yòng tú yǔ yán] multi-purpose language

多语言视窗软件 [duō yǔ yán shì chuāng ruǎn jiàn] multi-lingual software for windows

多元包装 [duō yuán bāo zhuāng] multiple packaging

多元分析 [duō yuán fēn xī] multivariate analysis

多元化社会 [duō yuán huà·shè huì] multi plural society

多元化投资主体 [duō yuán huà tóu zī zhǔ tǐ] a diversity of investors

◇我们要尽快培育和发展多元化投资主体。We'll cultivate and develop a diversity of investors soon.

多元检索 [duō yuán jiǎn suǒ] multi-aspect retrieval

多元经营 [duō yuán jīng yíng] multiple operating

多元决定论 [duō yuán jué dìng lùn] surdetermination

多元论 [duō yuán lùn] pluralism

多元媒介 [duō yuán méi jiè] multi media

多元社会 [duō yuán shè huì] multiple society; plural society

多元思维 [duō yuán sī wéi] multiple thinking

多元文化 [duō yuán wén huà] pluralistic culture

多元战争论 [duō yuán zhàn zhēng lùn] pluralistic theory of war

多元中心方式 [duō yuán zhōng xīn fāng shì] polycentrism

多站制综合信道测控系统 [duō zhàn zhì zōng hé xìn dào cè kòng xì tǒng] multi-station general path survey control system

多种经济成分 [duō zhǒng jīng jì chéng fèn] multiple economic sectors; diversified economic sectors

多种经济形式 [duō zhǒng jīng jì xíng shì] multiple economic form; diversified economic forms

多种经营战略 [duō zhǒng jīng yíng zhàn lüè] diversified economy strategy; diversification growth strategy

多种网络服务 [duō zhǒng wǎng luò fú wù] a broad range of network service

多种文化教育 [duō zhǒng wén huà jiào yù] multicultural education; diversified cultural education

duó

夺 *v.* seize; rob; win; deprive; confuse; lose

夺标 [duó biāo] win the contract

夺冠 [duó guàn] gain the championship

夺魁 [duó kuí] be the best; win the first prize

E e

é

俄 1. *n.* Russia
2. *v.* incline; tilt
3. *adv.* in a moment

俄罗斯联邦 [é luó sī lián bang] Russian Federation

额 *n.* forehead; quota; tap; horizontal tablet

额定股本 [é dìng gǔ běn] nominal capital stock; authorized capital stock
额定股数 [é dìng gǔ shù] authorized shares
额定价格 [é dìng jià gé] norm-price
额定税率 [é dìng shuì lǜ] rated tax
额定债券 [é dìng zhài quàn] bonds authorized
额定资本 [é dìng zī běn] authorized capital
额度 [é dù] limit
额外保险费 [é wài bǎo xiǎn fèi] extra premium
额外补贴 [é wài bǔ tiē] perquisite
额外酬金 [é wài chóu jīn] override
额外发行 [é wài fā xíng] excess issue
额外费用 [é wài fèi yòng] additional cost(s); extra charges; extraneous expenses
额外服务 [é wài fú wù] extra-service
额外福利 [é wài fú lì] fringe benefits
额外工资 [é wài gōng zī] extra wage
额外开支 [é wài kāi zhī] additional outlay; extra expenses
额外收费 [é wài shōu fèi] surcharge
额外收入 [é wài shōu rù] surplus receipts; extraordinary receipts
额外收益 [é wài shōu yì] extraneous earnings; extraneous income
额外投资 [é wài tóu zī] additional investment
额外支出 [é wài zhī chū] extra expenses
额外资金 [é wài zī jīn] additional finance

è

厄 1. *n.* disaster; strategic point
2. *v.* persecute
3. *adj.* poverty-striken

厄尔尼诺现象 [è ěr ní nuò xiàn xiàng] the EL Nino phenomenon

恶 1. *n.* evil; villain
2. *adj.* ugly; coarse; evil; dirty

恶炒 [è miào] feeding frenzy
恶性通货膨胀 [è xìng tōng huò péng zhàng] vicious inflation; runaway inflation
恶性循环 [è xìng xún huán] vicious cycle
恶意诉讼 [è yì sù sòng] malicious action
恶意行为 [è yì xíng wéi] barratry

遏 *v.* stop; shelter

遏制战略 [è zhì zhàn lüè] strategy of containment

ér

儿 *n.* children; son

儿童百科全书 [ér tóng bǎi kē quán shū] children's encyclopedia
儿童保险费 [ér tóng bǎo xiǎn fèi] health subsidies for children
儿童部 [ér tóng bù] children's department
儿童电影 [ér tóng diàn yǐng] children's film
儿童电影院 [ér tóng diàn yǐng yuàn] children movie theatre
儿童读物 [ér tóng dú wù] kinderbox; reading materials for children; children's literature
儿童发展 [ér tóng fā zhǎn] children's development
儿童公园 [ér tóng gōng yuán] children's park; children's garden
儿童剧 [ér tóng jù] child play
儿童剧团 [ér tóng jù tuán] children's dramatic troupe
儿童片 [ér tóng piàn] juvenile film
儿童品行障碍 [ér tóng pǐn xíng zhàng ài] conduct disorder in childhood
儿童期心理卫生 [ér tóng qī xīn lǐ wèi shēng] mental health in childhood
儿童权力 [ér tóng quán lì] rights of the child

儿童软件 [ér tóng ruǎn jiàn] kid ware
儿童社会化 [ér tóng shè huì huà] socialization of children
儿童社会学 [ér tóng shè huì xué] children sociology
儿童心理 [ér tóng xīn lǐ] child psychology
儿童游乐场 [ér tóng yóu lè chǎng] children's adventure playground
儿童语言 [ér tóng yǔ yán] child language
儿童阅览室 [ér tóng yuè lǎn shì] children's reading room
儿童杂志 [ér tóng zá zhì] children's magazine
儿童指导诊所 [ér tóng zhǐ dǎo zhěn suǒ] child guidance clinic
儿童指导中心 [ér tóng zhǐ dǎo zhōng xīn] child guide center
儿童中心教学 [ér tóng zhōng xīn jiào xué] child-centered teaching
儿童中心教育 [ér tóng zhōng xīn jiào yù] child-centered education
儿童中心教育法 [ér tóng zhōng xīn jiào yù fǎ] child-centered approach

èr

二 1. *num.* two
2. *adj.* second
二板市场 [èr bǎn shì chǎng] second board
二次服务 [èr cì fú wù] secondary service
二次规划 [èr cì guī huà] quadratic programming
二次能源 [èr cì néng yuán] secondary energy
二次文献 [èr cì wén xiàn] secondary literature
二道贩子 [èr dào fàn zi] pedlar; vendor
二等功 [èr děng gōng] second-class merit
二等公路 [èr děng gōng lù] second-class highway
二等公民 [èr děng gōng mín] second-class citizen
二等奖 [èr děng jiǎng] second prize
二级地址 [èr jí dì zhǐ] second level address
二级电视唱片播放机 [èr jí diàn shì chàng piàn bō fàng jī] level-two video disc player
二级红星功勋荣誉章 [èr jí hóng xīng gōng xūn róng yù zhāng] Red Star Order of Honor Second Class
二级市场 [èr jí shì chǎng] parallel market; secondary market
二级网站 [èr jí wǎng zhàn] secondary network station
二级销售渠道 [èr jí xiāo shòu qú dào] two-level channel
二级影片 [èr jí yǐng piàn] B movie
二进宫 [èr jìn gōng] be put into prison again; take into custody for a second time
◇在释放三个月后,他因抢劫二进宫了。Three months after he was set free, he was jailed again for robbery.
二进位码 [èr jìn wèi mǎ] binary code
二进制 [èr jìn zhì] binary
二进制同步通信 [èr jìn zhì tóng bù tōng xìn] binary synchronous communication
二进制位 [èr jìn zhì wèi] bit
二轮多数选举制 [èr lún duō shù xuǎn jǔ zhì] two-round majority election system
"二奶" [èr nǎi] illegal spouse; mistress
◇她成了经理的"二奶",因为她一点儿也不知道经理另有妻室。She became her manager's mistress because she didn't know anything about his wife.
二期工程 [èr qī gōng chéng] the second phase construction
二手房 [èr shǒu fáng] secondhand house
二手货 [èr shǒu huò] second-hand goods
◇这台电脑是二手货。This is a second-hand computer.
二恶英 [èr wù yīng] dioxin
◇比利时调查人员称其已将另一家公司确定为受二恶英污染的食物的源头。Investigators in Belgium said they have identified a second company as the source of dioxin-contaminated food.
"二一一"工程("211"工程) [èr yī yī gōng chéng] "211" projects
◇高等教育"二一一工程"已进入实施阶段。The 211 projects for higher education has entered into the implementation phase.
二元经济 [èr yuán jīng jì] dual economy

二元体系 [èr yuán tǐ xì] dual system; binary system

二元体系说 [èr yuán tǐ xì shuō] dual system theory

二元制 [èr yuán zhì] dual system

F f

fā

发 1. [fā]: *v.* send out; give out; dispatch; discover; expose; open up; start; grow; put forth; develop; become
2. [fà]: *n.* hair

发案率 [fā àn lǜ] criminal cases

发包工程 [fā bāo gōng chéng] contract work

发标 [fā biāo] offer to tender

发表权 [fā biǎo quán] publication right

发病率 [fā bìng lǜ] disease incidence; incidence rate

发财致富 [fā cái zhì fù] get rich; be wealthy

发达国家 [fā dá guó jiā] developed countries
◇五年来,中国同发达国家的关系得到了改善。Over the past five years, China has improved the relations with the developed countries.

发达社会主义 [fā dá shè huì zhǔ yì] developed socialism

发动群众 [fā dòng qún zhòng] mobilizing the masses

发放贷款 [fā fàng dài kuǎn] grant a loan; dispense a loan

发号施令 [fā hào shī lìng] lay down the law; issue orders; command; order people about; call the tune; call the shots; boss; call the turn

发挥优势 [fā huī yōu shì] give play to strong points

发挥余热 [fā huī yú rè] devote one's remaining years to the services of the people

发挥专长 [fā huī zhuān cháng] give full play to sb.'s professional knowledge; give full play to one's professional skill

发货 [fā huò] despatch

发货单 [fā huò dān] consignment note

发货人 [fā huò rén] a shipper; a consignor

发货通知单 [fā huò tōng zhī dān] letter of advice

发价 [fā jià] make an order

发奖仪式 [fā jiǎng yí shì] prize-awarding ceremony

发廊 [fā láng] hair dresser's

发明保护 [fā míng bǎo hù] protection of invention

发明创造 [fā míng chuàng zào] invention and creation
◇各级政府要鼓励发明创造,提高创新能力,保护知识产权。The governments at all levels should encourage the invention, enhance the capabilities to create and protect intellectual property rights.

发明奖 [fā míng jiǎng] invention award

发明奖励条例 [fā míng jiǎng lì tiáo lì] invent reward regulation

发明权 [fā míng quán] right of invention

发明人 [fā míng rén] inventor; author of the invention

发明专利 [fā míng zhuān lì] patent for an invention

发盘 [fā pán] offer; make an offer

发盘价格 [fā pán jià gé] offer price

发盘人 [fā pán rén] an offerer

发票额 [fā piào é] invoice amount

发票号码 [fā piào hào mǎ] invoice number

发起人 [fā qǐ rén] a promoter

发烧友 [fā shāo yǒu] audiophile; fan; video fever
◇上海有几家发烧友俱乐部。There are some video fever clubs in Shanghai.

发射功率 [fā shè gōng lǜ] transmitted power

发射控制中心 [fā shè kòng zhì zhōng xīn] launch control center

发射区 [fā shè qū] a launch region

发射台 [fā shè tái] a launching pad; a transmitting station; a transmitter; a launching platform

发射条件 [fā shè tiáo jiàn] launch condition

发射指挥控制中心 [fā shè zhǐ huī kòng zhì zhōng xīn] a launch command and control center

发射指挥中心 [fā shè zhǐ huī zhōng xīn] a launch command center
发射中心 [fā shè zhōng xīn] a transmitting center
发行部 [fā xíng bù] a circulating department
发行成本 [fā xíng chéng běn] floatation cost; distribution cost
发行额 [fā xíng é] issue; emission
发行费 [fā xíng fèi] distribution cost
发行公债 [fā xíng gōng zhài] floating of national bonds
发行股 [fā xíng gǔ] distribution unit
发行股票 [fā xíng gǔ piào] issuing shares; floating shares; issue stocks
◇例句见"集资"。
发行机构 [fā xíng jī gòu] releasing agent
发行价 [fā xíng jià] coming out price
发行科 [fā xíng kē] circulation department
发行权 [fā xíng quán] distribution right
发行日期 [fā xíng rì qī] releasing date; issue date
发行人 [fā xíng rén] a distributor
发行商 [fā xíng shāng] a distributor
发行网 [fā xíng wǎng] a distribution network
发行银行 [fā xíng yín háng] bank of issuing; bank of emission
发行债券 [fā xíng zhài quàn] float bonds
发行折扣 [fā xíng zhé kòu] discount issue
发言人 [fā yán rén] a speaker
发扬民主 [fā yáng mín zhǔ] promote democracy
◇中共各级组织要发扬民主。All levels units of CPC should promote democracy.
发育不全 [fā yù bù quán] hypoplasia; undevelopment
发展差异 [fā zhǎn chā yì] development differences
发展传播学 [fā zhǎn chuán bō xué] developmental mass communications
发展党员 [fā zhǎn dǎng yuán] recruiting new party members
发展动力 [fā zhǎn dòng lì] motive force; driving force for development
发展方向 [fā zhǎn fāng xiàng] direction of development
发展个体经济 [fā zhǎn gè tǐ jīng jì] develop individual economy; economics of development
发展观 [fā zhǎn guān] development outlook
发展规划 [fā zhǎn guī huà] development planning; development plans
发展国有经济 [fā zhǎn guó yǒu jīng jì] develop the state-owned economy
发展基金 [fā zhǎn jī jīn] development funds; expansion funds
发展集体经济 [fā zhǎn jí tǐ jīng jì] developing the collective economy
发展计划 [fā zhǎn jì huà] development plan
发展家庭经济 [fā zhǎn jiā tíng jīng jì] developing the family economy
发展阶段 [fā zhǎn jiē duàn] development stage
发展经济学 [fā zhǎn jīng jì xué] development economy
发展模式 [fā zhǎn mó shì] development model
发展趋势 [fā zhǎn qū shì] development tread
发展权 [fā zhǎn quán] right to development
发展社会学 [fā zhǎn shè huì xué] developmental sociology; sociology of development
发展水平 [fā zhǎn shuǐ píng] development level
发展水平理论 [fā zhǎn shuǐ píng lǐ lùn] theory of development level
发展速度 [fā zhǎn sù dù] developing speed
发展文化学 [fā zhǎn wén huà xué] culturology of development
发展乡镇企业 [fā zhǎn xiāng zhèn qǐ yè] developing the village enterprises
发展心理学 [fā zhǎn xīn lǐ xué] developmental psychology
发展需要 [fā zhǎn xū yào] development needs
发展研究 [fā zhǎn yán jiū] study of development; development studies
发展原则 [fā zhǎn yuán zé] principle of development
发展战略 [fā zhǎn zhàn lüè] development

strategy
发展政策 [fā zhǎn zhèng cè] development policies
发展政治学 [fā zhǎn zhèng zhì xué] politics of development
发展中国家 [fā zhǎn zhōng guó jiā] a developing country; a developing nation
发展中心 [fā zhǎn zhōng xīn] a development center
发展周期 [fā zhǎn zhōu qī] development cycle
发证机关 [fā zhèng jī guān] issuing authority
发证日期 [fā zhèng rì qī] opening date; date of issuance

fá

罚 1. *n.* punishment; penalty
2. *v.* punish; fine
罚金 [fá jīn] penalty; forfeiture
罚款 [fá kuǎn] amercement; fine
罚款率 [fá kuǎn lǜ] fine rate
罚款条款 [fá kuǎn tiáo kuǎn] penalty clause
罚款通知单 [fá kuǎn tōng zhī dān] fine slip

fǎ

法 *n.* method; way; means; principles of composition; law; church; teachings of the church
法槌 [fǎ chuí] judicial mallet
法定城市 [fǎ dìng chéng shì] legal city
法定程序 [fǎ dìng chéng xù] legal procedures
法定代表人 [fǎ dìng dài biǎo rén] legal representative
法定代理 [fǎ dìng dài lǐ] legal agency
法定代理人 [fǎ dìng dài lǐ rén] legal representative
法定抵押权 [fǎ dìng dǐ yā quán] statutory mortage
法定公债 [fǎ dìng gōng zhài] bonds authorized
法定公债基金 [fǎ dìng gōng zhài jī jīn] legal public loan fund
法定公证人 [fǎ dìng gōng zhèng rén] notary public; legal notary
法定股本 [fǎ dìng gǔ běn] authorized stock
法定股份 [fǎ dìng gǔ fèn] authorized stock; legal stock; authorized stock
法定汇价 [fǎ dìng huì jià] official quotation
法定婚龄 [fǎ dìng hūn líng] legal marriage age
法定货币 [fǎ dìng huò bì] lawful money; legal tender
法定继承权 [fǎ dìng jì chéng quán] legal heirship
法定继承人 [fǎ dìng jì chéng rén] legal successor; legal heir
法定假日 [fǎ dìng jià rì] a legal holiday; statutory holiday
法定价格 [fǎ dìng jià gé] official price; legal value; legal price
法定价值 [fǎ dìng jià zhí] legal value
法定监护人 [fǎ dìng jiān hù rén] legal guardian; statutory guardian
法定检验 [fǎ dìng jiǎn yàn] legal inspection of import and export commodity
法定利率 [fǎ dìng lì lǜ] state rate; legal rate of interest
法定利润率 [fǎ dìng lì rùn lǜ] official returns
法定利息 [fǎ dìng lì xī] legal interest
法定年龄 [fǎ dìng nián líng] legal age; majority; lawful age
法定清算人 [fǎ dìng qīng suàn rén] legal receiver
法定权利 [fǎ dìng quán lì] legal right; statutory right
法定权限 [fǎ dìng quán xiàn] jurisdiction
法定人数 [fǎ dìng rén shù] quorum
法定日 [fǎ dìng rì] legal day
法定审计 [fǎ dìng shěn jì] legal auditing
法定税率 [fǎ dìng shuì lǜ] statutory rate of duty
法定诉讼代理人 [fǎ dìng sù sòng dài lǐ rén] legal agent for litigtation
法定所有人 [fǎ dìng suǒ yǒu rén] legal owner
法定文件 [fǎ dìng wén jiàn] legal document
法定信托 [fǎ dìng xìn tuō] legal person trust
法定责任范围 [fǎ dìng zé rèn fàn wéi] legal limitation of liability
法定债券 [fǎ dìng zhài quàn] legal bonds

法定支付期 [fǎ dìng zhī fù qī] term time
法定资本 [fǎ dìng zī běn] authorized capital; legal capital
法定资产 [fǎ dìng zī chǎn] legal assets
法定最高限额 [fǎ dìng zuì gāo xiàn é] statutory ceiling
法纪教育 [fǎ jì jiào yù] education on law and discipline
法律保护 [fǎ lǜ bǎo hù] legal protecting
法律本质 [fǎ lǜ běn zhì] essence of the law
法律草案 [fǎ lǜ cǎo àn] law draft
法律常识 [fǎ lǜ cháng shí] general knowledge law; ABC of law
法律程序 [fǎ lǜ chéng xù] legal procedure
法律冲突 [fǎ lǜ chōng tū] conflict of law
法律处罚 [fǎ lǜ chǔ fá] legal punishment
◇各级政府要坚决依法查处各种违法违纪问题,要把处理事与处理人结合起来行政处罚与法律处罚结合起来。The governments at all levels should resolutely investigate and deal with the various violations of laws and acts of indiscipline in accordance with the law, integrate the handling of cases with the handling of violators, combine administrative penalties with legal punishment.
法律措施 [fǎ lǜ cuò shī] legal action
法律代理权 [fǎ lǜ dài lǐ quán] right of legal representative
法律服务 [fǎ lǜ fú wù] legal service
法律根据 [fǎ lǜ gēn jù] legal basis
法律顾问 [fǎ lǜ gù wèn] a legal adviser
法律顾问处 [fǎ lǜ gù wèn chù] legal consultation
法律规范 [fǎ lǜ guī fàn] legal norm
法律规范结构 [fǎ lǜ guī fàn jié gòu] legal norm structure
法律规范模式 [fǎ lǜ guī fàn mó shì] model of legal norm
法律环境 [fǎ lǜ huán jìng] legal environment
法律监督 [fǎ lǜ jiān dū] legal supervision; supervision by the law
◇把党内监督、法律监督、群众监督结合起来,发挥舆论监督的作用。We'll integrate the supervision by the Party members with that by the law and the masses and give scope of the role of supervision by public opinion.
法律监护人 [fǎ lǜ jiān hù rén] legal guardian
法律解释 [fǎ lǜ jiě shì] interpretation of law
法律利益 [fǎ lǜ lì yì] legal benefit
法律面前,人人平等 [fǎ lǜ miàn qián rén rén píng děng] Everybody is equal before the law; equality before the law
◇1. 必须坚持"法律面前,人人平等"的原则。The principle of "Everyone is equal before discipline and law" will be upheld.
◇2. 维护宪法和法律的尊严,坚持"法律面前,人人平等",任何人、任何组织都没有超越法律的特权。To safeguard the dignity of the constitution and other laws, we must see to it that all people are equal before the law and no individuals or organizations shall have the privilege to overstep it.
法律权利 [fǎ lǜ quán lì] legal rights
法律人格 [fǎ lǜ rén gé] legal personality
法律适用条款 [fǎ lǜ shì yòng tiáo kuǎn] clause of applicable law
法律事实 [fǎ lǜ shì shí] operational facts; legal facts
法律事务所 [fǎ lǜ shì wù suǒ] the lawyer's office
法律手段 [fǎ lǜ shǒu duàn] legal means
法律手续 [fǎ lǜ shǒu xù] legal procedure
法律体系 [fǎ lǜ tǐ xì] legal system
法律体系总体 [fǎ lǜ tǐ xì zǒng tǐ] general legal system
法律条款 [fǎ lǜ tiáo kuǎn] letter of the law; the law clause
法律委员会 [fǎ lǜ wěi yuán huì] legal committee; law committee
法律文化 [fǎ lǜ wén huà] legal culture
法律文件 [fǎ lǜ wén jiàn] legal document; legal files
法律文书 [fǎ lǜ wén shū] legal document
法律限制 [fǎ lǜ xiàn zhì] legal restrictions
法律效力 [fǎ lǜ xiào lì] legal effect
法律心理学 [fǎ lǜ xīn lǐ xué] psychology of

law

法律行为 [fǎ lǜ xíng wéi] legal action

法律许可 [fǎ lǜ xǔ kě] legal authorization; legal permission

法律义务 [fǎ lǜ yì wù] legal duty

法律意识 [fǎ lǜ yì shi] awareness of legal

法律语言 [fǎ lǜ yǔ yán] law language

法律预测 [fǎ lǜ yù cè] legislation prediction

法律援助 [fǎ lǜ yuán zhù] legal aid

法律责任 [fǎ lǜ zé rèn] legal responsibility; legal obligation

法律知识 [fǎ lǜ zhī shi] legal knowledge

法律制度 [fǎ lǜ zhì dù] legal system

法律制裁 [fǎ lǜ zhì cái] legal sanction; legal punishment

法律咨询 [fǎ lǜ zī xún] legal consulting; legal advisory

法轮功 [fǎ lún gōng] Falun Gong

◇历史教导中国要警惕此类东方形式的"新时代运动"的蔓延,尤其像"法轮功"那样。History has taught China to be wary of such oriental forms of new Age rambling, especially as the case with Falun Gong.

法盲 [fǎ máng] law-ignorant; illiteracy of law; legal illiterates

法人 [fǎ rén] legal person; legal body; legal entity; juridical person; corporation; corporate person; artificial person

法人财产 [fǎ rén cái chǎn] corporate property

法人代表 [fǎ rén dài biǎo] representative of legal body; legal representative

法人地位 [fǎ rén dì wèi] legal person's position; status of a legal person

法人犯罪 [fǎ rén fàn zuì] crime committed by legal person; corporation crimes

法人公司 [fǎ rén gōng sī] incorporated company

法人股 [fǎ rén gǔ] legal person share; corporate share

法人实体 [fǎ rén shí tǐ] legal entity; corporate entity

◇我们要使企业成为独立的法人实体。We'll make the enterprises become independent corporate entity.

法人税 [fǎ rén shuì] corporation tax

法人团体 [fǎ rén tuán tǐ] corporate body; incorporated association

法人制度 [fǎ rén zhì dù] legal person system

法人资格 [fǎ rén zī gé] legal qualification; legal personality

法人作品 [fǎ rén zuò pǐn] work of legal entity

法学 [fǎ xué] jurisprudence

法学博士 [fǎ xué bó shì] doctor of laws

法学院 [fǎ xué yuàn] college of law

法治 [fǎ zhì] rule of law; government by law

◇它可以扩大贸易,推动进一步的经济改革,促进法治。It can be expand trade, spearhead further economic reform, foster the rule of law.

法治国家 [fǎ zhì guó jiā] constitution state

法治意识 [fǎ zhì yì shi] sense of law governing

法制观念 [fǎ zhì guān niàn] legal sense; awareness of legal system

法制观念淡薄 [fǎ zhì guān niàn dàn bó] very weak in one's understanding of law

法制化 [fǎ zhì.huà] legislation; statutorization

◇要加强行政组织立法,实现各级政府机构、职能编制的法制化。We'd strengthen legislation relating to administrative institutions in order to statutorily delimit the structures, functions and sizes of governments at all levels.

法制建设 [fǎ zhì jiàn shè] building of legal system

法制教育 [fǎ zhì jiào yù] legal education; education in legal matters

法制局 [fǎ zhì jú] bureau of legality

法制片 [fǎ zhì piàn] a legal film

法制文学 [fǎ zhì wén xué] legal literature; literature of law

法制协调 [fǎ zhì xié tiáo] legal system coordination

法制心理学 [fǎ zhì xīn lǐ xué] legal psychology

法制意识 [fǎ zhì yì shi] sense of law

法制宣传 [fǎ zhì xuān chuán] publicity about legality; legal propoganda

发廊 [fà láng] barbershop; hairdressers

fān

翻 1. *v.* turn; toss; reverse; translate; pass over; multiply
2. *adv.* on the contrary

翻两番 [fān liǎng fān] quadruple one's production

◇我们顺利完成了"八五"计划,提前实现了本世纪末国民生产总值比 1980 年翻两番的目标。We fulfilled the Eighth Five-Year plan and attained ahead of schedule the goal of quadrupling the 1980 GNP by the end of the century.

翻牌公司 [fān pái gōng sī] government-body-turned companies

翻译程序 [fān yì chéng xù] translator programme

翻译程序语言 [fān yì chéng xù yǔ yán] translator language

翻译机 [fān yì jī] translation machine

翻译技巧 [fān yì jì qiǎo] translation habits

翻译理论 [fān yì lǐ lùn] translation theory

翻译美学 [fān yì měi xué] aesthetics of translation

翻译权 [fān yì quán] right of translating

fán

繁 1. *n.* horse decoration
2. *v.* propagate
3. *adj.* numerous; luxuriant; flourishing; complicated

繁华区 [fán huá qū] central locals; zone of more business stores

fǎn

反 1. *v.* turn over; go back; go there and back; return; violate; oppose; revolt; rebel; repeat; in trospect; retaliate
2. *adv.* upside down; inside out
3. *adj.* on the contrary

反补贴税 [fǎn bǔ tiē shuì] countervailing duty

反不正当竞争 [fǎn bù zhèng dāng jìng zhēng] anti-unfair-competition

反不正当竞争法 [fǎn bù zhèng dāng jìng zhēng fǎ] the law on prevention of unfair competition; Anti-Unethical Competition Law

反差 [fǎn chā] contrast

反潮流 [fǎn cháo liú] counter trend

反城市化 [fǎn chéng shì huà] counter urbanization

反传统社会 [fǎn chuán tǒng shè huì] anti community

反传统文化 [fǎn chuán tǒng wén huà] deculturation; counterculture

反传统艺术 [fǎn chuán tǒng yì shù] anti-art

反电子干扰 [fǎn diàn zǐ gān rǎo] antielectronic jamming

反电子侦察 [fǎn diàn zǐ zhēn chá] antielectronic reconnaissance

反对党 [fǎn duì dǎng] opposition party

反对精神污染 [fǎn duì jīng shén wū rǎn] combating spiritual pollution

反对意见 [fǎn duì yì jiàn] adverse opinion

反对资产阶级自由化 [fǎn duì zī chǎn jiē jí zì yóu huà] oppose bourgeois liberalization

反方法 [fǎn fāng fǎ] against method; adverse method

反腐败 [fǎn fǔ bài] anti-corruption; fight against corruption

◇1. 我们要坚持不懈地开展反腐败斗争,纯洁党的组织。We'd persistently fight against corruption and parity the Party organizations.

◇2. 各级政府要继续加大反腐败斗争的力度,标本兼治,综合治理。The governments at all levels should continue to intensify the fight against corruption both to resolve the current problems and to eliminate the root causes.

反腐倡廉 [fǎn fǔ chāng lián] promote the counter-corruption and honest administration; against corruption and for a clean administration

反光电干扰 [fǎn guāng diàn gān rǎo] electro-optical antijamming

反光电侦察 [fǎn guāng diàn zhēn chá] electro-optical antireconnaissance

反规避 [fǎn guī bì] anti-circumvention

反黑 [fǎn hēi] crack down on evil fones

反汇编程序 [fǎn huì biān chéng xù] disassembler

反季节 [fǎn jì jié] out of season

反竞争行为 [fǎn jìng zhēng xíng wéi] anti-competitive practices

反抗心理 [fǎn kàng xīn lǐ] rebellious psychology

反科幻小说 [fǎn kē huàn xiǎo shuō] anti-scientific fictional novel

反馈 [fǎn kuì] feedback

反馈并行开发方式 [fǎn kuì bìng xíng kāi fā fāng shì] feedback and parallel pattern of exploitation

反馈方法 [fǎn kuì fāng fǎ] feedback method

反馈结构 [fǎn kuì jié gòu] feedback structure

反馈控制 [fǎn kuì kòng zhì] feedback control

反馈系统 [fǎn kuì xì tǒng] feedback system

反馈效应 [fǎn kuì xiào yìng] feedback effects

反馈信号 [fǎn kuì xìn hào] feedback signal

反馈信息 [fǎn kuì xìn xī] feedback information

反馈型预测 [fǎn kuì xíng yù cè] feedback forecasting

反馈影响 [fǎn kuì yǐng xiǎng] feedback influence

反馈原则 [fǎn kuì yuán zé] principle of feedback

反馈作用 [fǎn kuì zuò yòng] feedback effect

反理性 [fǎn lǐ xìng] counter-ration

反面参照群体 [fǎn miàn cān zhào qún tǐ] negative reference group

反面教员 [fǎn miàn jiào yuán] teacher by negative example; one who sets an example of what not to do

反潜导弹 [fǎn qián dǎo dàn] antisumarine missiles

反倾销 [fǎn qīng xiāo] antidumping

反倾销法 [fǎn qīng xiāo fǎ] antidumping law

反倾销税 [fǎn qīng xiāo shuì] antidumping duty

反倾销政策 [fǎn qīng xiāo zhèng cè] antidumping duty policy

反求工程 [fǎn qiú gōng chéng] reversion engineering

反社会人格 [fǎn shè huì rén gé] antisocial personality

反社会行为 [fǎn shè huì xíng wéi] antisocial behaviour

反射反应 [fǎn shè fǎn yìng] reflex response

反射行为 [fǎn shè xíng wéi] reflexive behaviour

反实在论 [fǎn shí zài lùn] anti-realism

反市场原理 [fǎn shì chǎng yuán lǐ] anti-market principle

反思 [fǎn sī] reflection review the past

反思文学 [fǎn sī wén xué] reflectional literature

反诉 [fǎn sù] cross action

反索赔 [fǎn suǒ péi] counter-claim

反贪污贿赂局(简称"反贪局") [fǎn tān (wū huì lù) jú] anti-corruption and bribery bureau

反贴补税 [fǎn tiē bǔ shuì] countervailing duties; countervailing taxes

反通货膨胀 [fǎn tōng huò péng zhàng] disinflation

反危机 [fǎn wēi jī] anti-crisis

反危机措施 [fǎn wēi jī cuò shī] anti-crisis measures

反卫星武器 [fǎn wèi xīng wǔ qì] anti-satellite weapons

反文化 [fǎn wén huà] anti-culture; counter-culture

反文学 [fǎn wén xué] anti-literature; counter-literature

反响 [fǎn xiǎng] repercussions

反向差别 [fǎn xiàng chā bié] reverse discrimination

反向刺激 [fǎn xiàng cì jī] adversive stimulation

反向定价 [fǎn xiàng dìng jià] reverse price-fixing

反向价值 [fǎn xiàng jià zhí] counter value
反向兼容 [fǎn xiàng jiān róng] backwards-compatible
反向渠道 [fǎn xiàng qú dào] reverse channel
反向社会 [fǎn xiàng shè huì] reverse society
反向市场 [fǎn xiàng shì chǎng] inverted market; reverse market
反向通知 [fǎn xiàng tōng zhī] counter-notification
反向推理 [fǎn xiàng tuī lǐ] backward inference
反省社会学 [fǎn xǐng shè huì xué] reflective sociology
反省思维 [fǎn xǐng sī wéi] introspective thinking
反应功能 [fǎn yìng gōng néng] response function
反应率 [fǎn yìng lǜ] response rate
反应时间 [fǎn yìng shí jiān] reaction time
反应性公关 [fǎn yìng xìng gōng guān] reactive public relations
反应性趋向 [fǎn yìng xìng qū xiàng] response trend
反战宣传 [fǎn zhàn xuān chuán] anti-war propaganda
反战运动 [fǎn zhàn yùn dòng] anti-war movement
反政府武装 [fǎn zhèng fǔ wǔ zhuāng] anti-government armed force
反主流文化 [fǎn zhǔ liú wén huà] contraculture

返 1. *v.* return; go back
2. *adv.* over again

返回式卫星 [fǎn huí shì wèi xīng] recoverable satellite
返回式遥感卫星 [fǎn huí shì yáo gǎn wèi xīng] recoverable remote sensing satellite
返聘 [fǎn pìn] re-employ after retirement
◇老王在 1985 年就退休了,不过在 1986 年她很快就找到了另外的工作。这可是我们公司第一个返聘的活。Lao Wang retired in 1985, but she soon got another job in 1986, It's the first re-employment work in our company.
返祖现象 [fǎn zǔ xiàn xiàng] atavism

fàn

泛 1. *v.* float; flood; emerge
2. *adj.* general; unreal

泛泛而谈 [fàn fàn ér tán] talk in generalities speak in general terms
泛美主义 [fàn měi zhǔ yì] Pan-Americanism

犯 1. *n.* criminal; convict
2. *v.* invade; offend; damage; violate; commit a crime

犯罪标定理论 [fàn zuì biāo dìng lǐ lùn] criminal labelling theory
犯罪低龄化 [fàn zuì dī líng huà] lowerization of offender's age
犯罪动机 [fàn zuì dòng jī] motives of crime
犯罪构成 [fàn zuì gòu chéng] constitute elements of a crime
犯罪规律 [fàn zuì guī lǜ] pattern of criminal activities
犯罪集团 [fàn zuì jí tuán] criminal group; criminal gang; criminal syndicate
犯罪经济学 [fàn zuì jīng jì xué] criminal economics
犯罪客体 [fàn zuì kè tǐ] criminal object
犯罪控制 [fàn zuì kòng zhì] crime controlling
犯罪控制论 [fàn zuì kòng zhì lùn] crime control theory
犯罪率 [fàn zuì lǜ] crime rate; criminality
犯罪苗头 [fàn zuì miáo tóu] sign of criminal activities
犯罪模拟 [fàn zuì mó nǐ] crime simulating
犯罪目标 [fàn zuì mù biāo] crime object; crime target
犯罪情境 [fàn zuì qíng jìng] criminal situation
犯罪人格 [fàn zuì rén gé] personality of crime
犯罪人类学 [fàn zuì rén lèi xué] criminal anthropology
犯罪社会学 [fàn zuì shè huì xué] criminal sociology
犯罪统计学 [fàn zuì tǒng jì xué] criminal statistics
犯罪团伙 [fàn zuì tuán huǒ] criminal gang;

criminal group

犯罪文学 [fàn zuì wén xué] crime literature

犯罪嫌疑人 [fàn zuì xián yí rén] criminal suspect

犯罪心理 [fàn zuì xīn lǐ] mind of crime

犯罪心理矫治 [fàn zuì xīn lǐ jiǎo zhì] psychological correction of crime

犯罪心理结构 [fàn zuì xīn lǐ jié gòu] structure of criminal mind

犯罪心理学 [fàn zuì xīn lǐ xué] criminology

犯罪亚文化群 [fàn zuì yà wén huà qún] criminal sub-culture group

犯罪意识 [fàn zuì yì shí] criminal consciousness

犯罪意图 [fàn zuì yì tú] criminal intent

犯罪因果关系 [fàn zuì yīn guǒ guān xì] criminal causation

犯罪预测 [fàn zuì yù cè] crime forecasting

犯罪再现 [fàn zuì zài xiàn] reproduction of crime

犯罪指数 [fàn zuì zhǐ shù] crime index

犯罪中止 [fàn zuì zhōng zhǐ] resistance from crime

犯罪主体 [fàn zuì zhǔ tǐ] criminal subject

犯罪组织 [fàn zuì zǔ zhī] criminal organizations

贩 1. *n.* pedlar; peddler
2. *v.* buy to resell; betray

贩毒 [fàn dú] narcotic traffic; traffic in drugs; traffic in narcotics

贩黄 [fàn huáng] sell pornographic books、periodicals and tapes; trafficking of obscene publications

贩卖毒品罪 [fàn mài dú pǐn zuì] crime of narcotic traffic

饭 1. *n.* meal
2. *v.* eat; feed

饭店管理 [fàn diàn guǎn lǐ] restaurant management; hotel management

饭店管理学 [fàn diàn guǎn lǐ xué] restaurant management science

饭店销售学 [fàn diàn xiāo shòu xué] restaurant marketing science

饭店营销学 [fàn diàn yíng xiāo xué] restaurant management and marketing science

饭局 [fàn jú] dinner party; fete
◇今晚我有饭局。I have been invited to a dinner this evening.

fāng

方 1. *n.* orientation; direction; side; method; area; square; surname
2. *v.* disobey; criticize and compare
3. *adv.* just now; just then
4. *adj.* square; upright

方案论证 [fāng àn lùn zhèng] program research

方案模拟 [fāng àn mó nǐ] scheme simulation

方案预测 [fāng àn yù cè] program prediction

方便顾客 [fāng biàn gù kè] making things convenient for the customers

方便面 [fāng biàn miàn] instant noodle

方便食品 [fāng biàn shí pǐn] fast food; convenience food; processed food

方便用户 [fāng biàn yòng hù] convenience of users

方便之门 [fāng biàn zhī mén] a favour of sb.; convenience

方差分析 [fāng chā fēn xī] analysis of variance

方程式赛车 [fāng chéng shì sài chē] formula racing car

方法研究 [fāng fǎ yán jiū] method study

方略 [fāng lüè] strategic planning

fáng

房 *n.* house; room; shop; branch of family; surname

房产登记 [fáng chǎn dēng jì] house property registration

房产抵押 [fáng chǎn dǐ yā] building property mortgage

房产管理 [fáng chǎn guǎn lǐ] house property management

房产经济学 [fáng chǎn jīng jì xué] estate economics

房产纠纷 [fáng chǎn jiū fēn] house property dispute

房产权 [fáng chǎn quán] house property right

房产税 [fáng chǎn shuì] house tax; house duty

房产证 [fáng chǎn zhèng] house property certificate

房车 [fáng chē] luxury car; caravan

房地产 [fáng dì chǎn] estate; real estate

房地产测量 [fáng dì chǎn cè liáng] real estate surveying

房地产抵押债券 [fáng dì chǎn dǐ yā zhài quàn] real estate mortgage bonds

房地产估价 [fáng dì chǎn gū jià] real estate appraising

房地产经营 [fáng dì chǎn jīng yíng] real estate operation

房地产开发 [fáng dì chǎn kāi fā] real estate development

房地产热 [fáng dì chǎn rè] real estate craze

房地产市场 [fáng dì chǎn shì chǎng] real market; real estate market

房地产税 [fáng dì chǎn shuì] a housing and land tax

房地产业 [fáng dì chǎn yè] real estate industry

◇敝公司相继投资组建了二十家有限公司和子公司，涉及制造业、商贸业、房地产业、环保业、服务业和科技开发等诸多领域。Our company invested to build up 20 limited companies and subsidiaries, which had extended to the fields of manufacturing trade, commerce, real estate, environmental protection, service and scientific development, etc.

房地产业务 [fáng dì chǎn yè wù] real estate business

房改 [fáng gǎi] housing reform

房改方案 [fáng gǎi fāng àn] housing reform program

房改措施 [fáng gǎi cuò shī] housing reform measures

房管局 [fáng guǎn jú] housing administration

房市 [fáng shì] property market

房屋抵押 [fáng wū dǐ yā] house mortgage

房屋租赁 [fáng wū zū lìn] house lease

房型 [fáng xíng] type of apartment

房源 [fáng yuán] source of housing

房展 [fáng zhǎn] property exhibition

房租补贴 [fáng zū bǔ tiē] rent subsides

防

1. *n.* embankment; dam
2. *v.* defend against; provide against

防抱死系统 [fáng bào sǐ xì tǒng] anti-lock braking system(ABS)

防暴车 [fáng bào chē] anti-riot vehicle

防暴分队 [fáng bào fēn duì] anti-riot platoon

防暴警察 [fáng bào jǐng chá] anti-riot police

防暴武器 [fáng bào wǔ qì] anti-riot weapons

防爆 [fáng bào] explosion-proof

防爆包装 [fáng bào bāo zhuāng] anti-explosion package; explosion-proof package

防爆灯 [fáng bào dēng] explosion-resistant lamp; explosion-proof lamp

防爆灯具 [fáng bào dēng jù] explosion-resistant lamps; explosion-proof lamps

防爆电器 [fáng bào diàn qì] explosion-proof electric appliance

防病毒 [fáng bìng dú] antivirus

防病毒卡 [fáng bìng dú kǎ] virus protection card

防潮包装 [fáng cháo bāo zhuāng] water vapour proof packaging

防大汛 [fáng dà xùn] preventing major flooding

◇我们必须时时注意防大汛、抗大灾。We must always fully prepare to prevent major floods and combat heavy disasters.

防弹背心 [fáng dàn bèi xīn] bullet-proof waist coat; bullet-proof vest

防弹玻璃 [fáng dàn bō lí] bullet-proof glass

防弹衣 [fáng dàn yī] bullet-proof clothing

防盗 [fáng dào] guard against theft

防盗包装 [fáng dào bāo zhuāng] pilfer proof packaging; tamper proof packaging

防盗报警器 [fáng dào bào jǐng qì] burglar alarms

防盗盖 [fáng dào gài] pilfer proof closure; tamperproof seal

防盗铃 [fáng dào líng] anti-robbery bell

防盗门 [fáng dào mén] pilfer proof door; anti-theft door

防盗锁 [fáng dào suǒ] anti-burglar lock

防冻液 [fáng dòng yè] antifreeze liquid

防范措施 [fáng fàn cuò shī] preventive measurements

防非法拷贝 [fáng fēi fǎ kǎo bèi] anti-piracy copy

防腐蚀教育 [fáng fǔ shí jiào yù] education on precaution against corrosive influence

防洪标准 [fáng hóng biāo zhǔn] flood control standard

防洪工程 [fáng hóng gōng chéng] flood control engineering; flood prevention projects ◇各级政府要对大江大河大湖进行综合整治，加强防洪工程建设。The government at all levels should overall harness large rivers and lakes, strengthen the construction of flood prevention projects.

防洪规划 [fáng hóng guī huà] flood-control planning

防洪设施 [fáng hóng shè shī] anti-flood facilities

防洪效益 [fáng hóng xiào yì] benefit of flood control

防护林 [fáng hù lín] protective forest

防护林体系 [fáng hù lín tǐ xì] sheltbelt network

防护商标 [fáng hù shāng biāo] defence mark; defence trade mark

防火监控系统 [fáng huǒ jiān kòng xì tǒng] fire automation system(FAS)

防火墙 [fáng huǒ qiáng] firewall

防身术 [fáng shēn shù] personal defense skill

防水包装 [fáng shuǐ bāo zhuāng] water-proof packaging

防水材料 [fáng shuǐ cái liào] water-proof materials

防伪标记 [fáng wěi biāo jì] false proof mark; false proof seal; anti-fake goods label; prevention fake mark

防卫机制 [fáng wèi jī zhì] defensive mechanism

防卫系统 [fáng wèi xì tǒng] defence systems

防卫型策略 [fáng wèi xíng cè lüè] defensive tactics

防卫性反应 [fáng wèi xìng fǎn yìng] defensive reaction

防卫作战能力 [fáng wèi zuò zhàn néng lì] defense capabilities and combat effectiveness ◇例句见"现代技术"。

防误抹片 [fáng wù mǒ piàn] safety tab

防御部队 [fáng yù bù duì] defensive forces

防御地区 [fáng yù dì qū] defensive areas

防御方向 [fáng yù fāng xiàng] direction of defence

防御机制 [fáng yù jī zhì] defense mechanism

防御体系 [fáng yù tǐ xì] defensive system

防御系统 [fáng yù xì tǒng] defensive system

防御心理 [fáng yù xīn lǐ] psychology of defence

防御型公关 [fáng yù xíng gōng guān] defensive type of public relations

防御战 [fáng yù zhàn] defensive war

防灾减灾 [fáng zāi jiǎn zāi] prevent disasters; reduce damages caused by disasters; preventing disasters and reducing damages ◇防灾减灾工作对保障人民生命财产安全发挥了重要作用。The work to prevent disasters and reduce damages caused by disasters and to provide relief to disaster-stricken areas played an important part in safeguarding people's lives and property.

防震包装 [fáng zhèn bāo zhuāng] shockproof packaging

防震棚 [fáng zhèn péng] shockproof shelter

防震设施 [fáng zhèn shè shī] shockproof facilities

防止经济过热 [fáng zhǐ jīng jì guò rè] prevent the economy from becoming overheated

防止食物中毒 [fáng zhǐ shí wù zhòng dú] prevent food poisoning

防止用户泄密 [fáng zhǐ yòng hù xiè mì] protecting the user from self-betrayal

防治沙漠化 [fáng zhì shā mò huà] desertification control

妨 *v.* guide against

妨碍公务罪 [fáng ài gōng wù zuì] crime of interference with public function

妨害婚姻家庭罪 [fáng hài hūn yīn jiā tíng zuì] crimes against marriages and family

妨害社会管理秩序 [fáng hài shè huì guǎn lǐ zhì xù] blemishing the social peace

fǎng

仿 *v.* imitate; copy

仿冒商标 [fǎng mào shāng biāo] imitated trademark

仿生技术 [fǎng shēng jì shù] bionics techniques

仿生食品 [fǎng shēng shí pǐn] manufactured food in natural pretence

仿生学 [fǎng shēng xué] bionics

仿真程序 [fǎng zhēn chéng xù] emulator

仿真计算机 [fǎng zhēn jì suàn jī] a simulated computer

仿真技术 [fǎng zhēn jì shù] simulation techniques

仿真器 [fǎng zhēn qì] emulator

仿真网络 [fǎng zhēn wǎng luò] emulating network

仿真语言 [fǎng zhēn yǔ yán] simulation language

仿制品 [fǎng zhì pǐn] bogus copies; copy

访 1. *n.* visit
2. *v.* visit; interview; call

访谈录 [fǎng tán lù] interview

访问教师 [fǎng wèn jiào shī] a visiting teacher

访问教授 [fǎng wèn jiào shòu] a visiting professor

访问控制 [fǎng wèn kòng zhì] access control

访问控制包 [fǎng wèn kòng zhì bāo] access control packet(ACP)

访问学者 [fǎng wèn xué zhě] a visiting scholar

纺 1. *n.* reeled pongee
2. *v.* reel; spin

纺织局 [fǎng zhī jú] the bureau of textile industry

纺织总会 [fǎng zhī zǒng huì] the general union of textile industry

fàng

放 *v.* release; let go; let up; open up; break free; let out; exile; send away; put down; place

放大复印 [fàng dà fù yìn] macro copying

放开搞活 [fàng kāi gǎo huó] allow flexibility in the policy and enliven economy

放开价格 [fàng kāi jià gé] lift price; relax price control

放宽条件 [fàng kuān tiáo jiàn] soften the terms

放宽政策 [fàng kuān zhèng cè] make policies more flexibly; relax policies

放款人 [fàng kuǎn rén] lender

放款业务 [fàng kuǎn yè wù] lending business

放弃要求 [fàng qì yāo qiú] quit claim

放像机 [fàng xiàng jī] a player

放心菜 [fàng xīn cài] vegetables

放心肉 [fàng xīn ròu] quality-assured meat

放音键 [fàng yīn jiàn] playback; play button

fēi

非 1. *n.* wrong; mistake
2. *v.* oppose; criticize
3. *adv.* not
4. *adj.* not

非暴力反抗 [fēi bào lì fǎn kàng] civil disobedience

非暴力原则 [fēi bào lì yuán zé] non-violent principle

非编单位 [fēi biān dān wèi] non-established unit

非编干部 [fēi biān gàn bù] non-established cadres

非编职工 [fēi biān zhí gōng] non-established staff and workers

非常规经济 [fēi cháng guī jīng jì] non-normal economy

非常利用 [fēi cháng lì yòng] extraordinary

profit

非常任理事国 [fēi cháng rèn lǐ shì guó] non-permanent members

非常设机构 [fēi cháng shè jī gòu] ad hoc organization

非常时期 [fēi cháng shí qī] unusual times

非常收入 [fēi cháng shōu rù] extraordinary revenue

非常收益 [fēi cháng shōu yì] extraordinary gains

非常项目 [fēi cháng xiàng mù] extraordinary items

非常状态 [fēi cháng zhuàng tài] abnormal state; extraordinary state

非成本项目 [fēi chéng běn xiàng mù] non-cost items

非传统教育 [fēi chuán tǒng jiào yù] non-traditional education

非党人士 [fēi dǎng rén shì] non-party personage

"非典"(全称"非典型肺炎") [fēi diǎn(xíng fèi yán)] Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)

非对称数字用户环路系统 [fēi duì chèn shù zì yòng hù huán lù xì tǒng] asymmetrical digital subscriber line(ADSL)

非对称数字用户环线 [fēi duì chèn shù zì yòng hù huán xiàn] asymmetrical digital subscriber loop(ADSL)

非对称系统 [fēi duì chèn xì tǒng] asymmetric system

非法报酬 [fēi fǎ bào chóu] illegal consideration

非法出版 [fēi fǎ chū bǎn] illegal publicating

非法出版物 [fēi fǎ chū bǎn wù] illegal publications

非法活动 [fēi fǎ huó dòng] illegal activities

非法价格 [fēi fǎ jià gé] exorbitant prices

非法交易 [fēi fǎ jiāo yì] illegal transaction

非法金融活动 [fēi fǎ jīn róng huó dòng] illegal financial activities

◇各级政府要严禁非法金融活动。The governments at all levels should prohibit illegal financial activities.

非法经营 [fēi fǎ jīng yíng] illegal business

非法竞争 [fēi fǎ jìng zhēng] illegal competition

非法刊物 [fēi fǎ kān wù] illegal publication; illegitimate publications; illegal periodical

非法利润 [fēi fǎ lì rùn] illegal profit; illicit profit

非法侵入 [fēi fǎ qīn rù] illegal entry

非法收入 [fēi fǎ shōu rù] illegal earnings; illicit income

◇非法收入在我国必须取缔。Illegal earnings should be banned in our country.

非法同居 [fēi fǎ tóng jū] illicit cohabitation

非法印刷品 [fēi fǎ yìn shuā pǐn] illegal printings

非法占有 [fēi fǎ zhàn yǒu] illegal possession

非法组织 [fēi fǎ zǔ zhī] illegal organization

非犯罪化 [fēi fàn zuì huà] non-criminalization

非分之想 [fēi fèn zhī xiǎng] inordinate ambitions

非格式化盘 [fēi gé shì huà pán] unformatted diskette

非个人化 [fēi gè rén huà] impersonification

非公开招标 [fēi gōng kāi zhāo biāo] closed bidding; sealed bid

非公有制经济 [fēi gōng yǒu zhì jīng jì] non-public economy

◇非公有制经济是我国社会主义市场经济的重要组成部分。The non-public economy is an important component part of China's socialist market economy.

非官方访问 [fēi guān fāng fǎng wèn] non-official visit

非关税壁垒 [fēi guān shuì bì lěi] non-tariff barriers(NTBS)

◇贸易壁垒通常由关税壁垒和非关税壁垒组成。Trade barriers usually consist of tariff barriers and non-tariff barriers.

非关税措施 [fēi guān shuì cuò shī] non-tariff measures

非规范性决策 [fēi guī fàn xìng jué cè] non standardization decision-making

非国有化 [fēi guó yǒu huà] non-nationalization

非国有经济 [fēi guó yǒu jīng jì] non-state-owned economy
非国有企业 [fēi guó yǒu qǐ yè] non state-owned enterprises
非核武器区 [fēi hé wǔ qì qū] denuclearized zone
非换文贷款 [fēi huàn wén dài kuǎn] loans without exchange of notes
非婚生子女 [fēi hūn shēng zǐ nǚ] child born out of wedlock; illegitimate child
非激进化 [fēi jī jìn huà] deradicalization
非价格竞争 [fēi jià gé jìng zhēng] non-price competition
非经济活动 [fēi jīng jì huó dòng] non-economically activities
非经济活动人口 [fēi jīng jì huó dòng rén kǒu] economically inactive population
非军事区 [fēi jūn shì qū] demilitarized zone
非均衡就业论 [fēi jūn héng jiù yè lùn] non-equilibrium employment theory
非均衡论 [fēi jūn héng lùn] non-equilibrium theory
非理性主义 [fēi lǐ xìng zhǔ yì] irrationalism
非利润机构 [fēi lì rùn jī gòu] not-for-profit organizations
非农产业 [fēi nóng chǎn yè] non-agricultural industries
非农业人口 [fēi nóng yè rén kǒu] non-agricultural population
非平衡系统经济学 [fēi píng héng xì tǒng jīng jì xué] economics of unbalanced system
非歧视 [fēi qí shì] non-discrimination
非确定型决策 [fēi què dìng xíng jué cè] non fixed type decision-making
非群体传播 [fēi qún tǐ chuán bō] non-group communication
非群体化 [fēi qún tǐ huà] non-mass
非群体化社会 [fēi qún tǐ huà shè huì] non-mass society
非上市股票 [fēi shàng shì gǔ piào] outside stock(share)
非上市证券 [fēi shàng shì zhèng quàn] unlisted security
非生产部门 [fēi shēng chǎn bù mén] non-productive branches
非生产领域 [fēi shēng chǎn lǐng yù] non-productive sphere
非生产人口 [fēi shēng chǎn rén kǒu] non-production population
非生产性费用 [fēi shēng chǎn xìng fèi yòng] non-productive expense
非生产性消费 [fēi shēng chǎn xìng xiāo fèi] non-productive consumption
非市场经济国家 [fēi shì chǎng jīng jì guó jiā] non-market economy country
非首脑正式会谈 [fēi shǒu nǎo zhèng shì huì tán] informal leaders meeting
非体制结构 [fēi tǐ zhì jié gòu] non-system structure
非体制因素 [fēi tǐ zhì yīn sù] non-system factors
非文献情报源 [fēi wén xiàn qíng bào yuán] non-documental source of information
非物质生产 [fēi wù zhì shēng chǎn] non-material production
非物质文化 [fēi wù zhì wén huà] non-material culture
非线性系统 [fēi xiàn xìng xì tǒng] nonlinear system
非学历教育 [fēi xué lì jiào yù] education without formal schooling record
非言语智力 [fēi yán yǔ zhì lì] non-verbal intelligence
非意识形态 [fēi yì shí xíng tài] non-ideological
非营利性机构 [fēi yíng lì xìng jī gòu] non-profit making institutions
非营利性研究机构 [fēi yíng lì xìng yán jiū jī gòu] non-profit making research agencies
非营业费用 [fēi yíng yè fèi yòng] non-operating expense
非营业收入 [fēi yíng yè shōu rù] non-operating income
非营业项目 [fēi yíng yè xiàng mù] non-operating item
非盈利 [fēi yíng lì] non-profit
非优先股票 [fēi yōu xiān gǔ piào] junior stock; junior share

非再生资源 [fēi zài shēng zī yuán] unrenewable resources
非正常损失 [fēi zhèng cháng sǔn shī] abnormal loss
非正规教育 [fēi zhèng guī jiào yù] non-formal education
非正式传播 [fēi zhèng shì chuán bō] informal communication
非正式访问 [fēi zhèng shì fǎng wèn] informal visiting; unofficial visit
非正式会员 [fēi zhèng shì huì yuán] associate member
非正式课程 [fēi zhèng shì kè chéng] hidden curriculum; non-formal courses
非正式群体 [fēi zhèng shì qún tǐ] informal group
非正式团体 [fēi zhèng shì tuán tǐ] non-formal group
非正式协议 [fēi zhèng shì xié yì] agreement of understanding
非正式职工 [fēi zhèng shì zhí gōng] informal staff
非正式组织 [fēi zhèng shì zǔ zhī] informal organization
非政府组织 [fēi zhèng fǔ zǔ zhī] non-governmental organizations(NGOS)
非政治化 [fēi zhèng zhì huà] depoliticalization
非职务发明 [fēi zhí wù fā míng] non-service invention; non-occupational invention
非职务技术成果 [fēi zhí wù jì shù chéng guǒ] non-service technical achievements; non occupational technical achievements
非重点工程 [fēi zhòng diǎn gōng chéng] non-essential projects
非重点学校 [fēi zhòng diǎn xué xiào] non key school
非洲加勒比和太平洋地区国家集团 [fēi zhōu jiā lè bǐ hé tài píng yáng dì qū guó jiā jí tuán] the Group of African; Caribbean and Pacific Region Countries
非洲金融共同体 [fēi zhōu jīn róng gòng tóng tǐ] the African Financial Community
非洲经济共同体 [fēi zhōu jīng jì gòng tóng tǐ] the African Economic Community
非洲开发基金 [fēi zhōu kāi fā jī jīn] the African Development Fund
非洲开发基金会 [fēi zhōu kāi fā jī jīn huì] the African Development Fund Association
非洲开发银行 [fēi zhōu kāi fā yín háng] the African Development Bank
非洲贸易促进中心 [fēi zhōu mào yì cù jìn zhōng xīn] the African Trade Promotion Center
非洲贸易促进组织协会 [fēi zhōu mào yì cù jìn zǔ zhī xié huì] the Association of African Trade Promotion Organization (AATPO)
非洲贸易中心 [fēi zhōu mào yì zhōng xīn] the African Trade Center
非洲议会联盟 [fēi zhōu yì huì lián méng] the Union of African Parliaments
非洲邮政联盟 [fēi zhōu yóu zhèng lián méng] the African Postal Union
非专利技术 [fēi zhuān lì jì shù] non-patented technique
非自动许可证 [fēi zì dòng xǔ kě zhèng] non-automatic licensing
非组织群体 [fēi zǔ zhī qún tǐ] non-organization group

绯 *adj.* red

绯闻 [fēi wén] illicit-love story

飞 1. *v.* fly; dart
2. *adj.* flying

飞点扫描器 [fēi diǎn sǎo miáo qì] flying spot scanner
飞机场交货价格 [fēi jī chǎng jiāo huò jià gé] free on airport(FOA)
飞机订票系统 [fēi jī dìng piào xì tǒng] airline reservation system
飞行安全奖 [fēi xíng ān quán jiǎng] flight safety prize; flight safety award
飞行表演 [fēi xíng biǎo yǎn] air show
飞行管制 [fēi xíng guǎn zhì] flight control
飞行模拟器 [fēi xíng mó nǐ qì] flight simulator

féi

肥 1. *n.* fertilizer
2. *adj.* fat; rich; loose and large
3. *v.* fertilize; enrich

肥皂剧 [féi zào jù] soap operas
◇肥皂剧是广播剧和电视剧，讲的是人际关系中出现的问题和感情纠葛。Soap Operas are radio and television plays about the problems and emotions in human relationships.

fěi

诽 1. *n.* slander
2. *v.* slander; libel

诽谤罪 [fěi bàng zuì] libel; crime of defamation

fèi

废 1. *v.* abandon; discard after use
2. *adj.* abandoned; neglected; invalid

废除领导职务终身制 [fèi chú lǐng dǎo zhí wù zhōng shēn zhì] abolish the system of lifelong tenure in leading post

废除现行管理机制 [fèi chú xiàn xíng guǎn lǐ jī zhì] abolish the existing administrative mechanism

废气净化 [fèi qì jìng huà] purification of exhaust gas

废弃财产 [fèi qì cái chǎn] abandoned property

废弃费用 [fèi qì fèi yòng] abandonment charges

废水处理 [fèi shuǐ chǔ lǐ] waste water treatment

废物回收 [fèi wù huí shōu] waste recovery; waste recycling

废物利用 [fèi wù lì yòng] waste utilization

费 1. *n.* fee; expense; expenditure; surname
2. *v.* waste; lost

费改税 [fèi gǎi shuì] transforming administrative fees into taxes
◇我们要全面清理和规范收费，逐步实行"费改税"。We'd focus on an overall review and standardization of the collect of charges and gradually transform administrative fees into taxes.

费率 [fèi lǜ] premium rate

费用比率 [fèi yòng bǐ lǜ] expense ratio

费用标准 [fèi yòng biāo zhǔn] expense standard

费用成本 [fèi yòng chéng běn] expense cost

费用分摊 [fèi yòng fēn tān] expense absorption

费用负担 [fèi yòng fù dān] expense burden

费用控制 [fèi yòng kòng zhì] expense control

费用清单 [fèi yòng qīng dān] expense invoices

费用限额 [fèi yòng xiàn é] expense quota

费用效益分析 [fèi yòng xiào yì fēn xī] cost effectiveness analysis

fēn

分 1. [fēn]: ① *n.* branch; fraction; one tenth; distinction; equinox ② *v.* divide; separate; distinguish; assign; allot; distribute; leave; part; ③ *adv.* disperse separately
2. [fèn]: ① *n.* duty; status ② *v.* judge

分包商 [fēn bāo shāng] sub-contractor

分保 [fēn bǎo] reinsurance

分保费 [fēn bǎo fèi] reinsurance premium

分保合同 [fēn bǎo hé tong] reinsurance treaty; reinsurance contract

分保人 [fēn bǎo rén] underwriter

分保手续费 [fēn bǎo shǒu xù fèi] reinsurance commission

分辨率 [fēn biàn lǜ] resolution; definition power

分布分析法 [fēn bù fēn xī fǎ] distributional analysis

分布计算环境 [fēn bù jì suàn huán jìng] distributed computing environment(PCE)

分布式操作系统 [fēn bù shì cāo zuò xì tǒng] distributed operated system; distributed operating system

分布式功能 [fēn bù shì gōng néng] distributed function

分布式关系数据库 [fēn bù shì guān xì shù jù

kù] distributed relational database

分布式逻辑系统 [fēn bù shì luó jí xì tǒng] distributed logic system

分布式人工智能 [fēn bù shì rén gōng zhì néng] distributed artificial intelligence

分布式数据处理 [fēn bù shi shù jù chǔ lǐ] distributed data processing

分布式数据处理网络 [fēn bù shì shù jù chǔ lǐ wǎng luò] distributed data processing network

分布式网络 [fēn bù shì wǎng luò] distributed network

分布式系统 [fēn bù shì xì tǒng] distributed system

分布式系统环境 [fēn bù shì xì tǒng huán jìng] distributed system environment

分层抽样 [fēn céng chōn yàng] stratified sampling; group sampling

分层规划 [fēn céng guī huà] hierarchical planning

分层取样 [fēn céng qǔ yàng] stratified sample

分段学习法 [fēn duàn xué xí fǎ] part study method

分割财产 [fēn gē cái chǎn] asset stripping

分工负责 [fēn gōng fù zé] division of individual responsibility; division of labour with individual responsibility

分工合作 [fēn gōng hé zuò] share out the work and cooperate with another; share out the work and help one another

分公司 [fēn gōng sī] branch office

分股 [fēn gǔ] share split up

分红 [fēn hóng] receive dividends; share the profit

分红债券 [fēn hóng zhài quàn] profit sharing bond

分红制 [fēn hóng zhì] profit sharing system

分洪工程 [fēn hóng gōng chéng] flood diversion project

分机构 [fēn jī gòu] affiliate

分级存储器 [fēn jí cún chǔ qì] memory hierarchy

分级管理 [fēn jí guǎn lǐ] graduated administration

分级结构 [fēn jí jié gòu] hierarchy structure

分级课税 [fēn jí kè shuì] graduated taxation

分级平衡 [fēn jí píng héng] be balanced by the competent departments at each levels

分级数据库 [fēn jí shù jù kù] hierarchical database

分级同步网络 [fēn jí tóng bù wǎng luò] hierarchically synchronized network

分级租赁 [fēn jí zū lìn] graduated lease

分科 [fēn kē] branch

分块规划 [fēn kuài guī huà] block programming; block planning

分类层次 [fēn lèi céng cì] sort hierarchies

分类公关 [fēn lèi gōng guān] public relation's classification

分类广告 [fēn lèi guǎng gào] classified advertising; classified advertisement

分类描述 [fēn lèi miáo shù] taxonomy description

分类评价 [fēn lèi píng jià] classificatory evaluation

分类指导 [fēn lèi zhǐ dǎo] guiding... according to one's type

◇地方各级党组织要对所属党员进行分类指导，帮助其提高认识。The local Party Organizations at all levels should guide their members according to their type and help them improve their knowledge.

分裂型人格 [fēn liè xíng rén gé] schizo personality

分流 [fēn liú] employment redirection; splitflow

分流富余人员 [fēn liú fù yú rén yuán] redirecting surplus employees

分流人才 [fēn liú rén cái] reassigning the talented people

分配方式 [fēn pèi fāng shì] distribution mode; allocation mode

◇坚持按劳分配为主体、多种分配方式并存的制度。We'll keep to the system in which distribution according to work is primary and in which a variety of modes of distribution coexist.

分配费用 [fēn pèi fèi yòng] distribution cost; distribution expense; allocation cost; allocation expense

分配货币化 [fēn pèi huò bì huà] distribution of money

◇例句见"个人消费"。

分配经济学 [fēn pèi jīng jì xué] economics of distribution; economics of allocation

分配制度 [fēn pèi zhì dù] distribution system; allocation system; assignment system

分批成本 [fēn pī chéng běn] order cost; job cost

分批核算 [fēn pī hé suàn] lot accounting

分片包干 [fēn piàn bāo gàn] divide up the work and assign a part to each man; divide up into pieces and assign responsibility

分期偿还 [fēn qī cháng huán] amortizing

分期偿还贷款 [fēn qī cháng huán dài kuǎn] amortization loan

分期偿还债务 [fēn qī cháng huán zhài wù] installment debt

分期分批 [fēn qī fēn pī] installment

分期付款 [fēn qī fù kuǎn] hire purchase; payment by installment; pay by installment; installment; partial payment; paying in installments

◇我们要继续提倡和推广分期付款等大众信用消费。We'd continue to encourage and expand the practice of paying by installments and other forms of individual credit consumption.

分期付款保险 [fēn qī fù kuǎn bǎo xiǎn] installment insurance

分期付款购房 [fēn qī fù kuǎn gòu fáng] installment buying house

分期付款商 [fēn qī fù kuǎn shāng] tallyman

分期付款信贷 [fēn qī fù kuǎn xìn dài] installment credit

分歧意见 [fēn qí yì jiàn] difference in opinion

分区 [fēn qū] partition; sub-zone

分区集中供热 [fēn qū jí zhōng gōng rè] central heating for region

分权式管理 [fēn quán shì guǎn lǐ] decentralized management

分散思维 [fēn sàn sī wéi] divergent thinking

分散注意力 [fēn sàn zhù yì lì] decentration

分时监控系统 [fēn shí jiān kòng xì tǒng] time-sharing monitor system

分时系统 [fēn shí xì tǒng] time-sharing system

分数线 [fēn shù xiàn] borderline; minimum passing score

分水岭工程 [fēn shuǐ lǐng gōng chéng] watershed engineering; watershed projects

分税制 [fēn shuì zhì] a system whereby tax revenues shared by central and local authorities; a system of sharing tax revenues between central and local authorities

分摊 [fēn tān] apportionment; contribution

分析报告 [fēn xī bào gào] analysis report

分析程序 [fēn xī chéng xù] analysis program

分析过程 [fēn xī guò chéng] analytical process

分析美学 [fēn xī měi xué] analytic aesthetics

分析判断 [fēn xī pàn duàn] explicative judgement; analytical judgement

分析性审阅 [fēn xī xìng shěn yuè] analysis reviewing

分析营销系统 [fēn xī yíng xiāo xì tǒng] analytical marketing system

分析员 [fēn xī yuán] analyst

分析员辅助程序 [fēn xī yuán fǔ zhù chéng xù] analyst assistance program(AAP)

分系统 [fēn xì tǒng] subsystem

分享经济 [fēn xiǎng jīng jì] share economy

分销服务 [fēn xiāo fú wù] distribution services

分销渠道 [fēn xiāo qú dào] channel of distribution

分销渠道管理 [fēn xiāo qú dào guǎn lǐ] management of distribution channel

分销渠道结构 [fēn xiāo qú dào jié gòu] structure of distribution channel

分销渠道模式 [fēn xiāo qú dào mó shì] model of distribution channel

分销渠道设计 [fēn xiāo qú dào shè jì] design of distribution channel

分销战略 [fēn xiāo zhàn lüè] distribution strategy

分形理论 [fēn xíng lǐ lùn] fractal theory

分许可合同 [fēn xǔ kě hé tong] subcross licence

分页键 [fēn yè jiàn] sort key

分支程序 [fēn zhī chéng xù] branched program

分支机构 [fēn zhī jī gòu] branches
◇去年我们撤并和调整了国有商业银行的分支机构。We merged and reorganized the branches of state-owned commercial banks last year.

分组 [fēn zǔ] grouping

芬 *n.* fragrance; aroma; moral

芬兰浴 [fēn lán yù] Sauna

fěn

粉 *n.* powder; pink

粉领 [fěn lǐng] pink-sollar

粉友 [fěn yǒu] junkie mate

fèn

分内之事 [fèn nèi zhī shì] a matter within one's duties

份 *n.* share; limit; affection; duty

份额 [fèn é] quantum; tranche

份外利润 [fèn wài lì rùn] unearned profit

份外收入 [fèn wài shōu rù] unearned revenue

奋 *v.* exert oneself; act vigorously; shake; wield; take wings

奋斗终身 [fèn dòu zhōng shēn] fight all one's life for; devote one's life to

奋起直追 [fèn qǐ zhí zhuī] do all one can to catch up

奋勇前进 [fèn yǒng qián jìn] advance bravely; fight one's way; win one's way

愤 1. *n.* indignation
2. *v.* rise
3. *adj.* depressed and discontented

愤愤不平 [fèn fèn bù píng] be indignant; feel aggrieved; deeply resentful

愤然离去 [fèn rán lí qù] leave in anger; shake off the dust of one's feet

fēng

丰 1. *n.* name of trigram in bagui (八卦); surname
2. *v.* enrich increase
3. *adj.* abundant; plentiful; full; solid; round and healthy

丰富多彩 [fēng fù duō cǎi] be rich and varied; be rich and colourful; colourful

丰富文化生活 [fēng fù wén huà shēng huó] enliven the cultural life

丰富性动机 [fēng fù xìng dòng jī] abundant motives

丰功伟绩 [fēng gōng wěi jì] great achievements; magnificent exploits and great feats

丰收在望 [fēng shōu zài wàng] a good harvest in sight

丰裕社会 [fēng yù shè huì] affluent society

风 *n.* wind; breeze; storm; atmosphere; customs; charm; style; tone; various ailments; surname

风吹草动 [fēng chuī cǎo dòng] a sign of disturbance or trouble; the rustle of blades in the wind

风吹浪打 [fēng chuī làng dǎ] the wind blows and waves beat; be battered by a storm

风吹日晒 [fēng chuī rì shài] expose to the weather

风格模式 [fēng gé mó shì] style pattern

风格主义 [fēng gé zhǔ yì] mannerism

风光片 [fēng guāng piàn] scenic film

风华正茂 [fēng huá zhèng mào] be at the height of one's youth and vigor; be in one's prime

风景点 [fēng jǐng diǎn] a scenic spot

风景建筑学 [fēng jǐng jiàn zhù xué] landscape architecture

风景旅游城市 [fēng jǐng lǚ yóu chéng shì] scenic tourist town

风景旅游点 [fēng jǐng lǚ yóu diǎn] a scenic tour zone; a scenic tour spot

风景美学 [fēng jǐng měi xué] aesthetics of landscape

风景名胜区 [fēng jǐng míng shèng qū] a scenic zone; a scenic resort

风景名胜区规划 [fēng jǐng míng shèng qū guī huà] planning of a scenic resort

风景区 [fēng jǐng qū] a scenic zone; a scenic resort

风景游览城市 [fēng jǐng yóu lǎn chéng shì] a tourist city

风景游览区 [fēng jǐng yóu lǎn qū] a tourist spot; a tourist zone

风流人物 [fēng liú rén wù] truly great men; an original genius

风流韵事 [fēng liú yùn shì] romantic affairs

风能 [fēng néng] wind power

风能发电厂 [fēng néng fā diàn chǎng] wind power plant

风俗习惯 [fēng sú xí guàn] manners and customs

风险 [fēng xiǎn] risk

风险报酬 [fēng xiǎn bào chóu] risk premium; risk reward

风险代价 [fēng xiǎn dài jià] value of risk

风险防范机制 [fēng xiǎn fáng fàn jī zhì] a risk prevention mechanism
◇我们要在全国范围内逐步建立风险防范机制。We'd gradually establish a risk prevention mechanism in China.

风险分担 [fēng xiǎn fēn dān] risk sharing; allocation of risks

风险分析 [fēng xiǎn fēn xī] risk analysis

风险管理 [fēng xiǎn guǎn lǐ] risk management

风险管理目标 [fēng xiǎn guǎn lǐ mù biāo] objectives of risk management

风险合同 [fēng xiǎn hé tong] risk contract

风险基金 [fēng xiǎn jī jīn] risk fund

风险经理 [fēng xiǎn jīng lǐ] risk manager

风险决策 [fēng xiǎn jué cè] decision-making in the face of risk

风险评估 [fēng xiǎn píng gū] asessment of risk; risk assessment

风险评审法 [fēng xiǎn píng shěn fǎ] venture evaluation and review technique method (VERTM)

风险评审技术 [fēng xiǎn píng shěn jì shù] venture evaluation and review technique (VERT)

风险企业 [fēng xiǎn qǐ yè] risk firms; risk enterprises

风险认可 [fēng xiǎn rèn kě] risk acceptance

风险社会 [fēng xiǎn shè huì] risk society; venture society

风险收入 [fēng xiǎn shōu rù] risk income; risk premium

风险特征 [fēng xiǎn tè zhēng] risk features; venture features

风险投资 [fēng xiǎn tóu zī] risk investment; venture investment

风险型决策 [fēng xiǎn xíng jué cè] risk type decision-making; decision-making of risk type

风险性决策 [fēng xiǎn xìng jué cè] risk-taking decision-making

风险意识 [fēng xiǎn yì shí] sense of risk

风险准备金 [fēng xiǎn zhǔn bèi jīn] loan loss provision; provision of risk

风险责任 [fēng xiǎn zé rèn] responsibility for the risk

风险转移 [fēng xiǎn zhuǎn yí] risk shifting

风险资本 [fēng xiǎn zī běn] risk capital

风雨同舟 [fēng yǔ tóng zhōu] stand together through thick and thin; weather the same storms in the same boat

风云变幻 [fēng yún biàn huàn] vicissitudes
◇面对国际社会风云变幻，中国坚持奉行独立自主的和平外交政策，维护世界和平，促进共同发展。In the face of such vicissitudes in the international situation, China adhered to an independent foreign policy of peace, worked to maintain world peace, promoted common development.

"风云一号"气象卫星 [fēng yún yī hào qì xiàng wèi xīng] Feng Yun-1 meteorological satellite(FY-1 MS)

疯 *adj.* mad; crazy; insane

疯牛病 [fēng niú bìng] mad-cow disease
◇这是在亚洲发现的首例疯牛病病例。

This is the first case of made cow disease in Asia.

封 1. *n.* boundary; envelope
2. *v.* envelope; seal; close; confer upon; present vavasory

封闭经济 [fēng bì jīng jì] closed economy

封闭人口 [fēng bì rén kǒu] closed population

封闭社会 [fēng bì shè huì] closed society

封闭式管理 [fēng bì shì guǎn lǐ] closed management

封闭式通风集装箱 [fēng bì shì tōng fēng jí zhuāng xiāng] closed ventilated container

封闭系统 [fēng bì xì tǒng] closed system

封闭型基金 [fēng bì xíng jī jīn] closed-end fund

封闭型经济 [fēng bì xíng jīng jì] closed-end economy

封闭型组织 [fēng bì xíng zǔ zhī] closed model organizations

封存结余 [fēng cún jié yú] blocked balances

封存资金 [fēng cún zī jīn] blocked capital

封官许愿 [fēng guān xǔ yuàn] promise high posts and other favours; offer official posts and make lavish promises

封建迷信 [fēng jiàn mí xìn] feudal superstitious activities

◇我们必须继续普及科学知识,消除愚昧现象,反对封建迷信活动。We must continue to enhance the level of scientific knowledge in the general population, eliminate ignorant behaviour and oppose feudal superstitious activities.

封口机 [fēng kǒu jī] sealing machine; closing machine

封杀 [fēng shā] ban

封山育林 [fēng shān yù lín] close hillside to fertilitate afforestation; seal the mountain to cultivate forests

锋 *n.* point; van; impetus

锋芒毕露 [fēng máng bì lù] make a showy display of one's abilities; cut a wide swash

蜂 1. *n.* bee; wasp
2. *adv.* in swarms
3. *adj.* sharp; keen

蜂鸣器 [fēng míng qì] buzzer

蜂窝网络 [fēng wō wǎng luò] cellular network

蜂窝移动通信 [fēng wō yí dòng tōng xìn] cellular mobile communication

峰 *n.* peak; summit; mount; hump

峰值 [fēng zhí] peak value

峰值电平指示器 [fēng zhí diàn píng zhǐ shì qì] peak program level meter

féng

逢 *v.* meet; find; come upon

逢场作戏 [féng chǎng zuò xì] go along for the ride; join in the fun on occasion; play a long; play according to circumstances

逢年过节 [féng nián guò jié] on New Year's Day or other festivals

fèng

奉 *v.* receive sth. with respect; offer; present; serve; flatter; carry out; support

奉公守法 [fèng gōng shǒu fǎ] be law-abiding; dutiful and law-abiding

奉献精神 [fèng xiàn jīng shén] spirit of utter devotion

fǒu

否 *adv.* nay; no

否定判断 [fǒu dìng pàn duàn] negative judgement

否定权 [fǒu dìng quán] negative right

否定性 [fǒu dìng xìng] via negative

否定之否定 [fǒu dìng zhī fǒu dìng] negation of negation

否决权 [fǒu jué quán] right of veto; veto power

fū

夫 *n.* man; husband

夫唱妇随 [fū chàng fù suí] harmony between

husband and wife

夫妻店 [fū qī diàn] mom-and-pop store; shop run by husband and wife

夫妻分居补助 [fū qī fēn jū bǔ zhù] allowance for couples living in separate places

夫妻工厂 [fū qī gōng chǎng] mom-and-pop factory

敷 *v.* apply; spread; suffice; lay before one

敷衍了事 [fū yǎn liǎo shì] muddle through one's work; be slipshod in work; play at sth.

敷衍塞责 [fū yǎn sè zé] play games; perform one's duty in a perfunctory manner; explain away; give an equivocal reply

fú

扶 *v.* hold up; support; help; lend support to; carry from under

扶持先进 [fú chí xiān jìn] help advanced units

扶贫 [fú pín] aid the poor; help the poor households or regions; poverty relief

扶贫办公室 [fú pín bàn gōng shì] poverty relief office

扶贫帮困 [fú pín bāng kùn] give aid to the poor and those who are in difficulties

扶贫到户 [fú pín dào hù] assisting the poverty-stricken households

◇我们要推广"扶贫到户"的经验。We'd spread the practice of ensuring that assistance is provided to the poverty-stricken households.

扶贫攻坚 [fú pín gōng jiān] assist indigent people; fight to poverty

◇各级地方政府要继续加大扶贫攻坚的力度。The local governments at all levels should continue to step up their efforts to assist the poverty-stricken people.

扶贫计划 [fú pín jì huà] anti-poverty plans

扶贫举措 [fú pín jǔ cuò] measures of supporting the poor

扶贫开发 [fú pín kāi fā] assisting the poverty-stricken and developing poor rural areas

◇农村扶贫开发工作成绩显著。Substantial progresses were made in assisting the poverty-stricken and developing poor rural areas.

扶贫政策 [fú pín zhèng cè] policy for supporting the poor; aid-to-the-poor policy

扶贫致富 [fú pín zhì fù] help the poor get rich; help the poverty stricken families to prosperity

扶贫专款 [fú pín zhuān kuǎn] special fund for aiding farmers in poor regions

扶助服务 [fú zhù fú wù] support services

服 1. *n.* dress; garment; clothes; mourning 2. *v.* chess; take; swallow; agree with; serve; obey; surrender; convince

服务标准 [fú wù biāo zhǔn] service standard

服务成本 [fú wù chéng běn] service cost

服务程序 [fú wù chéng xù] service programme

服务促销 [fú wù cù xiāo] service promotion

服务费 [fú wù fèi] service charge; service fee

服务公司 [fú wù gōng sī] facilitating agencies

服务行业 [fú wù háng yè] service industry; service trade

服务阶级 [fú wù jiē jí] service class

服务价格 [fú wù jià gé] service charge

服务经济 [fú wù jīng jì] service economy

服务经济学 [fú wù jīng jì xué] service economics

服务率 [fú wù lǜ] service rate

服务贸易 [fú wù mào yì] service trade; trade in services

◇例句见"外商投资"。

服务期限 [fú wù qī xiàn] term of service

服务器 [fú wù qì] a server

服务区 [fú wù qū] service area

服务渠道 [fú wù qú dào] service channel

服务商 [fú wù shāng] facilitator

服务商标 [fú wù shāng biāo] service trademark

服务上门 [fú wù shàng mén] door to door service

服务市场 [fú wù shì chǎng] service market

服务数据单元 [fú wù shù jù dān yuán] serv-

ice data unit(SDU)
服务水平 [fú wù shuǐ píng] service level
服务条件 [fú wù tiáo jiàn] service conditions
服务协议 [fú wù xié yì] service agreement
服务性收费 [fú wù xìng shōu fèi] service fees
◇我们要把体现市场经营行为的服务性收费转为经营收费。We'd turn service fees of a commercial nature into operating charges.
服务业 [fú wù yè] service trade
◇例句见"房地产业"。
服务业收费 [fú wù yè shōu fèi] charges of service trade
服务站 [fú wù zhàn] a server
服务中心 [fú wù zhōng xīn] a service senter
服务周到 [fú wù zhōu dào] excellent service; provide good service
服务租赁 [fú wù zū lìn] service lease
服役期 [fú yì qī] term of military service
服装工业 [fú zhuāng gōng yè] clothing industry
服装零售市场 [fú zhuāng líng shòu shì chǎng] apparel retail market
服装流行趋势 [fú zhuāng liú xíng qū shì] fashionable trend of garment
服装设计 [fú zhuāng shè jì] apparel design
服装市场 [fú zhuāng shì chǎng] garment market
服装证 [fú zhuāng zhèng] uniforms card

浮 1. *v.* float; drift; appear on surface; exceed; swim; ferry
2. *adj.* excessive; superficial; on the surface; flighty; hollow; empty; groundless

浮动工资 [fú dòng gōng zī] floating wage; the fluctuating wage
浮动汇率 [fú dòng huì lǜ] floating-exchange rate
浮动汇率制度 [fú dòng huì lǜ zhì dù] floating foreign exchange rate system
浮动基准利率 [fú dòng jī zhǔn lì lǜ] floating prime rate of interest
浮动价格 [fú dòng jià gé] floating price; sliding price
浮动利率 [fú dòng lì lǜ] floating interest rate
浮夸作风 [fú kuā zuò fēng] boasting and exaggeration
◇例句见"脱离实际"。

幅 *n.* piece; width; limit

幅员辽阔 [fú yuán liáo kuò] a vast territory

福 1. *n.* happiness
2. *v.* bless

福利彩票 [fú lì cǎi piào] welfare lottery
福利待遇 [fú lì dài yù] welfare and treatment
福利房 [fú lì fáng] publichousing
福利费 [fú lì fèi] welfare expenses
福利分房 [fú lì fēn fáng] arranging the house in the form of welfare
福利国家 [fú lì guó jiā] welfare state
福利基金 [fú lì jī jīn] welfare funds
福利津贴 [fú lì jīn tiē] fringe benefit
福利事业 [fú lì shì yè] welfare work; welfare service
福利型分配 [fú lì xíng fēn pèi] distribution in the form of welfare
福利政策 [fú lì zhèng cè] welfare policy
福利制度 [fú lì zhì dù] welfare system

符 1. *n.* tally; omen; order; notice; tickets; effect; symbol; surname
2. *v.* accord with

符合要求 [fú hé yāo qiú] meet the requirement; up to the requirement

fǔ

抚 *v.* stroke; press; clap; pluck; foster; console

抚恤 [fǔ xù] comforting and compensating the bereaved families
抚恤费 [fǔ xù fèi] pension for comforting and compensating the bereaved families
抚恤条例 [fǔ xù tiáo lì] regulations for comforting and compensating the bereaved families
抚养费 [fǔ yǎng fèi] expenses for fostering children; cost of upbringing

辅 1. *n.* cheek; official assistant
2. *v.* assist

辅导班 [fǔ dǎo bān] an auxiliary class; a tutorial class

辅导报告 [fǔ dǎo bào gào] a coaching report

辅导材料 [fǔ dǎo cái liào] a guidance material

辅导教师 [fǔ dǎo jiào shī] a tutor; a mentor; a supervisor

辅导课 [fǔ dǎo kè] a coaching lessons

辅助程序 [fǔ zhù chéng xù] secondary program

辅助工资 [fǔ zhù gōng zī] auxiliary wage

辅助机构 [fǔ zhù jī gòu] auxiliary ageney

辅助决策 [fǔ zhù jué cè] decision-making aid

辅助设施 [fǔ zhù shè shī] attached facilities

辅助投资 [fǔ zhù tóu zī] secondary investment

辅助训练 [fǔ zhù xùn liàn] booster trainer

辅助语言 [fǔ zhù yǔ yán] paralanguage

辅助资料 [fǔ zhù zī liào] secondary sources

腐 1. *n.* decay; spoil; ferment; curd
2. *adj.* rotten; decaying; spoiled

腐败分子 [fǔ bài fèn zǐ] corrupt officials; corruptionists
◇我们要坚决持久地同腐败作斗争,坚决惩处腐败分子。We'd strictly combat corruption persistently and resolutely punish corruptionists.

腐败风 [fǔ bài fēng] rottenness

腐败无能 [fǔ bài wú néng] corrupt and incompetent

腐败现象 [fǔ bài xiàn xiàng] corruption
◇某些腐败现象比较严重,有些地方的社会治安状况不佳。Some corruptions are still serious and the public order in some areas is not good.

腐化堕落 [fǔ huà duò luò] become corrupt and degenerate; lead a dissolute life; morally degenerate

腐朽思想 [fǔ xiǔ sī xiǎng] decadent ideas

fù

父 father; male relatives of a senior generation

父母官 [fù mǔ guān] father-like leaders; parents-like leaders

付 *v.* hand over to; turn over to; pay

付费电视 [fù fèi diàn shì] pay TV

付款单 [fù kuǎn dān] note of hand; draught

付款方式 [fù kuǎn fāng shì] mode of payment; type of payment

付款票据 [fù kuǎn piào jù] bill for payment

付款期限 [fù kuǎn qī xiàn] credit period

付款人 [fù kuǎn rén] payer; drawee

付款日期 [fù kuǎn rì qī] date of payment

付款手续费 [fù kuǎn shǒu xù fèi] payment commission

付款条件 [fù kuǎn tiáo jiàn] terms of payment

付款通知书 [fù kuǎn tōng zhī shū] notice of payment; bill of credit

付款银行 [fù kuǎn yín háng] paying bank

副 1. *n.* transcript
2. *v.* correspond; assist
3. *adj.* vice-; deputy; assistant; secondary

副本 [fù běn] carbon copy; back-up copy; transcript

副编审 [fù biān shěn] associate professor of editorship

副部长级会谈 [fù bù zhǎng jí huì tán] vice-minister level talking

副产品 [fù chǎn pǐn] by product

副刊 [fù kān] supplement; back page

副食差价 [fù shí chā jià] subsidiary food price variance

副食供应 [fù shí gòng yìng] subsidiary food supply

副食品补贴 [fù shí pǐn bǔ tiē] subsidy to offset the increased prices of non-staple foodstuffs

副食品价格补贴 [fù shí pǐn jià gé bǔ tiē] price subsidy for non-staple food

副食品生产基地 [fù shí pǐn shēng chǎn jī dì] subsidiary food production base

副业投资 [fù yè tóu zī] auxiliary investment

副译审 [fù yì shěn] associate professor of translation

副职 [fù zhí] deputy post

副主任护师 [fù zhǔ rèn hù shī] associate master nurse

副主任技师 [fù zhǔ rèn jì shī] associate senior technologist

副主任科员 [fù zhǔ rèn kē yuán] senior staff member

副主任药师 [fù zhǔ rèn yào shī] associate professor of pharmacy

副主任医师 [fù zhǔ rèn yī shī] associate professor treatment; associate professor of medicine

副总工程师 [fù zǒng gōng chéng shī] deputy chief engineer

副作用 [fù zuò yòng] side effect

复 *adj.* compound; complex; double; repeated

复查 [fù chá] reexamination; counter check

复读 [fù dú] resume one's interrupted studies

复读班 [fù dú bān] a class that students resume their studies

复读生 [fù dú shēng] a student who goes back to school

复合关税 [fù hé guān shuì] compound duties; compound tariff

◇1. 复合关税是从价税和从量税两种关税相结合所征收的关税。A compound tariff is a combination of a specific duty and ad valorem tariff.

◇2. 例句见"从量税"例 1。

复合家庭 [fù hé jiā tíng] composite family

复合命题 [fù hé mìng tí] compound proposition

复合设备 [fù hé shè bèi] compound device

复合生产系统 [fù hé shēng chǎn xì tǒng] complex system

复合税 [fù hé shuì] combined tariff

复合税率 [fù hé shuì lǜ] compound tariff

复合文档 [fù hé wén dàng] compound document

复合型人才 [fù hé xíng rén cái] compound talent

复合增长率 [fù hé zēng zhǎng lǜ] compound growth rate

复合战略 [fù hé zhàn lüè] combination strategy

复利 [fù lì] compound interest

复牌 [fù pái] relist

复审 [fù shěn] reviewing sth.; reexamination sth.

复试 [fù shì] retest; reexamination

复式住宅 [fù shì zhù zhái] duplex apartment

复位 [fù wèi] reset

复位键 [fù wèi jiàn] reset button

复印 [fù yìn] copying

复印成本 [fù yìn chéng běn] copying cost

复印费(用) [fù yìn fèi (yòng)] copying charge

复印机 [fù yìn jī] duplicator; duplicating machine; xerox; copier

复印速度 [fù yìn sù dù] copying speed

复员安置办公室 [fù yuán ān zhì bàn gōng shì] office of resettlement of demobilized soldiers

复员费 [fù yuán fèi] demobilization payments

复员干部 [fù yuán gàn bù] demobilized cadres

复员证 [fù yuán zhèng] demobilized card; demobilization certificate

复员制度 [fù yuán zhì dù] demobilization system

复员转业军人 [fù yuán zhuǎn yè jūn rén] demobilized servicemen being transferred to civilian work

复杂气象飞行 [fù zá qì xiàng fēi xíng] overweather flight

复杂气象条件 [fù zá qì xiàng tiáo jiàn] adverse weather condition

复杂性 [fù zá xìng] complexity

复制带 [fù zhì dài] tape copy

复制键 [fù zhì jiàn] dub key

复制品 [fù zhì pǐn] replica; ditto; copying print; duplicate

复制艺术 [fù zhì yì shù] reproductive art

复种面积 [fù zhòng miàn jī] multiple-cropping areas

富 1. *n.* wealth
2. *adj.* rich; wealthy; abundant

富国强兵 [fù guó qiáng bīng] make one's

country rich and build up its military power; put one's own country rich and maintain an efficient army; make one's country rich and the military power strong

富民政策 [fù mín zhèng cè] policy of enriching people

富皮士 [fù pí shì] woopie

富翁 [fù wēng] a rich person; a wealth person

富营养化 [fù yíng yǎng huà] be rich in nutrition; eutrophication

富余地区 [fù yù dì qū] well-off areas

富裕人员 [fù yù rén yuán] superfluous staff; redundant employees

◇例句见"深人细致"。

负 1. *n.* burden; loss; defeat
2. *v.* carry; shoulder; carry on back; rely on; owe; bear debt; run out on debt; fail to meet obligations; back against as defense
3. *adj.* negative

负担过度 [fù dān guò dù] overtax; over burden

负担过重 [fù dān guò zhòng] heavy burdens
◇坚决保护农民的合法权益，从根本上解决农民负担过重的问题。We'd absolutely protect the legitimate rights and interests of farmers and completely resolve the problem of the heavy burdens they bear.

负荷 [fù hè] load; charge; weight

负荷分析法 [fù hè fēn xī fǎ] load analysis method

负价值 [fù jià zhí] negative value

负利息 [fù lì xī] negative interest

负面效应 [fù miàn xiào yìng] down side

负面影响 [fù miàn yǐng xiǎng] negative impact

负税人 [fù shuì rén] tax bearer

负效用 [fù xiào yòng] disutility

负盈利 [fù yíng lì] negative carry

负增长 [fù zēng zhǎng] negative growth

负债 [fù zhài] liability

负债比率 [fù zhài bǐ lǜ] debt ratio

负债经营 [fù zhài jīng yíng] management in debt

附 *v.* rely on; adhere; annex; be near; increase

附带成本 [fù dài chéng běn] incidental cost

附带民事诉讼 [fù dài mín shì sù sòng] supplementary civil suit

附带效果 [fù dài xiào guǒ] spin-off effect

附加保费 [fù jiā bǎo fèi] additional premium

附加保险 [fù jiā bǎo xiǎn] additional insurance

附加比率 [fù jiā bǐ lǜ] additional rate

附加产品 [fù jiā chǎn pǐn] additional product; complementary product

附加成本 [fù jiā chéng běn] fringe cost

附加纯收益 [fù jiā chún shōu yì] added net income

附加费 [fù jiā fèi] surcharge; additional expense

附加费率 [fù jiā fèi lǜ] additional rate

附加费用 [fù jiā fèi yòng] additional expenses

附加风险 [fù jiā fēng xiǎn] additional perils; extra risk

附加福利 [fù jiā fú lì] fringe benefits

附加服务 [fù jiā fú wù] additional services

附加工程 [fù jiā gōng chéng] additional work; additional project

附加工资 [fù jiā gōng zī] supplementary wages; extra wages

附加股利 [fù jiā gǔ lì] extra dividend; additional dividend

附加合同 [fù jiā hé tong] accessory contract; extra contract

附加价格 [fù jiā jià gé] additional charges; additional prices; extra charges; extra prices

附加价值 [fù jiā jià zhí] added value

附加利益 [fù jiā lì yì] additional benefit

附加社会国民收入率 [fù jiā shè huì guó mín shōu rù lǜ] added social national income rate

附加社会净产值率 [fù jiā shè huì jìng chǎn zhí lǜ] added social net output rate

附加生活费 [fù jiā shēng huó fèi] additional living expenses

附加税 [fù jiā shuì] an additional tax; surtax

附加条件 [fù jiā tiáo jiàn] additional conditions

附加条款 [fù jiā tiáo kuǎn] additional clause

附加险 [fù jiā xiǎn] accessory risks

附加值 [fù jiā zhí] added value

◇1. 我们要努力提高产品质量和附加值。All of us should make our efforts to improve the products' quality and increase their added value.

◇2. 我们要以扩大机电产品、高附加值产品和优质名牌产品的出口为重点，调整出口结构，开拓新的市场。We'd concentrate on increasing the export volume of electromechanical products, products with high added value and high-quality and famous-brand products as part of our efforts to restructure exports and open up new markets.

附件程序 [fù jiàn chéng xù] applet programme

附捐邮票 [fù juān yóu piào] charity stamp; donation stamp

附属保险 [fù shǔ bǎo xiǎn] subsidiary insurance

附属机构 [fù shǔ jī gòu] subsidiary body

附属企业 [fù shǔ qǐ yè] affiliated enterprises

附属设备 [fù shǔ shè bèi] accessory equipment

附属医院 [fù shǔ yī yuàn] subsidiary hospital

附息股票 [fù xī gǔ piào] cum coupon

附注条款 [fù zhù tiáo kuǎn] memorandum clause

妇 *n.* woman; wife

妇联(全称"妇女联合会") [fù (nǚ) lián (hé huì)] women's federation

妇女伦理学 [fù nǚ lún lǐ xué] ethics of women

妇女用品商店 [fù nǚ yòng pǐn shāng diàn] women's articles shop; ladies' goods store

妇幼保健 [fù yòu bǎo jiàn] maternity and child care

◇例句见"计划免疫"。

妇幼卫生 [fù yòu wèi shēng] maternity and child health

腹 1. *n.* belly; abdomen; stomach; in the mind only

2. *v.* carry

腹背受敌 [fù bèi shòu dí] be attacked front and rear; between the upper

覆 1. *v.* cover; pour out; reply; overturn

2. *adv.* again; investigation

覆盖率 [fù gài lǜ] ratio of ground cover

覆盖面积 [fù gài miàn jí] coverage area

G g

gǎi

改 1. *v.* change; correct; revise; transform; give up
2. *adv.* again; separately

改编 [gǎi biān] remake rearrange; adapt; reorganization

改变落后生产方式 [gǎi biàn luò hòu shēng chǎn fāng shì] change backward production methods

改变政策职能 [gǎi biàn zhèng cè zhí néng] change the government functions

改革 [gǎi gé] reform

改革产业结构 [gǎi gé chǎn yè jié gòu] reform the structure of industries

改革方案 [gǎi gé fāng àn] reform scheme

改革方向 [gǎi gé fāng xiàng] orientation of reform

改革分配制度 [gǎi gé fēn pèi zhì dù] reform the distribution system

改革家 [gǎi gé jiā] reformist

改革旧的人事制度 [gǎi gé jiù de rén shì zhì dù] reform the old personnel system

改革开放 [gǎi gé kāi fàng] reform and open up; reform and open to the outside world

◇1. 改革开放和现代化建设,必须从我国社会主义初级阶段的基本国情出发。In our efforts to carry out reform and opening to the outside world and the modernization drive, we'd proceed from the actual situation of being in a primary stage of socialism.

◇2. 例句见"特质基础"。

◇3. 例句见"惩治腐败"。

改革劳动分配制度 [gǎi gé láo dòng fēn pèi zhì dù] reform the labour distribution system

改革力度 [gǎi gé lì dù] intensity of reform; dynamics of reform

◇1. 党的"十五大"以来,国有企业的改革力度已经加大。The reform of state-owned enterprises has been intensified since the 15th National Congress of the CPC.

◇2. 我们要注意改革力度、发展速度和社会承受能力的协调统一,实现稳中求进。We'd balance the intensity of reform, the speed of development and our peoples ability to sustain these so as to further progress under stable conditions.

◇3. 例句见"经济建设"例 2。

改革派 [gǎi gé pài] reform group; reform school

改革试点 [gǎi gé shì diǎn] selected units for experiments in reform; experimental reform

改革先锋 [gǎi gé xiān fēng] vanguard of reform

改革用工制度 [gǎi gé yòng gōng zhì dù] reform the employment system

改革园地 [gǎi gé yuán dì] field of reform

改革运行机制 [gǎi gé yùn xíng jī zhì] reform the operational mechanism

改行 [gǎi háng] change jobs

改建扩建工程 [gǎi jiàn kuò jiàn gōng chéng] projects for renovation and expansion

改良费用 [gǎi liáng fèi yòng] improvement expenses

改良债券 [gǎi liáng zhài quàn] improvement bond

改良土壤 [gǎi liáng tǔ rǎng] improve the soil

改良国内环境 [gǎi liáng guó nèi huán jìng] improve domestic environment

改善生产条件 [gǎi shàn shēng chǎn tiáo jiàn] improve the productive condition

改善投资环境 [gǎi shàn tóu zī huán jìng] improve the investment environment

改善外部环境 [gǎi shàn wài bù huán jìng] improve the external environment

改制 [gǎi zhì] reform of the system of ownership

改装费 [gǎi zhuāng fèi] repacking fees; repacking expenses

gài

概 1. *n.* manner of carrying and conducting oneself; general outline
2. *v.* typify; exemplify; generalize
3. *adv.* all
4. *adj.* general

概率 [gài lǜ] probability
概率论 [gài lǜ lùn] theory of probability
概念车 [gài niàn chē] concept care
概念股 [gài niàn gǔ] concept stock
概念模式 [gài niàn mó shì] conceptual model
概念艺术 [gài niàn yì shù] conceptual art
概念预算 [gài niàn yù suàn] probabilistic budget
概算 [gài suàn] lump off
概算书 [gài suàn shū] book of estimates

gān

干 1. [gān] ① *n.* stems; heavenly stems; shield; valley ② *v.* defend; guard; solicit; dry; interfere; drain; neglect ③ *adj.* dry; exhausted; adopted ④ *adv.* in vain; falsely
2. [gàn] ① *n.* trunk; source; effect; ability ② *v.* do; be able to

干法复印 [gān fǎ fù yìn] dry copying
干红 [gān hóng] dry red wine
干啤 [gān pí] dry beer
干扰区 [gān rǎo qū] mush area
干扰图形 [gān rǎo tú xíng] interference pattern; beat pattern
干扰因素 [gān rǎo yīn sù] contamination
干涉婚姻自由罪 [gān shè hūn yīn zì yóu zuì] crime of interfering in others freedom of marriage
干洗店 [gān xǐ diàn] dry shop; a dry-clean shop
干预信号 [gān yù xìn hào] intervention signal

gǎn

感 1. *n.* feeling; emotion; sensation
2. *v.* feel; experience sensations

感官材料 [gǎn guān cái liào] sense datum
感官对象 [gǎn guān duì xiàng] sensum
感光玻璃 [gǎn guāng bō lí] photosensitive glass
感情投资 [gǎn qíng tóu zī] investment in human relation; sentimental investment; invest feelings
◇近年来感情投资已成为我国越来越普遍的一种现象。Since recent years, the investment in human relation has been a much more popular phenomenon in our country.
感情消费 [gǎn qíng xiāo fèi] emotional consumption
感情用事 [gǎn qíng yòng shì] give one way to one's feelings; be swayed by one's emotions
感情主义 [gǎn qíng zhǔ yì] emotionalism
感性观念 [gǎn xìng guān niàn] sense-idea
感性活动 [gǎn xìng huó dòng] sensuous activity
感情经验 [gǎn qíng jīng yàn] perceptual experience
感情文体学 [gǎn qíng wén tǐ xué] affective stylistics
感性客体 [gǎn xìng kè tǐ] sense object
感性内容 [gǎn xìng nèi róng] sensible content
感性能力 [gǎn xìng néng lì] sensitive power
感性认识 [gǎn xìng rèn shi] sensitive cognition
感性世界 [gǎn xìng shì jiè] sense world
感性消费活动 [gǎn xìng xiāo fèi huó dòng] sense consumption activities
感性直观 [gǎn xìng zhí guān] sensuous contemplation
感召力 [gǎn zhāo lì] charisma
感知功能 [gǎn zhī gōng néng] perceptive function

敢 *v.* dare; venture; presume; be bold enough to do...

敢为人先 [gǎn wèi rén xiān] daring to take the lead
敢想敢干 [gǎn xiǎng gǎn gàn] have the courage to think and act

敢作敢为 [gǎn zuò gǎn wéi] dare to do everything; take one's courage in both hands

赶 1. *v.* hurry; catch up with; be a match for
2. *adv.* quickly; swiftly; in a hurry; coincide with
3. *prep.* till; until

赶超世界先进水平 [gǎn chāo shì jiè xiān jìn shuǐ píng] catch up with and surpass advanced world levels

赶赴现场 [gǎn fù xiàn chǎng] rush to the scene; rush to the spot

赶时髦 [gǎn shí máo] be in fashion; follow the style of the times; follow the fashion; try to be in the swim
◇为了赶时髦，她不得不比同学们花了更多的钱买这件衣服。She has to spend more money than her classmates on that coat for following the fashion.

gàn

干部安置 [gàn bù ān zhì] resettlement of cadres

干部保健 [gàn bù bǎo jiàn] healthy care for cadres

干部标准 [gàn bù biāo zhǔn] criteria for cadres

干部部 [gàn bù bù] cadre department

干部部门 [gàn bù bù mén] cadre branch

干部处 [gàn bù chù] cadre division

干部档案 [gàn bù dàng àn] cadre file

干部档案管理 [gàn bù dàng àn guǎn lǐ] management of cadre files

干部档案清理 [gàn bù dàng àn qīng lǐ] clearing-up of cadres

干部档案移交 [gàn bù dàng àn yí jiāo] handover of cadre files

干部调动 [gàn bù diào dòng] transfer of cadres to another unit

干部队伍 [gàn bù duì wu] cadre ranks

干部队伍建设 [gàn bù duì wu jiàn shè] building of cadre ranks

干部服役年龄 [gàn bù fú yì nián líng] service age of cadres

干部服役条例 [gàn bù fú yì tiáo lì] regulations of cadre service

干部福利 [gàn bù fú lì] cadre welfare

干部复员 [gàn bù fù yuán] cadre demobilization

干部工资福利制度 [gàn bù gōng zī fú lì zhì dù] system of cadre salary and welfare

干部工作 [gàn bù gōng zuò] cadre work

干部工作会议 [gàn bù gōng zuò huì yì] conference on cadre work

干部工作路线 [gàn bù gōng zuò lù xiàn] line of cadre work

干部管理 [gàn bù guǎn lǐ] cadre administration

干部管理权限 [gàn bù guǎn lǐ quán xiàn] authority over cadre management

干部管理体制 [gàn bù guǎn lǐ tǐ zhì] cadre management system

干部回避制度 [gàn bù huí bì zhì dù] system of cadres evasion

干部鉴定 [gàn bù jiàn dìng] appraisal of cadre

干部交流 [gàn bù jiāo liú] cadre interflow; cadre exchange

干部交流制度 [gàn bù jiāo liú zhì dù] cadre interflow system

干部教育 [gàn bù jiào yù] cadre education

干部结构 [gàn bù jié gòu] cadre structure

干部晋升制度 [gàn bù jìn shēng zhì dù] cadre promotion system

干部考核 [gàn bù kǎo hé] cadre assessment

干部考核制度 [gàn bù kǎo hé zhì dù] cadre assessment system

干部考评 [gàn bù kǎo píng] appraisal of cadres

干部离退休制度 [gàn bù lí tuì xiū zhì dù] cadre retirement system; system of cadres leaving from service

干部离休 [gàn bù lí xiū] cadre retiring from post

干部疗养 [gàn bù liáo yǎng] cadre recuperation and health building-up

干部轮换制度 [gàn bù lún huàn zhì dù] cadre rotation system

干部轮训 [gàn bù lún xùn] cadre training in cycling
干部年龄结构 [gàn bù nián líng jié gòu] cadres' age structure
干部年轻化 [gàn bù nián qīng huà] rejuvenation of cadres
干部培训 [gàn bù péi xùn] cadres cultivation and training
干部培训制度 [gàn bù péi xùn zhì dù] cadres cultivation and training system
干部配备 [gàn bù pèi bèi] cadres appointing
干部聘任制度 [gàn bù pìn rèn zhì dù] cadres engagement contracting system
干部任免 [gàn bù rèn miǎn] cadre's appointing and removing
干部任职年限 [gàn bù rèn zhí nián xiàn] cadre's post year limited
干部述职 [gàn bù shù zhí] cadre's reporting his own work
干部思想教育 [gàn bù sī xiǎng jiào yù] cadres' idealogical education
干部"四化" [gàn bù sì huà] making cadres more revolutionary, younger, more intellectual and more professional
干部"四化"方针 [gàn bù sì huà fāng zhēn] the principle of making our cadres more revolutionary, younger, better educated and more professional
◇按照干部"四化"方针，建设一支适应社会主义现代化建设需要的高素质的干部队伍。In accordance with the principle of making our cadres more revolutionary, younger, better educated and more professional, we'd foster a contingent of highly qualified cadres who can meet the requirements of the socialist modernizations.
干部"四化"建设 [gàn bù sì huà jiàn shè] building of cadres "four transformations"
干部素质 [gàn bù sù zhì] cadres' quality
干部调配 [gàn bù tiáo pèi] cadres allocation
干部退休 [gàn bù tuì xiū] cadres' retirement
干部退休证 [gàn bù tuì xiū zhèng] cadres' retirement certificate
干部退役 [gàn bù tuì yì] retirement of cadre from active service
干部退役制度 [gàn bù tuì yì zhì dù] system of cadres' retirement from active service
干部休假 [gàn bù xiū jià] cadres' leave
干部休假制度 [gàn bù xiū jià zhì dù] cadres' leave system
干部选拔 [gàn bù xuǎn bá] selection of cadres; choose a cadre
干部选聘合同制 [gàn bù xuǎn pìn hé tong zhì] contract of cadre election and employment
干部训练 [gàn bù xùn liàn] training of cadres
干部在位率 [gàn bù zài wèi lǜ] rate of cadre at his post
干部知识结构 [gàn bù zhī shí jié gòu] knowledge structure of cadres
干部职务结构 [gàn bù zhí wù jié gòu] post structure of cadres
干部质量 [gàn bù zhì liàng] quality of cadres
干部只升不降 [gàn bù zhǐ shēng bù jiàng] be only promoted not demoted of cadres
干部制度 [gàn bù zhì dù] cadres system
干部专业结构 [gàn bù zhuān yè jié gòu] professional structure of cadres
干部转业 [gàn bù zhuǎn yè] transfer of cadres to civilian work
干部转业计划 [gàn bù zhuǎn yè jì huà] transfering plan for cadres to civilian work
干部转业制度 [gàn bù zhuǎn yè zhì dù] transfering system of cadres to civilian work
干部子弟 [gàn bù zǐ dì] cadres' children
干休所 [gàn xiū suǒ] cadres' sanitariums; rest home for outgoing cadres; rest home for retired cadres
干休所定点 [gàn xiū suǒ dìng diǎn] locating of house for retired cadres
干休所扩建 [gàn xiū suǒ kuò jiàn] extension of house for retired cadres

gāng

纲 1. *n.* the main rope of a net; outline
2. *v.* manage
纲领性文件 [gāng lǐng xìng wén jiàn] programatic document

刚 1. *adv.* barely; just now; just right; as soon as
2. *adj.* hard; firm; upright; stalwart

刚劲有力 [gāng jìn yǒu lì] vigorous and forcible

刚正不阿 [gāng zhèng bù ē] upright and never stopping to flattery; upright and above flattery

钢 *n.* steel

钢铁长城 [gāng tiě cháng chéng] a steel bulwark
◇人民解放军是中国社会主义现代化建设的钢铁长城。The People's Liberation Army is a steel bulwark of China's socialist modernizations.

gǎng

岗 *n.* sentry; post; hillock

岗前培训 [gǎng qián péi xùn] orientation; pre-post training

岗位工资 [gǎng wèi gōng zī] post wage

岗位技能工资 [gǎng wèi jì néng gōng zī] post skill wage system

岗位津贴 [gǎng wèi jīn tiē] subsides appropriate to particular jobs; job subsides

岗位培训 [gǎng wèi péi xùn] training for fixed post; on-the-job training
◇数以万计的城乡劳动者接受了不同类型、不同程度的岗位培训、技术培训和专业培训教育。Hundreds of millions of urban and rural labourers received various forms of on-the-job training and technical and vocational training to varying degrees.

岗位评估 [gǎng wèi píng gū] post-appraisal

岗位责任制 [gǎng wèi zé rèn zhì] system of job responsibility; work post responsibility system

岗位职务标准 [gǎng wèi zhí wù biāo zhǔn] standard of personal post

岗位职务培训 [gǎng wèi zhí wù péi xùn] cultivation and training of personal post

岗位资格证书 [gǎng wèi zī gé zhèng shū] qualification certificate for a post

港 *n.* port; harbour; tributary; branch

港口仓库交货价 [gǎng kǒu cāng kù jiāo huò jià] export warehouse

港口城市 [gǎng kǒu chéng shì] port city

港口费 [gǎng kǒu fèi] port dues and charges

港口附加费 [gǎng kǒu fù jiā fèi] port surcharge

港口规划 [gǎng kǒu guī huà] harbour planning

港口吞吐量 [gǎng kǒu tūn tǔ liàng] port throughout

"港人治港" [gǎng rén zhì gǎng] Hong Kong people administrating Hong Kong; local residents administer Hong Kong
◇"港人治港"、高度自治的方针和香港特别行政区基本法已得到全面贯彻执行。The policy of "Hong Kong people administrating Hong Kong" with a high degree of autonomy, and the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region have been implemented in all-round way.

港税 [gǎng shuì] toll

港务费 [gǎng wù fèi] harbour dues

港务监督 [gǎng wù jiān dū] harbour supervision

gāo

高 1. *n.* height
2. *v.* raise; highten
3. *adv.* highly; loudly; exceedingly
4. *adj.* high; tall; advanced superior; old; aged

高保真 [gāo bǎo zhēn] high fidelity(Hi-Fi)

高保真立体声 [gāo bǎo zhēn lì tǐ shēng] Hi-Fi stereo

高保真视听系统 [gāo bǎo zhēn shì tīng xì tǒng] Hi-Fi audio/video system

高保真系统 [gāo bǎo zhēn xì tǒng] Hi-Fi system

高保真音响 [gāo bǎo zhēn yīn xiǎng] Hi-Fi composite sound system

高保真音乐 [gāo bǎo zhēn yīn yuè] Hi-Fi mu-

sic

高边疆战略 [gāo biān jiāng zhàn lüè] strategy of high frontier

高材生 [gāo cái shēng] high flier; shark; a brilliant outstanding student

高层管理 [gāo céng guǎn lǐ] top management

高层会议 [gāo céng huì yì] top groups conference

高层接触 [gāo céng jiē chù] high-level contacts

高层领导人 [gāo céng lǐng dǎo rén] high-level leaders; top leaders

高层住宅 [gāo céng zhù zhái] high-rise residence; high-rise housing

高产田 [gāo chǎn tián] high yielding land

高产、优质、高效 [gāo chǎn yōu zhì gāo xiào] high yields, fine quality and high efficiency

高产、优质、高效农业 [gāo chǎn yōu zhì gāo xiào nóng yè] high productive good, qualitaive and effective agriculture

◇**大力推进科教兴农,发展高产、优质、高效农业和节水农业。** We'll step up the effort to develop agriculture by relying science and education, *aiming it high yields, fine quality* and high efficiency as well as good water-saving result.

高档产品 [gāo dàng chǎn pǐn] high-quality products; high-grade products; top-grade products; superior quality products; up-market products; upscale products

高档商场 [gāo dàng shāng chǎng] high-class department stores

高档商品 [gāo dàng shāng pǐn] high-priced goods; high-grade goods; high-order goods

高等教育 [gāo děng jiào yù] higher education

◇1. **现在我们国家的高等教育正稳步向前发展。** Now our national higher education are being advanced forward steadily.

◇2. 例句见"**管理体制**"。

◇3. 例句见"**省级统筹**"。

◇4. 例句见"**后勤社会化**"。

高等教育管理体制 [gāo děng jiào yù guǎn lǐ tǐ zhì] management system of higher education

高等教育证书 [gāo děng jiào yù zhèng shū] diploma of higher education

高等学校 [gāo děng xué xiào] institutions of higher learning

高等院校 [gāo děng yuàn xiào] institutions for higher learning

◇例句见"科研院所"。

高等院校学生军事训练 [gāo děng yuàn xiào xué shēng jūn shì xùn liàn] military training of college students

高等院校招生制度 [gāo děng yuàn xiào zhāo shēng zhì dù] higher school administration system

高等职业教育 [gāo děng zhí yè jiào yù] higher vocational education

◇**各级政府要积极发展高等职业教育和成人教育。** The governments at all levels should actively develop higher **vocational** education.

高等自学考试 [gāo děng zì xué kǎo shì] qualifying examinations of higher education for the self-taught

高度工业化国家 [gāo dù gōng yè huà guó jiā] *highly industrialized countries*

高度社会发展目标 [gāo dù shè huì fā zhǎn mù biāo] high human development target

高度专业化 [gāo dù zhuān yè huà] hyperspecialization

高度自治 [gāo dù zì zhì] a high degree of autonomy

◇例句见"**港人治港**"。

高尔夫球 [gāo ěr fū qiú] golf

高分低能 [gāo fēn dī néng] be good at test-taking but not good in actual practice; high score but poor ability

◇**现在许多大学生都是高分低能者。** Now many of our graduates are good at test-taking but poor in actual practice.

高峰车 [gāo fēng chē] the relief bus

高峰会议(简称"峰会") [gāo fēng huì yì] Summit meeting

◇6月25日,八国集团的首脑参加了在加拿大召开的年度高峰会议。On June 25, the leaders of the Group of Eight attended

the annual Summit Meeting in Canada.

高峰期 [gāo fēng qī] the rush period; the rush time

高峰时间 [gāo fēng shí jiān] rush hour

高工资 [gāo gōng zī] high wage

高汇率 [gāo huì lǜ] high exchange

高级编辑 [gāo jí biān jí] full senior editor

高级编译程序 [gāo jí biān yì chéng xù] advanced level compiler

高级查询语言 [gāo jí chá xún yǔ yán] advanced query language

高级程序设计语言 [gāo jí chéng xù shè jì yǔ yán] high level programming language

高级程序员 [gāo jí chéng xù yuán] high-level programmer

高级读本 [gāo jí dú běn] advanced reading materials

高级发射研制计划 [gāo jí fā shè yán zhì jì huà] advanced launch development program (ALDP)

高级工程师 [gāo jí gōng chéng shī] senior engineer

高级公文编排系统 [gāo jí gōng wén biān pái xì tǒng] advanced document typesetting system

高级管理人员 [gāo jí guǎn lǐ rén yuán] top management persons

高级规程 [gāo jí guī chéng] high-level protocol

高级汇编程序 [gāo jí huì biān chéng xù] high-level assembler

高级集成办公系统 [gāo jí jí chéng bàn gōng xì tǒng] advanced integrated office equipment system

高级记者 [gāo jí jì zhě] senior reporter; senior correspondent; senior journalist

高级建筑师 [gāo jí jiàn zhù shī] senior architect

高级讲师 [gāo jí jiǎng shī] senior lecturer

高级教师 [gāo jí jiào shī] senior teacher

高级经济师 [gāo jí jīng jì shī] senior economist

高级考试 [gāo jí kǎo shì] advanced levels

高级可视图文业务 [gāo jí kě shì tú wén yè wù] high videotex service

高级会计师 [gāo jí kuài jì shī] senior accountant

高级立体声音响 [gāo jí lì tǐ shēng yīn xiǎng] three high-grade sound system

高级人民法院 [gāo jí rén mín fǎ yuàn] higher people's court

高级软磁盘操作系统 [gāo jí ruǎn cí pán cāo zuò xì tǒng] advanced disk operating system

高级软件技术 [gāo jí ruǎn jiàn jì shù] advanced software technology

高级审计师 [gāo jí shěn jì shī] senior auditor

高级实验师 [gāo jí shí yàn shī] senior lab technician

高级数据通信 [gāo jí shù jù tōng xìn] advanced data communication

高级统计师 [gāo jí tǒng jì shī] senior statistician

高级微程序设计 [gāo jí wēi chéng xù shè jì] high level micro programming

高级微处理器 [gāo jí wēi chǔ lǐ qì] advanced microprocessor

高级系统 [gāo jí xì tǒng] super system

高级消费品 [gāo jí xiāo fèi pǐn] luxury goods

高级信息系统 [gāo jí xìn xī xì tǒng] advanced information system

高级行政人员 [gāo jí xíng zhèng rén yuán] senior executive service

高级羊毛地毯 [gāo jí yáng máo dì tǎn] super woollen carpets

高级移动电话 [gāo jí yí dòng diàn huà] advanced mobile phone

高级移动电话服务 [gāo jí yí dòng diàn huà fú wù] advanced mobile phone service

高级语言 [gāo jí yǔ yán] high-level language

高级债券 [gāo jí zhài quàn] senior bond

高级职称 [gāo jí zhí chēng] title of a senior professional post

高级智能网交换系统 [gāo jí zhì néng wǎng jiāo huàn xì tǒng] advanced intelligent network switch system

高级中学 [gāo jí zhōng xué] senior high school

高级专家 [gāo jí zhuān jiā] high master; sen-

ior expert

高级专业人员 [gāo jí zhuān yè rén yuán] highly specialized personnel

高技术产业 [gāo jì shù chǎn yè] high-tech industry

◇1. 例句见"新兴产业"。

◇2. 例句见"示范工程"。

高技术产业化 [gāo jì shù chǎn yè huà] high-technology to production

高技术发展计划 [gāo jì shù fā zhǎn jì huà] high-tech development project

高技术发展战略 [gāo jì shù fā zhǎn zhàn lüè] high-tech development strategy

高技术发展政策 [gāo jì shù fā zhǎn zhèng cè] high-tech development policy

高技术风险投资 [gāo jì shù fēng xiǎn tóu zī] risk investment of high-tech

高技术企业 [gāo jì shù qǐ yè] high-tech enterprises

高技术人 [gāo jì shù rén] high-tech man; high-tech person

高技术社会 [gāo jì shù shè huì] high-tech society

高技术研究 [gāo jì shù yán jiū] high-tech research

◇各级政府要把主要资金投向高技术研究领域。The governments at all levels should put the main funds into high-tech research.

高技术研究发展规划 [gāo jì shù yán jiū fā zhǎn guī huà] high-tech research and development plan

高技术研究计划纲要 [gāo jì shù yán jiū jì huà gāng yào] outline plan for high-tech research

高技术园区 [gāo jì shù yuán qū] high-tech park

高技术战争 [gāo jì shù zhàn zhēng] high-tech wars; high technology warfares

高价出售 [gāo jià chū shòu] sell sth. at a high price

高价倒卖 [gāo jià dǎo mài] resell sth. at exorbitant price

高价姑娘 [gāo jià gū niáng] a high-priced girl

高价股票 [gāo jià gǔ piào] a high priced stock

高价交易 [gāo jià jiāo yì] high trading-up

高价值 [gāo jià zhí] high value

高架(道)路 [gāo jià (dào) lù] elevated highways; viaduct road

◇我们走高架路，一路上你们可以欣赏市郊和市区的风光。We'll go on the high way so that you can enjoy a glimpse of the outskirts and the city.

高架桥 [gāo jià qiáo] fly-over crossing; viaduct

高考 [gāo kǎo] college entrance examination; university entrance examination

高科技产品 [gāo kē jì chǎn pǐn] high-tech products

高科技产业 [gāo kē jì chǎn yè] high-tech industries

高科技产业开发区 [gāo kē jì chǎn yè kāi fā qū] high-tech industrial development zone

高科技计划 [gāo kē jì jì huà] high-tech programmes

高科技研究 [gāo kē jì yán jiū] high-tech research

高科技研究开发计划 [gāo kē jì yán jiū kāi fā jì huà] high-tech research developing plan

高利率 [gāo lì lǜ] high interest rate

高利润 [gāo lì rùn] high profit

高龄化社会 [gāo líng huà shè huì] aging society

高密度 [gāo mì dù] high density

高密度录像系统 [gāo mì dù lù xiàng xì tǒng] high density video system

高密度人口 [gāo mì dù rén kǒu] high density population

高密盘 [gāo mì pán] high density disk

高能货币 [gāo néng huò bì] high powered money

高品质电视 [gāo pǐn zhì diàn shì] high quality TV set; Hi-vision

高强度战争 [gāo qiáng dù zhàn zhēng] high intensity war

高清晰度电视 [gāo qīng xī dù diàn shì] high definition television(HDTV)

◇例句见"数字蜂窝移动通信"。

高清晰度视频系统 [gāo qīng xī dù shì pín xì

tōng] high definition video system

高清晰度图像 [gāo qīng xī dù tú xiàng] high-definition image; high-definition picture

高收入阶层 [gāo shōu rù jiē céng] higer income bracket

高水平 [gāo shuǐ píng] high level

高速传真机 [gāo sù chuán zhēn jī] high-speed fascimile apparatus

高速打印 [gāo sù dǎ yìn] high speed printing

高速打印机 [gāo sù dǎ yìn jī] high speed printer(HSP)

高速电子打印机 [gāo sù diàn zǐ dǎ yìn jī] high speed electrostatic printer

高速复印 [gāo sù fù yìn] high speed copying

高速复印机 [gāo sù fù yìn jī] high speed copier; high speed copying machine

高速复制 [gāo sù fù zhì] high speed duplication

高速复制机 [gāo sù fù zhì jī] high speed reproductor

高速公路 [gāo sù gōng lù] express high way; express ways; motorway

◇五年来,铁路正式铺轨总里程11 344公里,高速公路增加4 083公里。Over the past five years, a total of 11 344km of railway tracks were laid, an additional 4,083km of express ways were constructed.

高速局部网络 [gāo sù jú bù wǎng luò] high speed local network

高速摄影机 [gāo sù shè yǐng jī] high speed camera

高速数据传递 [gāo sù shù jù chuán dì] high speed data transfer

高速铁路 [gāo sù tiě lù] high speed railways

高速印刷机 [gāo sù yìn shuā jī] high speed printer

高速阅读器 [gāo sù yuè dú qì] high speed reader

高速增长 [gāo sù zēng zhǎng] high-speed growing

高素质 [gāo sù zhì] high competent

◇我们要建立一支高素质的专业化行政管理干部队伍。We'd build a contingent of administors who are highly competent and professionally specialized.

高投入、低产出 [gāo tóu rù dī chǎn chū] high input low output

◇例句见"高消费、低效益"。

高位内存区 [gāo wèi nèi cún qū] high memory area

高息 [gāo xī] high coupon

高消费 [gāo xiāo fèi] high-level consumption, high consumption

高消费、低效益 [gāo xiāo fèi dī xiào yì] high consumption low efficiency

◇转变经济增长方式,改变高投人、低产出,高消费、低效益的状况。We'd change the mode of economic grouth, putting an end to the situation of high input low output, high consumption low efficiency.

高校科技智力开发集团 [gāo xiào kē jì zhì lì kāi fā jí tuán] college and university scientific & technological intelligence development group

高效节能 [gāo xiào jié néng] high efficient and energy-saving

◇我们要努力开发使用多种燃料的高效节能灶具。We'd strive to develop high efficient and energy-saving multiple fuel cooking stoves.

高效农业 [gāo xiào nóng yè] highly efficient agriculture

◇各级地方政府要继续把发展高效农业作为头等大事来抓。The local governments at all levels should continue to put the development of highly efficient agriculture into their first thing to deal with.

高新技术 [gāo xīn jì shù] high and new technology

◇1. 开发高新技术是本校的重要目标。Developing high and new technology is the main target in our university.

◇2. 例句见"资源性产品"。

◇3. 例句见"高新技术产业"。

高新技术产品 [gāo xīn jì shù chǎn pǐn] high and new tech products

高新技术产业 [gāo xīn jì shù chǎn yè] high and new tech industries; advanced and new-

tech industries

◇我们要继续把投资重点放在高新技术产业上。We'd continue to focus investment on high and new-tech industries.

高新技术产业化 [gāo xīn jì shù chǎn yè huà] use of high and new-tech in all types of industrial production

高新技术产业开发区 [gāo xīn jì shù chǎn yè kāi fā qū] high and new-tech industry development zone

高新技术企业 [gāo xīn jì shù qǐ yè] high and new tech enterprises

◇各级政府要继续为各种所有制企业特别是高新技术企业的成长创造有利条件。The governments at all levels should continue to create favorable conditions for their growth under various forms of own ship, especially enterprises based on high and new technology.

高新技术圈 [gāo xīn jì shù yuán] high and new-tech area; high and new-tech zone

高薪阶层 [gāo xīn jiē céng] high-income earner class

高性能计算机 [gāo xìng néng jì suàn jī] high-performance computer

高性能设备 [gāo xìng néng shè bèi] high performance equipment

高压锅 [gāo yā guō] pressure cooker

高压手段 [gāo yā shǒu duàn] a high handed way of dealing with people

高压推销 [gāo yā tuī xiāo] high-press selling

高增长、低通胀 [gāo zēng zhǎng dī tōng zhàng] a high economic growth-rate with low inflation

◇这种"高增长、低通胀"的良好态势是多年没有过的。This favourable situation featuring a high economic growth rate with low inflation has not been witnessed for many years.

高质、低耗产品 [gāo zhì dī hào chǎn pǐn] high quality low cost products

高中生 [gāo zhōng shēng] senior secondary student

gǎo

搞 *v.* do; carry on; be engaged in; go in; draw up; play; produce; make; get

搞个人小圈子 [gǎo gè rén xiǎo quān zi] form a little clique

搞活经济 [gǎo huó jīng jì] enliven the economy; invigorate the economy

搞活市场 [gǎo huó shì chǎng] invigorate the market; enliven the market

搞特殊化 [gǎo tè shū huà] seek personal privileges

搞形式主义 [gǎo xíng shì zhǔ yì] be done for show

gē

歌 1. *n.* song
2. *v.* sing; chant; praise

歌迷 [gē mí] fans; song fans

歌手 [gē shǒu] vocal performer

歌星 [gē xīng] singing star; big-name singer

搁 *v.* place; lay; keep; preserve; delay; put aside; postpone; shelve; stand; endure; bear

搁置争议 共同开发 [gē zhì zhēng yì gòng tóng kāi fā] shelving controversy and developing jointly; put aside disputes and engaging in joint exploitation

gé

革 1. *n.* leather; hide
2. *v.* reform; change; remove; revolt; expel

革命残废军人 [gé mìng cán fèi jūn rén] revolutionary disabled armymen

革命传统教育 [gé mìng chuán tǒng jiào yù] education of revolutionary traditions

革命动力 [gé mìng dòng lì] revolution motive force

革命化 [gé mìng huà] revolutionary

◇例句见"五句话总要求"。

革命浪漫主义 [gé mìng làng màn zhǔ yì] revolutionary romaticism

革命理想教育 [gé mìng lǐ xiǎng jiào yù] edu-

cation in revolutionary ideas

革命人道主义 [gé mìng rén dào zhǔ yì] revolutionary humanism

革命首创精神 [gé mìng shǒu chuàng jīng shén] revolutionary pioneering spirit

革命性 [gé mìng xìng] revolutionary

革职查办 [gé zhí chá bàn] one was demoted and his (her) property confiscated

格 1. *n.* form; shape; standard; qualification; style; character; pattern; frame; ruled lines; case
2. *v.* obstruct; impede; hinder; fight; correct; study carefully

格鲁吉亚共和国 [gé lǔ jí yà gòng hé guó] the Republic of Georgia

格式化 [gé shì huà] formatting

格式模式 [gé shì mó shì] format mode

格式选择 [gé shì xuǎn zé] format options

隔 *v.* separate; partition; at a distance from; after an interval of

隔行如隔山 [gé háng rú gé shān] Difference in profession makes one feel worlds apart

隔音板 [gé yīn bǎn] acoustic board

gè

个 1. *adj.* individual
2. *pron.* one; this; that

个案研究 [gè àn yán jiū] case study; particular research

个别差异 [gè bié chā yì] individual differences

个别处理 [gè bié chǔ lǐ] case-by-case

个别辅导 [gè bié fǔ dǎo] individual coaching

个别教学 [gè bié jiào xué] individual teaching; individualized instruction

个别教育 [gè bié jiào yù] individualized education

个别谈话 [gè bié tán huà] individual interview

个别指导 [gè bié zhǐ dǎo] individual instructing; personal teaching

个股 [gè gǔ] individual share

个人爱好 [gè rén ài hào] personal hobby

个人财产 [gè rén cái chǎn] personal property

个人财产收入 [gè rén cái chǎn shōu rù] income for personal property

个人财产税 [gè rén cái chǎn shuì] personal property tax

个人差异 [gè rén chā yì] individual differences

个人成就记录 [gè rén chéng jiù jì lù] record of personal achievements

个人崇拜 [gè rén chóng bài] personality cult; worship

个人储蓄 [gè rén chǔ xù] personal bank savings; individual bank savings

个人存款额 [gè rén cún kuǎn é] individual savings deposit

个人贷款 [gè rén dài kuǎn] personal loan

个人担保 [gè rén dān bǎo] individual guarantee

个人得失 [gè rén dé shī] personal gains or losses

◇各级领导干部要全心全意为人民服务,不计较个人得失。The leading cadres at all levels should not give any thoughts to personal gains or losses and serve the people heart and soul.

个人地位 [gè rén dì wèi] personal status

个人地址簿 [gè rén dì zhǐ bù] personal address book

个人电脑 [gè rén diàn nǎo] individual computer

个人电子事务处理机 [gè rén diàn zǐ shì wù chǔ lǐ jī] personal electronic transactor

个人独资企业 [gè rén dú zī qǐ yè] sole proprietorship

个人发展 [gè rén fā zhǎn] personal development

个人工作站 [gè rén gōng zuò zhàn] personal working station

个人股 [gè rén gǔ] personal share

个人合伙 [gè rén hé huǒ] partnership of individual

个人计算机 [gè rén jì suàn jī] personal computer(PC)

个人计算机键盘 [gè rén jì suàn jī jiàn pán] PC card key

个人计算机网址 [gè rén jì suàn jī wǎng zhǐ] PC web

个人价值 [gè rén jià zhí] personal value

个人监护系统 [gè rén jiān hù xì tǒng] personnel monitoring system(PMS)

个人简介 [gè rén jiǎn jiè] vita

个人见解 [gè rén jiàn jiě] personnel prediction

个人经验 [gè rén jīng yàn] private experience

个人决策 [gè rén jué cè] personal decision-making

个人劳动所得 [gè rén láo dòng suǒ dé] personal service income

个人利益 [gè rén lì yì] individual interests

个人迷信 [gè rén mí xìn] personality cult

个人免税额 [gè rén miǎn shuì é] personal exemptions

个人能力 [gè rén néng lì] personal ability

个人品质 [gè rén pǐn zhì] personal quality

个人权利 [gè rén quán lì] individual rights

个人权威 [gè rén quán wēi] personal authority

个人实践 [gè rén shí jiàn] individual practice

个人识别号 [gè rén shí bié hào] personnel identified number(PIN)

个人事务支持系统 [gè rén shì wù zhī chí xì tǒng] personal office support system

个人收入 [gè rén shōu rù] personal income; individual earnings

个人收入记录 [gè rén shōu rù jì lù] personal income record; individual earnings record

个人收入所得税 [gè rén shōu rù suǒ dé shuì] regulatory tax on personal revenues; income tax from individual

个人数字终端 [gè rén shù zì zhōng duān] personal digital terminal

个人说了算 [gè rén shuō le suàn] one person alone having the final way

个人素质 [gè rén sù zhì] personal disposition; individual disposition

个人所得 [gè rén suǒ dé] individual earnings; personal income

个人所得税 [gè rén suǒ dé shuì] individual income tax; personal income tax

◇例句见"遗产税法"。

个人所得税起征点 [gè rén suǒ dé shuì qǐ zhēng diǎn] individual earnings exemption; personal income exemption

个人特长 [gè rén tè cháng] personal special skill

个人通信网 [gè rén tōng xìn wǎng] personal communication network(PCN)

个人通信 [gè rén tōng xìn] personal telecommunication(PT)

个人投资 [gè rén tóu zī] individual investment

个人推销 [gè rén tuī xiāo] personal selling

个人卫生 [gè rén wèi shēng] personal hygiene

个人系统 [gè rén xì tǒng] personal system

个人消费 [gè rén xiāo fèi] personal consumption

◇**我们要逐步建立以个人消费为主体的消费制度,减少福利型、供给型、实物型分配,实行分配货币化。** We'd gradually establish a pattern of consumption characterized mainly by personal consumption by reducing distribution in the form of welfare, supply and kind in favor of distribution of money.

个人消费水平 [gè rén xiāo fèi shuǐ píng] level of personal consumption

个人信贷 [gè rén xìn dài] individual credit

个人信托 [gè rén xìn tuō] individual trust

个人信息管理系统 [gè rén xìn xī guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] personal information management system

个人信息检索系统 [gè rén xìn xī jiǎn suǒ xì tǒng] personal information retrieval system

个人信用 [gè rén xìn yòng] individual credit

个人需要 [gè rén xū yào] individual needs

个人选择 [gè rén xuǎn zé] individual choise

个人演唱会 [gè rén yǎn chàng huì] solo concert

个人隐私 [gè rén yǐn sī] individual privacy

个人账户 [gè rén zhàng hù] individual accounts

◇例句见"社会统筹"。

个人支票 [gè rén zhī piào] personal check

个人职业选择 [gè rén zhí yè xuǎn zé] person-

al occupation choice

个人主义 [gè rén zhǔ yì] individualism

个人住房贷款 [gè rén zhù fáng dài kuǎn] loans extended to the individual housing purchasers

个人专断 [gè rén zhuān duàn] make decisions arbitrarily

◇领导干部要带头遵守民主集中制的各项规定，维护大局，严守纪律；防止个人专断和各自为政。Leading cadres should take the lead in observing the various rules of democratic centralism, protecting the interests of the Party as a whole, strictly observing discipline, preventing the tendency to make decisions arbitrarily and go their way.

个人传记 [gè rén zhuàn jì] personal biography

个人资本 [gè rén zī běn] individual capital

个人总收益 [gè rén zǒng shōu yì] individual gross income

个体道德 [gè tǐ dào dé] individual morality

个体工商户 [gè tǐ gōng shāng hù] individual industrial or commercial household; privately owned industrial and commercial enterprises; self-employed businessmen; private business people

个体户 [gè tǐ hù] private businessmen; self-employer; self-employed worker; self producer; self-employed labourer

◇各级地方政府要保护私营企业和个体户的利益。The local governments at all levels should protect the interests of those private business and self-employed workers.

个体化 [gè tǐ huà] individualization

个体经济 [gè tǐ jīng jì] individual economy; private economy; self-employed business; self-employed economy

◇1. 我们要继续加强和改善对个体经济、私营经济的引导、监督和管理。We should continue to exercise more effective guidance, supervision and management of self-employed and private businesses.

◇2. 例句见“自谋职业”。

个体经济分析 [gè tǐ jīng jì fēn xī] individual economic analysis

个体经营 [gè tǐ jīng yíng] individual farming; individually-owned business

个体经营户 [gè tǐ jīng yíng hù] individual business operator

个体劳动者 [gè tǐ láo dòng zhě] individual workers; self-employed labourers

个体劳动者联合会 [gè tǐ láo dòng zhě lián hé huì] individual workers' association

个体劳动者协会 [gè tǐ láo dòng zhě xié huì] association of self-employed businessmen

个体企业 [gè tǐ qǐ yè] individual-owned enterprise; the private business; the private enterprise

个体商贩 [gè tǐ shāng fàn] individual retailers; self-employed vendors; individual traders and pedlars

个体社会化 [gè tǐ shè huì huà] individual socialization

个体社会学 [gè tǐ shè huì xué] individual sociology

个体审美能力 [gè tǐ shěn měi néng lì] individual aesthetic capability

个体生态学 [gè tǐ shēng tài xué] individual ecology

个体所有制 [gè tǐ suǒ yǒu zhì] individual ownership

个体同一性 [gè tǐ tóng yī xìng] identity of individual

个体心理 [gè tǐ xīn lǐ] individual psychology; individual mind

个体行为 [gè tǐ xíng wéi] individual behaviour

个体行为理论 [gè tǐ xíng wéi lǐ lùn] theory of individual behaviour

个体行为模式 [gè tǐ xíng wéi mó shì] model of individual behaviour

个体意识 [gè tǐ yì shi] individual sense

个体营销 [gè tǐ yíng xiāo] person marketing

个体影响 [gè tǐ yǐng xiǎng] person influence; individual influence

个险 [gè xiǎn] personal insurance

个性 [gè xìng] individuality

个性测试 [gè xìng cè shì] personality testing

个性差异 [gè xìng chā yì] individual differences

个性发展 [gè xìng fā zhǎn] personal development

个性化 [gè xìng huà] individualization

个性化教育 [gè xìng huà jiào yù] individualized education

个性结构 [gè xìng jié gòu] structure of personality

个性模式 [gè xìng mó shì] model of personality

个性品质 [gè xìng pǐn zhì] personality traits

个性倾向 [gè xìng qīng xiàng] personality tendency

个性弱化 [gè xìng ruò huà] deindividualization

个性特征 [gè xìng tè zhēng] personality feature; personality characteristics

个性心理特征 [gè xìng xīn lǐ tè zhēng] personality psychological characteristics

个性形成 [gè xìng xíng chéng] formation of personality

个性自由 [gè xìng zì yóu] freedom of personality

各 1. *adj.* each; every; all
2. *pron.* each; everyone; all

各奔前程 [gè bèn qián chéng] each goes his own way; each pursues his own course

各负其责 [gè fù qí zé] assuming one's respective responsibilities
◇例句见"齐抓共管"。

各国体育组织国际总会 [gè guó tǐ yù zǔ zhī guó jì zǒng huì] the International Assembly of National Organizations of Sport(IANOS)

各级党委 [gè jí dǎng wěi] party committees at all levels

各级教育 [gè jí jiào yù] education at all levels

各级政府 [gè jí zhèng fǔ] governments at all levels

各类教育 [gè lèi jiào yù] varieties of education

各自为政 [gè zì wéi zhèng] go one's way; each does things in his(her) own way
◇例句见"个人专断"。

gěi

给 1. *v.* give
2. *prep.* by; for

给予自主权 [gěi yú zì zhǔ quán] give one's self governing rights to self determination

gēn

根 1. *n.* root; source; origin; cause; base; foot; nature; radical; offspring
2. *v.* root; pursuit; follow; eradicate
3. *adv.* thoroughly

根本大法 [gēn běn dà fǎ] a fundamental charter

根本思想 [gēn běn sī xiǎng] a fundamental thought

根本途径 [gēn běn tú jìng] a fundamental way

根据个人表现 [gēn jù gè rén biǎo xiàn] according to one's performances

根据市场要求 [gēn jù shì chǎng yāo qiú] according to market demand

跟 1. *n.* heel
2. *v.* follow
3. *prep.* with; to; as; from
4. *conj.* and

跟单托收 [gēn dān tuō shōu] documentary bill for collection

跟风 [gēn fēng] follow the trend

跟进 [gēn jìn] follow suit

跟屁虫 [gēn pì chóng] one's shadow; tag along

跟踪调查 [gēn zōng diào chá] follow-up survey; follow-up investigation; fact-finding missions
◇我们将对此起违纪案件进行跟踪调查。We'll follow-up investigation about the indiscipline case.

跟踪服务 [gēn zōng fú wù] service after selling goods

跟踪审计 [gēn zōng shěn jì] follow-up auditing
◇各级审计部门要对重大项目进行跟踪审计。The auditing departments at all levels

must implemented the follow-up auditings for the major projects.

跟着感觉走 [gēn zhe gǎn jué zǒu] go with the flow

gēng

更 1. *n.* watch
2. *v.* make correction; change; replace; experience; exchange
3. *adv.* again; in turn

更替期 [gēng tì qī] abandonment stage

更替水平 [gēng tì shuǐ píng] replacement level

更新费用 [gēng xīn fèi yòng] renewal expense; rehabilitation

更新改造 [gēng xīn gǎi zào] renewal and transformation; improvement

更新观念 [gēng xīn guān niàn] revitalize concepts

更新换代 [gēng xīn huàn dài] upgrading of products; renew; replace the old with the new
◇我们要采取有效措施促进产品的更新换代。We'd take effective measures to promote the upgrading of products.

更新技术设备 [gēng xīn jì shù shè bèi] upgrade the technical equipment; renovate the technical equipment

更新知识 [gēng xīn zhī shi] update one's knowledge; renew one's knowledge

gōng

工 1. *n.* worker; craftsman; skill; post; project; industry
2. *v.* be good at
3. *adj.* delicate

工厂保养费 [gōng chǎng bǎo yǎng fèi] plant maintenance; factory maintenance

工厂管理 [gōng chǎng guǎn lǐ] factory management; plant management

工厂环境保护 [gōng chǎng huán jìng bǎo hù] factory environment protection

工厂经济 [gōng chǎng jīng jì] factory economy; plant economy

工厂投资 [gōng chǎng tóu zī] factory investing; plant investing

工厂自动化 [gōng chǎng zì dòng huà] factory automation

工程保险 [gōng chéng bǎo xiǎn] engineering insurance; projects insurance

工程承包 [gōng chéng chéng bāo] projects contracted; contract engineering

工程贷款 [gōng chéng dài kuǎn] financing of projects

工程定额 [gōng chéng dìng é] engineering quota; projects quota

工程费 [gōng chéng fèi] projects expenses

工程公司 [gōng chéng gōng sī] project company; engineering company

工程管理 [gōng chéng guǎn lǐ] engineering supervision; project control

工程管理费 [gōng chéng guǎn lǐ fèi] job overhead; project management costs

工程管理人员 [gōng chéng guǎn lǐ rén yuán] engineering managers; project managers

工程管理软件 [gōng chéng guǎn lǐ ruǎn jiàn] project management software

工程合同 [gōng chéng hé tong] project contract; engineering contract

工程机械 [gōng chéng jī xiè] project machinery; engineering machinery

工程机械管理 [gōng chéng jī xiè guǎn lǐ] project machinery management; engineering machinery management

工程技术 [gōng chéng jì shù] engineering technology

工程技术人员 [gōng chéng jì shù rén yuán] engineers and technicians

工程技术职称 [gōng chéng jì shù zhí chēng] professional titles of engineering personnel

工程监督 [gōng chéng jiān dū] project superintendent

工程监理制 [gōng chéng jiān lǐ zhì] construction supervision system; monitoring system for projects
◇1. 我们要积极推行工程监理制。We'd vigorously implement the monitoring system for projects.

◇2. 例句见"合同管理制"例 2。

工程检查 [gōng chéng jiǎn chá] engineering inspection

工程建设 [gōng chéng jiàn shè] engineering construction; project construction

工程建设标准 [gōng chéng jiàn shè biāo zhǔn] engineering construction standard

工程建设规范 [gōng chéng jiàn shè guī fàn] specification of engineering construction

工程建设质量 [gōng chéng jiàn shè zhì liàng] quality of the projects construction

◇我们必须确保全部工程建设的质量。We must guarantee the quality at all projects construction.

工程经济 [gōng chéng jīng jì] engineering economics

工程控制 [gōng chéng kòng zhì] engineering control

工程伦理学 [gōng chéng lún lǐ xué] engineering ethics

工程期限 [gōng chéng qī xiàn] period of construction

工程设计 [gōng chéng shè jì] project designing

工程设计管理 [gōng chéng shè jì guǎn lǐ] project designing management

工程设计软件 [gōng chéng shè jì ruǎn jiàn] engineering design software

工程设计书 [gōng chéng shè jì shū] blueprint of the project

工程设计所 [gōng chéng shè jì suǒ] project designing institute

工程投标 [gōng chéng tóu biāo] project bid

工程投资 [gōng chéng tóu zī] project investment

工程维护部队 [gōng chéng wéi hù bù duì] project maintenance units

工程系统工程 [gōng chéng xì tǒng gōng chéng] engineering system engineering

工程项目 [gōng chéng xiàng mù] project

工程项目规划 [gōng chéng xiàng mù guī huà] project planning

工程项目合资 [gōng chéng xiàng mù hé zī] joint venture for project

工程项目评价 [gōng chéng xiàng mù píng jià] project appraisal

工程项目审查 [gōng chéng xiàng mù shěn chá] project review

工程效益 [gōng chéng xiào yì] project benefit

工程心理学 [gōng chéng xīn lǐ xué] engineering psychology

工程研制 [gōng chéng yán zhì] engineering developing

工程验收 [gōng chéng yàn shōu] project acceptance; acceptance of work

工程造价 [gōng chéng zào jià] project cost; project price

工程招标投标 [gōng chéng zhāo biāo tóu biāo] bidding for construction projects

工程指导 [gōng chéng zhǐ dǎo] project guiding

工程质量 [gōng chéng zhì liàng] quality of projects

◇1. 各级地方政府要继续高度重视工程质量问题。The local governments at all levels should continue to pay great attention to the quality of projects.

◇2. 例句见"财政投资"。

工程质量管理 [gōng chéng zhì liàng guǎn lǐ] quality control of projects

工程质量监督站 [gōng chéng zhì liàng jiān dū zhàn] project quality supervision station

工程咨询公司 [gōng chéng zī xún gōng sī] engineering consultancy firm

工读教育 [gōng dú jiào yù] work study; reformatory education

工读课程 [gōng dú kè chéng] co-operative course

工读生 [gōng dú shēng] servitor; articled pupils

工读学校 [gōng dú xué xiào] reformatory; training school; reformatory school; school of industry; work-study school

工具书 [gōng jù shū] reference books

工科大学 [gōng kē dà xué] technological university

工科教育 [gōng kē jiào yù] poly technical education

工科院校 [gōng kē yuàn xiào] engineering colleges

工矿企业 [gōng kuàng qǐ yè] industrial and mining establishment; industrial and mining enterprises

工龄工资 [gōng líng gōng zī] length-of-service wage; seniority pay

工龄津贴 [gōng líng jīn tiē] length-of-service subsidy

工贸结合 [gōng mào jié hé] combination of industry and trade; integration of industry and commerce; coordination between industry and trade

工农兵学员 [gōng nóng bīng xué yuán] worker-peasant-soldier student

工农业并举 [gōng nóng yè bìng jǔ] industrial and agricultural production keeping pace

工农业产值 [gōng nóng yè chǎn zhí] industrial and agricultural output value

工期 [gōng qī] constructed period; construction period

工商管理 [gōng shāng guǎn lǐ] business administration

工商管理硕士 [gōng shāng guǎn lǐ shuò shì] master of business administration(MBA)

◇1. 在我国越来越多的学生参加 MBA 考试。There are more and more students for MBA's examination in our country.

◇2. 太阳微软系统公司计划今春招聘 40～50 名工商管理硕士从事财务、市场营销及营运工作。Sun Microsystems Inc. plans to hire 40 to 50 M. B. As this spring to fill slots in finance, marketing and operating.

工商管理硕士教育 [gōng shāng guǎn lǐ shuò shì jiào yù] graduate education of business administration

工商管理院校入学考试 [gōng shāng guǎn lǐ yuàn xiào rù xué kǎo shì] graduate management admission test(GMAT)

工商联 [gōng shāng lián] federations of industry and commerce; association of industry and commerce

◇例句见"民主党派"。

工商企业登记 [gōng shāng qǐ yè dēng jì] registration of industrial and commercial enterprises

工商税 [gōng shāng shuì] industrial and commercial tax; industrial and commercial income tax

工商税收管理 [gōng shāng shuì shōu guǎn lǐ] administrative of industrial and commercial tax; unified industrial and commercial tax

工商所得税 [gōng shāng suǒ dé shuì] business income tax

工商统一税 [gōng shāng tǒng yī shuì] consolidated industrial commercial tax

工商行政管理 [gōng shāng xíng zhèng guǎn lǐ] industrial and commercial administration management; industrial and commercial administrative management

工商银行 [gōng shāng yín háng] the industrial and commercial bank

工伤保险 [gōng shāng bǎo xiǎn] industrial injury insurance

工时记录卡 [gōng shí jì lù kǎ] time cards

工时制度 [gōng shí zhì dù] system of working hours

工效标准 [gōng xiào biāo zhǔn] norm of work

工薪阶层 [gōng xīn jiē céng] wage-earner class; salaried stratum

工薪税 [gōng xīn shuì] payroll tax

工学院 [gōng xué yuàn] technical college

工业标准 [gōng yè biāo zhǔn] industrial standard

工业标准结构 [gōng yè biāo zhǔn jié gòu] industrial standard architecture(ISA)

工业布局 [gōng yè bù jú] industrial arrangement; distribution of industry; industrial allocation

工业部门 [gōng yè bù mén] industrial branches; industrial sector

工业部门结构 [gōng yè bù mén jié gòu] structure of industrial branches

工业产品 [gōng yè chǎn pǐn] industrial products

工业产权 [gōng yè chǎn quán] industrial property

工业产权法 [gōng yè chǎn quán fǎ] industrial property law

工业产权制度 [gōng yè chǎn quán zhì dù] industrial property system

工业地理学 [gōng yè dì lǐ xué] industrial geography

工业地域综合体 [gōng yè dì yù zōng hé tǐ] industrial territorial complex

工业电视 [gōng yè diàn shì] industrial TV (ITV)

工业动态 [gōng yè dòng tài] industrial dynamics

工业动员 [gōng yè dòng yuán] mobilization of industry

工业发展计划 [gōng yè fā zhǎn jì huà] industrial developing plan

工业发展战略 [gōng yè fā zhǎn zhàn lüè] industrial developing strategy

工业废弃物 [gōng yè fèi qì wù] industrial wastes

工业分类标准 [gōng yè fēn lèi biāo zhǔn] standard industrial classification

工业革命 [gōng yè gé mìng] industrial revolution

工业个人计算机 [gōng yè gè rén jì suàn jī] industrial personal computer

工业公司 [gōng yè gōng sī] industrial corporation

工业股票 [gōng yè gǔ piào] industrial stock; industrials

工业管理 [gōng yè guǎn lǐ] industrial management

工业管理工程 [gōng yè guǎn lǐ gōng chéng] industrial engineering(IE); industrial management engineering

工业规模 [gōng yè guī mó] industrial scale

工业化 [gōng yè huà] industrialization

工业化国家 [gōng yè huà guó jiā] industrialized countries

工业化结构 [gōng yè huà jié gòu] industrialization structure

工业化社会 [gōng yè huà shè huì] industrialization society

工业机器人 [gōng yè jī qì rén] industrial robot

工业基地 [gōng yè jī dì] industrial base

工业技术 [gōng yè jì shù] industrial technology

工业技术结构 [gōng yè jì shù jié gòu] industrial technology structure; structure of industry-tech

工业技术经济学 [gōng yè jì shù jīng jì xué] economics of industrial technology

工业建筑 [gōng yè jiàn zhù] industrial construction

工业结构 [gōng yè jié gòu] industrial structure

工业结构失衡 [gōng yè jié gòu shī héng] imbalance of industrial structure

工业经济管理 [gōng yè jīng jì guǎn lǐ] industrial economic management

工业经济管理学 [gōng yè jīng jì guǎn lǐ xué] management science of industrial economy

工业经济结构 [gōng yè jīng jì jié gòu] industrial economy structure

工业经济学 [gōng yè jīng jì xué] economics of industry

工业净产值 [gōng yè jìng chǎn zhí] net production value of industry

工业会计学 [gōng yè kuài jì xué] industrial accounting

工业利润 [gōng yè lì rùn] industrial profit

工业联合公司 [gōng yè lián hé gōng sī] joint corporation of industry

工业美学 [gōng yè měi xué] aesthetics in industry

工业民主 [gōng yè mín zhǔ] industrial democracy

工业品比价 [gōng yè pǐn bǐ jià] parity rate of industrial products

工业品价格 [gōng yè pǐn jià gé] price of industrial products

工业品市场 [gōng yè pǐn shì chǎng] industrial products market

工业企业 [gōng yè qǐ yè] industrial enterprises

工业企业法 [gōng yè qǐ yè fǎ] industrial enterprises law

工业企业管理 [gōng yè qǐ yè guǎn lǐ] industrial enterprises management

工业企业技术改造 [gōng yè qǐ yè jì shù gǎi zào] technological transformation of industrial enterprises

工业企业经营 [gōng yè qǐ yè jīng yíng] industrial enterprises operating

工业企业经营管理 [gōng yè qǐ yè jīng yíng guǎn lǐ] industrial enterprises operating management
◇我们各级工业企业的领导们要比以往更加努力地学习经营管理。Our leaders at all industrial enterprises levels should study the operating management harder than before.

工业企业经营战略 [gōng yè qǐ yè jīng yíng zhàn lüè] industrial enterprises operating strategy

工业区 [gōng yè qū] industrial district; industrial park; industrial estate

工业商品市场 [gōng yè shāng pǐn shì chǎng] industrial goods market

工业社会 [gōng yè shè huì] industrial society

工业社会心理学 [gōng yè shè huì xīn lǐ xué] psychology of industrial society

工业社会学 [gōng yè shè huì xué] industrial sociology

工业生产联合体 [gōng yè shēng chǎn lián hé tǐ] industrial production combination

工业生产协作化 [gōng yè shēng chǎn xié zuò huà] industrial production coordination

工业生产指数 [gōng yè shēng chǎn zhǐ shù] industrial production index

工业生产专业化 [gōng yè shēng chǎn zhuān yè huà] specialization of industrial production

工业时代 [gōng yè shí dài] the industrial age
◇例句见"蓝领工人"。

工业数据 [gōng yè shù jù] industrial data

工业数据处理 [gōng yè shù jù chǔ lǐ] industrial data processing

工业数据处理网 [gōng yè shù jù chǔ lǐ wǎng] industrial data processing network

工业数据库 [gōng yè shù jù kù] industrial database

工业税 [gōng yè shuì] industrial tax

工业税收 [gōng yè shuì shōu] industrial taxation

工业统计 [gōng yè tǒng jì] industrial statistics

工业文明 [gōng yè wén míng] industrial civilization

工业污染 [gōng yè wū rǎn] industrial pollution

工业污染源 [gōng yè wū rǎn yuán] industrial pollution source

工业污水 [gōng yè wū shuǐ] industrial waste water

工业现代化 [gōng yè xiàn dài huà] modernization of industry

工业项目 [gōng yè xiàng mù] industrial projects

工业消费品 [gōng yè xiāo fèi pǐn] manufactured consumer goods
◇现在我国的粮食农产品丰富,工业消费品充裕,物价稳定。Now there is an adequate supply of grain and other major agricultural products and manufactured consumer goods and prices remain stable in China.

工业心理学 [gōng yè xīn lǐ xué] industrial psychology

工业信息 [gōng yè xìn xī] industrial information

工业信息源 [gōng yè xìn xī yuán] industrial information sources

工业信息综合体 [gōng yè xìn xī zōng hé tǐ] industrial information cooperative

工业信用 [gōng yè xìn yòng] industrial credit

工业学校 [gōng yè xué xiào] industrial high school

工业训练 [gōng yè xùn liàn] industrial training

工业一体化 [gōng yè yī tǐ huà] integration of industry

工业用地 [gōng yè yòng dì] industrial area; land-use for industry

工业园(区) [gōng yè yuán (qū)] industry park; industrial park

工业增加值 [gōng yè zēng jiā zhí] added value of industry
◇"八五"期间,工业增加值平均每年增长15.3%。During the Eighth Five-Year Plan, the added value of industry increased by 15.3 percent annually on the average.

工业债券 [gōng yè zhài quàn] industrial debenture; industrial bond

工业政策 [gōng yè zhèng cè] industrial policy
◇在本次会议中我们将审定我市下一个五年规划中的工业政策。In this session; we'll validate the industrial policies for next five year plan of our city.

工业制成品 [gōng yè zhì chéng pǐn] industrial products
◇例句见"商品结构"。

工业质量 [gōng yè zhì liàng] industrial quality

工业质量管理 [gōng yè zhì liàng guǎn lǐ] industrial quality control; industrial quality management

工业中心 [gōng yè zhōng xīn] industrial center

工业专利 [gōng yè zhuān lì] industrial patent

工业资产 [gōng yè zī chǎn] industrial property

工业自动化 [gōng yè zì dòng huà] automation of industry

工业自动化技术 [gōng yè zì dòng huà jì shù] technologies for industry automation

工业总产值 [gōng yè zǒng chǎn zhí] total industrial output value; gross industrial output value; output value of industry
◇去年我市工业总产值上升7.8%。Last year; the gross industrial output value increased by 7.8 percent of our city.

工艺美学 [gōng yì měi xué] aesthetics in arts and crafts

工艺设计 [gōng yì shè jì] process design; design for arts and crafts

工艺学校 [gōng yì xué xiào] trade high school

工资标准 [gòng zī biāo zhǔn] wage standard

工资表 [gōng zī biǎo] payroll; wage sheet; payroll

工资差额 [gōng zī chā é] wage differences

工资待遇 [gōng zī dài yù] wage and treatment

工资袋 [gōng zī dài] pay packet; pay envelop

工资单 [gōng zī dān] pay bill; pay sheet

工资档次 [gōng zī dàng cì] salary range
◇从2000年1月1日起,中国人民解放军军官的工资档次执行18个档次标准。There are eighteen basic salary ranges in the PLA officer beginning with on January 1st, 2000.

工资等级 [gōng zī děng jí] wage scale

工资定额 [gōng zī dìng é] wage quota

工资额 [gōng zī é] amount of wage; salary amount

工资附加费用 [gōng zī fù jiā fèi yòng] added wage cost

工资改革 [gōng zī gǎi gé] wage reform; reform of the wage system

工资管理 [gōng zī guǎn lǐ] wage management; administration of wage

工资管理系统 [gōng zī guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] payroll system; wage management system

工资合同 [gōng zī hé tong] wage contract

工资基金 [gōng zī jī jīn] wage fund

工资基金管理 [gōng zī jī jīn guǎn lǐ] administration of wage fund

工资基数 [gōng zī jī shù] wage base

工资级别 [gōng zī jí bié] wage category; wage scales

工资结构 [gōng zī jié gòu] pay structure; wage structure

工资结算期 [gōng zī jié suàn qī] payroll period

工资率 [gōng zī lǜ] rate of wage

工资模式 [gōng zī mó shì] wage mode

工资收入 [gōng zī shōu rù] salary

工资水平 [gōng zī shuǐ píng] wage level; pay level

工资税 [gōng zī shuì] wage tax; employment tax

工资调节税 [gōng zī tiáo jié shuì] wage regulation taxes; wage regulatory tax

工资薪金 [gōng zī xīn jīn] wages and salaries
工资增长机制 [gōng zī zēng zhǎng jī zhì] a regular system of wage raises
工资政策 [gōng zī zhèng cè] wages policy
工资指数 [gōng zī zhǐ shù] wage index
工资指数化 [gōng zī zhǐ shù huà] wages and salaries indexation; index number of wage
工资制度 [gōng zī zhì dù] wage system; salary system
工资总额 [gōng zī zǒng é] total wage bill; total wages; total payroll; gross pay
工作安全标准 [gōng zuò ān quán biāo zhǔn] job safety standard; working safety standard
工作标准化 [gōng zuò biāo zhǔn huà] job standardization
工作餐 [gōng zuò cān] working dinner; staff meals
工作程序 [gōng zuò chéng xù] job programme; working routine
工作存储器 [gōng zuò cún chǔ qì] working storage; working memory
工作单元 [gōng zuò dān yuán] work unit
工作道德 [gōng zuò dào dé] job ethics; work ethic
工作对话 [gōng zuò duì huà] work session; working dialogue
工作方式 [gōng zuò fāng shì] working methods
◇例句见"工作效率"。
工作分析 [gōng zuò fēn xī] job analysis; work analysis
工作丰富化 [gōng zuò fēng fù huà] job enrichment; work enrichment
工作负荷 [gōng zuò fù hé] working load
工作规范 [gōng zuò guī fàn] work norm
工作合同 [gōng zuò hé tong] job contract; performance contract
工作会议 [gōng zuò huì yì] working meeting
工作激励论 [gōng zuò jī lì lùn] theory of working motivating
工作记载 [gōng zuò jì zǎi] job description
工作简报 [gōng zuò jiǎn bào] brief work reports
工作简单 [gōng zuò jiǎn dān] job simplification
工作鉴定 [gōng zuò jiàn dìng] performance appraisal; work appraisal
工作键盘 [gōng zuò jiàn pán] live key
工作节律 [gōng zuò jié lǜ] work rhythm
工作进度 [gōng zuò jìn dù] job schedule
工作经验 [gōng zuò jīng yàn] life experiences
工作狂 [gōng zuò kuáng] a work addict
◇他一个人把活儿全干完了，真是个工作狂！He did the work all by himself. What a work addict!
工作量 [gōng zuò liàng] amount of working; work load
工作轮换 [gōng zuò lún huàn] job rotation
工作满足感 [gōng zuò mǎn zú gǎn] job satisfaction
工作能力 [gōng zuò néng lì] working ability
工作年限 [gōng zuò nián xiàn] work seniority
工作评估 [gōng zuò píng gū] job evaluation
工作区 [gōng zuò qū] work area; working area
工作群体 [gōng zuò qún tǐ] working group
工作日 [gōng zuò rì] working day
工作市场 [gōng zuò shì chǎng] job market; working market
工作条件 [gōng zuò tiáo jiàn] job condition
工作文件 [gōng zuò wén jiàn] work file; job file
工作午餐 [gōng zuò wǔ cān] working luncheon
工作效率 [gōng zuò xiào lǜ] working efficiency; work efficiency
◇1. 明年我们工作的首要目标就是提高工作效率。Increasing the working efficiency is our first aim in next year.
◇2. 例句见"工作作风"。
工作研究 [gōng zuò yán jiū] work study
工作样片 [gōng zuò yàng piàn] work print
工作要点 [gōng zuò yào diǎn] gist of work plan
工作运行环境 [gōng zuò yùn xíng huán jìng] working operational environment
工作站 [gōng zuò zhàn] work stations; work-

ing station

工作证 [gōng zuò zhèng] employee's card

工作职能 [gōng zuò zhí néng] job function; work function

工作质量 [gōng zuò zhì liàng] work quality; job quality

工作秩序 [gōng zuò zhì xù] order of work

工作终身制 [gōng zuò zhōng shēn zhì] one's job life-long position

工作周期 [gōng zuò zhōu qī] work cycle

工作专业化 [gōng zuò zhuān yè huà] job specialization

工作组 [gōng zuò zǔ] working team

工作作风 [gōng zuò zuò fēng] styles of work; work style

◇各级政府要进一步转变职能，转变工作方式和工作作风，提高工作效率。The governments at all levels should continue to modify their functions, working methods and styles of work to improve their efficiency.

功 *n.* success; achievement; result; work; merit; meritorious deeds; skills

功德无量 [gōng dé wú liàng] boundless beneficence; great service

功夫片 [gōng fū piān] action-filled martial arts' film

功利价值 [gōng lì jià zhí] utility value

功利评价 [gōng lì píng jià] utilitarian evaluation

功利主义 [gōng lì zhǔ yì] utilitarianism

功能比较 [gōng néng bǐ jiào] functional comparison

功能部件 [gōng néng bù jiàn] functional unit

功能测评 [gōng néng cè píng] functional examination and evaluation

功能分层理论 [gōng néng fēn céng lǐ lùn] functional theory of stratification

功能分化 [gōng néng fēn huà] functional differentiation

功能分析 [gōng néng fēn xī] functional analy-

功能加工 [gōng néng jiā gōng] functional processing

功能键 [gōng néng jiàn] function key

功能键盘 [gōng néng jiàn pán] function keyboard

功能僵化 [gōng néng jiāng huà] functional fixedness

功能结构 [gōng néng jié gòu] functional structure

功能卡 [gōng néng kǎ] function card

功能块 [gōng néng kuài] function block

功能码 [gōng néng mǎ] function code

功能模糊性 [gōng néng mó hu xìng] functional ambiguity

功能模拟 [gōng néng mó nǐ] functional simulation

◇许教授对研究生们说："请再把它的功能模拟一遍"。"Please do its functional simulation, again." the Professor Xu said to his post graduates.

功能评估 [gōng néng píng gū] functional evaluation

功能评价 [gōng néng píng jià] functional appraisal

功能齐全 [gōng néng qí quán] complete functions

功能设计 [gōng néng shè jì] functional design

功能社会学 [gōng néng shè huì xué] functional sociology

功能特征 [gōng néng tè zhēng] function feature

功能特性 [gōng néng tè xìng] functional characteristics; performance characteristics

功能图 [gōng néng tú] functional diagram

功能团体 [gōng néng tuán tǐ] functional group

功能系统 [gōng néng xì tǒng] functional system

功能性因素 [gōng néng xìng yīn sù] functional factor

功能需求 [gōng néng xū qiú] functional requirement

功能营销系统 [gōng néng yíng xiāo xì tǒng] functional marketing system

功能语言学 [gōng néng yǔ yán xué] functional linguistics

功能元件 [gōng néng yuán jiàn] functional element

功能障碍 [gōng néng zhàng ài] dysfunction

功能职权 [gōng néng zhí quán] function authority

功能主义 [gōng néng zhǔ yì] function definition; functionalism

功勋荣誉章 [gōng xūn róng yù zhāng] medal of honour for meritorious service

攻 1. *v.* attack; assault; criticize; study 2. *adj.* firm

攻读学位 [gōng dú xué wèi] do one's degree; read up one's degree; study for a degree; study hard toward

攻关计划 [gōng guān jì huà] plan for tackling key scientific and technological projects

攻击行为 [gōng jī xíng wéi] aggressive behaviour

供 *v.* supply; feed

供不应求 [gōng bù yìng qiú] demand exceeds supply; supply falling short of demand

供大于求 [gōng dà yú qiú] exceed the demand; oversupply

◇主要生产资料和消费品出现了供求基本平衡或供大于求的格局，长期以来困扰我们的商品紧缺现象已经得到基本改善。The supply of main means of production and consumer goods more or less met or exceed the demand, and the long-standing phenomenon of commodity shortages has now been fundamentally ameliorated.

供方 [gōng fāng] providing side

供过于求 [gōng guò yú qiú] in short supply; exceed the demand

◇农业连续几年好收成，许多农产品供过于求，价格下跌，农民收入增长减缓。Because of good harvests in the past several years running, the supply of many types of farm produce has exceeded the demand, causing their prices to fall and slowing down the growth in incomes for the farmers.

供款基准制 [gong kuǎn jī zhǔn zhì] on contribution basis

供暖设备 [gōng nuǎn shè bèi] heating equipment

供求分析 [gōng qiú fēn xī] analysis of supply and demand

供求关系 [gōng qiú guān xì] relation between supply and demand

供求经济学 [gōng qiú jīng jì xué] economics of supply and demand

供求经营分析 [gōng qiú jīng yíng fēn xī] analysis of supply and demand management

供求平衡 [gōng qiú píng héng] blance between supply and demand; equilibrium of supply and demand

供求信息 [gōng qiú xìn xī] information on supply and demand

供热管道 [gōng rè guǎn dào] heat supply pipeline

供热系统 [gōng rè xì tǒng] a heating system; district heating line system

供销科 [gōng xiāo kē] supply and marketing section

供销社 [gōng xiāo shè] supply and marketing cooperative

供需 [gōng xū] supply and demand

供需矛盾 [gōng xū máo dùn] imbalance between supply and demand

供应标准 [gōng yìng biāo zhǔn] supply standard

供应处 [gōng yìng chù] supply department

供应范围 [gōng yìng fàn wéi] supply scope

供应方 [gōng yìng fāng] supplier

供应合同 [gōng yìng hé tong] contract of supply

供应机制 [gōng yìng jī zhì] supply mechanism; supply system

供应基地 [gōng yìng jī dì] supply base

供应价 [gōng yìng jià] supply price

供应紧张 [gōng yìng jǐn zhāng] be in short supply

供应量 [gōng yìng liàng] supply quantity

供应网 [gōng yìng wǎng] supply network

供应站 [gōng yìng zhàn] supply station

供应指标 [gōng yìng zhǐ biāo] supply index

供应中心 [gōng yìng zhōng xīn] supply cen-

ter

公 1. *n.* official business; public affairs; husband's father; duke

2. *v.* publish; make known to; share with

3. *adv.* openly; generally

4. *adj.* fair; impartial; common; public; male; just

公安干警 [gōng ān gàn jǐng] public security policemen

◇**现在我谨代表敝公司向公安干警表示崇高的敬意。** On behalf of the firm; I'd now like to pay my high respects to the public security policemen.

公办学校 [gōng bàn xué xiào] public schools

公德 [gōng dé] public virtue; social ethics

公德心 [gōng dé xīn] public civicism; social civicism

公断人 [gōng duàn rén] referee; umpire

公费 [gōng fèi] public expenses; professional charge

公费吃喝 [gōng fèi chī hē] eating and drinking at public expense

◇**我们必须严禁干部尤其是各级领导干部公费吃喝风。** We must strictly ban the trend of eating and drinking at public expense in our cadres especially leading cadres at all levels.

公费留学 [gōng fèi liú xué] state-financed student studying abroad; government-funded personnel studying abroad

公费留学生 [gōng fèi liú xué shēng] state-funded students studying abroad; state-financed students study abroad

◇**1978 年以来,我国已派出 9 万多名公费留学生赴国外学习。** Our country has sent more than 90,000 state-financed students to study abroad since 1978.

公费旅游 [gōng fèi lǚ yóu] travel at public expense; arrange tours at public expense

公费生 [gōng fèi shēng] government-supported students; government-funded students

◇**公费生和自费生有诸多差别。** There are many differences between the government-supported students and self-financed ones.

公费医疗 [gōng fèi yī liáo] free medical treatment; free medical care; medical care

公告日期 [gōng gào rì qī] declaration date

公共保健 [gōng gòng bǎo jiàn] public health

公共必修课 [gōng gòng bì xiū kè] common learnings

公共财政 [gōng gòng cái zhèng] public finance

◇1. **按照转变政府职能要求,我们要逐步建立公共财政制度。** We'd gradually establish a system of public finance, according to the requirements for altering the functions of the government.

◇2. **我们要转变公共财政职能,优化支出结构,建立公共财政体系的基本框架。** We'd modify the functions of public finance, optimize the structure of expenditures and establish the basic framework for a system of public finance.

公共查询终端 [gōng gòng chá xún zhōng duān] public inquiry terminals

◇**它装备了先进的计算机操纵的管理系统、公共查询终端、卫星接收天线等设施。** It is equipped with an advanced computerized management system, a set of public inquiry terminals, satellite receiving aerials and so on.

公共产品 [gōng gòng chǎn pǐn] public goods

公共代码 [gōng gòng dài mǎ] common code; public code

公共贷款 [gōng gòng dài kuǎn] public loan

公共电话亭 [gōng gòng diàn huà tíng] pay station; phone booth

公共道德 [gōng gòng dào dé] public morals

公共服务 [gōng gòng fú wù] general services; public services

◇**各级地方政府要取消政府提供普遍性公共服务收取的管理费。** The local governments at all levels should eliminate the government charges for public services.

公共福利计划 [gōng gòng fú lì jì huà] public welfare program

公共福利事业 [gōng gòng fú lì shì yè] public

welfare services

公共股票 [gong gòng gǔ piào] public issue; public stock

公共关系(简称"公关") [gōng gòng guān xì] public relations(PR)

公共关系部 [gōng gòng guān xì bù] department of public relations(PRD)

公共关系顾问(简称"公关顾问") [gōng gòng guān xì gù wèn] public relations advisers; public relation counselor

公共关系先生(简称"公关先生") [gōng gòng guān xì xiān shēng] public relations men

公共关系小姐(简称"公关小姐") [gōng gòng guān xì xiǎo jiě] public relation girls; public relations miss (lady)

公共关系学 [gōng gòng guān xì xué] science of public relations

公共管理 [gōng gòng guǎn lǐ] public administration

◇我们要停收政府实施的公共管理费。We'd put a stop to the government charges for public administration.

公共广播系统 [gōng gòng guǎng bō xì tǒng] public broadcasting system

公共基金 [gōng gòng jī jīn] public funds

公共积累 [gōng gòng jī lěi] public accumulation

公共建设基金 [gōng gòng jiàn shè jī jīn] public construction funds

公共建筑 [gōng gòng jiàn zhù] public buildings

公共建筑绿化 [gōng gòng jiàn zhù lǜ huà] landscaping around the public buildings

公共教育 [gōng gòng jiào yù] public education

公共开支 [gōng gòng kāi zhī] public expense

公共课 [gōng gòng kè] public course

公共会计师协会 [gōng gòng kuài jì shī xié huì] chamber of public accountants

公共命令语言 [gōng gòng mìng lìng yǔ yán] common command language(CCL)

公共设施 [gōng gòng shè shī] common facilities public facilities; public utilities facilities

公共审计 [gōng gòng shěn jì] public auditing

公共市场 [gōng gòng shì chǎng] public market; open market

公共市场业务 [gōng gòng shì chǎng yè wù] open-market operation

公共事务 [gōng gòng shì wù] public services

公共事业 [gōng gòng shì yè] public service

公共事业费 [gōng gòng shì yè fèi] public works expenditure

公共受托经济责任 [gōng gòng shòu tuō jīng jì zé rèn] public entrusted economic duties

公共数据网 [gōng gòng shù jù wǎng] public data network(PDN)

公共投资 [gōng gòng tóu zī] public investment

公共网 [gōng gòng wǎng] a public network

◇"金桥"网是公共网,它目前以信息中速国道为起步,最后发展成为"信息高速公路"。The Golden Bridge is a public network, which at present is an imformation high way at intermediate speeds and will develop into an information super high way in its later stages.

公共卫生 [gōng gòng wèi shēng] public health

公共效用 [gōng gòng xiào yòng] public utility

公共行政 [gōng gòng xíng zhèng] public administration; common administration

公共行政管理 [gōng gòng xíng zhèng guǎn lǐ] public administration management

公共英语等级考试体系 [gōng gòng yīng yǔ děng jí kǎo shì tǐ xì] Public English Testing System(PETS)

公共用户系统 [gōng gòng yòng hù xì tǒng] common user system

公共舆论 [gōng gòng yú lùn] public opinion

公共政策 [gōng gòng zhèng cè] public relations policy; common policy

公共资金 [gōng gòng zī jīn] public purse; public funds

公共案例 [gōng gòng àn lì] public relation cases

公关报告 [gōng guān bào gào] public relation report

公关步骤 [gōng guān bù zhòu] stages of pub-

lic relations

公关成果评价 [gōng guān chéng guǒ píng jià] evaluation of public relation effect

公关从业人员 [gōng guān cóng yè rén yuán] public relation practitioner

公关道德 [gōng guān dào dé] ethics of public relations

公关调查 [gōng guān diào chá] research of public relations; investigate of public relations

公关工具 [gōng guān gōng jù] tool of public relations

公关公司 [gōng guān gōng sī] public relations corporation

公关广告 [gōng guān guǎng gào] public relations advertising

公关活动 [gōng guān huó dòng] public relations activities

公关计划 [gōng guān jì huà] plans for public relations

公关交往 [gōng guān jiāo wǎng] contacts of public relations

公关角度 [gōng guān jiǎo dù] angle of public relations

公关经理 [gōng guān jīng lǐ] manager of public relation

◇昨日上午小张被任命为公关科经理。Xiao Zhang was assigned to be a manager of public relation section yesterday morning.

公关纠纷 [gōng guān jiū fēn] dispute of public relation

公关礼仪 [gōng guān lǐ yí] etiquette of public relation

公关媒介 [gōng guān méi jiè] media of public relation

公关模式 [gōng guān mó shì] model of public relations

◇我们公司公关模式有三种。There are three models of public relations in our firm.

公关目标 [gōng guān mù biāo] public relations goal; objectives of public relations

公关评价 [gōng guān píng jià] appraisal of public relations; evaluation of public relations

公关人员 [gōng guān rén yuán] public relation workers

公关设计 [gōng guān shè jì] public relation designing; public relation programming

公关项目 [gōng guān xiàng mù] programs of public relations

公关心理学 [gōng guān xīn lǐ xué] psychology of public relations

公关形象 [gōng guān xíng xiàng] image of public relations

公关意识 [gōng guān yì shi] consciousness of public relations

公关有效空间 [gōng guān yǒu xiào kōng jiān] public relation effective space

公关语言 [gōng guān yǔ yán] language of public relations

公关预算 [gōng guān yù suàn] public relation budget

公关原则 [gōng guān yuán zé] principles of public relations

公关政策 [gōng guān zhèng cè] public policy

公关职能 [gōng guān zhí néng] public relation functions

公关主题 [gōng guān zhǔ tí] theme of public relations

公关专家 [gōng guān zhuān jiā] expert of public relations

公关咨询 [gōng guān zī xún] consultation of public relations

公关组织机构 [gōng guān zǔ zhī jī gòu] organizations of public relations

公害 [gōng hài] public nuisance; environmental disruption

公害对策 [gōng hài duì cè] public hazard counter-measures

公害经济 [gōng hài jīng jì] economy of environment pollution

公害损害赔偿 [gōng hài sǔn hài péi cháng] compensation for damage of public nuisance

公害限制标准 [gōng hài xiàn zhì biāo zhǔn] anti-pollution standard

公积金 [gōng jī jīn] public reserve funds; surplus; accumulated fund

公检法 [gōng jiǎn fǎ] judicial; public security

organs and people's courts
公决 [gōng jué] referendum
公决评价 [gōng jué píng jià] public evaluation for referendum
公开报价 [gōng kāi bào jià] public offer; open offer
公开曝光 [gōng kāi bào guāng] exposed; public exposed; open exposed
◇例句见"典型案件"。
公开出价 [gōng kāi chū jià] open offer; public offer
公开发行 [gōng kāi fā xíng] public release; public offering
公开交易 [gōng kāi jiāo yì] open transaction; public transaction
公开竞争 [gōng kāi jìng zhēng] open competition; public competition
公开考试 [gōng kāi kǎo shì] open examination; public examination
公开赛 [gōng kāi sài] public games; open games; open match; open contest; open competition; open tournament
公开审计 [gōng kāi shěn jì] public audit; open audit
公开审判 [gōng kāi shěn pàn] open trial; public trial
公开市场业务 [gōng kāi shì chǎng yè wù] open-market operations
公开性 [gōng kāi xìng] openness
公开招标 [gōng kāi zhāo biāo] public bidding; open bidding; competitive bidding; call for bid; open tendering
公开招股 [gōng kāi zhāo gǔ] going public stock
公开招聘 [gōng kāi zhāo pìn] publicly engage (talents)
公款吃喝 [gōng kuǎn chī hē] banquet paid by public funds; banquet paid by public expenses; dine and wine extravagantly at public expenses
◇1978年以来,公款吃喝在我们祖国大地盛行相当长的时间。The practice of banqueting at public expenses has prevailed in our country for a long time since 1978.
公款出国旅游 [gōng kuǎn chū guó lǚ yóu] travel abroad by public funds
公款请客送礼 [gōng kuǎn qǐng kè sòng lǐ] entertainment and presenting gifts at public expenses
"公了" [gōng liǎo] solve sth. publicly
公路大件运输 [gōng lù dà jiàn yùn shū] highway transportation for bulky cargo
公路交通标志 [gōng lù jiāo tōng biāo zhì] road traffic sign; high way traffic sign
公路景观 [gōng lù jǐng guān] highway landscape; road landscape
公路绿化 [gōng lù lǜ huà] highway planting; road planting
公路养路费 [gōng lù yǎng lù fèi] road maintenance fees; highway maintenance fees; toll for highway maintenance
公路运价 [gōng lù yùn jià] highway freight
公路运输 [gōng lù yùn shū] highway transportation
公路运输规章 [gōng lù yùn shū guī zhāng] rules and regulations of highway transportation
公路运输量 [gōng lù yùn shū liàng] highway traffic volume
公路资金 [gōng lù zī jīn] highway funds
公民参与意识 [gōng mín cān yù yì shi] sense of citizen participation
公民道德 [gōng mín dào dé] citizens' code
《公民道德实施纲要》 [gōng mín dào dé shí shī gāng yào] Citizens' Code of Conduct
公民的人格尊严 [gōng mín de rén gé zūn yán] personal dignity of citizens
公民的人身自由 [gōng mín de rén shēn zì yóu] citizens' personal freedom
公民个人财产所有权 [gōng mín gè rén cái chǎn suǒ yǒu quán] ownership of personal property of citizens
公民基本权利 [gōng mín jī běn quán lì] fundamental rights of citizens
公民基本义务 [gōng mín jī běn yì wù] fundamental duties of citizens
公民教育 [gōng mín jiào yù] civil education
公民权 [gōng mín quán] civil rights; citizens

rights; civic rights

公民权利 [gōng mín quán lì] citizens rights; civil rights; civic rights

公民投票 [gōng mín tóu piào] referendum; plebiscite

公民意识 [gōng mín yì shi] citizen sense; civic sense

公派 [gōng pài] dispatched by the state

公平待人 [gōng píng dài rén] give sb. one's due; do justice to sb.

公平分配 [gōng píng fēn pèi] fair distribution
◇例句见"财政职能"。

公平合理 [gōng píng hé lǐ] just and reasonable; fair and reasonable

公平计划 [gōng píng jì huà] fair plan

公平价格 [gōng píng jià gé] just price; fair price

公平交易 [gōng píng jiāo yì] fair deal; a fair shake; fair transactions

公平竞争 [gōng píng jìng zhēng] fair play; fair competition(with)
◇依法保护企业的公平竞争十分必要。It is necessary for enterprises to protect fair competition according to the law.

公平利润率 [gōng píng lì rùn lǜ] fair rate of price

公平贸易 [gōng píng mào yì] fair trade; just trade

公平收益率 [gōng píng shōu yì lǜ] fair rate of return

公平税负原则 [gōng píng shuì fù yuán zé] principle of tax equality

公平转让 [gōng píng zhuǎn ràng] equitable assignment

公仆 [gōng pú] public servants
◇各级干部特别是领导干部必须做人民的公仆,全心全意为人民服务。The cadres at all levels, especially leading cadres must be people's public servants and serve the people heart and soul.

公仆意识 [gōng pú yì shi] sense of public servants; consciousness of public servants; attitudes of public servants

公认 [gōng rèn] vulgate

公认鉴定人 [gōng rèn jiàn dìng rén] licensed surveyor

公示 [gōng shì] public notification

公式化 [gōng shì huà] formulation; boilerplate

公事公办 [gōng shì gōng bàn] go by the book; do official business according to official principles; business is business.
◇老吴大声吼道:"少废话,往后咱们公事公办。""No more nonsense, Business is business for us after that". shouted Lao Wu.

公司标准 [gōng sī biāo zhǔn] corporation standard; firm's standard

公司财产 [gōng sī cái chǎn] companies properties; corporation properties

公司策略 [gōng sī cè lüè] corporation strategy; company's strategy

公司法 [gōng sī fǎ] corporation law; company's law

公司法律顾问 [gōng sī fǎ lǜ gù wèn] corporation attorney; company's attorney

公司法人 [gōng sī fǎ rén] corporate juridical person; company juridical person

公司股 [gōng sī gǔ] corporate bond; corporate stock

公司规划 [gōng sī guī huà] corporation planning; company planning

公司会计 [gōng sī kuài jì] corporation accountant; company's accountant

公司利润 [gōng sī lì rùn] corporate profit; company profit

公司利润税 [gōng sī lì rùn shuì] corporate profits tax; company profits tax

公司名称 [gōng sī míng chēng] company's name; corporation's name

公司目标 [gōng sī mù biāo] corporation objectives; company's objectives

公司内部调拨 [gōng sī nèi bù diào bō] intra-company transfer; intra-firm transfer

公司内部定价 [gōng sī nèi bù dìng jià] intra-company pricing; intra-firm pricing

公司普通股权 [gōng sī pǔ tōng gǔ quán] equity of a company

公司识别标志 [gōng sī shí bié biāo zhì] corpo-

rate identify mark; firm's identifying mark

公司收益 [gōng sī shōu yì] corporate income; company income

公司税 [gōng sī shuì] corporation tax; company tax

公司所得税 [gōng sī suǒ dé shuì] company's income tax; firm's income tax

公司投资 [gōng sī tóu zī] company investment

公司文化 [gōng sī wén huà] corporation culture; company culture

公司需求 [gōng sī xū qiú] company's need; corporate's demand

公司债 [gōng sī zhài] corporate bonds; corporate bonds and debentures

公司债券 [gōng sī zhài quàn] corporate security; corporate bonds and debentures

公司债券溢价 [gōng sī zhài quàn yì jià] corporate bond premium

公司债券折价 [gōng sī zhài quàn zhé jià] corporate bond discount

公司战略 [gōng sī zhàn lüè] corporate strategy; company's strategy

公司章程 [gōng sī zhāng chéng] charter of company; memorandum and articles of company

公司政策 [gōng sī zhèng cè] corporate policy; company policy

公司证券 [gōng sī zhèng quàn] corporation securities; corporation bonds

公司执照 [gōng sī zhí zhào] corporate charter

公司注册号码 [gōng sī zhù cè hào mǎ] company registration numbers

公司注册证 [gōng sī zhù cè zhèng] certificate of a company; certificate of a firm

公私兼顾 [gōng sī jiān gù] give consideration to both public and private interests

公诉 [gōng sù] public prosecution

公诉机关 [gōng sù jī guān] organs of public prosecution

公诉权 [gōng sù quán] right of public prosecution

公诉人 [gōng sù rén] public prosecutor

公诉书 [gōng sù shū] bill of public prosecution

公文包 [gōng wén bāo] portfolio

公文处理 [gōng wén chǔ lǐ] disposal of official documents

公文格式 [gōng wén gé shì] format of official documents

公文管理 [gōng wén guǎn lǐ] management of official documents

公务舱 [gōng wù cāng] business class

公务费 [gōng wù fèi] public affair's expenses

公务员 [gōng wù yuán] civil servant; public servant

公务员辞退 [gōng wù yuán cí tuì] dismissal of public servant

公务员辞职 [gōng wù yuán cí zhí] resignation of public servant

公务员法律责任 [gōng wù yuán fǎ lǜ zé rèn] legal responsibility of public servants

公务员工资保险福利 [gōng wù yuán gōng zī bǎo xiǎn fú lì] wage, insurance and welfare of the public servants

公务员管理 [gōng wù yuán guǎn lǐ] administration of the public servants

公务员奖惩 [gōng wù yuán jiǎng chéng] rewards and punishments to public servants

公务员交流 [gōng wù yuán jiāo liú] public servants exchange

公务员交流回避 [gōng wù yuán jiāo liú huí bì] avoidance of public servants exchange

公务员考核 [gōng wù yuán kǎo hé] check of public servants

公务员考试 [gōng wù yuán kǎo shì] civil servants' examinations

公务员录用程序 [gōng wù yuán lù yòng chéng xù] employment procedure of public servants

公务员培训 [gōng wù yuán péi xùn] training of public servants

公务员权利 [gōng wù yuán quán lì] public servants right

公务员权利保障 [gōng wù yuán quán lì bǎo zhàng] guarantee of the public servants right

公务员申诉 [gōng wù yuán shēn sù] petition and complaint of the public servants

公务员使用管理 [gōng wù yuán shǐ yòng guǎn lǐ] administration of the use of public servants

公务员行政诉讼 [gōng wù yuán xíng zhèng sù sòng] administrative accusation of public servants

公务员职务升降 [gōng wù yuán zhí wù shēng jiàng] promotion and demotion to public servants

公务员制度 [gōng wù yuán zhì dù] civil servants' system; the public servants' system
◇1. 各级政府的公务员制度已经取得了突破性进展。The public servants system has been made breakthrough progress in the governments at all levels.
◇2. 我们要继续完善公务员制度。We'd continue to improve the system of public servants.

公务员资格 [gōng wù yuán zī gé] qualification of public servants

公务员资格考试 [gōng wù yuán zī gé kǎo shì] public servants' qualification examination

公选 [gōng xuǎn] open selection

公益广告 [gōng yì guǎng gào] common wealth advertisement; public-interest advertisement

公益活动 [gōng yì huó dòng] socially useful activity; public benefit activity

公益金 [gōng yì jīn] public welfare funds; public welfare capital

公益劳动 [gōng yì láo dòng] socially useful labour

公益性事业 [gōng yì xìng shì yè] public facilities

公益性文化事业 [gōng yì xìng wén huà shì yè] public cultural facilities
◇1980年以来,我国已建成了图书馆、博物馆、科技馆、文化馆、档案馆等公益性文化事业设施。More public cultural facilities such as libraries, museums, science and technology halls, cultural centers and archives have been constructed in our country since 1980.

公用程序 [gōng yòng chéng xù] common program, public program

公用程序库 [gōng yòng chéng xù kù] public library; common program library

公用电话 [gōng yòng diàn huà] public telephone

公用电话磁卡 [gōng yòng diàn huà cí kǎ] public telephone card

公用电话亭 [gōng yòng diàn huà tíng] public telephone box; public call box

公用电话交换网 [gōng yòng diàn huà jiāo huàn wǎng] public switched telephone network(PSTN)

公用管理区 [gōng yòng guǎn lǐ qū] public administration zone; common administration area

公用计算机软件 [gōng yòng jì suàn jī ruǎn jiàn] common computer software

公用计算机网络 [gōng yòng jì suàn jī wǎng luò] public computer network

公用交换电话网络 [gōng yòng jiāo huàn diàn huà wǎng luò] public switched telephone network

公用交换网络 [gōng yòng jiāo huàn wǎng luò] public switched network

公用控制系统 [gōng yòng kòng zhì xì tǒng] public control system; common control system

公用块 [gōng yòng kuài] common block; public block

公用命令语言 [gōng yòng mìng lìng yǔ yán] common command language

公用区 [gōng yòng qū] common area

公用软件 [gōng yòng ruǎn jiàn] common software

公用事业 [gōng yòng shì yè] public utilities
◇我们要重点调整邮政、电信以及住房等基础产业和公用事业的价格。We'd focus on adjusting prices in the basic industries and public utilities including postal services, telecommunications and housing.

公用事业股 [gōng yòng shì yè gǔ] public utility stock

公用事业委员会 [gōng yòng shì yè wěi yuán

huì] public utility commission

公用事业用地 [gōng yòng shì yè yòng dì] public utilities area

公用数据传输 [gōng yòng shù jù chuán shū] public data transmission

公用数据网络 [gōng yòng shù jù wǎng luò] public data network

公用数据系统 [gōng yòng shù jù xì tǒng] public data system

公用通信 [gōng yòng tōng xìn] common communication

公用网络 [gōng yòng wǎng luò] public network; common network; public use net
◇因特网是一个具有丰富信息资源的公用网络。Internet is a public-use net that contains abundant information resources.

公有制 [gōng yǒu zhì] public ownership
◇1. 我们要努力寻找能够极大促进生产力发展的公有制实现形式。We'd strive to seek various forms for materializing public ownership that can greatly promote the growth of the productive forces.
◇2. 例句见"共同发展"。

公有资本 [gōng yǒu zī běn] public capital
◇例句见"集体控股"。

公寓 [gōng yù] hostel; apartment

公杂费 [gōng zá fèi] office incidental expenses

公债 [gōng zhài] public bonds; government bonds

公债本息证 [gōng zhài běn xī zhèng] certificate of accrual on treasure securities

公债比率 [gōng zhài bǐ lǜ] public debt ratio

公债偿还 [gōng zhài cháng huán] public bonds repayment

公债经济学 [gōng zhài jīng jì xué] economics of public bonds

公债利息 [gōng zhài lì xī] interest of government bond

公债流通 [gōng zhài liú tōng] public bonds circulation

公债券 [gōng zhài quàn] public bonds; government bonds

公债招标 [gōng zhài zhāo biāo] treasury bond tender

公债种类 [gōng zhài zhǒng lèi] types of public debt

公正合理 [gōng zhèng hé lǐ] just and equitable
◇中国政府和人民愿与各国政府和人民一道，为建立和平稳定、公正合理的国际政治经济新秩序、为促进世界和平与发展而作出自己应有的贡献。The Chinese government and people are ready to work with all other governments and people of the world to make their due contribution to establishing a peaceful, stable, just and equitable new international political and economic order and to promoting the lofty cause of world peace and development.

公正廉洁 [gōng zhèng lián jié] fair and honest
◇我们要把政治素质高、经营管理能力强、公正廉洁的优秀人才选拔到领导岗位上来。We'd appoint as leaders of enterprises competent people with a high degree of political integrity who are capable in the areas of operation and management and who will be fair and honest.

公正原则 [gōng zhèng yuán zé] principle of fairness

公证 [gōng zhèng] notarization; public notary

公证处 [gōng zhèng chù] notarizing service; notary office

公证费 [gōng zhèng fèi] notarial fee; surveyor's fee

公证行 [gōng zhèng háng] notary; public surveyor

公证机关 [gōng zhèng jī guān] notary organs; notarizing office

公证鉴定 [gōng zhèng jiàn dìng] notarial survey

公证人 [gōng zhèng rén] notary person; public surveyor

公证事务 [gōng zhèng shì wù] notarial affairs

公证事务所 [gōng zhèng shì wù suǒ] notarial affairs' office; notary office

公证手续 [gōng zhèng shǒu xù] notarial acts

公证手续费 [gōng zhèng shǒu xù fèi] notarial acts fees

公证遗嘱 [gōng zhèng yí zhǔ] notary testament

公证证书 [gōng zhèng zhèng shū] notarial deed

公职人员 [gōng zhí rén yuán] public officers

公众传播 [gōng zhòng chuán bō] public propagation

公众电视宣传 [gōng zhòng diàn shì xuān chuán] public television publicity

公众利益 [gōng zhòng lì yì] public interests

公众谅解 [gōng zhòng liàng jiě] public acceptance

公众圈 [gōng zhòng quān] public field

公众投资 [gōng zhòng tóu zī] going public; public investment

公众行为 [gōng zhòng xíng wéi] public behaviour

公众形象 [gōng zhòng xíng xiàng] public image

公众舆论 [gōng zhòng yú lùn] public opinions

公众责任 [gōng zhòng zé rèn] public liability

公众责任保险 [gōng zhòng zé rèn bǎo xiǎn] public liability insurance

gòng

共 1. *n.* abbreviation of the communist party
2. *v.* share; commonly possess
3. *adv.* together in common; altogether; in all
4. *adj.* general; common; identical; (the) same

共产主义道德 [gòng chǎn zhǔ yì dào dé] communist morality

共产主义道德教育 [gòng chǎn zhǔ yì dào dé jiào yù] education of communist morality

共产主义风格 [gòng chǎn zhǔ yì fēng gé] communist style

共产主义精神 [gòng chǎn zhǔ yì jīng shén] communist spirit

共产主义理想 [gòng chǎn zhǔ yì lǐ xiǎng] communist ideal

共产主义理想教育 [gòng chǎn zhǔ yì lǐ xiǎng jiào yù] education of communist ideal

共产主义人生观 [gòng chǎn zhǔ yì rén shēng guān] communist outlook of life

共产主义思想 [gòng chǎn zhǔ yì sī xiǎng] communist ideology

共产主义思想教育 [gòng chǎn zhǔ yì sī xiǎng jiào yù] education of communist ideology

共存程序 [gòng cún chéng xù] symbiont

共度难关 [gòng dù nán guān] tide over those difficulties

共负盈亏 [gòng fù yíng kuī] share profits and losses

共建 [gòng jiàn] joint administration

共鸣 [gòng míng] acoustic resonance; sympathy

共青团工作 [gòng qīng tuán gōng zuò] affairs of the Communist Youth League

共青团建设 [gòng qīng tuán jiàn shè] building of the Communist Youth League

共青团组织 [gòng qīng tuán zǔ zhī] organization of the Communist Youth League

共识 [gòng shí] the same opinion; the common opinion

共同保险 [gòng tóng bǎo xiǎn] coinsurance

共同成本 [gòng tóng chéng běn] joint cost; common cost

共同承兑人 [gòng tóng chéng duì rén] joint acceptor

共同对敌 [gòng tóng duì dí] get united and oppose the enemy together

共同发展 [gòng tóng fā zhǎn] develop commonly; common development

◇1. 以公有制为主体、多种所有制经济共同发展的格局进一步展开。The pattern in which public ownership remains dominant and diverse forms of ownership develop side by side has been further developed.

◇2. 例句见"风云变幻"。

共同繁荣 [gòng tóng fán róng] common prosperity

◇例句见"共同愿望"。

共同犯罪 [gòng tóng fàn zuì] joint offense; complicity

共同犯罪心理 [gòng tóng fàn zuì xīn lǐ] psychology of joint offense; mind of joint crime
共同防御 [gòng tóng fáng yù] common defense
共同防御条约 [gòng tóng fáng yù tiáo yuē] offensive and defensive alliance
共同费用 [gòng tóng fèi yòng] common cost
共同富裕 [gòng tóng fù yù] common prosperity; prosperity for all
◇例句见"共同致富"。
共同纲领 [gòng tóng gāng lǐng] common program
共同海损 [gòng tóng hǎi sǔn] general average
共同海损费用 [gòng tóng hǎi sǔn fèi yòng] general average expenditures
共同基金 [gòng tóng jī jīn] common funds; mutual fund
共同集资 [gòng tóng jí zī] common financing; common fund-collected
共同开发 [gòng tóng kāi fā] co-developing
共同科目 [gòng tóng kē mù] common subject
共同科目训练 [gòng tóng kē mù xùn liàn] common subject training
共同理想 [gòng tóng lǐ xiǎng] common ideals
◇用邓小平理论武装广大干部和人民群众，在全社会形成共同理想和精神支柱，是思想建设的一项根本性任务。To arm our cadres and the people with Deng Xiao-ping Theory and foster the common ideals and aspirations throughout society is a base component of our effort to promote idealogical progress.
共同利润 [gòng tóng lì rùn] joint profits
共同利益 [gòng tóng lì yì] community of interest
共同目标 [gòng tóng mù biāo] common goal
共同农业政策 [gòng tóng nóng yè zhèng cè] common agricultural policy
共同群体 [gòng tóng qún tǐ] common group
共同市场 [gòng tóng shì chǎng] common market
共同收益 [gòng tóng shōu yì] community income
共同条令 [gòng tóng tiáo lìng] common regulations
共同投资 [gòng tóng tóu zī] joint investment
共同兴趣 [gòng tóng xìng qù] common interests
共同意识 [gòng tóng yì shi] general consciousness
共同愿望 [gòng tóng yuàn wàng] common aspiration
◇巩固平等、团结、互助的民族关系，实现共同繁荣和进步，是我国各族人民的共同愿望。It is a common aspiration of the people of all nationalities in China to consolidate equality unity and mutual assistance between our ethnic groups for the sake of their development and prosperity.
共同责任 [gòng tóng zé rèn] joint liabilities; common liabilities
共同账户 [gòng tóng zhàng hù] joint account
共同致富 [gòng tóng zhì fù] common prosperity
◇社会主义集体经济体现了共同致富的原则。The socialist collective economy is able to reflect the principle of common prosperity.
共同资金 [gòng tóng zī jīn] common capital; common financial fund
共享磁盘 [gòng xiǎng cí pán] shared disc
共享磁盘系统 [gòng xiǎng cí pán xì tǒng] shared disc system
共享存储器 [gòng xiǎng cún chǔ qì] shared storage; shared memory
共享打印机 [gòng xiǎng dǎ yìn jī] printer sharing
共享甘苦 [gòng xiǎng gān kǔ] share the sweet and bitter together
共享空间意识 [gòng xiǎng kōng jiān yì shi] concept of shared space
共享库 [gòng xiǎng kù] shared libraries
共享软件 [gòng xiǎng ruǎn jiàn] share software
共享文件 [gòng xiǎng wén jiàn] shared file
共享资源 [gòng xiǎng zī yuán] shared resource
共行程序设计 [gòng xíng chéng xù shè jì]

concurrent programming

共用操作系统 [gòng yòng cāo zuò xì tǒng] sharing operating system

共用存储器 [gòng yòng cún chǔ qì] common storage; common memory

共用天线 [gòng yòng tiān xiàn] community antenna; block antenna

共用天线电视 [gòng yòng tiān xiàn diàn shì] central aerial television (CATV); central antenna television(CATV); community antenna television

共用天线电视系统 [gòng yòng tiān xiàn diàn shì xì tǒng] master antenna TV system

共用系统 [gòng yòng xì tǒng] sharing system

共有基金 [gòng yǒu jī jīn] mutual fund

共有经济规律 [gòng yǒu jīng jì guī lǜ] common economic laws

共有资金 [gòng yǒu zī jīn] mutual capital

gōu

沟 1. *n.* ditch; groove; trench; gully
2. *v.* ditch

沟通交往形式 [gōu tōng jiāo wǎng xíng shì] forms for communication

gòu

构 1. *n.* frame; house; achievement; writing
2. *v.* construct; build; compose; plot; frame up; contract; connect; create; cause

构念 [gòu niàn] constructs

构思创作 [gòu sī chuàng zuò] composition

购 *v.* buy; purchase

购股权 [gòu gǔ quán] stock option; share option

购股权证 [gòu gǔ quán zhèng] stock option warrant

购股证 [gòu gǔ zhèng] stock purchase warrant

购货代理商 [gòu huò dài lǐ shāng] purchasing agents

购货发票 [gòu huò fā piào] invoice for purchases

购货费用 [gòu huò fèi yòng] purchase expenses

购货折扣 [gòu huò zhé kòu] purchase discount

购买费用 [gòu mǎi fèi yòng] buying expenses; purchasing expenses

购买合同 [gòu mǎi hé tong] contract of purchase and sale

购买基金 [gòu mǎi jī jīn] purchase fund; buying fund

购买价格 [gòu mǎi jià gé] purchase price; buying price

购买力 [gòu mǎi lì] purchasing power; buying power

购买力平价理论 [gòu mǎi lì píng jià lǐ lùn] purchasing power parity theory (PPP theory)

购买期货权 [gòu mǎi qī huò quán] call option

购买税 [gòu mǎi shuì] purchasing tax

购买欲 [gòu mǎi yù] purchasing desire

购买折扣 [gòu mǎi zhé kòu] discount on purchase

购物券 [gòu wù quàn] ration coupon

购物向导 [gòu wù xiàng dǎo] shopping guide

购物指南 [gòu wù zhǐ nán] shopping guidance

购物中心 [gòu wù zhōng xīn] shopping center (centre); buying center(centre)

购销差价 [gòu xiāo chā jià] purchase and sale price differentials

购销合同 [gòu xiāo hé tong] purchase and sales contract

购销价格 [gòu xiāo jià gé] retail price

购销两旺 [gòu xiāo liǎng wàng] brisk buying and selling; brisk market

购销信息 [gòu xiāo xìn xī] purchasing and selling information

gū

孤 1. *n.* orphan
2. *v.* let sb. down
3. *adj.* orphaned; fatherless; alone; lonely; independent; solitary; igno-

rant; arrogant; single; unique; humble; special

孤独感 [gū dú gǎn] feeling of loneliness

孤军作战 [gū jūn zuò zhàn] fight in isolation; fight a lone battle

孤僻症 [gū pì zhèng] autism

估 1. *n.* price; dealer
2. *v.* evaluate; estimate

估定额 [gū dìng é] assessed amount

估定价值 [gū dìng jià zhí] assessed value; appraisal value

估定税额 [gū dìng shuì é] assessed tax

估计资本 [gū jì zī běn] estimated capital

估价 [gū jià] appraisal; estimate price

估价比率 [gū jià bǐ lǜ] valuation ratio

估价单 [gū jià dān] estimate price bill

估税率 [gū shuì lǜ] assessment percentage

估值过高 [gū zhí guò gāo] overstatement

gǔ

古 1. *n.* ancient times
2. *adj.* ancient; old

古典式摔跤 [gǔ diǎn shì shuāi jiāo] Greco-Roman wrestling

古典文化 [gǔ diǎn wén huà] classical culture

古典学派 [gǔ diǎn xué pài] classical school

古典音乐 [gǔ diǎn yīn yuè] classical music

古今中外 [gǔ jīn zhōng wài] ancient and modern, Chinese and foreign; at all times and in all lands

骨 1. *n.* bone; frame work; torso
2. *adj.* vigorous; resolute and steadfast; upright

骨干产业 [gǔ gàn chǎn yè] key industry

骨干分子 [gǔ gàn fēn zǐ] key members; core members

骨干工程 [gǔ gàn gōng chéng] key projects

骨干力量 [gǔ gàn lì liàng] mainstay; backbone

骨干企业 [gǔ gàn qǐ yè] key enterprises; key business

骨干企业集团 [gǔ gàn qǐ yè jí tuán] key enterprise group

骨髓移植 [gǔ suǐ yí zhí] bone marrowtransplant

股 *n.* a whiff of fragrance; fresh air; haunch; rump; thigh; stock; section of a government office

股本 [gǔ běn] capital stock; equity; share capital

股本投资 [gǔ běn tóu zī] equity investment

股本折价 [gǔ běn zhé jià] stock discount

股东 [gǔ dōng] shareholder; stockholder

股东大会 [gǔ dōng dà huì] general meeting of stockholders

股东权利 [gǔ dōng quán lì] rights of stock holder

股东权益 [gǔ dōng quán yì] stockholder's equity

股东资本 [gǔ dōng zī běn] equity capital

股份保险公司 [gǔ fèn bǎo xiǎn gōng sī] stock insurance company

股份分配制 [gǔ fèn fēn pèi zhì] stock sharing system

股份公司 [gǔ fèn gōng sī] joint-stock company; company with share capital; stock company

股份合作制 [gǔ fèn hé zuò zhì] share cooperation system; joint stock cooperative system; joint stock partnerships; share-holding and cooperative system

◇城乡多种多样的股份合作制经济已经大量涌现出来。There have appeared a large number of diverse forms of joint stock partnerships in the urban and rural areas.

股份红利 [gǔ fèn hóng lì] stock bonus

股份经济 [gǔ fèn jīng jì] joint-stock economy

股份凭证 [gǔ fèn píng zhèng] share certificate

股份式企业 [gǔ fèn shì qǐ yè] joint enterprises

股份银行 [gǔ fèn yín háng] joint-stock bank; share bank

股份有限公司 [gǔ fèn yǒu xiàn gōng sī] company limited by shares; joint stock company limited; limited company

股份责任公司 [gǔ fèn zé rèn gōng sī] shareholding limited corporation; share-issuing limited company

股份制 [gǔ fèn zhì] shareholding system; joint share system; joint stock system
◇我们不能笼统地说股份制是公有还是私有,关键要看控股权掌握在谁的手中。We cannot say in general terms that the joint stock system is public or private, for the key lies in who holds the controlling share.
股份制经济 [gǔ fèn zhì jīng jì] economy of shareholding system
股份制企业 [gǔ fèn zhì qǐ yè] shareholding enterprises
股份制外资企业 [gǔ fèn zhì wài zī qǐ yè] share-holding of foreign-invested enterprise
股金 [gǔ jīn] capital stock; share capital
股利 [gǔ lì] dividend on shares
股利保证金 [gǔ lì bǎo zhèng jīn] dividend coverage
股利发放率 [gǔ lì fā fàng lǜ] payout ratio
股利分配率 [gǔ lì fēn pèi lǜ] dividend payout ratio
股利股票 [gǔ lì gǔ piào] dividend stock
股利基金 [gǔ lì jī jīn] dividend funds
股利理论 [gǔ lì lǐ lùn] dividend theory
股利率 [gǔ lì lǜ] dividend rate
股利票 [gǔ lì piào] coupon
股利券 [gǔ lì quàn] dividend warrant
股利收益 [gǔ lì shōu yì] dividend income; dividend earned
股利政策 [gǔ lì zhèng cè] dividend policy
股利支付 [gǔ lì zhī fù] dividend paying
股民 [gǔ mín] shareholder; stockholder
股票持有者 [gǔ piào chí yǒu zhě] stock holder
股票发行 [gǔ piào fā xíng] stock issuing
股票分割 [gǔ piào fēn gē] stock split up
股票过户 [gǔ piào guò hù] stock transfers
股票行情 [gǔ piào háng qíng] stock quotation; share quotation
股票红利 [gǔ piào hóng lì] stock dividend
股票价格 [gǔ piào jià gé] stock price; share price
股票价格指数 [gǔ piào jià gé zhǐ shù] index of stock price
股票交易 [gǔ piào jiāo yì] stock-jobbing; stock dealing; stock transaction; share trading
股票交易所 [gǔ piào jiāo yì suǒ] stock-jobbing exchange; stock exchange
股票交易厅 [gǔ piào jiāo yì tīng] stock trading floor
股票经纪人 [gǔ piào jīng jì rén] stock jobber; share broker
股票批发商 [gǔ piào pī fā shāng] stock jobber
股票期权 [gǔ piào qī quán] share option
股票热 [gǔ piào rè] craze for stock
股票上市公司 [gǔ piào shàng shì gōng sī] listed company
股票市场 [gǔ piào shì chǎng] stock market
股票市场指数 [gǔ piào shì chǎng zhǐ shù] stock market index
股票收据 [gǔ piào shōu jù] stock receipt
股票收益 [gǔ piào shōu yì] stock yield
股票投资 [gǔ piào tóu zī] investment in stocks
股票溢价 [gǔ piào yì jià] stock premium
股票增价权 [gǔ piào zēng jià quán] stock appreciation right
股票增值 [gǔ piào zēng zhí] increase in the value of stock
股票值 [gǔ piào zhí] share worth; stock worth
股票指数(简称"股指") [gǔ piào zhǐ shù] share index; stock index
股票转手率 [gǔ piào zhuǎn shǒu lǜ] stock turn rate; share turn rate
股票转让 [gǔ piào zhuǎn ràng] shares transfer; stock transfer
股票转让证 [gǔ piào zhuǎn ràng zhèng] stock certificate; share certificate
股权 [gǔ quán] equities; stock privilege
股权凭证 [gǔ quán píng zhèng] equity security
股权收购 [gǔ quán shōu gòu] tender offers
股权投资 [gǔ quán tóu zī] equity investment
股权资本 [gǔ quán zī běn] equity capital
股市 [gǔ shì] stockmarket; sharemarket
股市行情 [gǔ shì háng qíng] quotation of

stock market; quotation of share market
股息 [gǔ xī] dividend
股息率 [gǔ xī lǜ] rate of dividend
股息政策 [gǔ xī zhèng cè] dividend policy

鼓 1. *n.* drum
2. *v.* drum; beat; strike; sound; brandish; row; arouse; agitate; flap

鼓励兼并 [gǔ lì jiān bìng] encourage mergers; encourage merger of enterprises
◇各级政府要积极鼓励各类企业兼并。The governments at all levels should encourage merger of all kinds of enterprises.
鼓励奖 [gǔ lì jiǎng] consolation prize
鼓励投资 [gǔ lì tóu zī] encouragement of investment
◇我市出台若干新的优惠政策以鼓励外国人加大投资。There are a lot of new preference policies for foreigners to encourage them invest more fields in our city.

gù

固 1. *v.* solidity; strengthen
2. *adv.* firmly; resolutely; surely
3. *adj.* solid; firm; hard

固定保险费 [gù dìng bǎo xiǎn fèi] fixed premium
固定成本 [gù dìng chéng běn] fixed cost
固定成本总额 [gù dìng chéng běn zǒng é] total fixed cost
固定磁盘 [gù dìng cí pán] fixed disk
固定费用 [gù dìng fèi yòng] constant expenses; fixed expenses; fixed charge
固定负债 [gù dìng fù zhài] inflexible burden
固定概念 [gù dìng gài niàn] established concepts
固定工资 [gù dìng gōng zī] fixed wage; regular wage
固定汇率 [gù dìng huì lǜ] fixed exchange rate
固定基金 [gù dìng jī jīn] fixed funds
固定利率 [gù dìng lì lǜ] fixed interest rate
固定收入 [gù dìng shōu rù] income sources; regular earnings; fixed income
固定收益 [gù dìng shōu yì] regular earnings; regular incomes
固定提成 [gù dìng tí chéng] fixed royalty
固定预算 [gù dìng yù suàn] fixed budget
固定职业 [gù dìng zhí yè] permanent occupation
固定资本 [gù dìng zī běn] fixed capital
固定资本投资 [gù dìng zī běn tóu zī] fixed assets investment
固定资产 [gù dìng zī chǎn] fixed assets
◇五年全社会固定资产投资累计完成近十万亿元。Investment in fixed assets over the past five years totaled 10 trillion yuan.
固定资产贷款 [gù dìng zī chǎn dài kuǎn] fixed asset loan
固定资产更新 [gù dìng zī chǎn gēng xīn] replacement of fixed assets
固定资产管理 [gù dìng zī chǎn guǎn lǐ] fixed assets management
固定资产规模 [gù dìng zī chǎn guī mó] scales of fixed assets
固定资产利用状况 [gù dìng zī chǎn lì yòng zhuàng kuàng] fixed asset utilization
固定资产使用费 [gù dìng zī chǎn shǐ yòng fèi] expenses for using fixed assets
固定资产市场占有率 [gù dìng zī chǎn shì chǎng zhàn yǒu lǜ] average occupation ratio of fixed asset
固定资产损耗 [gù dìng zī chǎn sǔn hào] wear and tear of fixed assets
固定资产投资 [gù dìng zī chǎn tóu zī] fixed assets investment
◇下半年国有企业固定资产投资增长显著加快。The growth of fixed assets investment in state-owned enterprises was much more rapid in the second of the year.
固定资产投资管理 [gù dìng zī chǎn tóu zī guǎn lǐ] fixed assets investment administration
固定资产投资统计 [gù dìng zī chǎn tóu zī tǒng jì] fixed assets investment statistics
固定资产折旧 [gù dìng zī chǎn zhé jiù] depreciation of fixed assets
固定资产折旧基金 [gù dìng zī chǎn zhé jiù jī jīn] depreciation fund of fixed assets
固定资金 [gù dìng zī jīn] fixed capital; con-

solidated fund
固体火箭 [gù tǐ huǒ jiàn] solid rocket
固体火箭发动机 [gù tǐ huǒ jiàn fā dòng jī] solid propellent rocket motor
固有属性 [gù yǒu shǔ xìng] inherent attribute
固有行动 [gù yǒu xíng dòng] intrinsic behaviour
固有运动 [gù yǒu yùn dòng] proper motion

故 1. *n.* reason; accident; old friend
2. *adv.* on purpose
3. *adj.* old; ancient; former

故意犯罪 [gù yì fàn zuì] intentional offense
故意侵权行为 [gù yì qīn quán xíng wéi] intentional tort
故意杀人罪 [gù yì shā rén zuì] crime of intentional homicide
故意伤害罪 [gù yì shāng hài zuì] crime of intentional injury

顾 1. *n.* patronage
2. *v.* look back; visit; look; call on; look after

顾客第一 [gù kè dì yī] customers first
顾客服务 [gù kè fú wù] customer service
顾客结构 [gù kè jié gòu] customers' structure
顾客投诉 [gù kè tóu sù] customer complaints
顾客心理 [gù kè xīn lǐ] customer mind
顾客至上 [gù kè zhì shàng] customer first
顾问室 [gù wèn shì] adviser office
顾问团 [gù wèn tuán] advisory body
顾问委员会(简称"顾委") [gù wèn wěi yuán huì] advising committee
顾问制 [gù wèn zhì] advisory system

雇 *v.* hire; employ

雇工 [gù gōng] hire labour; hire hands
雇佣条件 [gù yòng tiáo jiàn] conditions of service
雇员 [gù yuán] employee

guā

刮 *v.* shave; scrape; plane; fleece; extort; blow; smear with

刮刮卡 [guā guā kǎ] scratch card
◇快来买刮刮卡，即刮好中！ Scratch Card! Win instant prizes!

guǎ

寡 1. *n.* widow; few
2. *adj.* sole; spouseless; few; scant; lonely; alone; weak

寡头垄断论 [guǎ tóu lǒng duàn lùn] theory of oligopoly
寡头政治 [guǎ tóu zhèng zhì] oligarchy

guà

挂 *v.* hang; hitch; get caught; hang up; put through; register; dress; worry about; mention

挂钩 [guà gōu] establishing a relationship between two units
挂号费 [guà hào fèi] registration fee
挂靠 [guà kào] become attached to another unit
挂牌 [guà pái] open; go public
挂牌费 [guà pái fèi] listing fee
挂牌服务 [guà pái fú wù] putting up one's shingle and serving the people
挂牌公司 [guà pái gōng sī] registratered company
挂牌价格 [guà pái jià gé] listing price
挂牌利率 [guà pái lì lǜ] nominal rate
挂牌证券 [guà pái zhèng quàn] quoted securities
挂职 [guà zhí] concurrently serve; take a temporary post

guǎi

拐 1. *n.* corner
2. *v.* abduct
3. *adj.* wrong; lame

拐卖妇女儿童 [guǎi mài fù nǚ ér tóng] trading in women and children; abduction and sale of women and children
◇例句见"严打斗争"。

guài

怪 1. *n.* monster; spirit; demon
2. *v.* blame; wonder
3. *adv.* quite; rather
4. *adj.* strange; queer; monstrous

怪圈 [guài quān] vicious circle; strange phenomenon which is hard to explain

怪题 [guài tí] catch question

怪现象 [guài xiàn xiàng] bizarrerie; unusual phenomenon

guān

关 1. *n.* bolt; bar; pass
2. *v.* close; shut; lockup; involve in; turn off; close down

关键部件 [guān jiàn bù jiàn] major component

关键部门 [guān jiàn bù mén] key sector

关键词字 [guān jiàn cí(zì)] key word
◇例句见"数据库"。

关键词检索 [guān jiàn cí jiān suǒ] keyword search

关键概念 [guān jiàn gài niàn] key concept

关键技术 [guān jiàn jì shù] key technology

关键技术设备 [guān jiàn jì shù shè bèi] key technological equipment

关键期 [guān jiàn qī] critical period

关键时刻 [guān jiàn shí kè] moment of the truth; critical moment

关联程序 [guān lián chéng xù] associated program

关联交易 [guān lián jiāo yì] connected transaction

关联文件 [guān lián wén jiàn] associated file

关联序 [guān lián xù] related order

关贸总协定 [guān mào zǒng xié dìng] the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)

关门大吉 [guān mén dà jí] close down; go bankrupt; wind up business

关税 [guān shuì] custom duties; tariff
◇一般来说,关税可分为进口关税和出口关税两种形式。In general, tariff can be divided an import tariff and an export tariff.

关税壁垒 [guān shuì bì lěi] tariff barriers; tariff wall
◇例句见"非关税壁垒"。

关税等值 [guān shuì děng zhí] tariff equivalent

关税高峰 [guān shuì gāo fēng] tariff peaks

关税化 [guān shuì huà] tariffication

关税减让 [guān shuì jiǎn ràng] tariff concessions

关税率 [guān shuì lǜ] tariff rate

关税配额 [guān shuì pèi é] tariff quota

关税普遍优惠制 [guān shuì pǔ biàn yōu huì zhì] general preferential duties

关税升级 [guān shuì shēng jí] tariff escalation

关税水平 [guān shuì shuǐ píng] tariff level

关税税则 [guān shuì shuì zé] customs tariff

关税同盟 [guān shuì tóng méng] customs union

关税限额 [guān shuì xiàn é] duty quotas

关税协定 [guān shuì xié dìng] tariff agreement

关税优惠 [guān shuì yōu huì] tariff preference

关税优惠制 [guān shuì yōu huì zhì] preferential tariff system

关税约束 [guān shuì yuē shù] tariff bindings

关税政策 [guān shuì zhèng cè] tariff policy

关停并转 [guān tíng bìng zhuǎn] shut down; merge; and change the way enterprise operating; be closed down; have their operations suspended; or else be merged with other enterprises or switched to the manufacture of other products

关系户 [guān xì hù] relative family; special connections

关系数据库 [guān xì shù jù kù] relational database

关系网 [guān xì wǎng] build a broad network of personal connections; connection network; relative network; relation net; network of social connections

关系学 [guān xì xué] establish social contacts through illicit means

关系正常化 [guān xì zhèng cháng huà] normalization of diplomatic relations

官 1. *n.* official; officer; officialdom; government; government position; organ
2. *adj.* public

官本位 [guān běn wèi] official position standard

官兵一致 [guān bīng yī zhì] unity between officers and men

官倒 [guān dǎo] official black-marketing; official speculation; profiteering official; bureaucrat profiteering; racketeers

◇各级政府和领导干部务必坚决反对"官倒",并教育子女不得从事"官倒"活动。The governments at all levels and leading cadres must strictly first against bureaucrat profiteering and teach their children no to do it.

官定贴现率 [guān dìng tiē xiàn lǜ] official discount rate

官方出版物 [guān fāng chū bǎn wù] official publication

官方访问 [guān fāng fǎng wèn] pay an official visit

官方汇率(亦作"官定汇率"、"法定汇率") [guān fāng huì lǜ] official rate; official par of exchange; official exchange rate; official market quotation

官方牌价 [guān fāng pái jià] official market quotation

官方批准 [guān fāng pī zhǔn] official approval

官方融资差额 [guān fāng róng zī chā é] balance for official financing

官方市场 [guān fāng shì chǎng] official market

官方统计 [guān fāng tǒng jì] official statistics

官方外汇牌价 [guān fāng wài huì pái jià] official exchange rate

官方文件 [guān fāng wén jiàn] official document

官方消息 [guān fāng xiāo xī] news from official sources; official announcement

官方语言 [guān fāng yǔ yán] official language; governmentese

官方组织 [guān fāng zǔ zhī] official organization

官价 [guān jià] official rate; official price

官架子 [guān jià zi] the airs of an official; official posture

官僚病 [guān liáo bìng] bureacipathology

官僚政治 [guān liáo zhèng zhì] bureaucracy

官僚主义 [guān liáo zhǔ yì] bureaucratism; bureaucracy

◇1. 领导干部要克服形式主义、官僚主义,把精力真正集中到研究和解决实际问题上来。Our leading cadres should overcome any tendency to engage in formalism or bureaucracy and concentrate on the study and solution of actual problems.

◇2. 例句见"机构庞大"。

官气十足 [guān qì shí zú] be puffed up with self-importance

◇瞧他在街上那个官气十足样,他不过只是一个副科长罢了。Look! He is puffed up with self-importance on the street, but he is only a vice-section chief.

观 1. *n.* appearance; looks; sight; view; outlook
2. *v.* observe; watch; look at; see; review

观察参照群体 [guān chá cān zhào qún tǐ] observation reference group

观察家 [guān chá jiā] a viewer; an observer

观察能力 [guān chá néng lì] observational ability

观察性调研 [guān chá xìng diào yán] observational research

观察研究法 [guān chá yán jiū fǎ] an observation study method

观察员 [guān chá yuán] an observer

观察值 [guān chá zhí] the observation value

观光电梯 [guān guāng diàn tī] sightseeing lift; tourist lift

观光旅游 [guān guāng lǚ yóu] sightseeing tour

观光农业 [guān guāng nóng yè] tourist agriculture

观光团 [guān guāng tuán] a visiting group; a sightseeing group

观摩教学 [guān mó jiào xué] teaching obser-

vation

观念形态 [guān niàn xíng tài] ideology

观赏价值 [guān shǎng jià zhí] viewing value

观赏艺术 [guān shǎng yì shù] seeing art

观众心理 [guān zhòng xīn lǐ] psychology of audience

冠 1. [guān]: *n.* hat; cap; cap-like object; crest

2. [guàn]: ① *n.* ceremony marking a man's coming of age at 20; first place; champion ② *v.* hat; top; crown with; precede

冠冕堂皇 [guān miǎn táng huáng] high-sounding; impressive looking

guǎn

管 1. *n.* a wind instrument; tube; pipe; brush

2. *v.* manage; run; be in charge of; restrain; control; guarantee; provide; mind

3. *conj.* no matter...

管道液化气 [guǎn dào yè huà qì] piped liquefied petroleumgas

管教所 [guǎn jiào suǒ] reformatory

管理不善 [guǎn lǐ bù shàn] operate badly; bad management

管理不严 [guǎn lǐ bù yán] loose management; loose administration

管理才能 [guǎn lǐ cái néng] management talent; administration talent

管理层次 [guǎn lǐ céng cì] management structure; administration structure

管理费 [guǎn lǐ fèi] management fees; management costs; administrative cost; administrative expenses; maintenance charge (cost)

管理风格 [guǎn lǐ fēng gé] management style; administrative style

管理工程 [guǎn lǐ gōng chéng] management engineering; administrative engineering

管理工程学 [guǎn lǐ gōng chéng xué] management engineering; administrative engineering

管理工作 [guǎn lǐ gōng zuò] management

管理规则 [guǎn lǐ guī zé] rules of management; rules of administration

管理环境 [guǎn lǐ huán jìng] management environment; administrative environment

管理机构 [guǎn lǐ jī gòu] administrative setup; administrative organization

管理机能 [guǎn lǐ jī néng] management function; administrative function

管理机制 [guǎn lǐ jī zhì] management mechanism; administrative mechanism

管理技术 [guǎn lǐ jì shù] management technique; administrative skills

管理教育 [guǎn lǐ jiào yù] management and education; controlling and education

管理经济学 [guǎn lǐ jīng jì xué] management economics; administrative economics

管理决策过程 [guǎn lǐ jué cè guò chéng] managerial decision-making process

管理决策系统 [guǎn lǐ jué cè xì tǒng] management decision-making system

管理均衡论 [guǎn lǐ jūn héng lùn] administrative equilbrium; management equilbrium

管理科学 [guǎn lǐ kē xué] management science; administrative science

管理会计 [guǎn lǐ kuài jì] management accounting; administrative accounting

管理贸易 [guǎn lǐ mào yì] managed trade

管理模式 [guǎn lǐ mó shì] management model; management pattern

管理能力 [guǎn lǐ néng lì] supervisory capability; administrative capability

管理权限 [guǎn lǐ quán xiàn] limits of management; administrative authority

管理人才学 [guǎn lǐ rén cái xué] managerial talent science

管理人员 [guǎn lǐ rén yuán] managers; supervisors

管理人员培训 [guǎn lǐ rén yuán péi xùn] managers training; supervisors training

管理社会学 [guǎn lǐ shè huì xué] managerial sociology; administrative sociology

管理审计 [guǎn lǐ shěn jì] management audit; administrative audit

管理实践 [guǎn lǐ shí jiàn] managerial practice; administrative practice

管理世界 [guǎn lǐ shì jiè] managerial world; administrative world

管理水平 [guǎn lǐ shuǐ píng] level of control; level of administration; level of management

管理体制 [guǎn lǐ tǐ zhì] the management system; controlling system; administrative system

◇去年我们加快了高等教育体制及结构调整的步伐。Last year, we sped up the reform of the management system of higher education and its restructuring.

管理统计学 [guǎn lǐ tǒng jì xué] management statistics; administrative statistics

管理系统 [guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] management system; administrative system

管理系统工程 [guǎn lǐ xì tǒng gōng chéng] managerial system engineering; administrative system engineering

管理现代化 [guǎn lǐ xiàn dài huà] management modernization

管理效率 [guǎn lǐ xiào lǜ] managerial effectiveness; controlling effectiveness

管理心理学 [guǎn lǐ xīn lǐ xué] managerial psychology; management psychology

管理信息动态 [guǎn lǐ xìn xī dòng tài] trends of management information; trends of administrative information

管理信息系统 [guǎn lǐ xìn xī xì tǒng] management information system(MIS); administrative information system

管理行为 [guǎn lǐ xíng wéi] management behaviour; administrative behaviour

管理形象 [guǎn lǐ xíng xiàng] managers' image; administration image

管理学 [guǎn lǐ xué] manageology

管理要素 [guǎn lǐ yào sù] elements of management; elements of administration

管理有效性 [guǎn lǐ yǒu xiào xìng] managerial effectiveness; administrative effectiveness

管理预测方法 [guǎn lǐ yù cè fāng fǎ] forecasting methods of management

管理原则 [guǎn lǐ yuán zé] principles of management; principles of administration

管理者收购 [guǎn lǐ zhě shōu gòu] management buy-outs(MBO)

管理职能 [guǎn lǐ zhí néng] management function; administration function

管理咨询 [guǎn lǐ zī xún] management consultation; management advisory; administration consultation; administration advisory

管理咨询服务 [guǎn lǐ zī xún fú wù] management advisory services; administration advisory services; management consultation services; administration consultation services

管理自动化 [guǎn lǐ zì dòng huà] management automation; administration automation

管辖范围 [guǎn xiá fàn wéi] competency range; jurisdiction limits

管辖权 [guǎn xiá quán] jurisdiction

馆 *n.* shop; accommodation for guests; a place for cultural activities

馆藏建设 [guǎn cáng jiàn shè] collection building

馆藏率 [guǎn cáng lǜ] holdings rate

馆藏目录 [guǎn cáng mù lù] library catalog

馆际互借 [guǎn jì hù jiè] inter-library loan

馆际互借自动化系统 [guǎn jì hù jiè zì dòng huà xì tǒng] automated inter-library loan system

guàn

冠军赛 [guàn jūn sài] championship contest

惯 1. *v.* be in the habit of; be used to; spoil 2. *adj.* usual; habitual

惯犯 [guàn fàn] repeated offender

惯例 [guàn lì] usual practice; convention

惯性运动 [guàn xìng yùn dòng] inertial motion

罐 *n.* jar; pot; tin

罐式集装箱 [guàn shì jí zhuāng xiāng] tank

container

guāng

光 1. *n.* light; rays; colour and lustre; glory; honour; sight
2. *v.* glorify
3. *adv.* only
4. *adj.* bright; smooth; used up

光笔 [guāng bǐ] light pen

光标 [guāng biāo] cursor

光标控制键(简称"光标键") [guāng biāo kòng zhì jiàn] cursor control key

光导纤维通信(简称"光纤通信") [guāng dǎo xiān wéi tōng xìn] optical fibre communication

光电池 [guāng diàn chí] photoelectric cell

光电排版 [guāng diàn pái bǎn] photo composition

光电阅读机 [guāng diàn yuè dú jī] optical mark reader(OMR)

光电子产业 [guāng diàn zǐ chǎn yè] photoelectronic industry

光电子技术 [guāng diàn zǐ jì shù] photoelectronic technique

光电子学 [guāng diàn zǐ xué] photoelectronics

光辉榜样 [guāng huī bǎng yàng] a shining example

光计算机 [guāng jì suàn jī] optical computer

光明磊落 [guāng míng lěi luò] open and above board; frank; plain-spoken

光明正大 [guāng míng zhèng dà] as open as the day; open and above board

光盘 [guāng pán] optical disk; compact disk (CD)

光盘驱动器 [guāng pán qū dòng qì] compact disk drive

光驱 [guāng qū] compact disc reading-only memory(CD-ROM)

◇一般来说,光驱是安全的(除在极特殊情况下,它在制作时就已染上病毒)。You can safe with a CD-ROM (except in the extremely unlikely event that it was made with a virus).

光数字计算机 [guāng shù zì jì suàn jī] optical digital computer

光学汉字识别 [guāng xué hàn zì shí bié] optical Chinese character recognition

guǎng

广 1. *n.* wallless hall; width
2. *v.* expand; spread
3. *adj.* great; huge; wide; vast; extensive; numerous

广播电视讲座 [guǎng bō diàn shì jiǎng zuò] radio and TV course

广播电视教学 [guǎng bō diàn shì jiào xué] radio and TV teaching

广播电视教育 [guǎng bō diàn shì jiào yù] radio and TV education

广播电视节目 [guǎng bō diàn shì jié mù] radio and TV program

广播电视节目传送 [guǎng bō diàn shì jié mù chuán sòng] radio and TV program transmission

广播电视节目发射 [guǎng bō diàn shì jié mù fā shè] radio and TV program transmissing

广播电视塔 [guǎng bō diàn shì tǎ] broadcast TV tower

广播广告 [guǎng bō guǎng gào] advertising by radio

广播讲座 [guǎng bō jiǎng zuò] broadcasting course; radio course

广播教材 [guǎng bō jiào cái] open materials; broadcast and radio teaching materials

广播教学 [guǎng bō jiào xué] radio instruction

广播教育 [guǎng bō jiào yù] radio education; broadcasting education

广播节目 [guǎng bō jié mù] broadcasting program

广播节目传送 [guǎng bō jié mù chuán sòng] transmission of sound broadcasting programs

广播剧 [guǎng bō jù] audio drama; radio drama; radio play

◇例句见"肥皂剧"。

广播权 [guǎng bō quán] broadcast rights

广播软件 [guǎng bō ruǎn jiàn] telesoftware
广播时间 [guǎng bō shí jiān] air time; on-air time; broadcasting time
广播实验卫星 [guǎng bō shí yàn wèi xīng] broadcast satellite experiment
广播视频技术 [guǎng bō shì pín jì shù] televideo technique
广播听众 [guǎng bō tīng zhòng] broadcast listener
广播网 [guǎng bō wǎng] broadcasting network
广播卫星 [guǎng bō wèi xīng] broadcasting satellite
广播信息传视系统 [guǎng bō xìn xī chuán shì xì tǒng] broadcast videotex
广播学校 [guǎng bō xué xiào] radio school; school of the air
广播影视业 [guǎng bō yǐng shì yè] radio; film and television industries
◇各级政府要继续繁荣文学艺术,重视社会科学研究,发展新闻出版、广播影视事业,加强文物保护工作和档案工作。The governments at all levels should continue to promote literature and art, attach due importance to the study of social sciences, expand the press and publishing, radio, film and television industries and work harder to protect cultural relics and archives.
广播语言 [guǎng bō yǔ yán] broadcast language
广播语言学 [guǎng bō yǔ yán xué] broadcasting linguistics
广播中心 [guǎng bō zhōng xīn] broadcasting center
广播作品 [guǎng bō zuò pǐn] broadcast works
广场绿地 [guǎng chǎng lǜ dì] landscaping of square
广场音乐会 [guǎng chǎng yīn yuè huì] public concerts
◇每逢节日,这块地方都举行广场音乐会等庆祝活动。Celebrations and activities like public concerts; are organized here on festivals and holidays.
广告部 [guǎng gào bù] advertising department
广告策划 [guǎng gào cè huà] advertisement scheme
广告出版物 [guǎng gào chū bǎn wù] advertising publication
广告代理 [guǎng gào dài lǐ] advertisement agency
广告调查 [guǎng gào diào chá] advertising investigation
广告法 [guǎng gào fǎ] advertisement law
广告费 [guǎng gào fèi] advertising fees; advertising expenditures; advertisement expenses
广告感染力 [guǎng gào gǎn rǎn lì] advertisement appeal
广告公害 [guǎng gào gōng hài] environmental pollution of advertisement
广告公司 [guǎng gào gōng sī] advertisement agency; advertising agency
广告管理 [guǎng gào guǎn lǐ] advertisement management
广告活动 [guǎng gào huó dòng] advertisement campaign
广告计划 [guǎng gào jì huà] advertisement planning; advertisement programming
广告价格 [guǎng gào jià gé] advertising rates
广告节目 [guǎng gào jié mù] ad show; ad program; advertisement programme; commercial
广告经济 [guǎng gào jīng jì] advertisement economy
广告经理 [guǎng gào jīng lǐ] advertisement managers
广告竞争 [guǎng gào jìng zhēng] competing for advertisement
广告科 [guǎng gào kē] advertising department
广告客户 [guǎng gào kè hù] advertiser
广告媒介 [guǎng gào méi jiè] advertising media
广告媒体 [guǎng gào méi tǐ] advertising medium
广告目标 [guǎng gào mù biāo] advertisement goal

广告牌 [guǎng gào pái] placard; bill board
广告片 [guǎng gào piàn] advertising film; sponsored film; commercial message film; commercial(s)
广告人 [guǎng gào rén] an advertiser; an advertising maker
广告商标 [guǎng gào shāng biāo] advertising marks; advertising trademark
广告设计 [guǎng gào shè jì] advertisement design
广告税 [guǎng gào shuì] advertising tax
广告投放期 [guǎng gào tóu fàng qī] advertisement flight
广告网络系统 [guǎng gào wǎng luò xì tǒng] advertising network system
广告文化 [guǎng gào wén huà] advertisement culture
广告文学 [guǎng gào wén xué] advertisement literature
广告效果 [guǎng gào xiào guǒ] advertising results
广告效用 [guǎng gào xiào yòng] advertising effectiveness
广告新闻 [guǎng gào xīn wén] advertising news
广告心理学 [guǎng gào xīn lǐ xué] advertising psychology
广告信息 [guǎng gào xìn xī] advertising information
广告信息系统 [guǎng gào xìn xī xì tǒng] advertising information system
广告宣传 [guǎng gào xuān chuán] advertising
广告学 [guǎng gào xué] science of advertisement
广告业 [guǎng gào yè] advertising industry; the advertising business
广告业务 [guǎng gào yè wù] advertising affairs
广告业务员 [guǎng gào yè wù yuán] account executive
广告艺术 [guǎng gào yì shù] advertising art
广告源 [guǎng gào yuán] advertising source
广告战略 [guǎng gào zhàn lüè] advertising strategy
广告主题 [guǎng gào zhǔ tí] advertising theme
广告咨询业 [guǎng gào zī xún yè] advertisement consulting industry; advertisement consulting business
广告作用 [guǎng gào zuò yòng] effects of advertisement
广角镜 [guǎng jiǎo jìng] sidelights
广角摄影 [guǎng jiǎo shè yǐng] wide angle shot
广开才路 [guǎng kāi cái lù] make full use of all talents; open all avenues for people of talent
广开就业门路 [guǎng kāi jiù yè mén lù] open up new avenues of employment; create employment opportunities
广开言路 [guǎng kāi yán lù] encourage the free airing of views; provide wide opportunities for airing views
广义节能 [guǎng yì jié néng] general energy conservation
广义系统 [guǎng yì xì tǒng] pansystems
广义行政学 [guǎng yì xíng zhèng xué] public administration in broad sense
广义政治学 [guǎng yì zhèng zhì xué] public politics; broad politics
广义智能技术 [guǎng yì zhì néng jì shù] general intelligence technique
广域网 [guǎng yù wǎng] wide area network (WAN)
◇在因特网出现之前,人们只能通过局域网或广域网链接本地和远程的计算机。Before the occurence of Internet; people were only able to connect the local and remote computers through local area net and wide area net.
广域信息服务器 [guǎng yù xìn xī fú wù qì] wide area information server(WAIS)
◇例句见"信息"。

guī

归 1. *n.* result; destination; goal; division
2. *v.* return; resign; pass away; belong

to; put together

归档程序 [guī dàng chéng xù] archiving programming

归口单位 [guī kǒu dān wèi] specified administrative department enterprise

归口管理 [guī kǒu guǎn lǐ] centralized management by specialized departments; centralized management by specified department

◇加强归口管理,增强企业活力。The centralized management by specified department should be strengthened in order to enhance the competitive power of enterprises.

归口领导 [guī kǒu lǐng dǎo] leadership under a specified administrative department

归纳推理 [guī nà tuī lǐ] reasoning from particulars to generals

归属地位 [guī shǔ dì wèi] ascribed status

归属感 [guī shǔ gǎn] group reliance

归属理论 [guī shǔ lǐ lùn] the attribution theory

规 1. *n.* compasses; regulations; rules
2. *v.* plan; map out; admonish; advise; gauge

规避 [guī bì] circumvention

规定动作 [guī dìng dòng zuò] compulsory exercise

规定费率 [guī dìng fèi lǜ] administered rates

规定利率 [guī dìng lì lǜ] regulated interest rates

规范参照群体 [guī fàn cān zhào qún tǐ] normative reference group

规范化 [guī fàn huà] normalization; standardization

规范化发展 [guī fàn huà fā zhǎn] standardized developing

规范化人格 [guī fàn huà rén gé] standard personality

规范价值 [guī fàn jià zhí] normal value

规范经济学 [guī fàn jīng jì xué] normative economics

规范决策 [guī fàn jué cè] normative decision-making

规范科学 [guī fàn kē xué] normal science

规范伦理学 [guī fàn lún lǐ xué] normative ethics

规范破产 [guī fàn pò chǎn] standize bankruptcy procedures; bankrupt according to regulations

◇1. 今年我们要加大鼓励兼并、规范破产的力度。We'd make great efforts to encourage merger and standardize bankruptcy procedures this year.

◇2. 例句见"下岗分流"。

规范型预测 [guī fàn xíng yù cè] normative-type forecasting

规范性决策 [guī fàn xìng jué cè] standardization decision-making

规范性评价 [guī fàn xìng píng jià] normal evaluation

规范性预测 [guī fàn xìng yù cè] normative-type forecasting

规费 [guī fèi] state-set fees

规格化 [guī gé huà] ritualization

规格齐全 [guī gé qí quán] complete in specifications; a complete range of specifications

规划处 [guī huà chù] an planning office

规划单位 [guī huà dān wèi] planning unit

规划单元开发 [guī huà dān yuán kāi fā] planned unit development

规划目标 [guī huà mù biāo] planning target

规划评价 [guī huà píng jià] planning evaluating

规划设计 [guī huà shè jì] planning and designing

规划审计 [guī huà shěn jì] program audit; planning audit

规模经济 [guī mó jīng jì] economy of scale; scale economy

规模经营 [guī mó jīng yíng] appropriate scale of operation

规模收益 [guī mó shōu yì] returns to scale

规模效益 [guī mó xiào yì] scale merit

规章制度 [guī zhāng zhì dù] rules and regulations; codes and conventions

◇我们要抓紧健全财政金融方面的规章制度和纪律规范。We must lose no time in working to improve financial and banking

rules and regulations and rules of conduct.

硅 *n.* silicon

硅岛 [guī dǎo] Silicon Island; silicon valley

guǐ

诡 1. *v.* cheat; contradict
2. *adj.* crafty; deceitful; strange

诡辩论 [guǐ biàn lùn] theory of sophism

诡辩思想 [guǐ biàn sī xiǎng] sophistic ideology

诡辩推理 [guǐ biàn tuī lǐ] sophistic reasoning

鬼 1. *n.* ghost; dirty trick
2. *adj.* secret; surreptitious; terrible; smart; clever

鬼把戏 [guǐ bǎ xì] dirty trick; underhand trick; gimmick

鬼话连篇 [guǐ huà lián piān] tell a whole serious of lies; a pack of lies

guì

贵 *adj.* expensive; costly; dear; noble; precious; honored; important

贵族化 [guì zú huà] gentrification

贵族学校 [guì zú xué xiào] school for chief's sons; schools for noblemen; prominent school

gǔn

滚 1. *v.* roll; trundle; get out; trim
2. *adv.* very
3. *adj.* rolling; surging; billowing; boiling

滚存利润 [gǔn cún lì rùn] accumulated profit

滚存资金 [gǔn cún zī jīn] defer assets

滚动承包 [gǔn dòng chéng bāo] rolling contract

滚动收益率 [gǔn dòng shōu yì lǜ] rolling yield

滚动研究与发展战略 [gǔn dòng yán jiū yǔ fā zhǎn zhàn lüè] research and development rollover

guó

国 1. *n.* country; nation; state; tribe
2. *adj.* national; emperor's

国策 [guó cè] national policy; state's policy

国产化 [guó chǎn huà] production domestication

国产轿车 [guó chǎn jiào chē] domestic-made cars

国道 [guó dào] national highway

国防地理 [guó fáng dì lǐ] national defense geography

国防动员 [guó fáng dòng yuán] national defense; mobilization

国防动员法 [guó fáng dòng yuán fǎ] law of national defense mobilization

国防动员体制 [guó fáng dòng yuán tǐ zhì] mobilization system for national defense ◇加强民兵预备役部队建设,完善国防动员体制。We'd strengthen the work with regard to the military and the reserves, and improve the mobilization system for national defense.

国防发展战略 [guó fáng fā zhǎn zhàn lüè] strategy of national defense development

国防法 [guó fáng fǎ] national-defense law; Law on National Defense

国防费 [guó fáng fèi] national-defense expenses; national-defense expenditures

国防费合理限额 [guó fáng fèi hé lǐ xiàn é] reasonable quota of national defense spending

国防费用 [guó fáng fèi yòng] national defense; spending

国防负担 [guó fáng fù dān] national-defense burden

国防工程 [guó fáng gōng chéng] national defense projects

国防工程费 [guó fáng gōng chéng fèi] national defense projects expenses

国防工程管理 [guó fáng gōng chéng guǎn lǐ] national defense projects management

国防工程规划 [guó fáng gōng chéng guī huà] national defense projects planning

国防工程建设 [guó fáng gōng chéng jiàn shè] national defense projects construction

国防工程设计 [guó fáng gōng chéng shè jì] national defense projects designing

国防工程设计院 [guó fáng gōng chéng shè jì yuàn] national defense projects designing institute

国防工程投资 [guó fáng gōng chéng tóu zī] national defense projects investment

国防工程验收 [guó fáng gōng chéng yàn shōu] acceptance of national defense projects

国防工业 [guó fáng gōng yè] national defense industry

国防工业布局 [guó fáng gōng yè bù jú] national defense industrial allocation; national defense industrial layout

国防工业产值 [guó fáng gōng yè chǎn zhí] national defense industrial output value

国防工业建设 [guó fáng gōng yè jiàn shè] national defense industrial construction

国防观念 [guó fáng guān niàn] sense of national defense; awareness of national defense

国防观念教育 [guó fáng guān niàn jiào yù] education in sense of national defense

国防后备力量 [guó fáng hòu bèi lì liàng] reserve forces for national defense

国防基本建设费 [guó fáng jī běn jiàn shè fèi] expenditure on capital constructions of national defense

国防基金 [guó fáng jī jīn] national defense fund

国防计量 [guó fáng jì liàng] defense metrology

国防建设 [guó fáng jiàn shè] national defense construction

国防交通网 [guó fáng jiāo tōng wǎng] national defense traffic network

国防教育 [guó fáng jiào yù] national defense education

◇例句见“全民国防观念”。

国防教育法 [guó fáng jiào yù fǎ] laws of national defense education

国防教育制度 [guó fáng jiào yù zhì dù] national defense education system

国防经费 [guó fáng jīng fèi] national defense expenditure

国防经济 [guó fáng jīng jì] economy of national defense

国防经济布局 [guó fáng jīng jì bù jú] layout of national defense economy

国防经济地理 [guó fáng jīng jì dì lǐ] economic geography of national defense

国防经济发展战略 [guó fáng jīng jì fā zhǎn zhàn lüè] development strategy of national defense economy

国防经济管理 [guó fáng jīng jì guǎn lǐ] national defense economy management

国防经济活动 [guó fáng jīng jì huó dòng] activities of economy of national defense

国防经济机制 [guó fáng jīng jì jī zhì] mechanism of national defense economy

国防经济结构 [guó fáng jīng jì jié gòu] structure of national defense economy

国防经济体制 [guó fáng jīng jì tǐ zhì] system of national defense economy

国防经济效益 [guó fáng jīng jì xiào yì] national defense economy effectiveness

国防经济学 [guó fáng jīng jì xué] economics of national defense

国防经济政策 [guó fáng jīng jì zhèng cè] policy of national defense economy

国防科工委 [guó fáng kē gōng wěi] the Commission of Science; Technology and Industry for National Defense

国防科技发展战略 [guó fáng kē jì fā zhǎn zhàn lüè] national defense scientific and technical development strategy

国防科技管理体系 [guó fáng kē jì guǎn lǐ tǐ xì] defense science and technology management system(DSTMS)

国防科学技术 [guó fáng kē xué jì shù] national defense science and technology

国防科研生产 [guó fáng kē yán shēng chǎn] research and production in national defense

国防理论 [guó fáng lǐ lùn] national defense theory

国防力量 [guó fáng lì liàng] national defense force; national defense capability

国防立法 [guó fáng lì fǎ] national defense legislation

国防立法机构 [guó fáng lì fǎ jī gòu] national defense legislative organs

国防领导体制 [guó fáng lǐng dǎo tǐ zhì] national defense leadership system

国防企业 [guó fáng qǐ yè] national defense enterprises

国防潜力 [guó fáng qián lì] national defense potential

国防人口 [guó fáng rén kǒu] national defense population

国防人力资源 [guó fáng rén lì zī yuán] national defense human resources; national defense manpower resources

国防设施 [guó fáng shè shī] national defense installations

国防生产 [guó fáng shēng chǎn] national defense production

国防生产费用 [guó fáng shēng chǎn fèi yòng] national defense production cost

国防生产管理 [guó fáng shēng chǎn guǎn lǐ] national defense management

国防生产计划 [guó fáng shēng chǎn jì huà] plan of national defense production

国防生产能力 [guó fáng shēng chǎn néng lì] national defense production capability

国防生产效率 [guó fáng shēng chǎn xiào lǜ] national defense production efficiency

国防生产增长率 [guó fáng shēng chǎn zēng zhǎng lǜ] growth rate of national defense production

国防生产指标 [guó fáng shēng chǎn zhǐ biāo] target of national defense production

国防施工 [guó fáng shī gōng] national defense construction

国防实力 [guó fáng shí lì] national defense strength

国防事业 [guó fáng shì yè] national defense cause

国防思想教育 [guó fáng sī xiǎng jiào yù] national defense ideological education

国防体制 [guó fáng tǐ zhì] national defense structure

国防体育 [guó fáng tǐ yù] national defense physical culture

国防通信 [guó fáng tōng xìn] national defense communication

国防通信建设 [guó fáng tōng xìn jiàn shè] national defense communication construction

国防通信卫星 [guó fáng tōng xìn wèi xīng] national defense satellite communication system

国防投资 [guó fáng tóu zī] national defense investment; investment for national defense

国防投资政策 [guó fáng tóu zī zhèng cè] national defense investment policy

国防现代化 [guó fáng xiàn dài huà] modernization of national defense

国防现代化建设 [guó fáng xiàn dài huà jiàn shè] national defense modernization construction

国防现代化建设目标 [guó fáng xiàn dài huà jiàn shè mù biāo] object of national defense modernization

国防现代化途径 [guó fáng xiàn dài huà tú jìng] way of national defense modernization

国防消费 [guó fáng xiāo fèi] national defense consumption

国防心理学 [guó fáng xīn lǐ xué] psychology of national defense

国防意识 [guó fáng yì shí] sense of national defense; consciousness of national defense

国防预算 [guó fáng yù suàn] national defense budget

国防战略 [guó fáng zhàn lüè] national defense strategy

国防政策 [guó fáng zhèng cè] national defense policy

国防支出 [guó fáng zhī chū] expenditure on national defense

国防知识 [guó fáng zhī shí] knowledge on national defense

国防知识教育 [guó fáng zhī shí jiào yù] national defense intellectual education

国防专利 [guó fáng zhuān lì] national defense patent

国防专项经费 [guó fáng zhuān xiàng jīng fèi] national defense special expenses

国防资源 [guó fáng zī yuán] national defense resources

国格 [guó gé] national dignity

国货精品 [guó huò jīng pǐn] superfine products

国货精品博览会 [guó huò jīng pǐn bó lǎn huì] superfine products fair

国际奥委会 [guó jì ào wěi huì] the International Olympic Committee(IOC)

国际保护 [guó jì bǎo hù] international protection

国际保险市场 [guó jì bǎo xiǎn shì chǎng] international insurance organization(IIO)

国际保险业 [guó jì bǎo xiǎn yè] international insurance industry; international insurance business

国际标准 [guó jì biāo zhǔn] international standard

国际标准化组织 [guó jì biāo zhǔn huà zǔ zhī] the International Standards Organization (ISO)

国际标准集装箱 [guó jì biāo zhǔn jí zhuāng xiāng] ISO freight container

国际标准期刊号 [guó jì biāo zhǔn qī kān hào] the International Standard Serials Number (ISSN)

国际标准书号 [guó jì biāo zhǔn shū hào] the International Standard Book Number (ISBN)

国际博览会 [guó jì bó lǎn huì] international fair

国际裁军会议 [guó jì cái jūn huì yì] international disarmament conference

国际裁军问题 [guó jì cái jūn wèn tí] international disarmament questions

国际财团 [guó jì cái tuán] international financial group; international consortia

国际残疾人年 [guó jì cán jí rén nián] the International Year for Disable Persons

国际长途电话 [guó jì cháng tú diàn huà] overall call; international call

国际长途直拨电话 [guó jì cháng tú zhí bō diàn huà] international direct distance dialing

国际承包工程 [guó jì chéng bāo gōng chéng] international contract projects

国际储备 [guó jì chǔ bèi] international reserves

国际传播 [guó jì chuán bō] international spread; international communication

国际传播服务 [guó jì chuán bō fú wù] international spread service

国际大气候 [guó jì dà qì hòu] international macro-climate

国际贷款 [guó jì dài kuǎn] international loan

国际单位 [guó jì dān wèi] international unit

国际单位制 [guó jì dān wèi zhì] international unit system

国际担保 [guó jì dān bǎo] international guarantee

国际倒爷 [guó jì dǎo yé] international dealer

国际地位 [guó jì dì wèi] international standing

◇五年来，中国的国际地位日益提高。Over the last five years, China's international standing has been gradually raised.

国际电传 [guó jì diàn chuán] international telex

国际电汇 [guó jì diàn huì] international telegraphic transfer

国际电脑互联网络 [guó jì diàn nǎo hù lián wǎng luò] Internet

国际电视节 [guó jì diàn shì jié] the International TV Festival

国际电信联盟 [guó jì diàn xìn lián méng] the International Telecommunication Union (ITU)

国际电影节 [guó jì diàn yǐng jié] the International Film Festival

国际调查 [guó jì diào chá] international inquiry

国际斗争 [guó jì dòu zhēng] international struggle

国际发展问题委员会 [guó jì fā zhǎn wèn tí wěi yuán huì] the Commission on International Development Issues

国际法 [guó jì fǎ] the International Law

国际法人 [guó jì fǎ rén] the International Body Corporate

国际法庭 [guó jì fǎ tíng] the International Court

国际法主体 [guó jì fǎ zhǔ tǐ] the subject of international law

国际反毒品日 [guó jì fǎn dú pǐn rì] the International Anti-Narcotic Drugs Day

国际犯罪 [guó jì fàn zuì] international crime

国际纺织品与服装局 [guó jì fǎng zhī pǐn yǔ fú zhuāng jú] the International Texile and clothing Bureau(ITCB)

国际风险 [guó jì fēng xiǎn] international risk

国际风险管理 [guó jì fēng xiǎn guǎn lǐ] international risk management

国际妇女组织 [guó jì fù nǚ zǔ zhī] international women organization

国际公法 [guó jì gōng fǎ] public international law

国际公共关系 [guó jì gōng gòng guān xì] international public relations

国际公认产品 [guó jì gōng rèn chǎn pǐn] internationally recognized products

国际公司 [guó jì gōng sī] international company; international corporation

国际股票 [guó jì gǔ piào] international stock

国际股票市场 [guó jì gǔ piào shì chǎng] international stockmarket

国际关系 [guó jì guān xì] international relations

国际惯例 [guó jì guàn lì] customary international practice; international convention

国际广播电视节 [guó jì guǎng bō diàn shì jié] the International Broadcasting TV Festival

国际广告 [guó jì guǎng gào] the International advertising

国际海事卫星组织 [guó jì hǎi shì wèi xīng zǔ zhī] the International Maritime Satellite Organization

国际海事组织 [guó jì hǎi shì zǔ zhī] the International Maritime Organization(IMO)

国际航班 [guó jì háng bān] international airline

国际航天学会 [guó jì háng tiān xué huì] the International Academy of Astronoutics

国际航线 [guó jì háng xiàn] international airline

国际合作 [guó jì hé zuò] international cooperation

◇在下个五年计划中国际合作要加强。The international cooperation should be strengthened in the next five year plans.

国际化 [guó jì huà] internationalization

国际化经营 [guó jì huà jīng yíng] international operating

国际环境 [guó jì huán jìng] international environment

国际会议 [guó jì huì yì] international conferences

国际会议中心 [guó jì huì yì zhōng xīn] international conference center

国际汇兑 [guó jì huì duì] international exchange

国际汇票 [guó jì huì piào] international bill

国际货币单位 [guó jì huò bì dān wèi] international current unit

国际货币基金 [guó jì huò bì jī jīn] international monetary fund

国际货币基金组织 [guó jì huò bì jī jīn zǔ zhī] the International Monetary Fund Organizations(IMFO)

◇例句见"特别提款权"。

国际货币市场 [guó jì huò bì shì chǎng] international monetary system

国际货币体系 [guó jì huò bì tǐ xì] international monetary market

国际货币危机 [guó jì huò bì wēi jī] international monetary crisis

国际货币政策 [guó jì huò bì zhèng cè] international monetary policy; international money policy

国际货币制度 [guó jì huò bì zhì dù] international money system; international monetary system

国际机场 [guó jì jī chǎng] international airfield; international airport

国际机构 [guó jì jī gòu] international body

国际级 [guó jì jí] international level

国际技术合作 [guó jì jì shù hé zuò] international technological cooperation

国际监督 [guó jì jiān dū] international supervision

国际减灾日 [guó jì jiǎn zāi rì] the International Reduction of Calamity Day

国际交流 [guó jì jiāo liú] international exchanges

◇今年我们继续加强经济、科学、教育、文化等领域的国际交流与合作。We'd continue to strengthen economic, scientific, educational and cultural international exchanges and cooperation this year.

国际交往 [guó jì jiāo wǎng] international intercourse

国际教育机构 [guó jì jiào yù jī gòu] international education institutions

国际教育交流 [guó jì jiào yù jiāo liú] international educational exchange

国际教育组织 [guó jì jiào yù zǔ zhī] international education organizations

国际借贷 [guó jì jiè dài] international borrowing

国际金融风波 [guó jì jīn róng fēng bō] international financial crises

国际金融市场 [guó jì jīn róng shì chǎng] international financial market

国际金融中心 [guó jì jīn róng zhōng xīn] international financial center

国际金融组织 [guó jì jīn róng zǔ zhī] international financial organization

国际经济 [guó jì jīng jì] international economy

国际经济关系 [guó jì jīng jì guān xì] international economic relations

国际经济合作 [guó jì jīng jì hé zuò] international economic cooperation

国际经济技术援助 [guó jì jīng jì jì shù yuán zhù] international economic and technical assistance

国际经济问题 [guó jì jīng jì wèn tí] international economic problems

国际经济新秩序 [guó jì jīng jì xīn zhì xù] new international economic order

国际经济学 [guó jì jīng jì xué] international economics

国际经济一体化 [guó jì jīng jì yī tǐ huà] integration for international economy

国际经济政策 [guó jì jīng jì zhèng cè] international economic policies

国际经济制裁 [guó jì jīng jì zhì cái] international economic sanctions

国际经济组织 [guó jì jīng jì zǔ zhī] international economic organization

国际经营 [guó jì jīng yíng] international operations

国际竞争力 [guó jì jìng zhēng lì] international competitiveness

◇公司产量的增长为优化经济结构、增强国际竞争力创造了有利条件。The volume of our cooperation products has created favourable conditions optimizing the economic structure and enhancing international competitiveness.

国际竞争性招标 [guó jì jìng zhēng xìng zhāo biāo] international competitive bidding (ICB)

国际纠纷 [guó jì jiū fēn] international dispute

国际局势 [guó jì jú shì] international situation

◇现在国际局势正在发生重大而深刻的变化。Now the international situation is under going major and profound changes.

国际开发协会 [guó jì kāi fā xié huì] the International Development Association(IDA)

国际科学与和平周 [guó jì kē xué yú hé píng zhōu] the International Week of Science and Peace

国际可比性 [guó jì kě bǐ xìng] international comparability

国际空间年 [guó jì kōng jiān nián] the International Space Year

国际空间站 [guó jì kōng jiān zhàn] International Space Station

◇经过在国际空间站上 8 天的遨游，世界首位太空游客丹尼斯·蒂托和两名俄罗斯宇航员于 5 月 7 日安全返回地面。After an

eight-day visit to the International Space Station, the world's first space tourist Dannis Tito and two Russian Cosmonauts on board safely to earth on May 7.

国际恐怖活动 [guó jì kǒng bù huó dòng] international terror activities

国际恐怖主义 [guó jì kǒng bù zhǔ yì] international terrorism

◇例句见"特别会议"。

国际恐怖组织 [guó jì kǒng bù zǔ zhī] international terrorist organization

国际会计准则 [guó jì kuài jì zhǔn zé] the International Accounting Standards(IAS)

国际劳工组织 [guó jì láo gōng zǔ zhī] the International Labour Organization(ILO)

国际劳务合同 [guó jì láo wù hé tong] international labour contract

国际劳务合作 [guó jì láo wù hé zuò] international labour cooperation; international service cooperation

国际劳务贸易 [guó jì láo wù mào yì] international labour trade

国际力量 [guó jì lì liàng] international power

国际联合组织 [guó jì lián hé zǔ zhī] international combined organization

国际联运 [guó jì lián yùn] international transportation

国际旅游市场 [guó jì lǚ yóu shì chǎng] international tourist market

国际旅游业 [guó jì lǚ yóu yè] international tourism

◇1. 我们要更加积极地发展国际旅游业。All of us should more actively develop the international tourism.

◇2. 我们要发展国际旅游业,增加非贸易收汇。We'd develop international tourism and increase foreign exchange earnings through non-trade channels.

国际漫游 [guó jì màn yóu] international roaming

◇除了国际漫游外,GSM还提供新型用户服务,如高速数据通信、传真和短信息服务。In addition to international roaming, GSM provides new user services, such as high speed data communication, facsimile and short message serve.

国际贸易 [guó jì mào yì] international trade

◇例句见"有形贸易"。

国际贸易地区 [guó jì mào yì dì qū] international trade district

国际贸易额 [guó jì mào yì é] volume of international trade

国际贸易法 [guó jì mào yì fǎ] international trade law

国际贸易方式 [guó jì mào yì fāng shì] ways of international trade

国际贸易工程 [guó jì mào yì gōng chéng] international trade engineering

国际贸易公司 [guó jì mào yì gōng sī] international trading company

国际贸易惯例 [guó jì mào yì guàn lì] practice of international trade

国际贸易伙伴 [guó jì mào yì huǒ bàn] international trading partner

国际贸易经济 [guó jì mào yì jīng jì] international trade economy

国际贸易经济学 [guó jì mào yì jīng jì xué] international trade economics

国际贸易系统 [guó jì mào yì xì tǒng] international trade system

国际贸易学 [guó jì mào yì xué] science of international trade

国际贸易政策 [guó jì mào yì zhèng cè] international trade policy

国际贸易证书 [guó jì mào yì zhèng shū] certificate of international trade

国际贸易支付方式 [guó jì mào yì zhī fù fāng shì] mode of payment in international trade

国际贸易值 [guó jì mào yì zhí] value of international trade

国际贸易中心 [guó jì mào yì zhōng xīn] the International Trade Center

国际贸易仲裁 [guó jì mào yì zhòng cái] arbitration of international trade disputes

国际贸易组织 [guó jì mào yì zǔ zhī] the International Trade Organization(ITO)

国际媒体 [guó jì méi tǐ] international media

国际民航组织 [guó jì mín háng zǔ zhī] the

International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO)

国际民事管辖权 [guó jì mín shì guǎn xiá quán] international civil jurisdiction

国际民事纠纷 [guó jì mín shì jiū fēn] international civic disputes

国际能源计划 [guó jì néng yuán jì huà] international energy programmes

国际年 [guó jì nián] the International Year

国际农业发展规划 [guó jì nóng yè fā zhǎn guī huà] the international agriculture development programming

国际农业发展基金 [guó jì nóng yè fā zhǎn jī jīn] the International Fund for Agriculture Development(IFAD)

国际票汇 [guó jì piào huì] international remittance by banker's demand draft

国际平衡 [guó jì píng héng] international equilibrium

国际平均价 [guó jì píng jūn jià] mean international price

国际企业 [guó jì qǐ yè] international business

国际企业合作公司 [guó jì qǐ yè hé zuò gōng sī] international enterprises cooperation corp

国际清偿能力 [guó jì qīng cháng néng lì] international liquidity

国际清算同盟 [guó jì qīng suàn tóng méng] the International Clearing Union

国际清算银行 [guó jì qīng suàn yín háng] the Bank for International settlements

国际人道主义 [guó jì rén dào zhǔ yì] international humanism

国际人口学会 [guó jì rén kǒu xué huì] the International Demographic Society

国际人权联盟 [guó jì rén quán lián méng] the International League for Human Rights

国际人权领域 [guó jì rén quán lǐng yù] human rights in the world arena

国际日 [guó jì rì] the International Day

国际软件数据库 [guó jì ruǎn jiàn shù jù kù] international software database

国际扫盲年 [guó jì sǎo máng nián] the International Literacy Year

国际商法 [guó jì shāng fǎ] the International Commercial Law

国际商会 [guó jì shāng huì] the International Chamber of Commerce(ICC)

国际商品 [guó jì shāng pǐn] international commodity

国际商事仲裁 [guó jì shāng shì zhòng cái] international commercial arbitration

国际商业服务 [guó jì shāng yè fú wù] international business service

国际商业机器公司 [guó jì shāng yè jī qì gōng sī] the International Business Machines (IBM)

国际社会 [guó jì shè huì] the international society; the international community

国际社会保障 [guó jì shè huì bǎo zhàng] international social security

国际社会地位 [guó jì shè huì dì wèi] international social status

国际社会发展 [guó jì shè huì fā zhǎn] international social development

国际社会分配不公 [guó jì shè huì fēn pèi bù gōng] income disparities of international society

国际社会稳定 [guó jì shè huì wěn dìng] international social stability

国际生产方式 [guó jì shēng chǎn fāng shì] international production forms

国际生产综合体 [guó jì shēng chǎn zōng hé tǐ] international production complex

国际生态环境 [guó jì shēng tài huán jìng] international ecological environment

国际市场 [guó jì shì chǎng] the international market; market abroad

◇我们要继续贯彻对外开放的基本国策，努力开拓国际市场。We'd continue to carry out the basic state policy of opening to the outside world, work to open up more markets abroad.

国际市场价格 [guó jì shì chǎng jià gé] international market price

国际市场经营 [guó jì shì chǎng jīng yíng] international marketing

国际市场经营方式 [guó jì shì chǎng jīng yíng

fāng shì] international marketing forms

国际市场经营环境 [guó jì shì chǎng jīng yíng huán jìng] environment of international marketing

国际市场营销 [guó jì shì chǎng yíng xiāo] international marketing

国际市场营销战略 [guó jì shì chǎng yíng xiāo zhàn lüè] strategy of international marketing

国际事务 [guó jì shì wù] world affairs; international affairs

◇中国要积极参与国际事务。China should actively participate in the world affairs.

国际收支 [guó jì shōu zhī] international payments; balance of payments

◇例句见"债权国"。

国际收支平衡 [guó jì shōu zhī píng héng] balance of international payments

◇1. 国际收支平衡状况和国家外汇储备逐年增长。There was an annual growth in international balance of payments and our national foreign exchange reserves.

◇2. 这对于今年经济的持续增长，保持国际收支平衡和人民币汇率稳定至关重要。This is of vital importance to achieving sustained economic growth this year, maintaining equilibrium in our balance of payments and keeping the exchange rates for the Renminbi stable.

◇3. 例句见"外汇收支"。

国际收支顺差 [guó jì shōu zhī shùn chā] favourable balance of payments

国际收支条款 [guó jì shōu zhī tiáo kuǎn] balance-of-payment provisions

国际兽疫组织 [guó jì shòu yì zǔ zhī] the International Office of Epizootics

国际数据 [guó jì shù jù] international data

国际数据信息 [guó jì shù jù xìn xī] international data information

国际双重课税 [guó jì shuāng chóng kè shuì] international double taxation

国际水平 [guó jì shuì píng] world level; world standard

国际水源 [guó jì shuī yuán] international water sources

国际水源法协会 [guó jì shuī yuán fǎ xié huì] the International Association for Water Law

国际税法 [guó jì shuì fǎ] international tax law

国际税收 [guó jì shuì shōu] international taxation

国际税务 [guó jì shuì wù] international taxation

国际特许经营 [guó jì tè xǔ jīng yíng] international franchising

国际特许证 [guó jì tè xǔ zhèng] international licensing

国际条约 [guó jì tiáo yuē] international treaty

国际通信卫星 [guó jì tōng xìn wèi xīng] international telecommunication satellite

国际通用单位制 [guó jì tōng yòng dān wèi zhì] international system of units

国际投标 [guó jì tóu biāo] international tender

国际投资 [guó jì tóu zī] international investment

国际投资法 [guó jì tóu zī fǎ] international investment law

国际投资银行 [guó jì tóu zī yín háng] international investment bank

国际团体 [guó jì tuán tǐ] international community

国际托管制度 [guó jì tuō guǎn zhì dù] international trusteeship

国际托收 [guó jì tuō shōu] international collection

国际外汇市场 [guó jì wài huì shì chǎng] international foreign exchange market

国际网 [guó jì wǎng] the Internet Work

◇20世纪60年代末，美国军方开始通过高级研究计划书研究将LAN与WAN互相链接起来的新方法，使其成为国际网。At the late 1960s, the American army began to make research on a new method of connecting LAN and WAN by ARPA, in order to organize the Internet Work.

国际文化传播 [guó jì wén huà chuán bō] international diffusion of culture

国际文化出版公司 [guó jì wén huà chū bǎn gōng sī] international cultural publishing company

国际问题 [guó jì wèn tí] international problems

国际舞蹈节 [guó jì wǔ dǎo jié] the International Dance Festival

国际物品编码协会 [guó jì wù pǐn biān mǎ xié huì] the International Article Numbering Association(IANA)

国际先进水平 [guó jì xiān jìn shuǐ píng] advanced international standards
◇我们工作的目标就是力争产品达到或接近国际先进水平。The aim of our work is to make our products reach or approach advanced international standards.

国际消费者权益日 [guó jì xiāo fèi zhě quán yì rì] the International Consumers Rights and Interests Day

国际新闻 [guó jì xīn wén] world news; international news

国际新秩序 [guó jì xīn zhì xù] a new international order

国际信汇 [guó jì xìn huì] international mail transfer

国际信托公司 [guó jì xìn tuō gōng sī] the International Trust Corp

国际信息 [guó jì xìn xī] international information

国际信息处理联合会 [guó jì xìn xī chǔ lǐ lián hé huì] the International Federation for Information Processing

国际形势 [guó jì xíng shì] international situation; world situation
◇去年国际形势朝着和平方向稳步发展。Last year, the international situation was stable toward the peace.

国际刑法 [guó jì xíng fǎ] international criminal law

国际刑警组织 [guó jì xíng jǐng zǔ zhī] the International Criminal Police Organization (ICPO); Interpol

国际行政法学 [guó jì xíng zhèng fǎ xué] study of international administrative law

国际业务 [guó jì yè wù] international business

国际业务部 [guó jì yè wù bù] international business department

国际意识 [guó jì yì shi] international consciousness

国际银行 [guó jì yín háng] international bank

国际银行信贷 [guó jì yín háng xìn dài] international bank credit

国际营销环境 [guó jì yíng xiāo huán jìng] international marketing environment

国际营销决策 [guó jì yíng xiāo jué cè] international marketing decision-making

国际营销学 [guó jì yíng xiāo xué] international operating and marketing techniques

国际营销组织 [guó jì yíng xiāo zǔ zhī] international marketing organization

国际有限招标 [guó jì yǒu xiàn zhāo biāo] limited international bidding(LIB)

国际舆论 [guó jì yú lùn] world opinion

国际原子能机构 [guó jì yuán zǐ néng jī gòu] the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)

国际援助 [guó jì yuán zhù] international aid

国际运输 [guó jì yùn shū] international transportation

国际债券 [guó jì zhài quàn] international bonds

国际债券市场 [guó jì zhài quàn shì chǎng] international bonds market

国际展览中心 [guó jì zhǎn lǎn zhōng xīn] international exhibition center

国际战略 [guó jì zhàn lüè] international strategy

国际招标 [guó jì zhāo biāo] international bidding

国际争端 [guó jì zhēng duān] international dispute

国际政策 [guó jì zhèng cè] international policy

国际政治 [guó jì zhèng zhì] international politics

国际政治关系 [guó jì zhèng zhì guān xì] international political relations

国际政治环境 [guó jì zhèng zhì huán jìng] international political environment

国际政治经济 [guó jì zhèng zhì jīng jì] international political economy

国际政治经济新秩序 [guó jì zhèng zhì jīng jì xīn zhì xù] new international political and economic order

◇例句见"公正合理"。

国际证券市场 [guó jì zhèng quàn shì chǎng] international securities market

国际直拨 [guó jì zhí bō] International Direct Dialing(IDD)

国际直接投资 [guó jì zhí jiē tóu zī] international direct investment

国际志愿教育协会 [guó jì zhì yuàn jiào yù xié huì] the International Association for Voluntary Education

国际志愿人员日 [guó jì zhì yuàn rén yuán rì] the International Volunteer Day

国际制裁 [guó jì zhì cái] international sanction

国际主义教育 [guó jì zhǔ yì jiào yù] internationalist education

国际住房年 [guó jì zhù fáng nián] the International Year of Shelter for the Homeless

国际专利 [guó jì zhuān lì] international patent

国际专利分类法 [guó jì zhuān lì fēn lèi fǎ] international patent classification(IPC)

国际资本 [guó jì zī běn] international capital

国际资本流动 [guó jì zī běn liú dòng] international capital movement

国际资本市场 [guó jì zī běn shì chǎng] international capital market

国际资源 [guó jì zī yuán] international resources

国际租赁制 [guó jì zū lìn zhì] international leasing system

国际组织 [guó jì zǔ zhī] international organization

国家安全 [guó jiā ān quán] national security

◇加强国防和军队建设,是国家安全和现代化建设的重要保证。To strengthen national defense and the army is an important guarantee for our national security and modernization drive.

国家安全部 [guó jiā ān quán bù] the Ministry of Public Security

国家安全部门 [guó jiā ān quán bù mén] state security department

国家安全局 [guó jiā ān quán jú] the State Security Bureau

国家安全委员会 [guó jiā ān quán wěi yuán huì] the State Security Council

国家安全战略 [guó jiā ān quán zhàn lüè] strategy for the state security

国家版权局 [guó jiā bǎn quán jú] the State Copyright Administration of China

国家保护 [guó jiā bǎo hù] state protection

国家保险 [guó jiā bǎo xiǎn] national insurance; state insurance

国家标准 [guó jiā biāo zhǔn] state standard; national standard

国家财富 [guó jiā cái fù] wealth of nation

国家财政 [guó jiā cái zhèng] national finance

国家产业政策 [guó jiā chǎn yè zhèng cè] state industrial policies; national industrial policies

◇例句见"投资金额"。

国家出版局 [guó jiā chū bǎn jú] National Publishing Administration of China

国家出口产品 [guó jiā chū kǒu chǎn pǐn] national export products

国家储备银行 [guó jiā chǔ bèi yín háng] the State Reserve Bank

国家创新体系 [guó jiā chuàng xīn tǐ xì] a state innovation system

◇当前最重要的是:大力推进改革,加快国家创新体系建设。The most important things for us now are to vigorously promote reform and accelerate establishment of a state innovation system.

国家代码 [guó jiā dài mǎ] country code

国际导弹防御系统 [guó jì dǎo dàn fáng yù xì tǒng] national missile defense system

◇考虑到这项拟议中的国家导弹防御系统所涉及的技术之复杂、费用之昂贵,以及武器控制问题之棘手,拉姆斯菲尔德要完成其

任务绝非易事。Given the serious technical cost, and arms-control problems of systems, Rumsfeld faces no small task.

国家电脑局 [guó jiā diàn nǎo jú] national computer board

国家订货 [guó jiā dìng huò] state order for goods

国家订货制度 [guó jiā dìng huò zhì dù] state good ordering institutions

国家二级保护动物 [guó jiā èr jí bǎo hù dòng wù] state second protection animals

国家二级企业 [guó jiā èr jí qǐ yè] state second-grade enterprises

国家二类保护动物 [guó jiā èr lèi bǎo hù dòng wù] the grade-2 protected animals in China

国家发明 [guó jiā fā míng] a state invention; a national invention

国家发明奖 [guó jiā fā míng jiǎng] state award for invention

国家发展计划委员会 [guó jiā fā zhǎn jì huà wěi yuán huì] the State Development Planning Commission

◇国家发展计划委员会于 1998 年 3 月 10 日在第九届全国人民大会第一次会议上成立。The State Development Planning Commission was founded at the first session of the Ninth National People's Congress on March 10, 1998.

国家法人 [guó jiā fǎ rén] a legal person of state

国家干预 [guó jiā gān yù] state intervention; government interference

国家高新技术产业开发区 [guó jiā gāo xīn jì shù chǎn yè kāi fā qū] a national high and new technology industrial development zone

◇各级政府要进一步办好国家高新技术产业开发区。The governments at all levels of China should further run our national high and new tech industrial development zones well.

国家高新技术区 [guó jiā gāo xīn jì shù qū] a state high and new tech zone

国家公务员 [guó jiā gōng wù yuán] public servant

国家公务员制度 [guó jiā gōng wù yuán zhì dù] the system of public service; government officials' system

国家关系 [guó jiā guān xì] national relations

国家观 [guó jiā guān] outlook on state

国家管理资金 [guó jiā guǎn lǐ zī jīn] national administration fund

国家核安全局 [guó jiā hé ān quán jú] the National Nuclear Safety Board

国家环保局 [guó jiā huán bǎo jú] the National Environment Protection Bureau

国家机构 [guó jiā jī gòu] state organs

国家机关 [guó jiā jī guān] government organization

国家级保护区 [guó jiā jí bǎo hù qū] national grade protection areas

国家活力 [guó jiā huó lì] national vitality

国家级鉴定 [guó jiā jí jiàn dìng] national-level appraisal

国家级节能型企业 [guó jiā jí jié néng xíng qǐ yè] national grade enterprise in energy conservation

国家级企业 [guó jiā jí qǐ yè] national grade enterprises; state-class enterprises

国家级实验室 [guó jiā jí shí yàn shì] state-class laboratories; state-level laboratories

国家级图书馆 [guó jiā jí tú shū guǎn] state-level library; national library; state-class library

国家级文化名城 [guó jiā jí wén huà míng chéng] a famous city with culture heritage at state level

国家计量检定系统 [guó jiā jì liàng jiǎn dìng xì tǒng] national metrological verification schemes

国家计生委 [guó jiā jì shēng wěi] the State Family Planning Commission

国家技术监督局 [guó jiā jì shù jiān dū jú] the State Bureau of Technical Supervision

国家建设补助金 [guó jiā jiàn shè bǔ zhù jīn] governmental subsidy for capital expenditure

国家杰出科学技术奖 [guó jiā jié chū kē xué jì shù jiǎng] the State Preeminent Science and

Technology Award

国家结构 [guó jiā jié gòu] structure of state

国家经贸委 [guó jiā jīng mào wěi] the State Economic and Trade Commission

国家决算 [guó jiā jué suàn] final accounts of state revenue and expenditure

国家开发银行 [guó jiā kāi fā yín háng] national development bank

国家开发债券 [guó jiā kāi fā zhài quàn] national development bonds

国家开支 [guó jiā kāi zhī] public expenditures

国家考试 [guó jiā kǎo shì] state examination; national examination

国家科教领导小组 [guó jiā kē jiào lǐng dǎo xiǎo zǔ] the State Leading Group for Sci-tech and Education

◇国务院决定成立国家科教领导小组，以加强对科技教育工作的指导。The State Council decided to establish the State Leading Group for Sci-tech and Education to give more effective guidance.

国家科学技术进步奖 [guó jiā kē xué jì shù jìn bù jiǎng] national scientific and technological progress award

国家控股 [guó jiā kòng gǔ] state holds the controlling share

◇1. 国家控股具有明显的公有性。If the state holds the controlling share, it obviously shows the characteristics of public ownership.

◇例2见"中型企业"。

国家控股公司 [guó jiā kòng gǔ gōng sī] the state holding companies

国家控制价 [guó jiā kòng zhì jià] state controlled prices

国家领导制度改革 [guó jiā lǐng dǎo zhì dù gǎi gé] reform of the state leadership system

国家目的 [guó jiā mù dì] national goal

国家牌价 [guó jiā pái jià] price set by state

国家赔偿 [guó jiā péi cháng] state compensation

国家赔偿法 [guó jiā péi cháng fǎ] the Law of State Compensation

国家赔偿责任 [guó jiā péi cháng zé rèn] state compensation liability

国家品牌 [guó jiā pǐn pái] national brand

国家气象局 [guó jiā qì xiàng jú] the State Meteorological Administration(SMA)

国家气象中心 [guó jiā qì xiàng zhōng xīn] state meteorological center

国家权力机关 [guó jiā quán lì jī guān] organs of state power

国家社会主义 [guó jiā shè huì zhǔ yì] national socialism

国家审计 [guó jiā shěn jì] state audit

国家书目 [guó jiā shū mù] national bibliography

国家税收 [guó jiā shuì shōu] state tax receipts

◇例句见"缓解就业压力"。

国家特级企业 [guó jiā tè jí qǐ yè] national special grade enterprise

国家特殊津贴 [guó jiā tè shū jīn tiē] special state allowance

◇去年我所共有六名同志获得了国家特殊津贴。There were 6 comrades got special state allowance in our institute last year.

国家统一定价 [guó jiā tǒng yī dìng jià] state regulated price

国家投资 [guó jiā tóu zī] national investment; state investment

国家投资银行 [guó jiā tóu zī yín háng] the State Investment Bank

国家投资资金 [guó jiā tóu zī zī jīn] national investment funds

国家外汇储备 [guó jiā wài huì chǔ bèi] national foreign exchange reserves

国家卫生城市 [guó jiā wèi shēng chéng shì] the state hygienic city; national sanitary city

国家武装力量 [guó jiā wǔ zhuāng lì liàng] state armed forces

国家物价局 [guó jiā wù jià jú] the State Price Bureau

国家限额 [guó jiā xiàn é] state quota

国家信息基础设施 [guó jiā xìn xī jī chǔ shè

shì] national information infrastructure (NII)

国家信用 [guó jiā xìn yòng] government credit

国家行政机关 [guó jiā xíng zhèng jī guān] administrative organs of state; national administrative organs

国家一级保护动物 [guó jiā yī jí bǎo hù dòng wù] state first grade protection animals

国家一级口岸 [guó jiā yī jí kǒu àn] state first grade port

国家一级企业 [guó jiā yī jí qǐ yè] state first grade enterprises

国家邮政局 [guó jiā yóu zhèng jú] the State Postal Bureau
◇为纪念此次盛会,国家邮政局于1999年8月21日发行纪念邮资信封一套十枚。To commemorate this occasion, the State Postal Bureau released on August 21, 1999 a set of 10 commemorative pre stamped envelops to feature respectively.

国家银行 [guó jiā yín háng] national bank; state level bank

国家预算 [guó jiā yù suàn] state budget

国家预算管理 [guó jiā yù suàn guǎn lǐ] state budget management

国家预算年度 [guó jiā yù suàn nián dù] state budget year

国家预算体系 [guó jiā yù suàn tǐ xì] state budget system

国家责任 [guó jiā zé rèn] state responsibility

国家战略 [guó jiā zhàn lüè] national strategy

国家职能 [guó jiā zhí néng] functions and power of the state

国家直接控制 [guó jiā zhí jiē kòng zhì] direct state control

国家指标 [guó jiā zhǐ biāo] targets set forth by the state

国家指导价 [guó jiā zhǐ dǎo jià] government referential price

国家至上 [guó jiā zhì shàng] national interest comes above everything else

国家重大科学工程 [guó jiā zhòng dà kē xué gōng chéng] major state science projects
◇多项国家重大科学工程开始建设,基础研究得到加强。Many major state science projects were launched and basic research was strengthened.

国家重点工程 [guó jiā zhòng diǎn gōng chéng] key state projects

国家重点建设债券 [guó jiā zhòng diǎn jiàn shè zhài quàn] state major construction bonds

国家主权 [guó jiā zhǔ quán] state sovereignty
◇我们坚持原则,顶住压力,维护了国家主权、领土完整和民族尊严。By sticking to principle and resisting pressure, we've safeguarded our state sovereignty, territorial integrity and national dignity.

国家主席 [guó jiā zhǔ xí] chairman of state; president of state

国家资本金 [guó jiā zī běn jīn] state capital

国家资本主义 [guó jiā zī běn zhǔ yì] state capitalism

国家资金 [guó jiā zī jīn] national funds

国家自然保护区 [guó jiā zì rán bǎo hù qū] the State nature reserves

国家自然科学奖 [guó jiā zì rán kē xué jiǎng] the State Natural Sciences Award

国家自然科学基金 [guó jiā zì rán kē xué jī jīn] national science fund

国家自然科学基金项目 [guó jiā zì rán kē xué jī jīn xiàng mù] national science fund projects

国家总体战略 [guó jiā zǒng tǐ zhàn lüè] total national strategy

国库券 [guó kù quàn] treasury bill; treasury note; treasury bond; exchequer bond

国库券市场 [guó kù quàn shì chǎng] treasury bill market

国力分析 [guó lì fēn xī] national strength analysis

国力评价 [guó lì píng jià] national power assessment

国民财富 [guó mín cái fù] national wealth

国民储蓄 [guó mín chǔ xù] national savings

国民待遇 [guó mín dài yù] national treatment

国民福利指标 [guó mín fú lì zhǐ biāo] nation-

al welfare index

国民教育 [guó mín jiào yù] national education

国民经济 [guó mín jīng jì] national economy

国民经济动员 [guó mín jīng jì dòng yuán] mobilziation of national economy

国民经济管理体制 [guó mín jīng jì guǎn lǐ tǐ zhì] management system of national economy

国民经济宏观管理 [guó mín jīng jì hóng guān guǎn lǐ] macro-management of national economy

国民经济计划 [guó mín jīng jì jì huà] national economic plan

国民经济结构 [guó mín jīng jì jié gòu] structure of national economy

国民经济军事化 [guó mín jīng jì jūn shì huà] militarization of national economy

国民经济良性循环 [guó mín jīng jì liáng xìng xún huán] fair circulation of national economy

国民经济社会化 [guó mín jīng jì shè huì huà] socialization of national economy

◇例句见"国民经济市场化"例 2。

国民经济市场化 [guó mín jīng jì shì chǎng huà] market-orientation of national economy

◇1. 我们要加快国民经济市场化的进程。We'd accelerate the process of building a complete market-orientation of national economy.

◇2. 国民经济市场化、社会化程度明显提高。The national economy is notably more market-oriented and socialized.

◇3. 例句见"警戒线"。

国民经济体制 [guó mín jīng jì tǐ zhì] system of national economy

国民经济信息化 [guó mín jīng jì xìn xī huà] informationizing the national economy

◇例句见"新兴产业"。

国民经济学 [guó mín jīng jì xué] national economics

国民经济与社会发展规划 [guó mín jīng jì yú shè huì fā zhǎn guī huà] national economy and social development plan

国民经济总产值 [guó mín jīng jì zǒng chǎn zhí] total output value of national economy

国民经济综合平衡 [guó mín jīng jì zōng hé píng héng] national economic comprehensive balance

国民净收入 [guó mín jìng shōu rù] net national income

国民生产净值 [guó mín shēng chǎn jìng zhí] net national product(NNP)

国民生产总值 [guó mín shēng chǎn zǒng zhí] gross national product(GNP)

◇去年我省国民生产总值增幅 7.2%。Last year; the gross national product in our province increased 7.2 percent.

国民生产总值税收率 [guó mín shēng chǎn zǒng zhí shuì shōu lǜ] ratio of tax to the gross national product

国民生产总值指数 [guó mín shēng chǎn zǒng zhí zhǐ shù] GNP index

国民收入 [guó mín shōu rù] national income

国民收入超额分配 [guó mín shōu rù chāo é fēn pèi] excessive distribution of national income

国民收入分配 [guó mín shōu rù fēn pèi] national income distribution

国民收入分析 [guó mín shōu rù fēn xī] national income analysis

国民收入税收率 [guó mín shōu rù shuì shōu lǜ] ratio of tax to the national income

国民收入再分配 [guó mín shōu rù zài fēn pèi] national income redistribution

国民销售力 [guó mín xiāo shòu lì] national sales force

国民营养水平 [guó mín yíng yǎng shuǐ píng] people's nutritional levels

◇我们要逐步改善国民营养水平和健康素质。We'd gradually improve the people's nutritional levels and physical fitness levels.

国民总消费 [guó mín zǒng xiāo fèi] gross national consumption(GNC)

国民总需求 [guó mín zǒng xū qiú] gross national demand(GND)

国民总支出 [guó mín zǒng zhī chū] gross national expenditure(GNE)

国内补贴 [guó nèi bǔ tiē] domestic subsidy

国内产业 [guó nèi chǎn yè] domestic industry

国内发行 [guó nèi fā xíng] domestic distribution

国内公平市价 [guó nèi gōng píng shì jià] domestic fair market value

国内公债 [guó nèi gōng zhài] domestic loans

国内航线 [guó nèi háng xiàn] domestic air routes

国内汇兑 [guó nèi huì duì] domestic exchange; inland exchange

国内汇票 [guó nèi huì piào] domestic bill

国内经济 [guó nèi jīng jì] domestic economy

国内净产值 [guó nèi jìng chǎn zhí] net domestic product value

国内竞争性招标 [guó nèi jìng zhēng xìng zhāo biāo] local competitive bidding(LCB)

国内客户 [guó nèi kè hù] domestic customers

国内贸易 [guó nèi mào yì] domestic trade

国内生产 [guó nèi shēng chǎn] domestic production

国内生产净值 [guó nèi shēng chǎn jìng zhí] net domestic product

国内生产总值 [guó nèi shēng chǎn zǒng zhí] gross domestic product(GDP)

◇1. 1997 年我国国内生产总值达到 7 477.2亿元，按可比价格计算，平均每年增长 11%。In 1997, China's gross domestic product reached 7 477.2 billion yuan, with an annual increase of 11 percent on the average, calculated in terms of comparable prices.

◇2. 例句见"警戒线"。

国内生产总值指数 [guó nèi shēng chǎn zǒng zhí zhǐ shù] GDP index

国内市场 [guó nèi shì chǎng] domestic market; inland market

国内事务 [guó nèi shì wù] domestic issues; domestic affairs

国内税减免 [guó nèi shuì jiǎn miǎn] domestic tax concessions

国内特快专递 [guó nèi tè kuài zhuān dì] domestic express mail(DEM)

国内投资环境 [guó nèi tóu zī huán jìng] domestic investment environment

国内投资者往海外市场进行 [guó nèi tóu zī zhě wǎng hǎi wài shì chǎng jìn xíng] qualified foreign domestic investors(QFDI)

国内外市场 [guó nèi wài shì chǎng] domestic and foreign markets

国内消费 [guó nèi xiāo fèi] domestic consumption

国内消费水平 [guó nèi xiāo fèi shuǐ píng] domestic consumption level

国内销售要求 [guó nèi xiāo shòu yāo qiú] domestic sales requirements

国内新闻 [guó nèi xīn wén] home news; inland news

国内信息 [guó nèi xìn xī] domestic information; inland information

国内信息网 [guó nèi xìn xī wǎng] domestic information net; domestic information web

国内信息系统 [guó nèi xìn xī xì tǒng] domestic information system

国内形势 [guó nèi xíng shì] domestic situation

国内政策 [guó nèi zhèng cè] domestic policy

国内直拨 [guó nèi zhí bō] domestic direct dialing(DDD)

国内总产值 [guó nèi zǒng chǎn zhí] gross domestic product

国情 [guó qíng] national conditions

◇中央关于粮食流通体制改革的方针政策，符合我国国情和发展社会主义市场经济要求。The Central Committee's principles and policies concerning the reform of the grain distribution system, designed in conformity with conditions in China and the needs of the development of the socialist market economy.

国情国策 [guó qíng guó cè] national situation and policy

国情教育 [guó qíng jiào yù] education of national conditions

◇我们要在青少年中深入开展一场国情教育运动。We'd develop deeply a movement

for education of national conditions in our youth people.

国情经济学 [guó qíng jīng jì xué] economics of national conditions

国情普查 [guó qíng pū chá] census of national conditions

国情咨文 [guó qíng zī wén] state message; national conditions' message

国税 [guó shuì] national tax; central tax

国税局 [guó shuì jú] bureau for central tax; bureau for national tax

国泰民安 [guó tài mín ān] the country is prosperous and the people are at peace; the country is great and the people are happy ◇现在中国国泰民安，社会安定。Now China is prosperous, its people are happy, and the society is stable.

国体 [guó tǐ] form of state

国土防御 [guó tǔ fáng yù] national territorial defense

国土观念 [guó tǔ guān niàn] sense of national territory

国土管理 [guó tǔ guǎn lǐ] national territorial management

国土规划 [guó tǔ guī huà] national territorial program; territorial planning

国土规划局 [guó tǔ guī huà jú] national territorial program bureau

国土经济学 [guó tǔ jīng jì xué] economics of territory; territorial economics; geoeconomics

国土开发 [guó tǔ kāi fā] national territorial development

国土面积 [guó tǔ miàn jī] national territorial area

国土整治 [guó tǔ zhěng zhì] national territory renovation; national territory control

国土整治规划 [guó tǔ zhěng zhì guī huà] national territory renovation planning; national territory renovation programming

国土整治战略 [guó tǔ zhěng zhì zhàn lüè] national territory renovation strategy

国土资源 [guó tǔ zī yuán] national territorial resources; national land resources

国土资源部 [guó tǔ zī yuán bù] the Ministry of Land and Resources

国外标准 [guó wài biāo zhǔn] foreign standard

国外存款 [guó wài cún kuǎn] foreign deposits; overseas deposits

国外贷款 [guó wài dài kuǎn] foreign loans; overseas loans

国外分行 [guó wài fēn háng] overseas branch

国外分支机构 [guó wài fēn zhī jī gòu] overseas branches

国外公司税 [guó wài gōng sī shuì] overseas company taxation; foreign company taxation

国外客户 [guó wài kè hù] foreign customers

国外贸易 [guó wài mào yì] external trade

国外培训 [guó wài péi xùn] going abroad for training

国外税款 [guó wài shuì kuǎn] overseas taxes

国外投资 [guó wài tóu zī] overseas investing

国外投资者 [guó wài tóu zī zhě] overseas investors

国外销售 [guó wài xiāo shòu] overseas sales

国外专利 [guó wài zhuān lì] foreign patents; overseas patents

国外资产 [guó wài zī chǎn] external assets

国务委员 [guó wù wěi yuán] State Councillor

国务院发展研究中心 [guó wù yuàn fā zhǎn yán jiū zhōng xīn] the Research Center of Development of State Council

国务院扶贫办公室 [guó wù yuàn fú pín bàn gōng shì] the State Council's Poverty Relief Office

国务院港澳办公室 [guó wù yuàn gǎng ào bàn gōng shì] the Office of Hong Kong and Macao Affairs of the State Council

国务院环境保护委员会 [guó wù yuàn huán jìng bǎo hù wěi yuán huì] the Environmental Protection Commission of the State Council

国务院开发研究中心 [guó wù yuàn kāi fā yán jiū zhōng xīn] the Development Research Center of the State Council

国务院特区办公室 [guó wù yuàn tè qū bàn

gōng shì] the Special Economic Zone Office of the State Council

国务院外事办公室 [guó wù yuàn wài shì bàn gōng shì] the Foreign Affairs Office of the State Council

国务院西部开发领导小组 [guó wù yuàn xī bù kāi fā lǐng dǎo xiǎo zǔ] the Leading Group of Western Regions' Development of the State Council

国务院西部开发领导小组办公室 [guó wù yuàn xī bù kāi fā lǐng dǎo xiǎo zǔ bàn gōng shì] the Office of the Leading Group of Western Regions' Development of the State Council

◇国务院西部开发领导小组办公室已于2000年3月16日正式成立。The Office of the Leading Group of Western Regions' Development of the State Council was founded on March 16, 2000.

国务院新闻办公室 [guó wù yuàn xīn wén bàn gōng shì] the Information Office of the State Council

国优产品 [guó yōu chǎn pǐn] state-awarded quality products; nation-awarded quality products

国有大型企业 [guó yǒu dà xíng qǐ yè] state-owned big enterprises

国有大中型骨干企业 [guó yǒu dà zhōng xíng gǔ gàn qǐ yè] large and medium-sized state-owned key enterprises

国有大中型企业 [guó yǒu dà zhōng xíng qǐ yè] large and medium-sized state-owned enterprises

◇1. 例句见"政企分开"。

◇2. 例句见"摆脱困境"。

国有公司 [guó yǒu gōng sī] state-owned corporation

国有股 [guó yǒu gǔ] state-owned share; state-owned stock

国有化 [guó yǒu huà] nationalization

国有化法令 [guó yǒu huà fǎ lìng] nationalization act

国有经济 [guó yǒu jīng jì] state-owned economy

国有贸易企业 [guó yǒu mào yì qǐ yè] state trading enterprises

国有民营 [guó yǒu mín yíng] nation-owned and people-operated way

国有企业 [guó yǒu qǐ yè] state-owned enterprises

◇国有企业是我国国民经济的支柱。State-owned enterprises constitute the pillar of the national economy.

国有企业财务管理 [guó yǒu qǐ yè cái wù guǎn lǐ] state-owned enterprise financial management

国有企业财务管理体制 [guó yǒu qǐ yè cái wù guǎn lǐ tǐ zhì] state-owned enterprise system of financial management

国有企业法 [guó yǒu qǐ yè fǎ] law of state-owned enterprise

国有企业改革 [guó yǒu qǐ yè gǎi gé] reform of state-owned enterprises

◇1. 我们要加快国有企业改革。We'll accelerate the reform of state-owned enterprises.

◇2. 例句见"现代企业制度"例2。

国有企业工资调节税 [guó yǒu qǐ yè gōng zī tiáo jié shuì] state-owned enterprises wages regulation tax

国有企业所得税 [guó yǒu qǐ yè suǒ dé shuì] state-owned enterprise income tax

国有企业调节税 [guó yǒu qǐ yè tiáo jié shuì] state-owned enterprise regulation tax

国有商业银行 [guó yǒu shāng yè yín háng] state-owned commercial banks; governmental commercial banks

国有土地所有权 [guó yǒu tǔ dì suǒ yǒu quán] the right to use state-owned land

国有银行 [guó yǒu yín háng] national bank; state-owned bank

国有银行资产 [guó yǒu yín háng zī chǎn] the assets of national bank; the assets of government bank

国有重点企业 [guó yǒu zhòng diǎn qǐ yè] key state-owned enterprises; key government enterprises

◇例句见"稽查特派员"。

国有专业银行 [guó yǒu zhuān yè yín háng] state specialized banks; government specialized banks

国有资本 [guó yǒu zī běn] government capital; state-owned capital

国有资产 [guó yǒu zī chǎn] state-owned assets; state-owned property

国有资产管理 [guó yǒu zī chǎn guǎn lǐ] management of state-owned assets; management of state-owned properties

国有资产管理、监督和运行机制 [guó yǒu zī chǎn guǎn lǐ jiān dū hé yùn xíng jī zhì] mechanism for the management; supervision and operation of state assets
◇我们要尽快建立一个有效的国有资产管理、监督和运行机制。We'll build an effective mechanism for the management, supervision and operation of state asset soon.

国有资产管理体制 [guó yǒu zī chǎn guǎn lǐ tǐ zhì] national property management system; system of state-owned assets management

国有资产净值 [guó yǒu zī chǎn jìng zhí] state-owned assets net value

国有资产流失 [guó yǒu zī chǎn liú shī] the loss of state-owned assets; the devaluation of state assets
◇各类企业都应该防止国有资产的流失。All kinds of enterprises should prevent the loss of state-owned assets.

国有资产评估 [guó yǒu zī chǎn píng gū] state-owned assets valuation; state-owned properties valuation

国有资产授权经营 [guó yǒu zī chǎn shòu quán jīng yíng] authorized management of the national assets

国债 [guó zhài] national debts; national bonds

国债管理 [guó zhài guǎn lǐ] management of national bonds

国债规模 [guó zhài guī mó] scale of the bond; size of the national debt; scale of the national debt
◇适度扩大财政赤字和国债规模,如果运用得当,不会引发通货膨胀。It will not result in inflation for a moderate increase in the deficit and expansion of the size of the national debt if the funds are properly used.

国债货币化 [guó zhài huò bì huà] monetization of national debts

国债政策 [guó zhài zhèng cè] policy of national debts

guǒ

果 1. *n.* fruit; result; consequence
2. *v.* realize; fill
3. *adv.* really

果树栽培技术 [guǒ shù zāi péi jì shù] fruit tree planting techniques

guò

过 1. *n.* fault; mistake
2. *v.* pass; cross; surpass; exceed; over pass; pass away; die; spend; celebrate
3. *adv.* too; excessively; unduly
4. *adj.* excessive

过程控制 [guò chéng kòng zhì] process control

过程控制工程 [guò chéng kòng zhì gōng chéng] process control engineering

过程控制系统 [guò chéng kòng zhì xì tǒng] process control system

过程艺术 [guò chéng yì shù] process art

过渡期 [guò dù qī] transitional stage; transitional period

过渡政府 [guò dù zhèng fǔ] interior government

过分社会化 [guò fèn shè huì huà] over-socialization

过分专门化 [guò fèn zhuān mén huà] over-specialization

过高估价 [guò gāo gū jià] overvaluation

过户 [guò hù] transfer of names

过户成本 [guò hù chéng běn] assigned cost

过户代理人 [guò hù dài lǐ rén] transfer agent

过户登记处 [guò hù dēng jì chù] transfer agency

过户手续费 [guò hù shǒu xù fèi] transfer

charges

过户业务 [guò hù yè wù] transfer transaction

过节费 [guò jié fèi] festival expenses

过紧日子 [guò jǐn rì zi] pass through a few lean years; belt tightening for a few years; lead a thrifty life

过境贸易 [guò jìng mào yì] transit trade

过境税 [guò jìng shuì] transit taxes; transit duties; transit tolls

过劳死 [guò láo sǐ] karoshi

过敏性反应 [guò mǐn xìng fǎn yìng] anaphylactic reaction; allergic reaction

过期保险费 [guò qī bǎo xiǎn fèi] insurance expired

过期存款 [guò qī cún kuǎn] overdue credit

过期利息 [guò qī lì xī] overdue interest

过期票据 [guò qī piào jù] overdue bill; overdue note

过期市场 [guò qī shì chǎng] overdue market

过期债权 [guò qī zhài quán] overdue credit

过期债务 [guò qī zhài wù] overdue debt

过期支票 [guò qī zhī piào] overdue check; stale check

过山车 [guò shān chē] roller coaster
◇全球最快的过山车可以让那些喜欢刺激的人们大呼过瘾,到时他们可以乘此车并一览象征日本最高峰的富士山了。Daring fans will soon be able to enjoy the panoramic view of Mt. Fuji-Japanese symbolic and tallest mountain-while travelling on the world's fastest roller coaster.

过剩生产力 [guò shèng shēng chǎn lì] overproductive capacity

过失 [guò shī] fault; negligence

过失犯罪 [guò shī fàn zuì] unpremeditated crime; crime of negligence

过失犯罪心理 [guò shī fàn zuì xīn lǐ] mind of negligent crime

过失杀人罪 [guò shī shā rén zuì] crime of negligent homicide

过压保护 [guò yā bǎo hù] overvoltage protection

H h

hā

哈 1. *v.* breathe out
2. *adj.* careless
3. *int.* aha

哈哈镜 [hā hā jìng] distorting mirror
哈马斯 [hā mǎ sī] Hamas
哈萨克斯坦共和国 [hā sà kè sī tǎn gòng hé guó] the Kazakhstan Republic

hǎi

海 1. *n.* sea
2. *adj.* many; much; large

海岸带 [hǎi àn dài] coastal zone
海岸防御 [hǎi àn fáng yù] coastal defence
海岸防御工程 [hǎi àn fáng yù gōng chéng] coastal defence projects
海岸巡逻机 [hǎi àn xún luó jī] coastal patrol plane
海岸巡逻艇 [hǎi àn xún luó tǐng] coastal patrol escort
海报 [hǎi bào] bill
海盗版 [hǎi dào bǎn] pirated edition
海防建设 [hǎi fáng jiàn shè] replenishment at sea
海关报关单 [hǎi guān bào guān dān] customs declaration form
海关担保制度 [hǎi guān dān bǎo zhì dù] system of customs guarantee
海关法 [hǎi guān fǎ] customs law
海关估价 [hǎi guān gū jià] customs valuation
海关规费 [hǎi guān guī fèi] customs fees
海关检查 [hǎi guān jiǎn chá] customs examination; rummaging
海关手续费 [hǎi guān shǒu xù fèi] customs house fees
海关税则 [hǎi guān shuì zé] customs tariff
海关条例 [hǎi guān tiáo lì] customs regulations
海关统计 [hǎi guān tǒng jì] customs statistics
海关退税凭单 [hǎi guān tuì shuì píng dān] debenture
海关完税价值 [hǎi guān wán shuì jià zhí] customs value
海关总署 [hǎi guān zǒng shǔ] the General Custom Administration
"海归" [hǎi guī] returned students
海军院校 [hǎi jūn yuàn xiào] naval colleges
海军指挥体制 [hǎi jūn zhǐ huī tǐ zhì] command system of navy
海军指挥系统 [hǎi jūn zhǐ huī xì tǒng] navy command system
海军指挥自动化 [hǎi jūn zhǐ huī zì dòng huà] naval command automation
海军装备 [hǎi jūn zhuāng bèi] naval equipment
海军装备论证中心 [hǎi jūn zhuāng bèi lùn zhèng zhōng xīn] naval equipment appraisal center
海上保险 [hǎi shàng bǎo xiǎn] marine insurance
海上补给 [hǎi shàng bǔ jǐ] replenishment at sea
海上平台 [hǎi shàng píng tái] offshore platform
海上石油资源 [hǎi shàng shí yóu zī yuán] off-shore oil resources
海事卫星 [hǎi shì wèi xīng] marine satellite; maritime satellite
海事卫星通信系统 [hǎi shì wèi xīng tōng xìn xì tǒng] system of maritime satellite communications
海水浴 [hǎi shuǐ yù] sea water bath; sea bathing
海外版 [hǎi wài bǎn] overseas edition; sea outside edition
海外兵团 [hǎi wài bīng tuán] overseas force
海外办事处 [hǎi wài bàn shì chù] offshore office; overseas branch
海外发行 [hǎi wài fā xíng] overseas distribution
海外风情 [hǎi wài fēng qíng] overseas sight

海外工程项目 [hǎi wài gōng chéng xiàng mù] overseas project

海外关系 [hǎi wài guān xì] overseas connections

海外华侨 [hǎi wài huá qiáo] overseas Chinese

海外留学人员 [hǎi wài liú xué rén yuán] Chinese students and scholars studying abroad

海外旅游 [hǎi wài lǚ yóu] overseas trip; world trip

海外掠影 [hǎi wài lüè yǐng] world glimpse; overseas glimpse

海外贸易 [hǎi wài mào yì] world trade; overseas trade

海外奇谈 [hǎi wài qí tán] a tall story; a traveller's tale

海外企业 [hǎi wài qǐ yè] overseas enterprises; world enterprises

海外市场 [hǎi wài shì chǎng] overseas market

海外投资 [hǎi wài tóu zī] overseas investment

海外资产 [hǎi wài zī chǎn] overseas assets

海湾国家 [hǎi wān guó jiā] Persian Gulf Countries

海湾战争 [hǎi wān zhàn zhēng] the Gulf War
◇事实上，海湾战争已是第一场通过卫星通信等部署、维持、指挥和控制作战力量的战争。In fact, the Gulf War was the first instance where combat forces largely were deployed, sustained, commanded, and controlled through satellite communication.

海峡交流基金会(简称"海基会") [hǎi xiá jiāo liú jī jīn huì] the Straits Exchange Foundation(SEF)

海峡两岸 [hǎi xiá liǎng àn] both sides of Taiwan Straits

海峡两岸关系协会(简称"海协会") [hǎi xiá liǎng àn guān xì xié huì] the Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits (ARATS)

海鲜 [hǎi xiān] seafood
◇这儿有许多海鲜和蔬菜。There's plenty of seafood and vegetable here.

海选 [hǎi xuǎn] mass election

海洋法 [hǎi yáng fǎ] Maritime Law

海洋工程 [hǎi yáng gōng chéng] ocean engineering

海洋环境 [hǎi yáng huán jìng] marine environment

海洋环境科学 [hǎi yáng huán jìng kē xué] marine environmental science

海洋经济 [hǎi yáng jīng jì] marine economy

海洋经济产业 [hǎi yáng jīng jì chǎn yè] marine economic industry

海洋经济地理 [hǎi yáng jīng jì dì lǐ] marine economic geography

海洋经济学 [hǎi yáng jīng jì xué] ocean economics

海洋开发 [hǎi yáng kāi fā] ocean developing

海洋污染 [hǎi yáng wū rǎn] ocean polluting; marine pollution

海洋运输 [hǎi yáng yùn shū] marine transportation

海洋战略 [hǎi yáng zhàn lüè] ocean strategy

海洋政策 [hǎi yáng zhèng cè] ocean policy

海洋资源 [hǎi yáng zī yuán] ocean resources

hán

韩 *v.* Han—a state in ancient times; a surname

"韩流" [hán liú] South Korea trend

韩日世界杯赛 [hán rì shì jiè bēi sài] the Korea-Japan World Cup
◇6月30日，巴西国家队在以2:0战胜德国队以后，获得韩日世界杯赛的冠军。On June 30, Brazilian national team winned the champion of the Korea-Japan World Cup after the 2:0 victory over Germany.

含 *v.* contain; bear; endure; cherish; keep in the mouth; bring with; wear

含金量 [hán jīn liàng] gold content

含权 [hán quán] with dividend right

含税工资 [hán shuì gōng zī] wage including tax

函 1. *n.* tongue; case; letter; mail
2. *v.* contain; write

函购 [hán gòu] mail order; purchase by mail
函授 [hán shòu] correspondence
函授班 [hán shòu bān] correspondence class
函授部 [hán shòu bù] department of correspondence instruction; correspondence section
函授处 [hán shòu chù] office of correspondence instruction
函授大学(简称"函大") [hán shòu dà xué] correspondence college
函授辅导 [hán shòu fǔ dǎo] correspondence coaching
函授讲座 [hán shòu jiǎng zuò] correspondence courses
函授教材 [hán shòu jiào cái] correspondence texts
函授教育 [hán shòu jiào yù] correspondence education
函授课程 [hán shòu kè chéng] correspondence course
函授生 [hán shòu shēng] correspondence student
函授学费 [hán shòu xué fèi] postal tuition
函授学校 [hán shòu xué xiào] correspondence school
函授学院 [hán shòu xué yuàn] correspondence colleges
函售 [hán shòu] sale by post

hàn

汉 1. *n.* the Han nationality; fellow; man 2. *adj.* Chinese
汉化软件 [hàn huà ruǎn jiàn] Chinese version software
汉卡 [hàn kǎ] Chinese Card
汉学家 [hàn xué jiā] Sinologist
汉译本 [hàn yì běn] Chinese version
汉语词语库 [hàn yǔ cí yǔ kù] Chinese words and phrases library
汉语水平考试 [hàn yǔ shuǐ píng kǎo shì] Test of Chinese Language Ability(HSK)
汉语信息处理 [hàn yǔ xìn xī chǔ lǐ] Chinese information processing
汉字编码技术 [hàn zì biān mǎ jì shù] Chinese Character coding technique
汉字编排系统 [hàn zì biān pái xì tǒng] Chinese Character editing and typesetting system
汉字标准化 [hàn zì biāo zhǔn huà] standardization of Chinese Characters
汉字标准交换码 [hàn zì biāo zhǔn jiāo huàn mǎ] Chinese Character standard exchange code
汉字操作系统 [hàn zì cāo zuò xì tǒng] Chinese Character disk operating system (CCDOS)
汉字处理软件 [hàn zì chǔ lǐ ruǎn jiàn] Chinese Character processing software
汉字工作站 [hàn zì gōng zuò zhàn] Chinese Character work station
汉字库 [hàn zì kù] Chinese Character bank; Chinese Character library
汉字识别 [hàn zì shí bié] Chinese Character recogniting
汉字识别系统 [hàn zì shí bié xì tǒng] Chinese Character recognition system
汉字输入 [hàn zì shū rù] Chinese Character input
汉字输入编码 [hàn zì shū rù biān mǎ] Chinese Character input coding
汉字输入系统 [hàn zì shū rù xì tǒng] Chinese Character input system
汉字数据库 [hàn zì shù jù kù] Chinese Character database
汉字通信系统 [hàn zì tōng xìn xì tǒng] Chinese Character communication system
汉字网络卡 [hàn zì wǎng luò kǎ] Chinese Character network card
汉字显示(简称"汉显") [hàn zì xiǎn shì] Chinese Character display
汉字信息处理 [hàn zì xìn xī chǔ lǐ] Chinese Character information processing
汉字信息处理工程 [hàn zì xìn xī chǔ lǐ gōng chéng] Chinese Character information processing engineering
汉字信息检索系统 [hàn zì xìn xī jiǎn suǒ xì tǒng] Chinese Character information retrieval system

汉字语音合成 [hàn zì yǔ yīn hé chéng] Chinese Character Speech Synthesis

汉字语音识别 [hàn zì yǔ yīn shí bié] Chinese Character speech recognition

汉字语音系统 [hàn zì yǔ yīn xì tǒng] Chinese Character phonetic system

汉字终端 [hàn zì zhōng duān] Chinese Character terminal

háng

行 1. [háng]: ① *n.* road; line; row; trade; profession; firm; generation ② *v.* quilt

2. [xíng]: ① *n.* distance; reason; running script; behaviour; conduct; character; trace; outfit for travel ② *v.* walk; go; sail; drive; operate; flow; carry out; do; be going to do sth. sign; transfer ③ *adv.* again; just; soon; certainly ④ *adj.* temporary; enough

行风 [háng fēng] tendencies in a particular social domain

行话 [háng huà] jargon

行情 [háng qíng] quotation; current price

行业标准 [háng yè biāo zhǔn] occupation standard

行情表 [háng qíng biǎo] tabulated quotation

行业不正之风 [háng yè bù zhèng zhī fēng] malpractice in various trades

◇1. 十年来，纠正行业不正之风已经取得了重大进展。Over the last decade, we made great progress in rectifying malpractice in all kinds of trade.

◇2. 例句见"不正之风"。

行业管理 [háng yè guǎn lǐ] trade management

行业管理试点 [háng yè guǎn lǐ shì diǎn] trade management municipality

行业惯例 [háng yè guàn lì] trade practice

行业环境 [háng yè huán jìng] industry environment

行业介绍 [háng yè jiè shào] trade reference

行情看涨 [háng qíng kàn zhǎng] bullish tendency

行业立法 [háng yè lì fǎ] trade legislation

行业流动 [háng yè liú dòng] industrial mobility

行业垄断 [háng yè lǒng duàn] trade monopolies

行业审计 [háng yè shěn jì] professional auditing

行业杂志 [háng yè zá zhì] trade journal; trade magazine

行业垄断 [háng yè lǒng duàn] sectors monopoly; trade monopoly

◇1. 例句见"市场障碍"。

◇2. 例句见"地区封锁"。

航 1. *n.* boat; navigation; aviation

2. *v.* navigate

航班(号) [háng bān hào] scheduled fight; fight number

航空保险 [háng kōng bǎo xiǎn] aviation insurance

航空兵 [háng kōng bīng] air army

航空产品 [háng kōng chǎn pǐn] aeronautical products

航空电子 [háng kōng diàn zǐ] avionics

航空法 [háng kōng fǎ] air law; civil aeronautics law

航空工程 [háng kōng gōng chéng] aeronautical engineering; aeronautical projects

航空工业 [háng kōng gōng yè] aviation industry

航空公司 [háng kōng gōng sī] airline company

航空航天标准 [háng kōng háng tiān biāo zhǔn] aeronautical and astronautical standards

航空航天工业 [háng kōng háng tiān gōng yè] aerospace industry

航空航天教育 [háng kōng háng tiān jiào yù] aeronautical and astronautical education

航空航天生理学 [háng kōng háng tiān shēng lǐ xué] aerospace physiology

航空航天系统工程 [háng kōng háng tiān xì tǒng gōng chéng] aerospace systems engineering

航空航天夏令营 [háng kōng háng tiān xià lìng yíng] aerospace summer camp
航空航天学术团体 [háng kōng háng tiān xué shù tuán tǐ] astronautical societies
航空母舰 [háng kōng mǔ jiàn] aircraft carrier
航空运价 [háng kōng yùn jià] air tariff
航空运输地理 [háng kōng yùn shū dì lǐ] geography of air transportation
航天安全 [háng tiān ān quán] spacecraft safety
航天保险 [háng tiān bǎo xiǎn] space insurance
航天部队 [háng tiān bù duì] space troops
航天测控网 [háng tiān cè kòng wǎng] spacecraft tracking, telemetering and controlling network(STT & C network)
航天测控系统 [háng tiān cè kòng xì tǒng] spacecraft TT & C system
航天测控站 [háng tiān cè kòng zhàn] spacecraft TT & C station
航天测控中心 [háng tiān cè kòng zhōng xīn] space flight tracking telemetering and controlling center
航天测量船 [háng tiān cè liáng chuán] spacecraft TT & C ship
航天发射场 [háng tiān fā shè chǎng] space launching field
航天发展战略 [háng tiān fā zhǎn zhàn lüè] spaceflight development strategy
航天法 [háng tiān fǎ] astronautical law
航天飞机 [háng tiān fēi jī] space shuttles
航天服 [háng tiān fú] space suit
航天港 [háng tiān gǎng] space port
航天工程 [háng tiān gōng chéng] space engineering; astronautical engineering
航天环境 [háng tiān huán jìng] astronautic environment
航天环境生理效应 [háng tiān huán jìng shēng lǐ xiào yìng] physiological effect of astronautic environment
航天计划 [háng tiān jì huà] space programme
航天计算机 [háng tiān jì suàn jī] aerospace computer
航天技术 [háng tiān jì shù] aerospace technology; astronautical technology
航天技术市场 [háng tiān jì shù shì chǎng] aerospace technology market
航天救生 [háng tiān jiù shēng] rescue in space flight; space rescue
航天控制中心 [háng tiān kòng zhì zhōng xīn] space flight control center
航天器 [háng tiān qì] space craft
航天器发射中心 [háng tiān qì fā shè zhōng xīn] space craft launching center
航天器轨道 [háng tiān qì guǐ dào] spacecraft orbit
航天摄影 [háng tiān shè yǐng] space photography
航天食品 [háng tiān shí pǐn] space food
航天武器 [háng tiān wǔ qì] aerospace weapons
航天系统工程 [háng tiān xì tǒng gōng chéng] space system engineering
航天学 [háng tiān xué] astronautics
航天医学 [háng tiān yī xué] space medicine
航天医学工程 [háng tiān yī xué gōng chéng] space medico-engineering
航天员 [háng tiān yuán] astronaut
航天员选拔 [háng tiān yuán xuǎn bá] astronaut selection
航天员训练 [háng tiān yuán xùn liàn] astronaut training
航天运动病 [háng tiān yùn dòng bìng] space sickness
航天站 [háng tiān zhàn] space station
航天战 [háng tiān zhàn] space warfare
航天侦察 [háng tiān zhēn chá] space reconnaissance
航天中心 [háng tiān zhōng xīn] space center; space centre

háo

豪
1. *n.* porcupine; rich bourgeois; here; champion
2. *adj.* powerful and rich; bullying; heroic; romanic; extravagant; chivalrous

豪赌 [háo dǔ] play for high stakes

豪华别墅 [háo huá bié shù] luxury house
◇如果把赚得财富而不只是收入作为你的目标，那么你一直梦想的豪华别墅看起来就不那么诱人了。If you make wealth-not just; income-your goal; luxury house you've been dreaming about won't seem so alluring.

豪华车 [háo huá chē] luxury cars

豪华游艇 [háo huá yóu tǐng] luxurious boats

豪宅 [háo zhái] luxury house

hǎo

好 1. *adv.* very; well; easy to
2. *adj.* beautiful; good; in good condition; fond of; consent; approval
3. *conj.* so that; in order of

好处费 [hǎo chù fèi] favour fees; middleman's fee; reward; commission; kickback

hào

耗 1. *n.* rice; bad news
2. *v.* consume; cost; harm; damage; uproot; dawdle; waste
3. *adj.* poor; bad

耗能型产品 [hào néng xíng chǎn pǐn] energy-intensive products

耗能型经济结构 [hào néng xíng jīng jì jié gòu] energy-intensive economic structure

耗散结构 [hào sàn jié gòu] dissipative structure

耗散结构美学 [hào sàn jié gòu měi xué] aesthetics of dissipative structure

耗用成本 [hào yòng chéng běn] cost of utilization

耗资 [hào zī] expend large amount of money

号 1. *n.* name; punctuation marks; name of firms; order; number
2. *v.* entitle; claim

号码机 [hào mǎ jī] numbering machine

hé

核 1. *n.* nut; kernel; pit
2. *v.* investigate; verify; estimate; official consider

核爆炸电波传播效应 [hé bào zhà diàn bō chuán bō xiào yìng] effect of nuclear explosion on radio wave propagation

核爆炸观测仪 [hé bào zhà guān cè yí] nuclear explosion observing instrument

核不扩散条约 [hé bù kuò sàn tiáo yuē] Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty

核裁军 [hé cái jūn] nuclear disarmament

核打击 [hé dǎ jī] nuclear striking

核打击目标 [hé dǎ jī mù biāo] nuclear striking target

核大国 [hé dà guó] nuclear power

核弹头 [hé dàn tóu] nuclear weapons head

核电厂 [hé diàn chǎng] nuclear power plant

核电磁脉冲 [hé diàn cí mài chōng] nuclear electromagnetic pulse(NEMP)

核电磁脉冲模拟 [hé diàn cí mài chōng mó nǐ] nuclear electromagnetic simulation

核电源 [hé diàn yuán] nuclear power system

核电站 [hé diàn zhàn] nuclear power plant; nuclear power station

核电站安全 [hé diàn zhàn ān quán] nuclear power plant safety

核电站动力装置 [hé diàn zhàn dòng lì zhuāng zhì] dynamic set of nuclear power plant

核电站环境问题 [hé diàn zhàn huán jìng wèn tí] nuclear power plant environmental problems

核电站建筑 [hé diàn zhàn jiàn zhù] nuclear power plant buildings

核电子仪器标准化 [hé diàn zǐ yí qì biāo zhǔn huà] standardization of nuclear electronic instrument

核定股本 [hé dìng gǔ běn] authorized capital stock

核定限额 [hé dìng xiàn é] authorized limits

核冬天 [hé dōng tiān] nuclear winter

核动力潜艇 [hé dòng lì qián tǐng] nuclear-powered submarine

核动力卫星 [hé dòng lì wèi xīng] nuclear-powered satellite

核讹诈 [hé é zhà] nuclear blackmail

核反应堆材料 [hé fǎn yìng duī cái liào] nu-

clear reactor materials

核反应光学模型 [hé fǎn yìng guāng xué mó xíng] optical model of nuclear reaction

核反应截面 [hé fǎn yìng jié miàn] cross section of nuclear reaction

核防护 [hé fáng hù] nuclear defense

核辐射剂量探测仪器 [hé fú shè jì liàng tàn cè yí qì] nuclear radiation dose instrument

核辐射探测器 [hé fú shè tàn cè qì] nuclear radiation detector

核辐射效应 [hé fú shè xiào yìng] nuclear radiation effect

核工业 [hé gōng yè] nuclear industry

核估算 [hé gū suàn] estimation of nuclear explosion

核观察哨 [hé guān chá shào] nuclear observation post

核火箭 [hé huǒ jiàn] nuclear rocket

核计划 [hé jì huà] nuclear program

◇巴基斯坦的核计划,源于国人普遍希望与印度并驾齐驱的愿望。Pakistan's nuclear program drew on a general desire to match India in whatever it does.

核伦理学 [hé lún lǐ xué] ethics of nucleus

核能供热 [hé néng gòng rè] utilization of nuclear energy in district heat supply

核燃料 [hé rán liào] nuclear fuel

核突击 [hé tū jī] nuclear attack

核威慑论 [hé wēi shè lùn] theory of nuclear deterrence

核威慑战略 [hé wēi shè zhàn lüè] strategy of nuclear deterrence

核污染 [hé wū rǎn] nuclear pollution

核武器 [hé wǔ qì] nuclear weapons

◇1965 年印巴战争后,很多巴基斯坦政治家、记者和科学家迫切要求发展核武器。After the 1965 war with India, many Pakistani politicians, journalists and scientists pressed for the development of nuclear weapons.

核武器杀伤破坏效应 [hé wǔ qì shā shāng pò huài xiào yìng] injurious and destructive effect of nuclear weapons

核心产品 [hé xīn chǎn pǐn] core products

核心程序 [hé xīn chéng xù] nucleus core programme

核心出版物 [hé xīn chū bǎn wù] leading publications

核心家庭 [hé xīn jiā tíng] core family; nuclear family

核心课程 [hé xīn kè chéng] core curriculum; core courses

核心期刊 [hé xīn qī kān] core periodicals

核心区 [hé xīn qū] core area

核心网络 [hé xīn wǎng luò] nucleus network

核心语言 [hé xīn yǔ yán] kernel language

核战略 [hé zhàn lüè] nuclear strategy

核战争 [hé zhàn zhēng] nuclear war

核证人 [hé zhèng rén] certifying officer

和

1. *n.* sum; peace; draw
2. *v.* compromise; blend; stir together
3. *adj.* gentle; mild; peaceful; calm; friendly; harmonious
4. *conj.* and
5. *prep.* with

和平方式 [hé píng fāng shì] peaceful way

和平共处 [hé píng gòng chǔ] peaceful coexistence

和平共处五项原则 [hé píng gòng chǔ wǔ xiàng yuán zé] the Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence

◇中国政府一贯主张国家之间的关系应该建立在和平共处五项原则的基础上。The Chinese Governments has all along maintained that state-to-state relations should be established on the basic of the Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence.

和平过渡 [hé píng guò dù] peaceful transition

和平解决 [hé píng jiě jué] peaceful solution

和平进程 [hé píng jìn chéng] peace process

◇例句见"全球经济增长"。

和平力量 [hé píng lì liàng] forces of peace

和平利用 [hé píng lì yòng] peaceful use

和平利用核能 [hé píng lì yòng hé néng] peaceful use of nuclear energy

和平区 [hé píng qū] peace zone; peaceful area

和平时期 [hé píng shí qī] peace time; peaceful periods

和平统一 [hé píng tǒng yī] peaceful reunification

◇我们要继续推进祖国和平统一大业。We'd continue to promote the great cause of peaceful reunification of the motherland.

和平外交政策 [hé píng wài jiāo zhèng cè] foreign policy of peace

◇1992年以来中国坚持独立自主的和平外交政策，进行了卓有成效的双边和多边外交活动。China has adhered to an independent foreign policy of peace and has conducted fruitful diplomatic activities in both bilateral and multilateral contexts since 1992.

和平稳定 [hé píng wěn dìng] peaceful and stable

和平演变 [hé píng yǎn biàn] peaceful evolution

◇苏联被西方国家的和平演变政策而解体。The Soviet Union was disintegrated under the policy of peaceful evolution by Western Countries.

和平演变战略 [hé píng yǎn biàn zhàn lüè] peaceful evolution strategy

和平与裁军 [hé píng yǔ cái jūn] peace and disarmament

和平与发展 [hé píng yǔ fā zhǎn] peace and development

和平运动 [hé píng yùn dòng] the peace movement; the peaceful movement

和平主义 [hé píng zhǔ yì] pacifism

合 1. *n.* round; intercourse
2. *v.* close; shut; combine; unite; meet; join; agree; suit; match; sexual intercourse
3. *adv.* suitable; together; jointly
4. *adj.* whole; proper; suitable; harmonious

合编 [hé biān] collaborating

合并损益表 [hé bìng sǔn yì biǎo] consolidated income statement

合并盈余表 [hé bìng yíng yú biǎo] consolidated surplus statement

合成集团军 [hé chéng jí tuán jūn] combined army

合成军队 [hé chéng jūn duì] combined-armed forces

合成食品 [hé chéng shí pǐn] synthetic foods

合订本 [hé dìng běn] bound book

合法报酬 [hé fǎ bào chóu] legal consideration; rightful consideration

合法财产 [hé fǎ cái chǎn] lawful property; legal estate

合法持票人 [hé fǎ chí piào rén] lawful bearer; legal bearer; rightful bearer

合法持有人 [hé fǎ chí yǒu rén] holder in due course; legal holder; rightful holder

合法抵押 [hé fǎ dǐ yā] legal mortgage; lawful mortgage; rightful mortgage

合法地位 [hé fǎ dì wèi] legal status; rightful status; lawful status

合法斗争 [hé fǎ dòu zhēng] legal struggle; rightful struggle; lawful status

合法化 [hé fǎ huà] legitimation; decriminalization

合法继承人 [hé fǎ jì chéng rén] rightful heir; legal heir; lawful status

合法经营 [hé fǎ jīng yíng] lawful business operation; lawful operation

◇允许和鼓励一部分人通过诚实劳动和合法经营先富起来。We should allow and encourage some of the people to get wealthy first through honest labour and lawful business operation.

合法经营权益 [hé fǎ jīng yíng quán yì] lawful operations and legitimate rights and interests

合法票据 [hé fǎ piào jù] eligible bill

合法权利 [hé fǎ quán lì] legitimate rights; lawful rights

合法权益 [hé fǎ quán yì] legal rights and interests; lawful rights and interests; legitimate rights and interests

◇1. 保护企业的合法权益十分必要。It is necessary for all enterprises to protect the legitimate rights and interests.

◇2. 例句见"宗教团体"。

◇3. 例句见"企业员工"。

◇4. 例句见"负担过重"。

合法收入 [hé fǎ shōu rù] legitimate incomes; lawful earned incomes

◇应当依法保护合法收入。The lawful earned incomes should be protected according to law.

合法手段 [hé fǎ shǒu duàn] legal means; lawful means

合法途径 [hé fǎ tú jìng] lawful ways; legal ways; rightful ways; legal means

合法行为 [hé fǎ xíng wéi] legal acts; lawful acts; rightful acts

合法性 [hé fǎ xìng] legitimation; validity

合法性控制 [hé fǎ xìng kòng zhì] validity control

合法证券 [hé fǎ zhèng quàn] eligible papers; eligible bonds

合法自卫 [hé fǎ zì wèi] legitimate self-defense; rightful self-defense

合格标志 [hé gé biāo zhì] mark of conformity; qualified mark

合格产品 [hé gé chǎn pǐn] qualified goods; qualified products

合格党员 [hé gé dǎng yuán] qualified Party members

◇在新形势下每个革命同志要做一名合格的共产党员，全心全意为人民服务。Each of our revolutionary comrades should be a qualified Party member of the Communist Party of China and serve the people wholeheartedly in the new era.

合格的外国投资者制度 [hé gé de wài guó tóu zī zhě zhì dù] Qualified Foreign International Investors (QFII)

合格教师 [hé gé jiào shī] qualified teachers

合格考试 [hé gé kǎo shì] qualification test; qualification examination

合格率 [hé gé lǜ] qualification rate; acceptance rate

合格票据 [hé gé piào jù] approved bill

合格评定程序 [hé gé píng dìng chéng xù] conformity assessment procedures

合格证书 [hé gé zhèng shū] certificate of conformity

合股公司 [hé gǔ gōng sī] joint-stock company

合股银行 [hé gǔ yín háng] joint stock bank

合乎国情 [hé hū guó qíng] conform with the national conditions

合伙合同 [hé huǒ hé tong] contract of partnership

合伙家庭 [hé huǒ jiā tíng] aggregate family

合伙经营 [hé huǒ jīng yíng] run a business in partnership

合伙企业 [hé huǒ qǐ yè] partnership enterprises

合伙人 [hé huǒ rén] partner

合理布局 [hé lǐ bù jú] rational distribution

◇1. 促进地区经济合理布局、协调发展是各级政府的一项大事。Promoting rational distribution and coordinated development of regional economics is an important thing for the governments at all levels.

◇2. 注意基础设施的合理布局，不能盲目铺新摊子。We'd see to it that infrastructural facilities are rationally distributed and refraining from blindly building new ones.

◇3. 例句见"科学规划"。

合理分配 [hé lǐ fēn pèi] rationalizing the distribution

合理化 [hé lǐ huà] rationalization

合理化建议 [hé lǐ huà jiàn yì] rationalization proposal

合理价格 [hé lǐ jià gé] fair price

合理决策 [hé lǐ jué cè] rationally decision-making

合理开发 [hé lǐ kāi fā] rationally exploit one's resources

◇合理开发和综合利用自然资源。We'd rationally exploit our natural resources and make comprehensive use of them.

合理利己主义 [hé lǐ lì jǐ zhǔ yì] rational egoism; reasonable egoism

合理利润 [hé lǐ lì rùn] reasonable profit

合理流动 [hé lǐ liú dòng] reasonable flow; rational flow

合理使用人才 [hé lǐ shǐ yòng rén cái] use rationally talents

合理调整 [hé lǐ tiáo zhěng] reasonable readjustment

合理性 [hé lǐ xìng] rationality

合理要求 [hé lǐ yāo qiú] rational demand

合理引导 [hé lǐ yǐn dǎo] rationally guiding

◇我们要对制定的工程项目继续合理引导居民心理预期，鼓励居民增加消费。We'd continue to rationally guide the expectations of people and encourage them to increase consumption.

合理营养 [hé lǐ yíng yǎng] rational nutrition

合力 [hé lì] resultant of forces

合拍 [hé pāi] take a group picture; jointly produce a movie; TV; series; etc.

合群 [hé qún] affiliation

合同保险单 [hé tong bǎo xiǎn dān] contract policy; agreement form

合同保证金 [hé tong bǎo zhèng jīn] contract bond; agreement bond

合同持有人 [hé tong chí yǒu rén] holder of the contract; holder of the agreement

合同法 [hé tong fǎ] the contract law; the agreement law

合同附件 [hé tong fù jiàn] appendix to contract; appendix to agreement

合同格式 [hé tong gé shì] contract form; agreement form

合同工制度 [hé tong gōng zhì dù] contract labour system

合同管理 [hé tong guǎn lǐ] contract management; agreement management

合同管理制 [hé tong guǎn lǐ zhì] contract management system

◇1. 我们对执行的项目要积极推行合同管理制。We'd vigorously implement the contract management system for governing projects.

◇2. 我们要强化工程监理制和合同管理制。We'd strengthen the supervision system and the contract management system for projects.

合同号 [hé tong hào] contract number; agreement number

合同价 [hé tong jià] contract price; agreement price

合同经营 [hé tong jīng yíng] management contracts; agreement management

合同纠纷 [hé tong jiū fēn] contract disputes; agreement disputes

合同类型 [hé tong lèi xíng] type of contract; agreement type

合同期 [hé tong qī] contract periods; agreement periods

合同期满 [hé tong qī mǎn] contract expiry; agreement expiry

合同融资 [hé tong róng zī] contract financing; agreement financing

合同市场 [hé tong shì chǎng] contract market; agreement market

合同税 [hé tong shuì] tax on a contract; tax on an agreement

合同条件 [hé tong tiáo jiàn] conditions of contract; conditions of agreement

合同条款 [hé tong tiáo kuǎn] contract clause; agreement clause; contractual terms and conditions

合同文本 [hé tong wén běn] contract version; agreement version

合同医院 [hé tóng yī yuàn] assigned hospital

合同有效期 [hé tong yǒu xiào qī] terms of contract; life of contract; terms of agreement; terms of contract

合同责任 [hé tong zé rèn] contractual liabilities; contract obligation

合同战术 [hé tong zhàn shù] combined armed tactics

合同战术训练 [hé tong zhàn shù xùn liàn] combined armed tactical training

合同战役 [hé tong zhàn yì] combined armed campaign

合同战役训练 [hé tong zhàn yì xùn liàn] combined campaign training

合同制 [hé tong zhì] contract system; agreement system

合同仲裁机构 [hé tong zhòng cái jī gòu] contract arbitration committee; agreement arbitration committee

合同作家 [hé tong zuò jiā] contract writers; agreement writers

合议庭 [hé yì tíng] collegiate bench

合营企业 [hé yíng qǐ yè] corporate joint venture

合营者 [hé yíng zhě] joint person

合约保证书 [hé yuē bǎo zhèng shū] contract guarantee

合著者 [hé zhù zhě] joint authors; composite authors

合资 [hé zī] joint capital; joint stock
◇例句见"净水设备"例 2。

合资经营 [hé zī jīng yíng] joint venture; business corporation

合资经营企业 [hé zī jīng yíng qǐ yè] joint venture firm

合资企业 [hé zī qǐ yè] joint venture enterprises; joint ventures

合资银行 [hé zī yín háng] joint venture bank

合作保险 [hé zuò bǎo xiǎn] cooperative insurance

合作出版 [hé zuò chū bǎn] co-publishing; published in cooperation

合作方式 [hé zuò fāng shì] form of cooperation

合作伙伴 [hé zuò huǒ bàn] cooperative partners

合作建房 [hé zuò jiàn fáng] cooperative house construction

合作教育 [hé zuò jiào yù] cooperative education

合作经济 [hé zuò jīng jì] cooperative economy

合作经营 [hé zuò jīng yíng] joint operation; cooperative management

合作经营企业 [hé zuò jīng yíng qǐ yè] companionship enterprises

合作开发 [hé zuò kāi fā] cooperative development

合作生产 [hé zuò shēng chǎn] joint production; co-production

合作条件 [hé zuò tiáo jiàn] cooperative conditions

合作项目 [hé zuò xiàng mù] cooperative projects

合作协议 [hé zuò xié yì] cooperation agreements

合作研制 [hé zuò yán zhì] cooperative research and development

合作医疗制度 [hé zuò yī liáo zhì dù] system of cooperative medical services
◇合作医疗制度正在全国范围内建立和健全起来。The system is being built and improved all over the China.

合作原则 [hé zuò yuán zé] cooperative principle

盒 *n.* box

盒饭 [hé fàn] packed meal; boxed meal
◇我外出出差时经常在火车上吃盒饭。I often eat boxed meals on the train when I go on business.

盒式磁带 [hé shì cí dài] cartridge disk

盒式磁带机 [hé shì cí dài jī] casette; cartridge disk casette

hè

贺 1. *n.* surname
2. *v.* congratulate; celebrate

贺卡 [hè kǎ] greeting card

贺年片 [hè nián piàn] New Year Card; Christmas Card

贺岁片 [hè suì piàn] New Year's film

hēi

黑 1. *n.* surname
2. *v.* hide; blacken
3. *adj.* black; dark; secret; under ground

黑白监视器 [hēi bái jiān shì qì] black and white monitor

黑白寻像器 [hēi bái xún xiàng qì] black and white viewfinder

"黑车" [hēi chē] illegal taxi
◇为躲避白天盘查，许多黑车晚上出来拉客。To avoid the daytime inspections, most illegal taxis work in the evening.

"黑孩子" [hēi hái zi] the off-the-book child

黑户 [hēi hù] a private business without a licence; a family without residence card

黑货 [hēi huò] smuggled goods; sinister stuff

黑金 [hēi jīn] black money

黑客 [hēi kè] hacker

◇这样黑客试图打入服务器的入侵请求实际上根本不可能到达服务器。This way intrusive requests from hackers trying to break into a server never actually reach the server.

"黑马" [hēi mǎ] a dark horse

◇他们队总是出人意料，真是一匹"黑马"，不过他们的配合值得我们学习。Their team always play a dark horse, but theirs' work is well worth learning.

黑名单 [hēi míng dān] black list

黑色喜剧 [hēi sè xǐ jù] black comedy

黑色幽默 [hēi sè yōu mò] black humour

"黑哨" [hēi shào] black whistles

◇在近来几场足球比赛中经常发生裁判员吹"黑哨"的事，已引起人们的注意。Recent unfair refree's decisions on the football field have attracted considerable attention.

黑社会 [hēi shè huì] underground society; secret society

黑社会组织 [hēi shè huì zǔ zhī] organization of underground society; organization of secret society

黑市 [hēi shì] black market

黑市汇率 [hēi shì huì lǜ] black market exchange rate

黑市价格 [hēi shì jià gé] black market price

黑市交易 [hēi shì jiāo yì] black market transactions; black market bargain

◇我们要严厉打击走私、骗汇和黑市交易等非法活动。We'd severely deal with illegal activities such as smuggling obtaining foreign exchange from the government under false pretenses and black market transactions in foreign exchange.

黑市经济 [hēi shì jīng jì] black economy

黑市率 [hēi shì lǜ] black market rates

黑匣子 [hēi xiá zi] black box; in-flight recorder

黑匣子测试 [hēi xiá zi cè shì] black box testing

黑箱测试 [hēi xiāng cè shì] black box testing

◇黑箱测试是面向用户的，这种测试要关注该程序是否工作，而不是它是怎样架构的。Black box testing is user-oriented, in that the primary concern is whether the program works, not now it is constructed.

"黑心棉" [hēi xīn mián] shoddy cotton

héng

横
1. *n.* middle rail; side; horizontal stroke
2. *v.* cross; cover; glare at; steel one's heart; criss cross; interlock
3. *adv.* across; horizontally; sideways; disorderly
4. *adj.* horizontal; transverse; cross; broad

横加干涉 [héng jiā gān shè] interfere wantonly; flagrantly interfere

横加指责 [héng jiā zhǐ zé] blame unscrupulously

横向产业市场 [héng xiàng chǎn yè shì chǎng] horizontal industrial market

横向多角化 [héng xiàng duō jiǎo huà] horizontal diversification

横向分散处理系统 [héng xiàng fēn sàn chǔ lǐ xì tǒng] horizontal distributed processing system

横向分析 [héng xiàng fēn xī] horizontal analysis; lateral analysis

横向公平 [héng xiàng gōng píng] horizontal equity

横向合并 [héng xiàng hé bìng] horizontal merger

横向交流 [héng xiàng jiāo liú] lateral exchange; lateral communication

横向结合 [héng xiàng jié hé] lateral combination; horizontal combination

横向经济联合 [héng xiàng jīng jì lián hé] lateral economic ties; horizontal economic ties

横向经济联系 [héng xiàng jīng jì lián xì] lateral economic contact; lateral economic ties

横向竞争 [héng xiàng jìng zhēng] horizontal competition

横向科学 [héng xiàng kē xué] horizontal science

横向联系 [héng xiàng lián xì] horizontal

ties; lateral ties

横向审计 [héng xiàng shěn jì] horizontal auditing

横向思维 [héng xiàng sī wéi] lateral thinking; horizontal thinking

横向行政组织 [héng xiàng xíng zhèng zǔ zhī] horizontal administrative organization

横向学科 [héng xiàng xué kē] horizontal discipline

横向研究 [héng xiàng yán jiū] cross-sectional study

横向一体化 [héng xiàng yī tǐ huà] horizontal integration

横向营销系统 [héng xiàng yíng xiāo xì tǒng] horizontal marketing system

hōng

轰 *v.* rumble; bombard; explode; attack; expel; drive; roar

轰动效应 [hōng dòng xiào yìng] sensational effect; wild reaction

轰动一时 [hōng dòng yī shí] create a great sensation; take the society by storm

哄 *v.* roar

哄抬物价 [hōng tái wù jià] bid up price; jack up prices

hóng

弘 1. *n.* sound of bow
2. *v.* carry forward; forgive
3. *adj.* great; vast; broad mined

弘扬民族优秀文化 [hóng yáng mín zú yōu xiù wén huà] advance and enrich the fine cultural heritage of the nation

弘扬正气 [hóng yáng zhèng qì] encourage healthy trends
◇例句见"讲党性,讲原则"。

弘扬主旋律 [hóng yáng zhǔ xuán lǜ] give full scope of the theme of our times
◇弘扬主旋律,提倡多样化,创作出更多思想性和艺术性相统一的优秀作品。We'd give full scope of the theme of our times while advocating diversity so as to create more excellent works which integrate ideological content with artistry.

宏 1. *v.* glorify
2. *adv.* vigorously
3. *adj.* spacious; grand; great; extensive; wide; magnificent; loud

宏编码 [hóng biān mǎ] macro coding

宏病毒 [hóng bìng dú] macro virus
◇宏病毒感染单个文件。A macro virus infects individual documents.

宏程序 [hóng chéng xù] macro program

宏程序库 [hóng chéng xù kù] macro programming library

宏程序设计 [hóng chéng xù shè jì] macro programming

宏处理 [hóng chǔ lǐ] macro processing

宏单元 [hóng dān yuán] macro element

宏观动态理论 [hóng guān dòng tài lǐ lùn] macro dynamic theory

宏观分配学 [hóng guān fēn pèi xué] macro distribution studies

宏观分析 [hóng guān fēn xī] macro analysis; macro check

宏观观察 [hóng guān guān chá] macro scopic observation

宏观管理 [hóng guān guǎn lǐ] macro management

宏观管理机制 [hóng guān guǎn lǐ jī zhì] macro control mechanism

宏观规模 [hóng guān guī mó] macro scale

宏观环境 [hóng guān huán jìng] macro environment; general environment

宏观价格 [hóng guān jià gé] macro price

宏观监督 [hóng guān jiān dū] macro economic supervision

宏观监督体系 [hóng guān jiān dū tǐ xì] macro economic supervisory system

宏观教育 [hóng guān jiào yù] macro education

宏观结构 [hóng guān jié gòu] macro structure; macro frame work

宏观经济 [hóng guān jīng jì] macro economy
◇1. 现在我国宏观经济态势很好。Now our state's macro economy is very sound.

◇2. 例句见“财政职能”。

宏观经济分析 [hóng guān jīng jì fēn xī] macro economic analysis

宏观经济管理 [hóng guān jīng jì guǎn lǐ] macro economic management

宏观经济规划 [hóng guān jīng jì guī huà] macro economic planning

宏观经济环境 [hóng guān jīng jì huán jìng] macro economic environment

◇总的来说，贵公司的宏观经济环境良好。In general, there is a good macro economic environment for your corporation.

宏观经济活动 [hóng guān jīng jì huó dòng] macro economic activities

宏观经济计量学 [hóng guān jīng jì jì liàng xué] macroeconometrics

宏观经济决策 [hóng guān jīng jì jué cè] macroeconomical decision-making

宏观经济模型 [hóng guān jīng jì mó xíng] macro economical model

宏观经济目标体系 [hóng guān jīng jì mù biāo tǐ xì] macroeconomical objective systems

宏观经济平衡 [hóng guān jīng jì píng héng] macro economic equillibrium

宏观经济调控 [hóng guān jīng jì tiáo kòng] macro economic regulation and control

宏观经济效益 [hóng guān jīng jì xiào yì] macro economic results

宏观经济研究 [hóng guān jīng jì yán jiū] macro economic study; macro economic research

宏观经济研究理论 [hóng guān jīng jì yán jiū lǐ lùn] macro economic study theory; macro economic research theory

宏观经济预测 [hóng guān jīng jì yù cè] macro economic forecasting

宏观经济政策 [hóng guān jīng jì zhèng cè] macro economic policies

宏观经济指标 [hóng guān jīng jì zhǐ biāo] macro economic indicator; macro economic index

宏观经济指标体系 [hóng guān jīng jì zhǐ biāo tǐ xì] index systems of macro economics; indicator system of macro economics

宏观经济综合平衡 [hóng guān jīng jì zōng hé píng héng] overall balance of macro economics

宏观决策 [hóng guān jué cè] macroscopic decision-making

宏观控制 [hóng guān kòng zhì] macro control

宏观控制体制 [hóng guān kòng zhì tǐ zhì] macro control system

宏观会计 [hóng guān kuài jì] macro accounting

宏观力学 [hóng guān lì xué] macro mechanics

宏观目标 [hóng guān mù biāo] macroscopic target

宏观人才管理 [hóng guān rén cái guǎn lǐ] macroscopic management of talented people

宏观人才学 [hóng guān rén cái xué] macro talent science

宏观人口投资 [hóng guān rén kǒu tóu zī] macroscopic population investment

宏观社会 [hóng guān shè huì] macro society

宏观社会学 [hóng guān shè huì xué] macrosociology

宏观市场 [hóng guān shì chǎng] macro market; macroscopic market

宏观世界 [hóng guān shì jiè] macro world

宏观调节 [hóng guān tiáo jié] macro regulation; macroscopic regulation

宏观调控 [hóng guān tiáo kòng] macro adjustments and controls

◇1. 新的宏观调控体系框架在中国已初步建成。A framework for the new macro control system was erected preliminarily in China.

◇2. 例句见“深化改革”例1。

◇3. 例句见“执法部门”。

宏观统计 [hóng guān tǒng jì] macro statistics

宏观稳定 [hóng guān wěn dìng] macro stability

宏观系统 [hóng guān xì tǒng] macro system

宏观效应 [hóng guān xiào yìng] macro effect

宏观需求 [hóng guān xū qiú] macro demand; macroscopic demand; macro need

宏观需求预测 [hóng guān xū qiú yù cè] macro demand forecasting; macroscopic demand

forecasting

宏观营销 [hóng guān yíng xiāo] macro-marketing

宏观语言 [hóng guān yǔ yán] macro-language

宏观语言学 [hóng guān yǔ yán xué] macro-linguistics

宏观预测 [hóng guān yù cè] macro-forecasting

宏观增长理论 [hóng guān zēng zhǎng lǐ lùn] macro-growth theory

宏观战略 [hóng guān zhàn lüè] macro-strategy

宏观政策 [hóng guān zhèng cè] macro-policies; macroscopic policies

◇例句见"省级统筹"例2。

宏观政治学 [hóng guān zhèng zhì xué] macro-politics

宏观指导 [hóng guān zhǐ dǎo] macro-direction

宏观综合 [hóng guān zōng hé] macro-synthesis

宏汇编程序 [hóng huì biān chéng xù] macro-assembler

宏汇编语言 [hóng huì biān yǔ yán] macro-assembly language

宏流程图 [hóng liú chéng tú] macro-flow chart

宏命令 [hóng mìng lìng] macro command

宏伟计划 [hóng wěi jì huà] grand planning; magnificent plan

◇我们要把我们的宏伟计划融入工作实践中去，并且要发挥最大的经济效益。We'd put our grand planning into work practice and make the biggest economic results

宏伟蓝图 [hóng wěi lán tú] grand designing; grand blueprint; magnificent blueprint

宏系统 [hóng xì tǒng] macro system

宏语言 [hóng yǔ yán] macro language

宏指令 [hóng zhǐ lìng] macro instruction

红 1. *n.* beauty; blood; dividends; flowers
2. *v.* redden
3. *adj.* pink; red; successful

红白理事会 [hóng bái lǐ shì huì] the council for dealing with marriages or funerals; the council for dealing with weddings or funerals

红白喜事 [hóng bái xǐ shì] marriages and funerals; weddings and funerals

红包 [hóng bāo] wrapped bonus; red packet-covert payment or bribery; red envelop filled with money

◇春节经理的儿子收到了很多的红包。The manager's son received a lot of red envelops at the spring Festival.

红灯区 [hóng dēng qū] red light district; hooker district

红股 [hóng gǔ] bonus issue

红利 [hóng lì] capital dividend; capital bonus

红利工资 [hóng lì gōng zī] bonus wage

红利股票 [hóng lì gǔ piào] bonus shares; bonus issue; bonus stock

红利券 [hóng lì quàn] bonus certificate

红娘 [hóng niáng] match maker

红牌 [hóng pái] red card

红头文件 [hóng tóu wén jiàn] redtapism; red heading documents

红外辐射 [hóng wài fú shè] infrared radiation

红外技术 [hóng wài jì shù] infrared technique

红外线效应 [hóng wài xiàn xiào yìng] effect of infrared ray

红星功勋荣誉章 [hóng xīng gōng xūn róng yù zhāng] Red Star Medal of Honor for Meritorious Service

"红眼病" [hóng yǎn bìng] green-eyed; jealousy; pinkeye

◇小B得了典型的"红眼病"，总是忌妒她同学的成绩。Xiao B is a green-eyed monster and always jealous of her classmates' achievements.

"红眼"航班(又称"夜班航班") [hóng yǎn (yè bān) háng bān] red-eye airline; red-eye flight

◇他们乘红眼航班去北京。They caught the red-eye to Beijing.

hòu

后 1. *n.* male offspring; posterity; sovereign; empress
2. *adj.* later; after; behind; back

后备干部 [hòu bèi gàn bù] cadres in reserve; reserve cadres

后备工业 [hòu bèi gōng yè] the supporting industry

后备基金 [hòu bèi jī jīn] reserve funds

后备力量 [hòu bèi lì liàng] reserve forces

后备力量建设 [hòu bèi lì liàng jiàn shè] construction of reserve forces

后方基地 [hòu fāng jī dì] rear base; backward base

后服务社会 [hòu fú wù shè huì] post-service society

后工业社会 [hòu gōng yè shè huì] post-industrial society

后结构主义 [hòu jié gòu zhǔ yì] post-structuralism

后进学生 [hòu jìn xué shēng] backward students

后劲 [hòu jìn] ability to make further advance; gather more and more momentum

后科学 [hòu kē xué] post-science

后浪推前浪 [hòu làng tuī qián làng] waves urge waves; the wave behind drives on those before

后冷战时期 [hòu lěng zhàn shí qī] post-cold war period

后期城市 [hòu qī chéng shì] post-city

后勤保障 [hòu qín bǎo zhàng] logistic supporting

后勤保障决策 [hòu qín bǎo zhàng jué cè] decision-making of logistic supporting

后勤保障能力 [hòu qín bǎo zhàng néng lì] the capability to provide logistical support
◇党的"十五大"以来,我军的后勤保障能力不断提高。The capability to provide logistical support has continued to advance since the 15th National Congress of CPC.

后勤保障社会化 [hòu qín bǎo zhàng shè huì huà] logistical support socialization

后勤保障体制 [hòu qín bǎo zhàng tǐ zhì] logistical support system

后勤部门 [hòu qín bù mén] logistic branch

后勤部署 [hòu qín bù shǔ] logistic disposition

后勤分部 [hòu qín fēn bù] sub-department of logistics

后勤干部 [hòu qín gàn bù] logistic cadre

后勤供应实力 [hòu qín gòng yìng shí lì] logistic supply strength

后勤管理 [hòu qín guǎn lǐ] logistic management

后勤机构 [hòu qín jī gòu] logistic organizations

后勤基地 [hòu qín jī dì] logistic base

后勤建设 [hòu qín jiàn shè] logistic construction

后勤军官 [hòu qín jūn guān] logistic officers

后勤理论 [hòu qín lǐ lùn] logistic theory

后勤人员 [hòu qín rén yuán] logistic personnel

后勤社会化 [hòu qín shè huì huà] logistical services from government to society
◇我们要努力发展高等教育,加快高教管理体制改革,加速教育后勤社会化。We'd make our great efforts to develop higher education and speed up the reform of the management system of higher education and the process of shifting general services in education from the logistical services from government to society at large.

后勤体制 [hòu qín tǐ zhì] logistical system

后勤通信 [hòu qín tōng xìn] logistic communication

后勤通信网 [hòu qín tōng xìn wǎng] logistic communication network

后勤效益 [hòu qín xiào yì] logistic benefits

后勤学术 [hòu qín xué shù] logistic art

后勤学员 [hòu qín xué yuán] logistic cadet

后勤训练 [hòu qín xùn liàn] logistic training

后勤院校 [hòu qín yuàn xiào] logistic colleges and schools

后勤指挥 [hòu qín zhǐ huī] logistic command

后勤指挥机构 [hòu qín zhǐ huī jī gòu] logistic command organs; logistic command institutions

后勤指挥机关 [hòu qín zhǐ huī jī guān] logis-

tic command organs

后勤指挥能力 [hòu qín zhǐ huī néng lì] logistic command ability

后勤指挥所 [hòu qín zhǐ huī suǒ] logistic command post

后勤指挥体制 [hòu qín zhǐ huī tǐ zhì] logistic command system

后勤指挥院校 [hòu qín zhǐ huī yuàn xiào] logistic command colleges and schools

后勤指挥职能 [hòu qín zhǐ huī zhí néng] logistic command functions

后勤指挥专业 [hòu qín zhǐ huī zhuān yè] speciality of logistic command

后勤指挥自动化 [hòu qín zhǐ huī zì dòng huà] automation of logistic command

后勤装备 [hòu qín zhuāng bèi] logistical equipment

后勤自动化 [hòu qín zì dòng huà] logistical automation

后现代社会思潮 [hòu xiàn dài shè huì sī cháo] thoughts on post modern society

后现代主义 [hòu xiàn dài zhǔ yì] post-modernism

后现代主义美学 [hòu xiàn dài zhǔ yì měi xué] post-modernist aesthetics

后现代主义文学 [hòu xiàn dài zhǔ yì wén xué] post-modernist literature

后向一体化 [hòu xiàng yī tǐ huà] backward integration strategies

后小康消费 [hòu xiǎo kāng xiāo fèi] post-competence level consumption

后行为主义 [hòu xíng wéi zhǔ yì] post-behaviouralism

后续任务 [hòu xù rèn wù] follow-up task

后续市场 [hòu xù shì chǎng] after market

后续投资 [hòu xù tóu zī] follow-up investment

后殖民性 [hòu zhí mín xìng] post coloniality

后殖民研究 [hòu zhí mín yán jiū] post colonialism study

后殖民主义 [hòu zhí mín zhǔ yì] post colonialism

hū

呼 *v.* exhale; cry out; call; name

呼机 [hū jī] call

呼叫转移 [hū jiào zhuǎn yí] call forwarding

呼救号码 [hū jiù hào mǎ] emergency number

呼拉圈 [hū lā quān] Hula hoop

忽 1. *v.* neglect; seem; slight
2. *adv.* suddenly; swiftly

忽视市场需求 [hū shì shì chǎng xū qiú] ignorance of market demand

hú

糊 1. *n.* thick grue
2. *v.* burnt; confused

糊涂账 [hú tú zhàng] complex difficult accounts

hù

互 1. *n.* gate; crustancean; an implement that use to wind up cord
2. *adv.* mutually; each other

互补商品 [hù bǔ shāng pǐn] complementary commodities

互不干涉 [hù bù gān shè] mutual noninterference

互不侵犯 [hù bù qīn fàn] mutual nonaggression

互不侵犯条约 [hù bù qīn fàn tiáo yuē] treaty of mutual non-aggressions

互抵贸易 [hù dǐ mào yì] mutual-compensating trade

互动 [hù dòng] interact

互动分析 [hù dòng fēn xī] interaction analysis

互动广告 [hù dòng guǎng gào] interact advertisement

互动式电视 [hù dòng shì diàn shì] interactive TV

互动式多媒体 [hù dòng shì duō méi tǐ] interactive multimedia

互动视频 [hù dòng shì pín] interactive video

互动系统 [hù dòng xì tǒng] interactive system

互动系统模式 [hù dòng xì tǒng mó shì] inter-

act system model

互动作用体系 [hù dòng zuò yòng tǐ xì] interaction system

互购 [hù gòu] counter purchase

互惠保险 [hù huì bǎo xiǎn] mutual insurance; reciprocal insurance

互惠待遇 [hù huì dài yù] mutual treatment; reciprocal treatment

互惠分保 [hù huì fēn bǎo] mutual reinsurance; reciprocal reinsurance

互惠关税 [hù huì guān shuì] reciprocal tariff; reciprocal duties; mutually preferential tariff

互惠贸易 [hù huì mào yì] reciprocal trade; commercial reciprocity

互惠信贷 [hù huì xìn dài] mutual credits; swap credits

互惠许可合同 [hù huì xǔ kě hé tong] cross licence

互惠业务 [hù huì yè wù] reciprocity

互惠原则 [hù huì yuán zé] principle of reciprocity

互教互学 [hù jiāo hù xué] mutual study; teach and learn from each other

互敬互爱 [hù jìng hù ài] mutual respect and love

互利合作 [hù lì hé zuò] mutually beneficial cooperation

◇中国愿意同欧盟和欧洲其他国家发展长期稳定的互利合作关系。China is ready to develop stable, long-term, mutual beneficial cooperative relations with the European Union and other European countries.

互利互惠 [hù lì hù huì] mutual benefit and reciprocity

◇我们要努力探索经济合作的新途径,发展互利互惠的新型经贸关系。We'll explore new ways of economic cooperation and develop new types of economic relations and trade of mutual benefit and reciprocity.

互联网(络) [hù lián wǎng (luò)] internet; internet work; interconnection network

互联网络协议 [hù lián wǎng luò xié yì] internet protocol

互谅互让 [hù liàng hù ràng] mutual understanding and accommodation

互相包庇 [hù xiāng bāo bì] shield each other; mutual shielding

互相扯皮 [hù xiāng chě pí] engage in endless haggling and back-passing; not serve as a precedent engage in endless haggling and shifts of responsibility; pass the buck

互相封锁 [hù xiāng fēng suǒ] blocking the flow of commodities

互相监督 [hù xiāng jiān dū] mutual supervision

互相利用 [hù xiāng lì yòng] each using the other for his own ends

互相排斥 [hù xiāng pái chì] mutual exclusing

互相确保生存战略 [hù xiāng què bǎo shēng cún zhàn lüè] mutual assurance to survive strategy

互相制约 [hù xiāng zhì yuē] mutually conditioning

互相转化 [hù xiāng zhuǎn huà] transform into each other

互相作用分析 [hù xiāng zuò yòng fēn xī] interaction analysis

互效行为 [hù xiào xíng wéi] alle lomimetic behaviour

互用性 [hù yòng xìng] inter operability

互助互让 [hù zhù hù ràng] help each other and make mutual concessions

互助基金 [hù zhù jī jīn] mutual funds

互助组织 [hù zhù zǔ zhī] mutual aid association

户

n. door; family; family status; account; cave

户籍法 [hù jí fǎ] law of registration

户籍所在地 [hù jí suǒ zài dì] place of household registered

户口登记 [hù kǒu dēng jì] household registration

户外广告 [hù wài guǎng gào] outdoor advertising

户外运动 [hù wài yùn dòng] outdoor sports

户主 [hù zhǔ] head of household

护 v. protect; safeguard; defend; hide

护发素 [hù fà sù] hair conditioner

护工 [hù gōng] carer

护龄津贴 [hù líng jīn tiē] length-of-nursing service subsidy

护目镜 [hù mù jìng] goggle

huā

花 1. *n.* flower; beauty; symbol of women; smallpox; surname
2. *v.* spend
3. *adj.* flowery; blurred; unclear; false; pertaining to luxury; profligate

花边新闻 [huā biān xīn wén] sidelight; colour staff; box news

花店 [huā diàn] florist shop; flowers shop

花花公子 [huā huā gōng zǐ] chappie; coxcomb; playboy

"花架子" [huā jià zi] mere form; pretty appearance

花名册 [huā míng cè] roster; muster roll; register

花色品种 [huā sè pǐn zhǒng] product variety and design; variety of patterns; range of goods

花样滑冰 [huā yàng huá bīng] figure skating

花样游泳 [huā yàng yóu yǒng] synchronized swimming

花园城市 [huā yuán chéng shì] garden city

huá

滑 1. *n.* smooth agent; surname
2. *v.* slide; slip
3. *adj.* slippery; smooth; fluent; cunning; crafty

滑动关税 [huá dòng guān shuì] sliding duties

滑动价格 [huá dòng jià gé] sliding-scale price

滑动提成 [huá dòng tí chéng] sliding royalty

"滑坡" [huá pō] slide off; slump

滑雪衫 [huá xuě shān] ski jacket; ski coat

huà

化 1. *n.* custom; nature; chemistry
2. *v.* change; turn; digest

化疗 [huà liáo] chemotherapy
◇如果特里斯选择凯特琳而放弃化疗，她可能会死掉。If Trish chose to have Caitlin and stop the chemotherapy, she was told she would probably die.

化学仿生学 [huà xué fǎng shēng xué] chemical bionics

化学计量学 [huà xué jì liàng xué] chemical metrology

化学竞赛 [huà xué jìng sài] chemistry contest

化学生态学 [huà xué shēng tài xué] chemical ecology

化学武器 [huà xué wǔ qì] chemistry weapons; chemical weapons

化学战 [huà xué zhàn] chemistry warfare; chemical warfare

化学专家系统 [huà xué zhuān jiā xì tǒng] expert system of chemistry

化妆品副作用 [huà zhuāng pǐn fù zuò yòng] side effect of cosmetics

化妆品卫生 [huà zhuāng pǐn wèi shēng] cosmetics and health

化妆舞会 [huà zhuāng wǔ huì] costume ball

划 1. *n.* stroke
2. *v.* divide; plan; draw; transfer
3. *adv.* suddenly

划拨储金 [huà bō chǔ jīn] transfer savings

划拨资金 [huà bō zī jīn] alloted funds

划区供应 [huà qū gōng yìng] area-oriented supply

划时代 [huà shí dài] epoch-making

画 1. *n.* pictures; paintings; stroke
2. *v.* draw; paint; plan; sign; divide
3. *adj.* be decorated with paintings

画面编辑 [huà miàn biān jí] picture editing

huái

怀 1. *n.* bosom; mind; affection; surname
2. *v.* think of; yearn for; cherish; keep in mind; surround; conceive; incur; pacify

怀才不遇 [huái cái bù yù] having talent but

no opportunity to use it; having unrecognized talents

huài

坏 1. *n.* bad element
2. *v.* ruin; spoil; lose
3. *adv.* badly
4. *adj.* bad; evil

坏人坏事 [huài rén huài shì] evil doers and bad deeds

huān

欢 1. *n.* lover; sexual union
2. *adv.* joyfully; merrily; happily

欢度佳节 [huān dù jiā jié] celebrating a festival with jubilation

欢迎光临 [huān yíng guāng lín] Welcome

欢迎惠订 [huān yíng huì dìng] orders are welcome

huán

环 1. *n.* jade bracelet; ring
2. *v.* surround; encircle; revolve

环保产业 [huán bǎo chǎn yè] industrial of environmental protection
◇例句见"房地产业"。

环保投资 [huán bǎo tóu zī] environmental protection investment
◇例句见"环保意识。"

环保效益 [huán bǎo xiào yì] benefits of environmental protection
◇例句见"节能降耗"。

环保意识 [huán bǎo yì shi] awareness of environmental protection
◇各级政府要强化环保意识,继续增加环保投资。The governments at all levels should enhance the awareness of environmental protection, continue to increase investment in environmental protection.

环境保护 [huán jìng bǎo hù] environmental protection

环境保护措施 [huán jìng bǎo hù cuò shī] environmental protection measures

环境保护法 [huán jìng bǎo hù fǎ] environmental protection law

环境保护经济效果 [huán jìng bǎo hù jīng jì xiào guǒ] economic effectiveness of environmental protection

环境保护税 [huán jìng bǎo hù shuì] environmental protection tax

环境保护战略 [huán jìng bǎo hù zhàn lüè] strategy of environmental protection

环境标志 [huán jìng biāo zhì] environmental labelling

环境标准 [huán jìng biāo zhǔn] environmental standard; ambient standard

环境道德 [huán jìng dào dé] environmental morality

环境承载力 [huán jìng chéng zǎi lì] environmental carrying capacity

环境地质学 [huán jìng dì zhì xué] environmental geology

环境调查 [huán jìng diào chá] environmental survey; ambient survey

环境发展 [huán jìng fā zhǎn] environmental developing; ambient developing

环境费用 [huán jìng fèi yòng] environmental costs; ambient costs

环境分析 [huán jìng fēn xī] environmental analysis; ambient analysis

环境风险 [huán jìng fēng xiǎn] environmental risks; ambient risks

环境感应 [huán jìng gǎn yìng] environmental perception; ambient perception

环境工程 [huán jìng gōng chéng] environmental engineering; environmental projects

环境工程地质学 [huán jìng gōng chéng dì zhì xué] environmental engineering geology

环境公害 [huán jìng gōng hài] environmental hazard

环境管理 [huán jìng guǎn lǐ] environmental management; ambient management

环境管理学 [huán jìng guǎn lǐ xué] science of environmental management

环境规划 [huán jìng guī huà] environmental programming; ambient programming

环境激素 [huán jìng jī sù] environmental hormone

环境价值 [huán jìng jià zhí] environmental value

环境监测 [huán jìng jiān cè] environmental monitoring; ambient monitoring

环境教育 [huán jìng jiào yù] environmental education; ambient education

环境结构 [huán jìng jié gòu] environmental structure; ambient structure

环境经济学 [huán jìng jīng jì xué] environmental economics; ambient economics

环境经济预测 [huán jìng jīng jì yù cè] calculation of environmental economy

环境决定论 [huán jìng jué dìng lùn] environmental determinism; determinism of environment

环境科学 [huán jìng kē xué] environmental science; ambient science

环境控制 [huán jìng kòng zhì] environmental controlling; ambient controlling

环境伦理学 [huán jìng lún lǐ xué] environmental ethics; ambient ethics

环境论 [huán jìng lùn] environmentalism science

环境美学 [huán jìng měi xué] aesthetics of environment; aesthetics of ambient

环境密度 [huán jìng mì dù] environmental density; ambient density

环境敏感性 [huán jìng mǐn gǎn xìng] environmental sensitivity; ambient sensitivity

环境模拟 [huán jìng mó nǐ] environmental simulate; ambient simulating

环境能源 [huán jìng néng yuán] environmental energy; ambient energy

环境评价 [huán jìng píng jià] environmental evaluation ambient evaluation

环境评价系统法 [huán jìng píng jià jì tǒng fǎ] assessment for environmental system

环境区 [huán jìng qū] environmental areas; ambient areas

环境权 [huán jìng quán] environmental carry capacity; ambient rights; environmental right

环境容量 [huán jìng róng liàng] environmental carry capacity; ambient capacity

环境社会学 [huán jìng shè huì xué] environmental sociology; ambient sociology

环境设计 [huán jìng shè jì] environmental designing; ambient designing

环境生态学 [huán jìng shēng tài xué] environmental ecology; ambient ecology

环境生物效应 [huán jìng shēng wù xiào yìng] environmental biological effect; ambient biological effect

环境数据库 [huán jìng shù jù kù] environmental data base; ambient data base

环境危机 [huán jìng wēi jī] environmental crisis; ambient crisis

环境卫生标准 [huán jìng wèi shēng biāo zhǔn] environmental health standard; ambient health standard

环境文化 [huán jìng wén huà] environmental culture; ambient culture

环境污染 [huán jìng wū rǎn] environmental pollution; contamination of environment ◇我们加强了城市和重点地区的环境污染治理。We intensified the control and treatment of environment pollution in cities and key areas.

环境污染自动监测系统 [huán jìng wū rǎn zì dòng jiān cè xì tǒng] automatic monitoring system for environmental pollution

环境污染综合防治 [huán jìng wū rǎn zōng hé fáng zhì] integrated control of environmental pollution

环境系统 [huán jìng xì tǒng] environmental system; ambient system

环境系统分析 [huán jìng xì tǒng fēn xī] environmental system analysis; ambient system analysis

环境系统工程 [huán jìng xì tǒng gōng chéng] environmental system engineering; ambient system engineering

环境系统科学 [huán jìng xì tǒng kē xué] environmental system science; ambient system science

环境现状 [huán jìng xiàn zhuàng] environmental status; ambient status

环境现状分析 [huán jìng xiàn zhuàng fēn xī]

environmental status analysis; ambient status analysis

环境现状评价 [huán jìng xiàn zhuàng píng jià] assessment of environmental status; assessment of ambient status

环境效益 [huán jìng xiào yì] environmental benefits; ambient benefits

环境效应 [huán jìng xiào yìng] environmental effect; ambient effect

环境心理学 [huán jìng xīn lǐ xué] environmental psychology; ambient psychology

环境学习 [huán jìng xué xí] environment-based learning

环境许可证制度 [huán jìng xǔ kě zhèng zhì dù] environment licence system

环境研究 [huán jìng yán jiū] environmental study; ambient study

环境遥感 [huán jìng yáo gǎn] remote sensing of environment

环境要素 [huán jìng yào sù] environmental elements; ambient elements

环境移民 [huán jìng yí mín] environmental immigration

环境艺术 [huán jìng yì shù] environment art; ambient art

环境异常 [huán jìng yì cháng] environmental abnormality; ambient abnormality

环境意识 [huán jìng yì shi] sense of environment; sense of ambient

环境影响 [huán jìng yǐng xiǎng] environmental impact; environmental influence; ambient impact; ambient influence

环境影响分析 [huán jìng yǐng xiǎng fēn xī] environmental impact analysis; ambient impact analysis

环境影响评价 [huán jìng yǐng xiǎng píng jià] environment impact assessment; ambient impact assessment

环境预测 [huán jìng yù cè] environment forecasting

环境战 [huán jìng zhàn] environmental warfare

环境指数 [huán jìng zhǐ shù] environmental index

环境质量 [huán jìng zhì liàng] environmental quality; ambient quality

◇例句见"监见指标"。

环境质量标准 [huán jìng zhì liàng biāo zhǔn] environmental quality standard; ambient quality standard

环境质量监测指标 [huán jìng zhì liàng jiān cè zhǐ biāo] standards for monitoring environmental quality

环境质量评价 [huán jìng zhì liàng píng jià] environmental quality evaluation; environmental quality assessment; ambient quality evaluation; ambient quality assessment

环境质量指数 [huán jìng zhì liàng zhǐ shù] environmental quality index; ambient quality index

环境质量综合评价 [huán jìng zhì liàng zōng hé píng jià] environmental quality comprehensive assessment; ambient quality comprehensive assessment

环境状况 [huán jìng zhuàng kuàng] environment aspect; ambient aspect

环境资源保护 [huán jìng zī yuán bǎo hù] environmental and resources protection

环境自净作用 [huán jìng zì jìng zuò yòng] environmental self-cleaning function

环路 [huán lù]
ring road

环球风采 [huán qiú fēng cǎi] sightseeing all over the world

环球影视 [huán qiú yǐng shì] films around the world

环绕立体声 [huán rào lì tǐ shēng] surrounding sound

环式沟通 [huán shì gōu tōng] ring model communication

环形调度策略 [huán xíng diào dù cè lüè] cyclical scheduling policy

还 *v.* repay; answer; return; fulfill

还本付息 [huán běn fù xī] repay capital and interest; payment of the principal and payment of interest

还价 [huán jià] a counter offer

还盘 [huán pán] counter offer
还债高峰期 [huán zhài gāo fēng qī] peak about repayment period; peak period of debt repayment
还账 [huán zhàng] pay one's debts

huǎn

缓 1. *v.* delay; postpone; revive
2. *adv.* slowly; gradually
adj. loose; slow; soft; gentle
缓冲存储器 [huǎn chōng cún chǔ qì] buffer storage
缓冲决策艺术 [huǎn chōng jué cè yì shù] step-by-step policy-making art; step-by-step decision-making art
缓冲文化 [huǎn chōng wén huà] buffer culture
缓和紧张局势 [huǎn hé jǐn zhāng jú shì] relax the tension; ease the tension
缓建项目 [huǎn jiàn xiàng mù] postpone a construction projects
缓解就业压力 [huǎn jiě jiù yè yā lì] ease employment pressure; alleviate the pressure on employment
◇社会主义集体经济可以缓解就业压力,增加公共积累和国家税收。The socialist collective economy is able ot ease employment pressure and help increase publication accumulation and state tax receipts.
缓刑 [huǎn xíng] suspended execution of sentence

huàn

幻 1. *v.* mislead; magically change
2. *adj.* unreal; illusory; imaginary
幻觉空间 [huàn jué kōng jiān] illusory space
幻觉艺术 [huàn jué yì shù] illusory art

换 *v.* change; barter; exchange; trade
换季大拍卖 [huàn jì dà pāi mài] a season sale
◇今天他们搞换季大拍卖活动。They have a seasoning sale today.
换届 [huàn jiè] change the term of office; a new leadership of the government being elected
换脑 [huàn nǎo] change one's outlook
换气扇 [huàn qì shàn] exhaust fan; ventilation fan
换算率 [huàn suàn lǜ] rate of conversion
换位思考 [huàn wèi sī kǎo] put oneself in another's shoes

huāng

荒 1. *n.* wasteland; famine; shortage
2. *v.* waste; neglect; indulge in
3. *adj.* waste; lie waste; desolate; ignorant
荒诞剧 [huāng dàn jù] fantastic play
荒诞派 [huāng dàn pài] absurd
荒诞小说 [huāng dàn xiǎo shuō] the absurd novel
荒漠化 [huāng mò huà] desertification
荒唐行为 [huāng táng xíng wéi] absurdity

huáng

黄 1. *n.* yellow dye; surname
2. *v.* be to fall; ripen
3. *adj.* yellow; obscene; salacious; ecliptic
"黄毒" [huáng dú] pornographic items
黄昏恋 [huáng hūn liàn] twilight love
黄金搭档 [huáng jīn dā dàng] dream ticket
◇克林顿和戈尔是1992年民主党竞选的黄金搭档。Clinton and Gore gave the democrats a dream ticket in 1992.
黄金地段 [huáng jīn dì duàn] the best location
◇王朝大酒店位于本市的黄金地段,是一家五星级饭店。The Dynasty Hotel is a five-star one in the city's best location.
黄金时段 [huáng jīn shí duàn] prime time
黄金时间 [huáng jīn shí jiān] prime time; golden time
黄金市场 [huáng jīn shì chǎng] gold market
黄金溢价 [huáng jīn yì jià] gold premium
黄金债券 [huáng jīn zhài quàn] gold bonds
黄金周 [huáng jīn zhōu] golden week

"黄牛" [huáng niú] scalper; tout; stander-up; four-flusher; stand sb. up; reneger

黄牌 [huáng pái] yellow card

黄牌警告 [huáng pái jǐng gào] show a yellow warning card
◇对因经营管理不善而严重亏损的企业一把手，一年黄牌警告，两年予以撤职。The leader of enterprises operating at a serious loss because of poor operation and management will be shown a yellow warning card in one year and will be dismissed from their posts in two years.

黄皮书 [huáng pí shū] a yellow book

黄埔军校同学会 [huáng pǔ jūn xiào tóng xué huì] Fellow Students Commission of Huangpu Military College

黄色报刊 [huáng sè bào kān] yellow journal; pornographic journal

黄色电影 [huáng sè diàn yǐng] blue film; pornographic movie

黄色录像 [huáng sè lù xiàng] blue video; pornographic video

黄色书刊 [huáng sè shū kān] decadent books and periodicals

黄色网站 [huáng sè wǎng zhàn] pornographic website

黄色小说 [huáng sè xiǎo shuō] a sex novel; a pornographic novel

黄色新闻 [huáng sè xīn wén] a yellow news; a pornographic press; sex news; sex story

黄色音乐 [huáng sè yīn yuè] decadent music; vulgar music

huī

灰 1. *n.* ash; lime; dust
2. *v.* burn; take to pieces
3. *adj.* gray; grey; disheartened; gloomy; dirty

灰领阶层 [huī lǐng jiē céng] grey collar worker

灰色经济 [huī sè jīng ji] grey economy

灰色决策 [huī sè jué cè] grey decision-making

灰色模型预测 [huī sè mó xíng yù cè] grey model of forcast

灰色区域措施 [huī sè qū yù cuò shī] grey area measures

灰色权力 [huī sè quán lì] grey power

灰色收入 [huī sè shōu rù] gray income

灰色文献 [huī sè wén xiàn] grey literature

灰色系统 [huī sè xì tǒng] grey system

灰色系统分析 [huī sè xì tǒng fēn xī] grey system analysis

灰色系统决策 [huī sè xì tǒng jué cè] grey system decision-making

灰色系统控制 [huī sè xì tǒng kòng zhì] grey system control

灰色系统理论 [huī sè xì tǒng lǐ lùn] grey system theory

灰色系统预测 [huī sè xì tǒng yù cè] grey system forecast

灰色消费 [huī sè xiāo fèi] grey consumption

灰色小说 [huī sè xiǎo shuō] grey novel

灰市 [huī shì] grey market

灰市场理论 [huī shì chǎng lǐ lùn] theory of grey market

灰市价格 [huī shì jià gé] grey market price

恢 1. *v.* expand; restore
2. *adj.* extensive; vast; all-round; humorous; exaggerative

恢复党籍 [huī fù dǎng jí] restoration of Party membership

恢复经济 [huī fù jīng ji] rehabilitate the economy

恢复名誉 [huī fù míng yù] rehabilitation

恢复生产 [huī fù shēng chǎn] rehabilitate the production

恢复外交关系 [huī fù wài jiāo guān xi] resumption of diplomatic relations

挥 *v.* wield; play; squander; develop; command; shed

挥霍公款 [huī huò gōng kuǎn] squander public funds

挥霍浪费 [huī huò làng fèi] spend extravagantly; wantonly squander; squander public funds

huí

回 1. *n.* chapter in story; incident; number of times; Moslem; surname
2. *v.* return; go back; reply
3. *adv.* back
4. *adj.* curving; going round

回报率 [huí bào lǜ] rate of return
回避 [huí bì] avoidance; withdraw
回避反应 [huí bì fǎn yìng] avoidance reaction; challenge reaction
回避行为 [huí bì xíng wéi] avoidance behaviour; challenge behaviour
回避制度 [huí bì zhì dù] withdrawal system; avoidance system
回车 [huí chē] carriage return
回车键 [huí chē jiàn] enter key; return key
回放 [huí fàng] instant replay
回购贸易 [huí gòu mào yì] buy back
回归测试 [huí guī cè shì] regression test
回归分析法 [huí guī fēn xī fǎ] method of regressive analysis
回归教育 [huí guī jiào yù] regression education; recurrent education
回归教育模式 [huí guī jiào yù mó shì] model of regression education
回扣 [huí kòu] rebate; kick back; commissions; sales commission; rake; discount; payoff
回扣制 [huí kòu zhì] rebate system
回笼资金 [huí lóng zī jīn] recoup funds
回聘 [huí pìn] reemploy the retired person
回迁 [huí qiān] move back
回升 [huí shēng] upturn; pick up
回收费用 [huí shōu fèi yòng] recoup oneself
回收期 [huí shōu qī] pay-off period
回收箱 [huí shōu xiāng] recycle bin
回收值 [huí shōu zhí] recovery value
回头客 [huí tóu kè] repeat customer; repeat purchaser; frequent customer
◇他是我们店的回头客之一。She is one of frequent customers at our store.
回头率 [huí tóu lǜ] rate of second glance
回旋加速器 [huí xuán jiā sù qì] cyclotron
回忆录 [huí yì lù] memoirs; reminiscences

huǐ

毁 *v.* ruin; destroy; injure; slander
毁林开荒 [huǐ lín kāi huāng] land reclamation at the expense of forest land
◇例句见"围湖造田"。
毁容 [huǐ róng] disfigure
毁约 [huǐ yuē] break the contract

huì

会 1. [huì]① *n.* meeting; conference; party; opportunity; occasion; society; union
② *v.* association; capital; assemble; get together; meet; see; can; be able to; understand; know
2. [kuài]① *n.* crack
② *v.* compute

会费 [huì fèi] membership fees; meeting fees
会风 [huì fēng] general mood of a meeting
会话分析 [huì huà fēn xī] conversational analysis
会话型设计 [huì huà xíng shè jì] interactive design
会话组织理论 [huì huà zǔ zhī lǐ lùn] theory of discourse organization
会考 [huì kǎo] concause; general examination
会签 [huì qiān] countersign
会议报道 [huì yì bào dào] meetings coverage
会议旅游 [huì yì lǚ yóu] conference tourism; conference trip; convention tour
会议综述 [huì yì zōng shù] summaries of meetings
会员大会 [huì yuán dà huì] general assembly of members
会员证 [huì yuán zhèng] membership card

汇 1. *n.* receiver; exchange; class
2. *v.* conflow; compile; outflank

汇报提纲 [huì bào tí gāng] report outline
汇报演出 [huì bào yǎn chū] report-back performance
汇报制度 [huì bào zhì dù] report system

汇编程序 [huì biān chéng xù] assembler program; assembly program; assembly routine
汇编阶段 [huì biān jiē duàn] assembly phase
汇编命令 [huì biān mìng lìng] assembler command; assembler directives
汇编器 [huì biān qì] assembler
汇编语言 [huì biān yǔ yán] assembly language
汇编指令 [huì biān zhǐ lìng] assemble command; assembler instruction
汇兑 [huì duì] money exchange; transfer
汇兑差额 [huì duì chā é] balance of exchange
汇兑风险 [huì jìng fēng xiǎn] exchange risks
汇兑率 [huì duì lǜ] rate of exchange
汇兑凭证 [huì duì píng zhèng] summarized voucher
汇兑业务 [huì duì yè wù] agiotage
汇兑银行 [huì duì yín háng] exchange bank
汇兑资金 [huì duì zī jīn] exchange funds
汇费 [huì fèi] remittance changes
汇价 [huì jià] rate of change; conversion rate
汇价浮动 [huì jià fú dòng] exchange fluctuations
汇价调整 [huì jià tiáo zhěng] exchange adjustment
汇款单 [huì kuǎn dān] money order
汇款方式 [huì kuǎn fāng shì] method of remittance
汇款人 [huì kuǎn rén] remittee
汇款收款人 [huì kuǎn shōu kuǎn rén] beneficiary of remittance
汇款通知书 [huì kuǎn tōng zhī shū] remittance slip; remittance instruction
汇款银行 [huì kuǎn yín háng] remitting bank
汇款支票 [huì kuǎn zhī piào] remittance check
汇率 [huì lǜ] exchange rate
汇率调节制度 [huì lǜ tiáo jié zhì dù] exchange-rate regulating system
汇率调整 [huì lǜ tiáo zhěng] exchange adjustment
汇率下跌 [huì lǜ xià diē] exchange rate depreciation
汇率制度 [huì lǜ zhì dù] exchange rate system
汇票 [huì piào] bill of draft; bill of exchange
汇票单 [huì piào dān] remittance bill
汇票结算 [huì piào jié suàn] bill account
汇票期限 [huì piào qī xiàn] tenor; usance
汇票日期 [huì piào rì qī] date of draft
汇票正本 [huì piào zhèng běn] original bill
汇入行 [huì rù háng] paying bank
汇演 [huì yǎn] joint performance by performers from different areas

贿 *v.* bribe

贿赂 [huì lù] bribe
贿赂罪 [huì lù zuì] bribery crime

hūn

婚 1. *v.* wed; marry
2. *n.* wedding; marriage

婚检 [hūn jiǎn] premarital checkup
婚恋道德 [hūn liàn dào dé] morality on matrimony
婚龄 [hūn líng] legal marriageable age
婚内强奸 [hūn nèi qiáng jiān] martial rape; rape committed by spouse
婚前财产 [hūn qián cái chǎn] pre-marital property
婚前健康检查 [hūn qián jiàn kāng jiǎn chá] pre-marital consultation; pre-marital examination
婚前同居 [hūn qián tóng jū] pre-marital cohabit
婚前性行为 [hūn qián xìng xíng wéi] pre-marital sex
婚纱摄影 [hūn shā shè yǐng] bride photo
婚外恋 [hūn wài liàn] extra-marital love affair; extra- marital affair; love out of wedlock
◇法学家们认为:婚外恋不符合中国的法律道德规范。The legal jurists think that the extra-marital love affair runs counter to the present laws and ethics of China
婚外性行为 [hūn wài xìng xíng wéi] extra-marital sex
婚姻道德 [hūn yīn dào dé] morality of mar-

riage

婚姻道德教育 [hūn yīn dào dé jiào yù] education of marriage morality

婚姻登记 [hūn yīn dēng jì] registration of marriage

婚姻法 [hūn yīn fǎ] marriage law

婚姻观 [hūn yīn guān] idea of marriage

婚姻合同 [hūn yīn hé tong] marriage contract

婚姻家庭 [hūn yīn jiā tíng] marriage and family

婚姻家庭道德 [hūn yīn jiā tíng dào dé] morality of marriage and family

婚姻解体 [hūn yīn jiě tǐ] dissolution of marriage

婚姻介绍所 [hūn yīn jiè shào suǒ] match-making service; marriage agent; marriage introduction center; match-making agency ◇现在社会上一些婚姻介绍所只徒有虚名。Now, some match-making agencies are mere formality.

婚姻社会学 [hūn yīn shè huì xué] marriage sociology

婚姻调解 [hūn yīn tiáo jiě] matrimonial dispute mediation

婚姻自由 [hūn yīn zì yóu] freedom of marriage

hùn

混 *v.* mix; make trouble; fool; lurk; unite; pass of as

混合保险 [hùn hé bǎo xiǎn] mixed insurance

混合产品 [hùn hé chǎn pǐn] mixed good

混合成本 [hùn hé chéng běn] mixed cost

混合贷款 [hùn hé dài kuǎn] mixed loans

混合定额 [hùn hé dìng é] mixing quota

混合分班 [hùn hé fēn bān] mixed class group

混合公司 [hùn hé gōng sī] mixed corporation

混合关税 [hùn hé guān shuì] mixed duties; compound tariff

混合价 [hùn hé jià] mixed price

混合教学 [hùn hé jiào xué] mixed teaching

混合经济 [hùn hé jīng jì] mixed economy

混合经济论 [hùn hé jīng jì lùn] theory of mixed economy

混合控股公司 [hùn hé kòng gǔ gōng sī] mixed holding company

混合模型 [hùn hé mó xíng] mixed model

混合能力 [hùn hé néng lì] mixed ability

混合能力班 [hùn hé néng lì bān] mixed ability class

混合手续费 [hùn hé shǒu xù fèi] mixed commission

混合税 [hùn hé shuì] mixed duties; compound duty

混合税率 [hùn hé shuì lǜ] mixed tariff

混合推理 [hùn hé tuī lǐ] mixed inference

混合信贷 [hùn hé xìn dài] government mixed credit

混合许可证 [hùn hé xǔ kě zhèng] mixed licence

混合战略 [hùn hé zhàn lüè] confused strategy; mixed strategy

混合证券 [hùn hé zhèng quàn] mixed account

混合响控制 [hùn hé xiǎng kòng zhì] echo control

混淆概念 [hùn xiáo gài niàn] confuse different concept

huó

活
1. *n.* livelihood; living; job
2. *v.* live bring up; foster
3. *adv.* vividly; alive; simply; exactly
4. *adj.* lively; vivacious; vivid; movable

活动成本 [huó dòng chéng běn] activity cost

活动房 [huó dòng fáng] prefabricated house

活动广告 [huó dòng guǎng gào] mobile advertisement

活动经费 [huó dòng jīng fèi] funds of operation

活动空间 [huó dòng kōng jiān] action space

活动类广告 [huó dòng lèi guǎng gào] advertisement of activity kind

活动图像专家组 [huó dòng tú xiàng zhuān jiā zǔ] moving picture expert group(MPEG)

活动现金 [huó dòng xiàn jīn] free cash

活动站 [huó dòng zhàn] active station

活动桌面 [huó dòng zhuō miàn] active desk-

top

活动资产 [huó dòng zī chǎn] active assets

活教材 [huó jiào cái] vivid example for education

活期存款 [huó qī cún kuǎn] current account; demand deposit; sight deposit; current deposit

活期贷款 [huó qī dài kuǎn] cash credit; demand loan

活期贷款利率 [huó qī dài kuǎn lì lǜ] rate of cash

活页文选 [huó yè wén xuǎn] loose-leaf selections; loose-leaf omnibus

活跃基层文化生活 [huó yuè jī céng wén huà shēng huó] encourage cultural activities of the grass-roots level

活跃市场 [huó yuè shì chǎng] active market

huǒ

火 1. *n.* fire; torch; light
2. *v.* burn; cook; anger
3. *adj.* red; urgent

火爆 [huǒ bào] extremely hot
◇今年买房的人很多,所以家俱装潢市场特别火爆。A lot more people bought houses this year so that made the house decoration market extremely active.

火车上交货价格 [huǒ chē shàng jiāo huò jià gé] free on rail(FOR)

火锅 [huǒ guō] hot pot
◇我们这儿只有鸳鸯火锅。We have only Yuan Yang hot pot.

火箭发射基地 [huǒ jiàn fā shè jī dì] rocket-launching base

火箭发射器 [huǒ jiàn fā shè qì] rocket-launcher

火炬计划 [huǒ jù jì huà] the Torch Plan

火灾保险 [huǒ zāi bǎo xiǎn] fire insurance

火灾损失 [huǒ zāi sǔn shī] fire loss

火灾学 [huǒ zāi xué] fire science

伙 1. *n.* partner; partner ship; meals
2. *v.* combine; share in

伙食标准 [huǒ shí biāo zhǔn] mess standard

伙食单位 [huǒ shí dān wèi] mess unit

伙食费 [huǒ shí fèi] mess expenses; mess costs; board expenses

伙食费标准 [huǒ shí fèi biāo zhǔn] mess expanses standard

伙食管理 [huǒ shí guǎn lǐ] mess management

伙食津贴 [huǒ shí jīn tiē] food allowance

huò

获 1. *n.* game
2. *v.* capture; catch; get; reap

获得高额利润 [huò dé gāo é lì rùn] gain high profits

获得生机 [huò dé shēng jī] regain vitality

获国家金奖 [huò guó jiā jīn jiǎng] win the National Gold Prize

获国家专利 [huò guó jiā zhuān lì] gain the national patent

获奖产品 [huò jiǎng chǎn pǐn] products of awarded medal

获奖论文 [huò jiǎng lùn wén] articles awarded

获奖图书 [huò jiǎng tú shū] prized book; awarded book

获奖项目 [huò jiǎng xiàng mù] the awarded winning items; the awarded winning programmes

获奖小说 [huò jiǎng xiǎo shuō] prize novel

获奖者 [huò jiǎng zhě] recipients of awards

获奖作品 [huò jiǎng zuò pǐn] prize-winning works

获利 [huò lì] make a profit of

获取 [huò qǔ] access

货 1. *n.* property; goods; cargo; money
2. buy or sell

货比三家 [huò bǐ sān jiā] comparison shop; shop around

货币贬值 [huò bì biǎn zhí] currency devaluation; currency depreciation; debasement of money

货币标准 [huò bì biāo zhǔn] current standard; monetary standard

货币成本 [huò bì chéng běn] money cost; monetary cost

货币储备 [huò bì chǔ bèi] current reserves;

currency reserves

货币存款 [huò bì cún kuǎn] currency holdings; money on deposit

货币存量 [huò bì cún liàng] money stock; monetary stock

货币单位 [huò bì dān wèi] monetary unit

货币兑换角 [huò bì duì huàn jiǎo] money dealer

货币发行量 [huò bì fā xíng liàng] amount of currency in circulation

货币法 [huò bì fǎ] monetary law

货币工资 [huò bì gōng zī] money wages; monetary wages

货币供应量 [huò bì gòng yìng liàng] supply of money; money supplying volume

◇1. 今年我们继续适当增加货币供应量。We'd continue to increase the money supply appropriately this year.

◇2. 我们将灵活运用利率、再贷款、再贴现等手段,调节货币供应量。We'd regulate the money supply by using means such as interest rates, re-ledning, rediscount and so on.

货币购买力 [huò bì gòu mǎi lì] purchasing power of money

货币管制 [huò bì guǎn zhì] currency control

货币含金量 [huò bì hán jīn liàng] gold-content of money

货币化 [huò bì huà] monetization

货币汇率 [huò bì huì lǜ] monetary exchange rate

货币基金 [huò bì jī jīn] currency funds; money funds

货币价值 [huò bì jià zhí] currency value; currency worth; money's worth

货币交易 [huò bì jiāo yì] monetary operations

货币结构 [huò bì jié gòu] monetary mechanism

货币紧缩政策 [huò bì jǐn suō zhèng cè] tight-money policy

货币经济 [huò bì jīng jì] monetary economy; money economy

货币均衡论 [huò bì jūn héng lùn] monetary equilibrium

货币扩张 [huò bì kuò zhāng] monetary expansion

货币利率 [huò bì lì lǜ] monetary rate of interest

货币流通 [huò bì liú tōng] currency circulation

货币流通管理 [huò bì liú tōng guǎn lǐ] current circulating management

货币流通量 [huò bì liú tōng liàng] amount of currency in circulation

货币期货 [huò bì qī huò] currency future

货币区 [huò bì qū] monetary zone; monetary area

货币升值 [huò bì shēng zhí] currency revaluation; currency appreciation

货币市场 [huò bì shì chǎng] monetary market

货币市场基金 [huò bì shì chǎng jī jīn] monetary market fund(MMF)

货币收入 [huò bì shōu rù] monetary income; money income

货币体制 [huò bì tǐ zhì] monetary structure

货币同盟 [huò bì tóng méng] monetary union

货币危机 [huò bì wēi jī] monetary crisis

货币需求量 [huò bì xū qiú liàng] demand for money

货币一体化 [huò bì yī tǐ huà] monetary integration

货币债权 [huò bì zhài quán] monetary claim; money claim

货币债务 [huò bì zhài wù] monetary liabilities; money obligations

货币战 [huò bì zhàn] monetary warfare

货币政策 [huò bì zhèng cè] monetary policy

◇我们要继续实行适度从紧的货币政策。We'd continue our appropriately tight monetary policy.

货币支出 [huò bì zhī chū] money outlay

货币职能 [huò bì zhí néng] functions of money

货币制度 [huò bì zhì dù] monetary system; currency system

货币主义 [huò bì zhǔ yì] monetarism

货币资本 [huò bì zī běn] monetary capital

货币自由权 [huò bì zì yóu quán] monetary

sovereignty

货畅其流 [huò chàng qí liú] smooth flow of products

◇我们要采取有力措施，清除各种关卡，创造条件，确保产品货畅其流。We need to take strong measures to remove the various trade barriers and create the conditions necessary for the smooth flow of products.

货到付款 [huò dào fù kuǎn] on delivery; cash on dilivery(COD)

货款两清 [huò kuǎn liǎng qīng] collected and delivered

货物贸易 [huò wù mào yì] trade in goods

货源充足 [huò yuán chōng zú] abundance of products; sufficient supplies; ample supply

货运量 [huò yùn liàng] volume of freight traffic

和 *v.* blend; mix; blur

和稀泥 [huò xī ní] mix mud; blur the line between right and wrong

J j

jī

击 *v.* hit; beat; strike; attack; assault; bump into

击中要害 [jī zhōng yào hài] strike home; hit sb's vital point; hit the nail on the head; step on sb's corn

机 1. *n.* engine; machine; trap; chance; cause; idea; secret; plane
2. *adj.* swift

机场建设 [jī chǎng jiàn shè] airfield construction

机场建设费 [jī chǎng jiàn shè fèi] airport construction fee

机电产品 [jī diàn chǎn pǐn] machinery and electrical appliances; electro-mechanical products
◇1. 例句见"商品结构"。
◇2. 例句见"附加值"。

机电一体化 [jī diàn yī tǐ huà] mechatronics; mechanical-electronic integration

机顶盒 [jī dǐng hé] set-top box

机动车辆计算机管理系统 [jī dòng chē liàng jì suàn jī guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] computer management system for motor vehicles

机动价 [jī dòng jià] flexibility of price flexible price

机动能力 [jī dòng néng lì] maneurerable capability

机动资金 [jī dòng zī jīn] a fund kept in reserve

机读词典 [jī dú cí diǎn] machine readable dictionary

机读媒体 [jī dú méi tǐ] machine readble medium

机读目录 [jī dú mù lù] machine-readable catalogue

机读文献 [jī dú wén xiàn] machine-readable document

机辅翻译 [jī fǔ fān yì] machine-aided translation

机构 [jī gòu] authority; institutions; organizations

机构编制 [jī gòu biān zhì] organizational structure

机构编制管理 [jī gòu biān zhì guǎn lǐ] administration of the organizational structure

机构重叠 [jī gòu chóng dié] organizational overlapping

机构改革 [jī gòu gǎi gé] institutional reform; reform of organizations
◇1. 按照发展社会主义市场经济的要求，进行政府机构改革。We'd carry out the reform of government institutions according to the requirements for developing a socialist market economy.
◇2. 去年国务院机构改革进展顺利，达到了预定目标。Last year, the institutional reform of the State Council progressed smoothly and its objectives were attained.

机构庞大 [jī gòu páng dà] unwieldy organizations
◇机构庞大，政企不分，滋长了官僚主义。Unwieldy organization and failure to separate the functions of the government from those of enterprises have given rise to bureaucracy.

机构膨胀 [jī gòu péng zhàng] bloated organ; rational structure

机构设置 [jī gòu shè zhì] institution forming; set up of institution

机构调整 [jī gòu tiáo zhěng] restructuring of institutions

机构投资者 [jī gòu tóu zī zhě] institutional investor

机关党委 [jī guān dǎng wěi] Party Committee in Leading organs

机关干部 [jī guān gàn bù] officials; cadres

机关事业单位 [jī guān shì yè dān wèi] administrative departments and other government institutions

机关团体办学 [jī guān tuán tǐ bàn xué] insti-

tution-sponsored schooling
机会成本 [jī huì chéng běn] opportunity costs
机会费用 [jī huì fèi yòng] opportunity cost; opportunity expenses
机会工业 [jī huì gōng yè] opportunity industry
机会均等 [jī huì jūn děng] equal opportunity
机密信息 [jī mì xìn xī] confidential information
机能比较 [jī néng bǐ jiào] function comparison
机器翻译 [jī qì fān yì] machine translation; mechanical translation
机器翻译系统 [jī qì fān yì jì tǒng] machinery translation system
机器人 [jī qì rén] robot
机器人工程学 [jī qì rén gōng chéng xué] robot engineering; robotics
机器人技术 [jī qì rén jì shù] robotics; robot technics
机器人系统 [jī qì rén xì tǒng] robot system
机器人语言 [jī qì rén yǔ yán] robot language; language for robot control
机器识别 [jī qì shí bié] machine recognition
机器折旧费 [jī qì zhé jiù fèi] depreciation of machinery
机器智能 [jī qì zhì néng] machine intelligence
机械电子工业 [jī xiè diàn zǐ gōng yè] mechantronics
机械化部队 [jī xiè huà bù duì] mechanized troops
机械化耕作 [jī xiè huà gēng zuò] mechanized farming
机械化养鸡场 [jī xiè huà yǎng jī chǎng] mechanized chicken farm
机械化战争 [jī xiè huà zhàn zhēng] mechanized warfare
机械记忆 [jī xiè jì yì] rote memory; rote memorization
机械美学 [jī xiè měi xué] machine aesthetics
机械学习 [jī xiè xué xí] rote learning
机型 [jí xíng] air craft(A/C)types
机遇 [jī yù] chance; opportunity
机遇社会 [jī yù shè huì] society of opportunity
机载计算机 [jī zǎi jì suàn jī] airborne computer
机制 [jī zhì] mechanism
机制转换 [jī zhì zhuǎn huàn] mechanism transform
机助人译 [jī zhù rén yì] machine-aided human translation(MAHT)

积
1. *n.* indigestion; product
2. *v.* store up; accumulate; hold in store; stagnate; surpass; increase
3. *adj.* longd-standing; habitual

积极防御 [jī jí fáng yù] active defense
◇例句见"精兵之路"。
积压产品 [jī yā chǎn pǐn] piled up products; over-stocked products
◇上月我们低价抛售了部分积压产品。Last month, we sold some of piled up products at the lower price.
积压滞销 [jī yā zhì xiāo] overstocking and sluggish sales

基
1. *n.* foundation; base; basis; a year; radical
2. *v.* start; begin

基本办公自动化系统 [jī běn bàn gōng zì dòng huà xì tǒng] Basic Office Automation System(BOAS)
基本操作系统 [jī běn cāo zuò xì tǒng] basic operating system
基本操作员命令 [jī běn cāo zuò yuán mìng lìng] basic operator command
基本磁盘操作系统 [jī běn cí pán cāo zuò xì tǒng] Basic Disk Operating System(BDOS)
基本点 [jī běn diǎn] key element; primary element
基本队形 [jī běn duì xíng] basic formation
基本方向 [jī běn fāng xiàng] basic orientation; basic direction
基本费用 [jī běn fèi yòng] basic expenses; basic fees
基本风险 [jī běn fēng xiǎn] basic risk; fundament risks
基本工资 [jī běn gōng zī] basic wages; basic pays

基本功 [jī běn gōng] basic skills; primary skills

基本构成 [jī běn gòu chéng] primary structure; basic structure

基本观点 [jī běn guān diǎn] basic points; primary points

基本规范 [jī běn guī fàn] basic norm; primary norm

基本国策 [jī běn guó cè] a basic state policy; primary state policy

◇1. 对外开放是我国的一项基本国策。Opening to the outside world is a basic policy of China.

◇2. 例句见"国际市场"。

基本国情 [jī běn guó qíng] actual state situation;fundamental realities of the country

基本汇编程序 [jī běn huì biān chéng xù] basic assembler program

基本机能 [jī běn jī néng] basic functions

基本技能 [jī běn jì néng] basic skills

基本家庭 [jī běn jiā tíng] nuclear family

基本价格 [jī běn jià gé] base price; primary price

基本建设规模 [jī běn jiàn shè guī mó] scale of capital construction

基本建设结构 [jī běn jiàn shè jié gòu] pattern of capital construction; structure of capital

基本建设经济 [jī běn jiàn shè jīng jì] basic construction economy

基本建设投资 [jī běn jiàn shè tóu zī] investment of capital construction

基本建设投资规模 [jī běn jiàn shè tóu zī guī mó] scale of investment in capital construction

基本建设投资结构 [jī běn jiàn shè tóu zī jié gòu] investment pattern of capital construction

基本建设投资项目 [jī běn jiàn shè tóu zī xiàng mù] capital construction projects

基本框架 [jī běn kuāng jià] basic frame work

◇现行政府机构的基本框架是在计划经济体制下逐步形成的。The basic framework of current government institutions was formed gradually under the planned economy.

基本利率 [jī běn lì lǜ] basic rate

基本路线 [jī běn lù xiàn] basic line

基本矛盾 [jī běn máo dùn] fundamental contradiction

基本命题 [jī běn mìng tí] elementary proposition

基本模式 [jī běn mó shì] basic pattern; primary capacity

基本能力 [jī běn néng lì] basic capacity; primary capacity

基本群体 [jī běn qún tǐ] primary group

基本人际关系 [jī běn rén jì guān xì] fundamental interpersonal relations

基本生活保障 [jī běn shēng huó bǎo zhàng] a minimum standard of living

◇下岗职工基本生活保障和再就业工作我们已经取得了重大突破。We've made great efforts to ensure a minimum standard of living for laid-off worker and to re-employ them nationwide.

基本生活费 [jī běn shēng huó fèi] basic allowances

◇例句见"再就业服务中心"。

基本生活条件 [jī běn shēng huó tiáo jiàn] basic quality of life; fundamental quality of life

基本属性 [jī běn shǔ xìng] basic predicate

基本数据库 [jī běn shù jù kù] basic data base; primary data base

基本数据区 [jī běn shù jù qū] primary data area; basic data area

基本水平 [jī běn shuǐ píng] basic level

基本思路 [jī běn sī lù] basic ideas

基本态度 [jī běn tài dù] primary attitude; basic attitude

基本条款 [jī běn tiáo kuǎn] basic clause; prime clause

基本网络 [jī běn wǎng luò] basic network

基本网络实用程序 [jī běn wǎng luò shí yòng chéng xù] basic network utilities

基本性质 [jī běn xìng zhì] fundamental quality; primary quality

基本需求 [jī běn xū qiú] primitive demand;

principal demand

基本养老保险制度 [jī běn yǎng lǎo bǎo xiǎn zhì dù] an insurance system of basic old age pensions

基本原理 [jī běn yuán lǐ] cardinal principle

基本指令 [jī běn zhǐ lìng] basic instruction

基层单位 [jī céng dān wèi] gross-roots units

基层党组织 [jī céng dǎng zǔ zhī] Party organizations at grass-roots units

基层干部 [jī céng gàn bù] grass-roots cadres; cadres at the gross-roots level

基层管理 [jī céng guǎn lǐ] management of grass-roots units

基层建设 [jī céng jiàn shè] building of grass-roots units

基层民主 [jī céng mín zhǔ] grass-roots democracy

◇发扬基层民主,保障人民权利。Promote democracy at the gross-roots; protect the people's rights.

基层群众工作 [jī céng qún zhòng gōng zuò] mass work at gross-roots units

基层群众性组织 [jī céng qún zhòng xìng zǔ zhī] organizations level by people at grass-roots

基层文化生活 [jī céng wén huà shēng huó] cultural life in grass-root units

基层选举 [jī céng xuǎn jǔ] elections at the basic level

基层政治工作 [jī céng zhèng zhì gōng zuò] political work at grass-roots

基础产业 [jī chǔ chǎn yè] basic industries; infrastructure industry

基础读物 [jī chǔ dú wù] basic reading materials; foundation books

基础工资 [jī chǔ gōng zī] basic wages; basic salaries

基础货币 [jī chǔ huò bì] base money

基础教材 [jī chǔ jiào cái] base teaching materials

基础教育 [jī chǔ jiào yù] basic education; primary education; elementary education

基础结构 [jī chǔ jié gòu] infrastructure

基础科学 [jī chǔ kē xué] basic science; elementary science

基础课 [jī chǔ kè] basic course; elementary course

基础理论 [jī chǔ lǐ lùn] basic theory

基础设施 [jī chǔ shè shī] infrastructure facilities

◇1. 我们继续把投资重点用于加强农村水利建设、能源交通、通信、环保等基础设施上。We continue to focus investment on strengthening agricultural, forestry and water conservancy projects as well as energy, transportation, communications, environmental protection and other infrastructure facilities.

◇2. 例句见"资源开发"。

◇3. 例句见"金桥"工程。

基础税率 [jī chǔ shuì lǜ] base tariff level

基础性研究部门 [jī chǔ xìng yán jiū bù mén] basic research department

基础性作用 [jī chǔ xìng zuò yòng] basic roles

基础学科 [jī chǔ xué kē] basic subjects; basic studies

基础训练 [jī chǔ xùn liàn] grounding; elementary training

基础研究 [jī chǔ yán jiū] basic research; elementary research

◇在我国,一些科技领域的基础研究需要互相支持,但事实上却很难进一步展开。In China, some basic research need mutual supporting, in all fields of sci-tech, bu in fact, it is very difficult to further study.

"基地"组织 [jī dì zǔ zhī] Al-Qaeda group

◇例句见"蟒蛇行动"。

基点制 [jī diǎn zhì] basing-point system

基建办公室 [jī jiàn bàn gōng shì] capital construction office

基建拨款 [jī jiàn bō kuǎn] capital construction appropriation

基建费 [jī jiàn fèi] capital construction expenses

基建工程 [jī jiàn gōng chéng] capital construction engineering

基建任务书 [jī jiàn rèn wù shū] capital construction order

基建项目审计 [jī jiàn xiàng mù shěn jì] capital construction projects auditing

基建资金 [jī jiàn zī jīn] capital construction funds

基金贷款 [jī jīn dài kuǎn] fund's loan

基金管理 [jī jīn guǎn lǐ] fund management

基金会 [jī jīn huì] foundation

基金收入 [jī jīn shōu rù] fund expenditure

基金资产 [jī jīn zī chǎn] fund asset

基因测试 [jī yīn cè shì] genetic testing
◇若干信息对进行遗传方面的基因测试和咨询才是至关重要的。The information is essential for developing productive genetic testing and counseling.

基因工程 [jī yīn gōng chéng] gene engineering; genetic engineering

基因库 [jī yīn kù] gene pool; gene bank

基因疗法 [jī yīn liáo fǎ] gene therapy

基因武器 [jī yīn wú qì] gene weapons

基因指数分析 [jī yīn zhǐ shù fēn xī] genetic fingerprinting

基因组 [jī yīn zǔ] genome
◇现在我们离揭开人类基因组已为时不远，这是人类有史以来最重要的突破之一。Now we are just a few years away from one of the most important breakthrough of all time deciphering the human genome.

基准军衔 [jī zhǔn jūn xián] basic military rank; prime rank

基准利率 [jī zhǔn lì lǜ] prime rate; base rate

跻 *v.* ascend

跻身国际市场 [jī shēn guó jì shì chǎng] enter international market

激 1. *v.* surge; excite; restrain; be angry; agitate; stimulate; chill
2. *adj.* rapid; fierce; rant

激光报警器 [jī guāng bào jǐng qì] laser warning device

激光测量 [jī guāng cè liáng] laser survey

激光唱机 [jī guāng chàng jī] compact disk (CD); laser disc stereo system

激光唱片 [jī guāng chàng piàn] laserdisk; laser disc

激光唱头 [jī guāng chàng tóu] laser pick-up

激光打印机 [jī guāng dǎ yìn jī] laser printer

激光刀 [jī guāng dāo] laser scalpel

激光电视 [jī guāng diàn shì] laser disc TV

激光电影 [jī guāng diàn yǐng] laser film

激光复印机 [jī guāng fù yìn jī] laser copier

激光雷达 [jī guāng léi dá] laser radar

激光排版 [jī guāng pái bǎn] laser typesetting

激光排版机 [jī guāng pái bǎn jī] laser typesetter

激光枪 [jī guāng qiāng] laser gun

激光全息技术 [jī guāng quán xī jì shù] laser hotography technology

激光通信 [jī guāng tōng xìn] laser communication

激光图像 [jī guāng tú xiàng] laser pictures

激光卫星 [jī guāng wèi xīng] laser satellite

激光武器 [jī guāng wǔ qì] laser weapons

激光效应 [jī guāng xiào yìng] effect of laser

激光印刷 [jī guāng yìn shuā] laser printing

激光印刷机 [jī guāng yìn shuā jī] laser printer

激光影碟 [jī guāng yǐng dié] laser disc

激光影碟机 [jī guāng yǐng dié jī] laser disc player

激光照排 [jī guāng zhào pái] laser phototypesetting

激光照排系统 [jī guāng zhào pái xì tǒng] laser typesetting system

激光制导 [jī guāng zhì dǎo] laser guidance

激光制导炸弹 [jī guāng zhì dǎo zhà dàn] Laser-guided Bomb

激光治疗 [jī guāng zhì liáo] laser treating

激和窗口 [jī hé chuāng kǒu] active window

激进发展论 [jī jìn fā zhǎn lùn] theory of radical development

激进经济学派 [jī jìn jīng jì xué pài] radical economic school; radical economic group

激进派 [jī jìn pài] radical groups

激进社会学 [jī jìn shè huì xué] radical sociology

激进主义 [jī jìn zhǔ yì] radicalism

激励成本 [jī lì chéng běn] stimulating costs

激励机制 [jī lì jī zhì] incentive mechanism

◇要建立一整套有利于人才培养和使用的激励机制。We'd institute a whole set of incentive mechanism favourable to the training and use of competent people.

激励理论 [jī lì lǐ lùn] motivation theory

激励系统 [jī lì xì tǒng] actuator system

激励因素 [jī lì yīn sù] motivation

激情 [jī qíng] emotion

缉 *v.* seize

缉私 [jī sī] anti-smuggling; suppress smuggling; engage in the fight against smuggling ◇我们要强化缉私力量,深入持久地开展打击走私斗争。We'd strengthen the forces engaged in the fight against smuggling and extensively and persistently combat smuggling.

缉私队 [jī sī duì] anti-smuggling team

绩 1. *n.* achievement; merit
2. *v.* twist hempen thread

绩效考评 [jī xiào kǎo píng] evaluation of performance; merit appraise

绩效审计 [jī xiào shěn jì] performance auditing

稽 *v.* stay hinder; examine; check; calculate; manage

稽查特派员 [jī chá tè pài yuán] special inspectors
◇1. 国务院向部分国有重点企业派出稽查特派员的试点工作已初见成效。Some preliminary results were seen in the state council's experiment to assign special inspectors to some key state-owned enterprises.
◇2. 我们要发挥重大项目稽查特派员的作用,对发现有重大工程质量问题的项目,要一查到底,严肃处理。We'd take advantage of special inspectors for major projects by allowing them to fully investigate and strictly handle projects found to have serious quality problems.

jí

及 1. *v.* chase after; reach; wait compare with
2. *conj.* and

及格比率 [jí gé bǐ lǜ] pass rate

及格分数 [jí gé fēn shù] pass mark

及格分数线 [jí gé fēn shù xiàn] border line

及格率 [jí gé lǜ] pass rate

吉 1. *n.* good luck, favourable; surname
2. *adj.* happy; lucky; auspicious; empty

吉尔吉斯斯坦共和国 [jí ěr jí sī sī tǎn gòng hé guó] the Republic of Kyrgyzstan

吉祥物 [jí xiáng wù] mascot; symbol of luck ◇大熊猫"盼盼"被十一届亚运会选定为吉祥物。The giant panda "Pan Pan" was chosen as a symbol of luck by the XI Asian Games.

级 *n.* degree; level; rank; grade; class; step

级别工资 [jí bié gōng zī] rank wage

极 1. *n.* ridgepole; extremity; pole
2. *adv.* extremely; exceedingly; very; anxiously
3. *adj.* extremely

极端分子 [jí duān fèn zǐ] extremists

极端个人主义 [jí duān gè rén zhǔ yì] ultra-individualism

极端民主化 [jí duān mín zhǔ huà] extreme democratization

极端主义 [jí duān zhǔ yì] ultraism

极品 [jí pǐn] Hi-end

极权性格 [jí quán xìng gé] totalitarianism

极限明信片 [jí xiàn míng xìn piàn] maximum post cards

极限消费水平 [jí xiàn xiāo fèi shuǐ píng] threshold expenditure level

极限运动 [jí xiàn yùn dòng] extreme sports

极"左"思潮 [jí zuǒ sī cháo] Ultra-Left trend of thought

即 1. *v.* ent; approach; ascend; be
2. *adv.* as soon as; at once
3. *conj.* and

即插即用 [jí chā jí yòng] plug and play

即期本票 [jí qī běn piào] demand promissory note

即期贷款 [jí qī dài kuǎn] lendings at sight

即期付款 [jí qī fù kuǎn] immediate payment

即期汇率 [jí qī huì lǜ] spot rate; sight rate
即期汇票 [jí qī huì piào] sight bill
即期外汇业务 [jí qī wài huì yè wù] spot exchange
即期信用证 [jí qī xìn yòng zhèng] sight letter of credit
即期债务 [jí qī zhài wù] debt at call; demand obligations
即时传真 [jí shí chuán zhēn] fax-on-demand
即时交付 [jí shí jiāo fù] pay down
即时交货 [jí shí jiāo huò] prompt
即食品 [jí shí pǐn] instant noodle
即兴伴奏 [jí xìng bàn zòu] an impromptu accompaniment
即兴表演 [jí xìng biǎo yǎn] improvisation
即兴讲话 [jí xìng jiǎng huà] improvisational speech
即兴演讲 [jí xìng yǎn jiǎng] an impromptu speech

集 1. *n.* collection; volume; market
2. *v.* gather; collect

集尘器 [jí chén qì] dust collector
集成电路 [jí chéng diàn lù] integrated circuit
集成电路计算机 [jí chéng diàn lù jì suàn jī] computer of integrated circuit
集成服务数字网 [jí chéng fú wù shù zì wǎng] integrated service digital network
集成化 [jí chéng huà] integration
集成化技术 [jí chéng huà jì shù] integrated technology
集成化智能诊断系统 [jí chéng huà zhì néng zhěn duàn xì tǒng] integrated intelligent fault diagnosis system(IIFDS)
集成计算机辅助制造 [jí chéng jì suàn jī fǔ zhù zhì zào] integrated computer-aided manufacture
集成生产系统 [jí chéng shēng chǎn xì tǒng] integrated production system; integrated manufacture system
集成生产线 [jí chéng shēng chǎn xiàn] integrated production line
集成制造系统 [jí chéng zhì zào xì tǒng] integrated manufacturing system
集合城市 [jí hé chéng shì] conurbation
集合艺术 [jí hé yì shù] assemblage art
集科、工贸为一体 [jí kē gōng mào wéi yī tǐ] integrate science; industry and trade
集科技经济服务为一体 [jí kē jì jīng jì fú wù wéi yī tǐ] integrate technology; science; economy with service
集贸市场 [jí mào shì chǎng] pedlars'market; fair trade market
集权 [jí quán] centralization
集权管理 [jí quán guǎn lǐ] centralized management
集群行为 [jí qún xíng wéi] collective behaviour
集市交易税 [jí shì jiāo yì shuì] open fair transaction tax
集市贸易 [jí shì mào yì] market fairs; fair trade
集市贸易价格指数 [jí shì mào yì jià gé zhǐ shù] index of prices of trade conducted at fairs
集体安全 [jí tǐ ān quán] collective safety; collective security
集体安全政策 [jí tǐ ān quán zhèng cè] policy of collective security
集体罢工 [jí tǐ bà gōng] massive strike
集体办学 [jí tǐ bàn xué] collective-sponsored schooling
集体保险费 [jí tǐ bǎo xiǎn fèi] group insurance premiums
集体暴力 [jí tǐ bào lì] collective violence
集体创作 [jí tǐ chuàng zuò] collective work
集体法人 [jí tǐ fǎ rén] corporative aggregate
集体福利事业 [jí tǐ fú lì shì yè] collective welfare undertakings
集体观念 [jí tǐ guān niàn] idea of collective; esprit de corps; collect spirit
集体户 [jí tǐ hù] collective households; institutional households
集体婚礼 [jí tǐ hūn lǐ] group wedding
集体奖金制 [jí tǐ jiǎng jīn zhì] group bonus system; collective bonus system
集体经济 [jí tǐ jīng jì] collective economy
集体经营 [jí tǐ jīng yíng] collective operation
集体精神 [jí tǐ jīng shén] collective spirits;

esprit de corps

集体决策 [jí tǐ jué cè] collective decision-making

集体控股 [jí tǐ kòng gǔ] a collective holds the controlling share

◇集体控股具有明显的公有性，有利于扩大公有资本的支配范围。If the collective holds the controllings share, it obviously shows the characteristics of public ownership which is favourable to expanding the area of control by public capital.

集体利益 [jí tǐ lì yì] collective interests

集体领导 [jí tǐ lǐng dǎo] collective leadership

集体企业 [jí tǐ qǐ yè] collective-owned enterprise; collective-owned bussiness; collective enterprises

◇例句见"私营企业"。

集体企业所得税 [jí tǐ qǐ yè suǒ dé shuì] collective-owned enterprises income tax

集体取向 [jí tǐ qǔ xiàng] collective orientation

集体商标 [jí tǐ shāng biāo] collective trade mark

集体生存 [jí tǐ shēng cún] group survival collective survival

集体宿舍 [jí tǐ sù shè] group quarters; group dormitory

集体所有制 [jí tǐ suǒ yǒu zhì] collective ownership

集体所有制商业 [jí tǐ suǒ yǒu zhì shāng yè] commerce of collective ownership

集体消费 [jí tǐ xiāo fèi] collective consumption; group consumption; community consumption

集体协商 [jí tǐ xié shāng] collective bargaining

集体心态 [jí tǐ xīn tài] mentally collective

集体行为 [jí tǐ xíng wéi] collective behaviour; group behaviour

集体意识 [jí tǐ yì shi] collective consciousness

集体主义 [jí tǐ zhǔ yì] collectivism

◇弘扬集体主义精神，全心全意为人民服务。Keep up collectivism and serve the people heart and soul.

集体主义教育 [jí tǐ zhǔ yì jiào yù] collectivist education

集体转业 [jí tǐ zhuǎn yè] being transferred to civilian work collectively

集团保险 [jí tuán bǎo xiǎn] group insurance

集团本位主义 [jí tuán běn wèi zhǔ yì] mass departmentalism

集团标准 [jí tuán biāo zhǔn] group standard

集团犯罪 [jí tuán fàn zuì] group criming

集团公司 [jí tuán gōng sī] group corporation; group company

集团购买力 [jí tuán gòu mǎi lì] group purchasing power; institutional purchasing power

◇今年各级地方政府必须坚决控制投资规模和集团购买力。The local governments at all levels must strictly control the scale of investment and group purchasing power this year.

集团规范 [jí tuán guī fàn] group norms

集团化经营 [jí tuán huà jīng yíng] group business

◇该厂已初步形成了集团化经营的模式。The factory has initially formed the pattern of group business.

集团军 [jí tuán jūn] group army

集团理论 [jí tuán lǐ lùn] group theory

集团诉讼 [jí tuán sù sòng] class action suit; group action suits

集团消费 [jí tuán xiāo fèi] institutional purchase; group consumption

◇今年我们必须控制集团消费，增产节约，增收节支。This year, we must control the group consumption, increase production and practise economy and raise revenues and reduce expenditure.

集团账户 [jí tuán zhàng hù] group accounts; community accounts

集团政治 [jí tuán zhèng zhì] bloc politics

集训 [jí xùn] assembled training

集邮 [jí yóu] philately; stamp collecting

集邮协会 [jí yóu xié huì] philatelic association

集约经营 [jí yuē jīng yíng] intensive manage-

ment

集镇经济学 [jí zhèn jīng jì xué] economics of market town

集镇社会学 [jí zhèn shè huì xué] market town sociology

集中安置 [jí zhōng ān zhì] centralized settlement

集中管理 [jí zhōng guǎn lǐ] centralized management

集中监控系统 [jí zhōng jiān kòng xì tǒng] centralized monitoring system

集中数据处理 [jí zhōng shù jù chù lǐ] integrated data processing

集中数据库 [jí zhōng shù jù kù] integrated database

集中思维 [jí zhōng sī wéi] convergent thinking

集中统一管理 [jí zhōng tǒng yī guǎn lǐ] centralized united management and controlling

集中型增长战略 [jí zhōng xíng zēng zhǎng zhàn lüè] concentric growth strategies

集中学习 [jí zhōng xué xí] massed learning

集中营销 [jí zhōng yíng xiāo] concentrated marketing

集中指挥 [jí zhōng zhǐ huī] centralized control

集装箱 [jí zhuāng xiāng] container

集装箱船 [jí zhuāng xiāng chuán] container ship

集装箱码头 [jí zhuāng xiāng mǎ tóu] container wharf; container docks

集装箱汽车 [jí zhuāng xiāng qì chē] container truck

集装箱运输 [jí zhuāng xiāng yùn shū] container trafficking; transport by containers

集资 [jí zī] collect funds; gather money; capital collection; fund raising

◇发行股票和债券是企业集资的一个重要途径。Issuing shares and bonds is an important way which the enterprises raise funds.

集资办学 [jí zī bàn xué] raising funds for running school

集资贷款 [jí zī dài kuǎn] club money

集资房 [jí zī fáng] house of collective funds

集资诈骗罪 [jí zī zhà piàn zuì] crime of fund-raising frauds

急 1. *v.* worry about; be eager to; be anxious; need
2. *adj.* impatient; anxious; urgent; hurried; vigorous; important

急件 [jí jiàn] urgent dispatch

急救车 [jí jiù chē] emergency ambulance

急救站 [jí jiù zhàn] first-aid station; emergency station

急救中心 [jí jiù zhōng xīn] an emergency center

jǐ

几 1. *num.* a few; few
2. *pron.* how many; what

几上几下 [jǐ shàng jǐ xià] go up or step down many times

济 *v.* go across; pass over; relieve; help; succeed in

济济一堂 [jǐ jǐ yī táng] the house is packed with people; gather together

挤 *v.* push down; crowd

挤兑 [jǐ duì] panic bank withdrawl

jì

计 1. *n.* plan; plot; livelihood
2. *v.* calculate; count; discuss; scheme; plan
3. *adv.* in all

计程器 [jì chéng qì] taximeter

计程仪 [jì chéng yí] log

计程运价 [jì chéng yùn jià] mileage tariff of transportation

计费脉冲 [jì fèi mài chōng] metering pulses

计费时间 [jì fèi shí jiān] charges period

计划贷款 [jì huà dài kuǎn] planned lending; programmed loan; program lending

计划单列市(亦称"计划单列城市") [jì huà dān liè (chéng)shì] city listed independently in the state plan; city specifically designated in the state plan

计划调拨方式 [jì huà diào bō fāng shì] planning regulations; planning regulateing mode

◇以指导性计划为主的计划调拨方式不断完善。As planning regulations which were carried out mainly in the form of guidance plans constantly improved.

计划法 [jì huà fǎ] plan law

计划风险 [jì huà fēng xiǎn] calculated risk; planned risk

计划管理 [jì huà guǎn lǐ] project management; planned management

计划价格 [jì huà jià gé] planned price

计划经济 [jì huà jīng jì] planned economy

◇1. 例句见"基本框架"。

◇2. 例句见"转轨时期"。

计划经济学 [jì huà jīng jì xué] economics of planning

计划决策 [jì huà jué cè] planning decision-making

计划免疫 [jì huà miǎn yì] planned immunization

◇农村地区要继续进一步做好计划免疫和妇幼保健工作。In rural areas we'd continue to further develop planned immunization and maternity and child care.

计划内分配 [jì huà nèi fēn pèi] distribution in the plan

计划内供应 [jì huà nèi gōng yìng] supply within the plan

计划内建设项目 [jì huà nèi jiàn shè xiàng mù] construction items within the plan

计划内投资 [jì huà nèi tóu zī] investment within the plan

计划评估法 [jì huà píng gū fǎ] program evaluation and review technique(PERT)

计划评审技术 [jì huà píng shěn jì shù] program evaluation and validation technique

计划生产指标 [jì huà shēng chǎn zhǐ biāo] planned production quota; index of planned production

计划生育 [jì huà shēng yù] family planning; birth control

◇1. 1980年计划生育实行以来已经取得了显著成绩。The family planning work has been made remarkable results since 1980.

◇2. 例句见"生活质量"。

计划生育服务网 [jì huà shēng yù fú wù wǎng] service network for family planning

计划生育规定 [jì huà shēng yù guī dìng] stipulation of family planning

计划生育领导机构 [jì huà shēng yù lǐng dǎo jī gòu] leading organizations of family planning

计划生育领导小组 [jì huà shēng yù lǐng dǎo xiǎo zǔ] leading group for family planning

计划生育率 [jì huà shēng yù lǜ] rate of family planning; rate of birth control

计划生育目标管理责任制 [jì huà shēng yù mù biāo guǎn lǐ zé rèn zhì] responsibility system for attaining population and birth control targets

◇各级政府要花大力气完善计划生育目标管理责任制。The goverments at all levels should make great efforts to improve the responsibility system for attaining population and birth control targets.

计划生育目标责任制 [jì huà shēng yù mù biāo zé rèn zhì] responsibility system for family planning

计划生育委员会 [jì huà shēng yù wěi yuán huì] the family planning commission

计划生育协会 [jì huà shēng yù xié huì] association of family planning

计划生育责任制 [jì huà shēng yù zé rèn zhì] responsibility system of family planning

计划生育政策 [jì huà shēng yù zhèng cè] family planning policy

计划收益 [jì huà shōu yì] planned income

计划体制 [jì huà tǐ zhì] the planning system

计划调节 [jì huà tiáo jié] planning regulation

计划外分配 [jì huà wài fēn pèi] distribution out of plan

计划外工程 [jì huà wài gōng chéng] projects outside the plan

计划外供应 [jì huà wài gōng yìng] supply out of plan

计划外怀孕 [jì huà wài huái yùn] unscheduled pregnancy; unplanned pregnancy

◇我县坚决杜绝计划外怀孕。Resolutely put an end to unscheduled pregnancy in our county.

计划外生育 [jì huà wài shēng yù] additional birth; unplanned birth

计划外投资 [jì huà wài tóu zī] unplanned investment; unscheduled investment

计划外用工 [jì huà wài yòng gōng] extra-employed labourer

计划委员会 [jì huà wěi yuán huì] programme committee

计划协调技术 [jì huà xié tiáo jì shù] plan coordination technique

计划职能 [jì huà zhí néng] program function

计划指标 [jì huà zhī biāo] planned targets

计价 [jì jià] valuation

计价器(又称"计程器") [jì jià qì] taximeter

计件定价 [jì jiàn dìng jià] unit pricing

计件工资 [jì jiàn gōng zī] piece wages; piece-rate wage; wages for piece work

◇今年我们公司要采用不同类型的酬金形式,如计分奖金、浮动工资和计件工资等等。The year we should adopt the different forms of remuneration such as bonuses based on work points, floating wage and piece-rate wage and so on in our company.

计量法 [jì liàng fǎ] quantitative law; metrological law

计量技术 [jì liàng jì shù] measurement technique

计量监管 [jì liàng jiān guǎn] metering supervision

计量检验 [jì liàng jiān yàn] metering validation

计量经济学 [jì liàng jīng jì xué] econometrics

计量历史学 [jì liàng lì shǐ xué] cliometrics

计量认证 [jì liàng rèn zhèng] metering certification

计日工资 [jì rì gōng zī] daily wage

计时工资 [jì shí gōng zī] time wage; wage of *time-rate*; hourly wage

计时卡 [jì shí kǎ] time card

计时器 [jì shí qì] timer

计时运价 [jì shí yùn jià] time tariff of transportation

计数器 [jì shù qì] counter

计数窗 [jì shù chuāng] exposure counter window

计税标准 [jì shuì biāo zhǔn] tax criteria; criteria for tax setting

计税价格 [jì shuì jià gé] price for tax assessment

计税依据 [jì shuì yī jù] basis of tax assessment

计算机安全 [jì suàn jī ān quán] computer safety; computer security

计算机保密 [jì suàn jī bǎo mì] computer privacy

计算机病毒 [jì suàn jī bìng dú] computer virus

计算机操作 [jì suàn jī cāo zuò] computer operation

计算机操作台 [jì suàn jī cāo zuò tái] computer console

计算机测试 [jì suàn jī cè shì] computer test

计算机产品 [jì suàn jī chǎn pǐn] computer products

计算机厂商 [jì suàn jī chǎng shāng] computer companies

计算机程序 [jì suàn jī chéng xù] computer program

计算机程序开发与管理系统 [jì suàn jī chéng xù kāi fā yǔ guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] computer program development and management system

计算机程序设计 [jì suàn jī chéng xù shè jì] computer programming

计算机代码 [jì suàn jī dài mǎ] computer code

计算机档案管理系统 [jì suàn jī dàng àn guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] computer archives management system

计算机动画 [jì suàn jī dòng huà] computer animation

计算机犯罪 [jì suàn jī fàn zuì] computer crimes

计算机访谈 [jì suàn jī fǎng tán] computer interviewing

计算机仿真 [jì suàn jī fǎng zhēn] computer simulation

计算机辐射层析 [jì suàn jī fú shè céng xī] computized emission tomography

计算机辅助操作系统 [jì suàn jī fǔ zhù cāo zuò xì tǒng] computer aided operating system; computer assisted operating system

计算机辅助测试 [jì suàn jī fǔ zhù cè shì] computer-assisted testing; computer-aided testing

计算机辅助出版 [jì suàn jī fǔ zhù chū bǎn] computer-aided publishing; computer-assisted translation

计算机辅助工程 [jì suàn jī fǔ zhù gōng chéng] computer-aided engineering; computer-assisted engineering

计算机辅助管理 [jì suàn jī fǔ zhù guǎn lǐ] computer-aided management; computer-assisted management

计算机辅助检索 [jì suàn jī fǔ zhù jiǎn suǒ] computer-assisted retrieval; computer-aided retrieval

计算机辅助教学 [jì suàn jī fǔ zhù jiào xué] computer-aided instruction(CAI); computer-assisted instruction

计算机辅助教学系统 [jì suàn jī fǔ zhù jiào xué xì tǒng] computer-aided instruction system; computer-assisted instruction system

计算机辅助教育 [jì suàn jī fǔ zhù jiào yù] computer-aided education; computer-assisted education

计算机辅助开发 [jì suàn jī fǔ zhù kāi fā] computer-aided developing; computer-assisted developing

计算机辅助设计 [jì suàn jī fǔ zhù shè jì] computer-aided design; computer-assisted design

计算机辅助设计工程 [jì suàn jī fǔ zhù shè jì gōng chéng] computer-aided design engineering; computer-asisted design engineer*ing*

计算机辅助设计系统 [jì suàn jī fǔ zhù shè jì xì tǒng] computer-aided design system; computer-assisted design system

计算机辅助示教 [jì suàn jī fǔ zhù shì jiào] computer-aided system; computer-assisted system

计算机辅助系统设计 [jì suàn jī fǔ zhù xì tǒng shè jì] computer-aided system design; computer-assisted system design

计算机辅助学习 [jì suàn jī fǔ zhù xué xí] computer-aided learning; computer-assisted learning

计算机辅助语言教学 [jì suàn jī fǔ zhù yǔ yán jiào xué] computer-aided language learning; computer-assisted language learning

计算机辅助诊断 [jì suàn jī fǔ zhù zhěn duàn] computer-aided diagnosis; computer-assisted diagnosis

计算机辅助制造 [jì suàn jī fǔ zhù zhì zào] computer-aided manufacture; computer-assisted manufacture

计算机服务 [jì suàn jī fú wù] computer service

计算机服务中心 [jì suàn jī fú wù zhōng xīn] computer service center

计算机工厂 [jì suàn jī gōng chǎng] computer factories

计算机工程 [jì suàn jī gōng chéng] computer engineering

计算机故障 [jì suàn jī gù zhàng] computer faults

计算机管理 [jì suàn jī guǎn lǐ] computer management

计算机汉卡 [jì suàn jī hàn kǎ] computer Chinese card; computer Chinese Character card

计算机汉字终端 [jì suàn jī hàn zì zhōng duān] Chinese Character computer terminal

计算机会议 [jì suàn jī huì yì] computer conference

计算机化 [jì suàn jī huà] computerization cybernate

计算机化城市 [jì suàn jī huà chéng shì] computopolis

计算机教育 [jì suàn jī jiào yù] computerized education; computer-based education

计算机化流通系统 [jì suàn jī huà liú tōng xì tǒng] computer-based circulation system

计算机化用户交换网 [jì suàn jī huà yòng hù

jiāo huàn wǎng] computerized branch exchange

计算机绘图 [jì suàn jī huì tú] computer graphic

计算机激光编排中心 [jì suàn jī jī guāng biān pái zhōng xīn] microcomputerized-laser typesetting and editing center

计算机激光汉字编排系统 [jì suàn jī jī guāng hàn zì biān pái xì tǒng] computer-laser Chinese Character editing and typesetting system

计算机集成制造 [jì suàn jī jí chéng zhì zào] computer integrated manufacturing

计算机集成制造系统 [jì suàn jī jí chéng zhì zào xì tǒng] computer integrated manufacturing system

计算机技术 [jì suàn jī jì shù] computer technology

计算机监督控制系统 [jì suàn jī jiān dū kòng zhì xì tǒng] supervisory computer control system

计算机监控网 [jì suàn jī jiān kòng wǎng] computer supervising and controlling network

计算机检索 [jì suàn jī jiǎn suǒ] computer retrieval

计算机教育 [jì suàn jī jiào yù] computer education

计算机接口部件 [jì suàn jī jiē kǒu bù jiàn] computer interface unit

计算机结构语言 [jì suàn jī jié gòu yǔ yán] computer structure language

计算机局部通信网 [jì suàn jī jú bù tōng xìn wǎng] computer local area network

计算机科学 [jì suàn jī kē xué] computer science

计算机控制 [jì suàn jī kòng zhì] computer control

计算机控制加工系统 [jì suàn jī kòng zhì jiā gōng xì tǒng] computer controlled manufacture system

计算机伦理学 [jì suàn jī lún lǐ xué] ethics of computer

计算机模拟 [jì suàn jī mó nǐ] computer simulation

计算机排版 [jì suàn jī pái bǎn] computer typesetting

计算机排版软件 [jì suàn jī pái bǎn ruǎn jiàn] computer typesetting software

计算机排版系统 [jì suàn jī pái bǎn xì tǒng] computer typesetting system

计算机配置 [jì suàn jī pèi zhì] computer configuration

计算机软件 [jì suàn jī ruǎn jiàn] computer software

计算机软件中心 [jì suàn jī ruǎn jiàn zhōng xīn] computer software center

计算机设计 [jì suàn jī shè jì] computer designing

计算机设计语言 [jì suàn jī shè jì yǔ yán] computer design language(CDL)

计算机设计自动化 [jì suàn jī shè jì zì dòng huà] design automation of computer

计算机市场 [jì suàn jī shì chǎng] computer market

计算机视觉 [jì suàn jī shì jué] computer vision

计算机数字控制 [jì suàn jī shù zì kòng zhì] computer numerical control(CNC)

计算机思维 [jì suàn jī sī wéi] computer thinking; computer mind

计算机体层摄影扫描(又称"CT扫描") [jì suàn jī tǐ céng shè yǐng sǎo miáo] computed topography scan(CT Scan)

计算机体系 [jì suàn jī tǐ xì] computer architecture; computer system

计算机体系结构 [jì suàn jī tǐ xì jié gòu] computer architecture; computational architecture

计算机通信 [jì suàn jī tōng xìn] computer communication

计算机图形 [jì suàn jī tú xíng] computer graph

计算机图形学 [jì suàn jī tú xíng xué] computer graphics

计算机外部设备 [jì suàn jī wài bù shè bèi] computer peripherals

计算机网络 [jì suàn jī wǎng luò] computer

network
◇例句见"优质服务"。

计算机网络设备 [jì suàn jī wǎng luò shè bèi] computer network facilities

计算机文化 [jì suàn jī wén huà] computer culture; cyber culture

计算机系列 [jì suàn jī xì liè] computer series; computers family

计算机系统 [jì suàn jī xì tǒng] computer system

计算机系统公司 [jì suàn jī xì tǒng gōng sī] computer systems corporation

计算机系统可靠性 [jì suàn jī xì tǒng kě kào xìng] reliability of computer system

计算机系统配置 [jì suàn jī xì tǒng pèi zhì] computer system configuration

计算机系统性能评价 [jì suàn jī xì tǒng xìng néng píng jià] computer system performance evaluation

计算机系统政策项目 [jì suàn jī xì tǒng zhèng cè xiàng mù] computer systems policy projects

计算机艺术 [jì suàn jī yì shù] computer arts

计算机音乐 [jì suàn jī yīn yuè] computer music

计算机硬件 [jì suàn jī yìng jiàn] computer hardware

计算机应用 [jì suàn jī yìng yòng] computer application

计算机游戏 [jì suàn jī yóu xì] computer game

计算机语言 [jì suàn jī yǔ yán] computer language

计算机语言学 [jì suàn jī yǔ yán xué] computational linguistics

计算机远程通信网 [jì suàn jī yuǎn chéng tōng xìn wǎng] long-distance computer communication network

计算机战争 [jì suàn jī zhàn zhēng] computer warfare

计算机照相排版系统 [jì suàn jī zhào xiàng pái bǎn xì tǒng] computerized photo typesetting system

计算机诊断技术 [jì suàn jī zhěn duàn jì shù] computer diagnostic tech

计算机支持 [jì suàn jī zhī chí] computer-supporting

计算机支持协调工作 [jì suàn jī zhī chí xié tiáo gōng zuò] computer-supported cooperative work

计算机指挥 [jì suàn jī zhǐ huī] computer command

计算机指挥通信 [jì suàn jī zhǐ huī tōng xìn] computer-directed communication

计算机指挥网络 [jì suàn jī zhǐ huī wǎng luò] computer command system(CCS)

计算机指令 [jì suàn jī zhǐ lìng] computer instruction

计算机指令系统 [jì suàn jī zhǐ lìng xì tǒng] computer instruction system

计算机制图 [jì suàn jī zhì tú] computer graphing

计算机制造商 [jì suàn jī zhì zào shāng] computer manufacturing merchant

计算机制造业 [jì suàn jī zhì zào yè] computer manufacturing industry

计算机中心 [jì suàn jī zhōng xīn] computer center

计算机终端 [jì suàn jī zhōng duān] computer terminal

计算机主机 [jì suàn jī zhǔ jī] computer main frame

计算机咨询 [jì suàn jī zī xún] computer consulting

计算机咨询服务部 [jì suàn jī zī xún fú wù bù] computer consultant service department

计算机自动测试 [jì suàn jī zì dòng cè shì] computer automatic testing

计算机自动测试系统 [jì suàn jī zì dòng cè shì xì tǒng] computer aided automatic test system

计算机自动化 [jì suàn jī zì dòng huà] computer automation

计算机综合症 [jì suàn jī zōng hé zhèng] computer complex

计算机组织 [jì suàn jī zǔ zhī] computation center; calculation center

计算机作战 [jì suàn jī zuò zhàn] computer warfare

计算机作战模拟训练 [jì suàn jī zuò zhàn mó nǐ xùn liàn] computer war game training

计算器 [jì suàn qì] calculator

计算站 [jì suàn zhàn] installation; computer station

计算中心 [jì suàn zhōng xīn] computation center; calculation center

记 1. *n.* note; mark; seal; chronicle
2. *v.* remember; record

记大过处分 [jì dà guò chù fèn] recording major demerit punishment

记过处分 [jì guò chù fèn] recording demerit punishment

记录方式 [jì lù fāng shì] recording mode

记录格式 [jì lù gé shì] record format

记录键 [jì lù jiàn] record key

记录媒体 [jì lù méi tǐ] recording medium

记录密度 [jì lù mì dù] recording density

记录器 [jì lù qì] logger

记名股 [jì míng gǔ] name share

记名股票 [jì míng gǔ piào] registered share

记名票据 [jì míng piào jù] bill to order; note to order

记名债券 [jì míng zhài quàn] registered bond

记名证券 [jì míng zhèng quàn] inscribed securities; inscribed stock

记名支票 [jì míng zhī piào] cheque payable to order

记事本 [jì shì běn] note pad

记忆广度 [jì yì guǎng dù] span of memory

记忆术 [jì yì shù] mnemonics

记忆障碍 [jì yì zhàng ài] memory disability

记账 [jì zhàng] keep accounts; keep account books; change accounts

记账电报 [jì zhàng diàn bào] account telegram

记账交易 [jì zhàng jiāo yì] account dealing; open account

记账人 [jì zhàng rén] book keeper

记账证券 [jì zhàng zhèng quàn] book entry security

记者招待会 [jì zhě zhāo dài huì] press conference; news conference

记者证 [jì zhě zhèng] press card

纪 1. *n.* discipline; guiding principle; age; period
2. *v.* manage; record; number

纪检部门 [jì jiǎn bù mén] discipline inspection branch

纪检处 [jì jiǎn chù] division for discipline inspection

纪检队伍 [jì jiǎn duì wǔ] cadres ranks of discipline inspection

纪检工作 [jì jiǎn gōng zuò] discipline inspection work

纪检组织 [jì jiǎn zǔ zhī] discipline-inspection organizations

◇纪检组织查处了涉及企业资金达 19 亿人民币的案件。Discipline inspection organizations solved cases involving 1. 9 billion yuan in enterprises funds.

纪律处分 [jì lǜ chù fèn] disciplinary punishment

纪律教育 [jì lǜ jiào yù] disciplinary education

纪律松弛 [jì lǜ sōng chí] lax discipline

◇例句见"党要管党"。

纪律条令 [jì lǜ tiáo lìng] discipline regulations

纪律整顿 [jì lǜ zhěng dùn] strengthening of disciplines

纪律制裁 [jì lǜ zhì cái] disciplinary sanction

纪念币 [jì niàn bì] commemorative coin

纪念册 [jì niàn cè] commemorative volume; pedigree copy

纪念品 [jì niàn pǐn] commemoratives

纪念文集 [jì niàn wén jí] commemorative volume; festschrift

纪念邮票 [jì niàn yóu piào] commemorative stamp

纪实文学 [jì shí wén xué] documentary literature

纪委(全称"纪律检查委员会"亦称"纪检委") [jì lǜ jiǎn chá wěi yuán huì] commission for inspecting discipline

纪委书记 [jì wěi shū jì] secretary of commission for inspecting discipline

技 *n.* art; skill; technique

技工学校 [jì gōng xué xiào] skilled workers training school

技贸结合 [jì mào jié hé] combination of technology and trade; combination of tech and commerce

技能分析 [jì néng fēn xī] skills analysis

技能工资 [jì néng gōng zī] skill wage

技能学习 [jì néng xué xí] skills learning

技能训练 [jì néng xùn liàn] skills training

技能训练中心 [jì néng xùn liàn zhōng xīn] skills training center

技巧运动 [jì qiǎo yùn dòng] sports acrobatics

技师 [jì shī] technician; mechanic; artificer; technician

技术保障 [jì shù bǎo zhàng] technical supporting

技术保障部队 [jì shù bǎo zhàng bù duì] technical supporting troops

技术保障体制 [jì shù bǎo zhàng tǐ zhì] technical supporting system

技术保障通信 [jì shù bǎo zhàng tōng xìn] technical supporting communication

技术报告 [jì shù bào gào] technical report

技术标准 [jì shù biāo zhǔn] technical standard

技术层次 [jì shù céng cì] hierarchy of skill

技术差距 [jì shù chā jù] technical gap; skills gap

技术成果 [jì shù chéng guǒ] technological achievements

技术成果商品化 [jì shù chéng guǒ shāng pǐn huà] commercialization of technological achievements

技术成果转让 [jì shù chéng guǒ zhuǎn ràng] transfer of technological achievements

技术城市 [jì shù chéng shì] city of technology

技术储备 [jì shù chǔ bèi] technology reserve; technical storage

技术创新 [jì shù chuàng xīn] technical innovation; technological innovation

技术动向 [jì shù dòng xiàng] trend of technology

技术发明 [jì snù fā míng] technological invention

技术发展水平 [jì shù fā zhǎn shuǐ píng] level of technology development

技术发展预测 [jì shù fā zhǎn yù cè] technological forecasting

技术法规 [jì shù fǎ guī] technical law and regulations

技术方案 [jì shù fāng àn] technical planning; technical programme

技术分工 [jì shù fēn gōng] technical division of labour

技术分析 [jì shù fēn xī] technical analysis

技术服务 [jì shù fú wù] technical service

技术服务合同 [jì shù fú wù hé tong] technical service contract

技术服务期 [jì shù fú wù qī] technical service period

技术服务网络 [jì shù fú wù wǎng luò] technical service network

技术服务中心 [jì shù fú wù zhōng xīn] technology service center

技术改造(简称"技改") [jì shù gǎi zào] technical reconstruction; technology upgrading

◇**今年现有企业的技术改造要继续促进经济结构的调整。** Technology upgrading projects for existing enterprises should continue to promote economic restructuring this year.

技术改造投资 [jì shù gǎi zào tóu zī] technological upgrading investment

◇**各级领导干部应该把有限的资金投入到新的投资上。** The leading cadres at all levels should put the limited funds into technological upgrading investments.

技术革命 [jì shù gé mìng] technical revolution

技术革新 [jì shù gé xīn] technical innovation

技术革新费用 [jì shù gé xīn fèi yòng] technical innovation cost

技术骨干 [jì shù gǔ gàn] technological back bone

技术顾问 [jì shù gù wèn] technical adviser

技术规范 [jì shù guī fàn] technical specification

技术过程论 [jì shù guò chéng lùn] theory of

technology process

技术含量 [jì shù hán liàng] technology containment

◇我国技术含量高的项目在增多。There are a big growth in the projects containing more technology in China.

技术合同 [jì shù hé tong] a technology contract

技术合同法 [jì shù hé tong fǎ] the technology contract law

技术合同条款 [jì shù hé tong tiao kuǎn] clauses of technology contract

技术合同形式 [jì shù hé tong xíng shì] forms of technology contract

技术合同主体 [jì shù hé tong zhǔ tǐ] subject of tech contract

技术合作 [jì shù hé zuò] technical cooperation

技术合作项目 [jì shù hé zuò xiàng mù] technical cooperation projects

技术化社会 [jì shù huà shè huì] technological society

技术环境 [jì shù huán jìng] technological environment

技术检验 [jì shù jiǎn yàn] technological inspection

技术鉴定 [jì shù jiàn dìng] technology appraisal; technical evaluation

技术交流 [jì shù jiāo liú] technological exchange

技术教育 [jì shù jiào yù] technical education

技术结构 [jì shù jié gòu] technological structure

技术进步 [jì shù jìn bù] technological progress; technical education

◇加快技术进步对乡镇企业至关重要。It is quite important for town and township enterprises to accelerate technical progress.

技术经济 [jì shù jīng jì] technical economy

技术经济分析 [jì shù jīng jì fēn xī] technical economic analysis

技术经济决策 [jì shù jīng jì jué cè] technical economic decision-making

技术经济评价 [jì shù jīng jì píng jià] technical economic evaluation

技术经济情报 [jì shù jīng jì qíng bào] technical economic information

技术经济效益 [jì shù jīng jì xiào yì] technical economic profit

技术经济效益分析 [jì shù jīng jì xiào yì fēn xī] technical economic profit analysis

技术经济协作 [jì shù jīng jì xié zuò] technical economic cooperation

技术经济学 [jì shù jīng jì xué] economics of technology; technological economics

技术经济预测 [jì shù jīng jì yù cè] technical economic forecasting

技术经济政策 [jì shù jīng jì zhèng cè] technical economic policy

技术经济指标 [jì shù jīng jì zhǐ biāo] technological and economic index; technological and economic indicator

技术经理 [jì shù jīng lǐ] technical manager

技术竞争 [jì shù jìng zhēng] technological competition

技术决定论 [jì shù jué dìng lùn] theory of technological determinism

技术开发 [jì shù kāi fā] technique developing; technological development

◇1. 我们要逐步使企业成为技术开发的主体。We'd gradually make our enterprises to be a main body in technological development.

◇2. 例句见"开拓市场"。

◇3. 例句见"主力军"。

技术开发部 [jì shù kāi fā bù] technological development company

技术开发费 [jì shù kāi fā fèi] technological development expenses

技术开发公司 [jì shù kāi fā gōng sī] technical development company

技术开发管理 [jì shù kāi fā guǎn lǐ] technical development management

技术开发合同 [jì shù kāi fā hé tong] contract of technical development

技术开发与管理体系 [jì shù kāi fā yǔ guǎn lǐ tǐ xì] technological development and management system

技术老化 [jì shù lǎo huà] technology agery

技术力量 [jì shù lì liàng] technical staff

技术力量雄厚 [jì shù lì liàng xióng hòu] strong technical staff

技术联营 [jì shù lián yíng] technical association

技术伦理学 [jì shù lún lǐ xué] technological ethics

技术论证 [jì shù lùn zhèng] technological verification

技术贸易 [jì shù mào yì] technology trade

技术贸易机构 [jì shù mào yì jī gòu] organization of technology trade

技术贸易联营 [jì shù mào yì lián yíng] technological trading union

技术美学 [jì shù měi xué] aesthetics of technology; technological aesthetics

技术密集型 [jì shù mì jí xíng] technology-intensive

技术密集型产品 [jì shù mì jí xíng chǎn pǐn] technological-intensive products

技术密集型产业 [jì shù mì jí xíng chǎn yè] technological-intensive industries; tech-intensive industries

◇1. 我们要把发展技术密集型产业同劳动密集型产业结合起来。We'd integrate the development of tech-intensive industries with labour-intensive industries.

◇2. 和前年相比去年外资流向技术密集型企业、基础产业和中西部地区增多。Last year more foreign investment was made in technology-intensive industries, infrastructure and in the central and western areas of the country than in the previous year.

技术密集型城市 [jì shù mì jí xíng chéng shì] city of tech-intensive; city of technical concentrative type

技术密集型企业 [jì shù mì jí xíng qǐ yè] enterprises of technical concentrative type; tech-intensive enterprises

技术难题 [jì shù nán tí] technological problems

技术内部化 [jì shù nèi bù huà] technology centralization

技术能手 [jì shù néng shǒu] technical expert

技术培训 [jì shù péi xùn] technical training

◇例句见"岗位培训"。

技术评估 [jì shù píng gū] technical evaluation

技术评价 [jì shù píng jià] tech assessment; technical evaluation

技术评价法 [jì shù píng jià fǎ] technological assessment method

技术签证 [jì shù qiān zhèng] technical visa

技术人 [jì shù rén] technological person

技术人员 [jì shù rén yuán] technician; technologist

技术人员结构 [jì shù rén yuán jié gòu] technical personnel structure

技术认可 [jì shù rèn kě] technical approval

技术软件 [jì shù ruǎn jiàn] software of technology

技术商品 [jì shù shāng pǐn] technical commodity

技术商品化 [jì shù shāng pǐn huà] technology commercialization

技术商品价格 [jì shù shāng pǐn jià gé] price of tech commodity

技术设备引进 [jì shù shè bèi yǐn jìn] technology equipment importation

技术社会 [jì shù shè huì] technical society

技术生命 [jì shù shēng mìng] technology life; technical life

技术生命周期 [jì shù shēng mìng zhōu qī] technological-life period

技术实施项目 [jì shù shí shī xiàng mù] technical application projects

技术市场 [jì shù shì chǎng] technical market; technology market

◇到本月末我省共有15家技术市场。There were 15 technical markets in our province by the end of this month.

技术市场管理 [jì shù shì chǎng guǎn lǐ] management of tech market

技术寿命 [jì shù shòu mìng] technical lifetime

技术输出 [jì shù shū chū] technological export

技术水平 [jì shù shuǐ píng] technical level; technological level

◇除少数几个提高技术水平、产品升级换代

又有市场效益的项目之外，各级政府要停止审批工业建设项目。With the exception of a number of projects designed to raise the technological level of production, upgrade products and manufacture market products, governments at all levels should stop examinating and approving industrial development projects.

技术替代理论 [jì shù tì dài lǐ lùn] technological substitution theory

技术统治 [jì shù tǒng zhì] technopolity

技术突破 [jì shù tū pò] technical breaking through

技术推广 [jì shù tuī guǎng] technological push

技术下乡 [jì shù xià xiāng] spread technological knowledge to farmers

技术效率 [jì shù xiào lǜ] technical efficiency

技术协作 [jì shù xié zuò] technical collaboration

技术信息 [jì shù xìn xī] technological information

技术性贸易壁垒 [jì shù xìng mào yì bì lěi] technical barriers to trade

技术性失业 [jì shù xìng shī yè] technical unemployment

技术许可证 [jì shù xǔ kě zhèng] know-how licence

技术学校 [jì shù xué xiào] technical school

技术学院 [jì shù xué yuàn] technical institute

技术训练 [jì shù xùn liàn] technical training

技术要求 [jì shù yào qiú] technological requirement

技术依托 [jì shù yī tuō] technical back stopping

技术移民 [jì shù yí mín] skill immigration or migration

技术因素 [jì shù yīn sù] technical factors

技术引进 [jì shù yǐn jìn] introduction of tech; technical introduction; importation of foreign technology

◇例句见"产业调整"。

技术优势 [jì shù yōu shì] technical advantage

技术预测 [jì shù yù cè] technology forecasting; technological forecasting

技术援助 [jì shù yuán zhù] technical assistance

技术哲学 [jì shù zhé xué] philosophy of technology

技术侦察 [jì shù zhēn chá] technical reconnaissance

技术政策 [jì shù zhèng cè] technical policies

技术政治 [jì shù zhèng zhì] technopolity

技术职称 [jì shù zhí chēng] technical titles; titles for technical personnel

技术中介 [jì shù zhōng jiè] technological intermediary

技术中介费 [jì shù zhōng jiè fèi] technological intermediary expenses

技术专家 [jì shù zhuān jiā] technical specialists

技术转让 [jì shù zhuǎn ràng] technology transfer; technical transfer

技术转让费 [jì shù zhuǎn ràng fèi] expenses for technical transfer

技术转让合同 [jì shù zhuǎn ràng hé tong] contract of technology transfer

技术转让项目 [jì shù zhuǎn ràng xiàng mù] technological transfer projects

技术转让协议 [jì shù zhuǎn ràng xié yì] technological transfer agreement

技术转让要求 [jì shù zhuǎn ràng yào qiú] transfer-of-tech requirements

技术咨询 [jì shù zī xún] technology consulting; technical advisory

技术咨询服务处 [jì shù zī xún fú wù chù] advisory service on transfer of technology

技术咨询合同 [jì shù zī xún hé tong] technology consulting contract

技术资料 [jì shù zī liào] technological documentation; technical materials

季
1. *n.* season; time
2. *adj.* youngest; young

季度工资 [jì dù gōng zī] quarterage

季度津贴 [jì dù jīn tiē] quarter allowance

季度税 [jì dù shuì] quarter tax

季节差价 [jì jié chā jià] seasonal price differentials

季节性波动 [jì jié xìng bō dòng] seasonal fluctuation

季节性费率 [jì jié xìng fèi lǜ] seasonal tariff

季节性关税 [jì jié xìng guān shuì] seasonal tariff; seasonal duty

季节性价格 [jì jié xìng jià gé] seasonal price

季节性调整 [jì jié xìng tiáo zhěng] seasonal adjustment

季节性信贷 [jì jié xìng xìn dài] seasonal dating

季节性折扣 [jì jié xìng zhé kòu] seasonal discount

寄 1. *n.* translator
2. *v.* entrust; deposit; transmit; post; mail; send; live away from home
3. *adj.* adopted

寄存费 [jì cún fèi] fee for depositing …; depositing expenses

寄存室 [jì cún shì] depositing room

寄售贸易 [jì shòu mào yì] consignment trade

寄宿生 [jì sù shēng] boarder; resident student

寄宿学校 [jì sù xué xiào] boarding school

继 1. *n.* offspring
2. *v.* continue; follow; succeed; adopt

继承权 [jì chéng quán] heritage; right of succession

继承人 [jì chéng rén] heir

继往开来 [jì wǎng kāi lái] carry forward the cause and forge ahead into the future

继续工程教育 [jì xù gōng chéng jiào yù] continuing engineering education

继续教育 [jì xù jiào yù] continuous education; continuing education

继续教育学院 [jì xù jiào yù xué yuàn] college of further education

继续形象教育 [jì xù xíng xiàng jiào yù] continuing image education

既 1. *v.* eclipse; finish; complete; end
2. *adv.* already; all
3. *conj.* since; both…and

既得利益 [jì dé lì yì] vested interests

绩 1. *n.* achievement; merit
2. *v.* twist hempen thread

绩差股 [jì chā gǔ] bad performance stock

绩优股 [jì yōu gǔ] good performance stock

jiā

家 1. *n.* home; family; school; group
2. *adj.* domestic

家俱店 [jiā jù diàn] furniture shop

家属工作调动 [jiā shǔ gōng zuò diào dòng] job transfering of dependants

家属区 [jiā shǔ qū] families residential areas

家属随调 [jiā shǔ suí diào] job transfering of dependants along with officer

家属随军 [jiā shǔ suí jūn] arrangement for officers allowed to have accompanying dependants

家属随迁 [jiā shǔ suí qiān] accompanying transferring of family members

家庭暴力 [jiā tíng bào lì] family violence

家庭暴力类型 [jiā tíng bào lì lèi xíng] type of family violence

家庭财产保险 [jiā tíng cái chǎn bǎo xiǎn] household property insurance; family property insurance

家庭承包经营 [jiā tíng chéng bāo jīng yíng] household contracts; family contracts
◇例句见"统分结合"。

家庭承包责任制 [jiā tíng chéng bāo zé rèn zhì] household responsibility system; family responsibility system

家庭储蓄 [jiā tíng chǔ xù] family savings; household savings

家庭创伤性心理应激障碍 [jiā tíng chuàng shāng xìng xīn lǐ yìng jī zhàng ài] Post Traumatic Stress Disorder(PTSD)

家庭道德 [jiā tíng dào dé] morality of family; morality of household

家庭电气化 [jiā tíng diàn qì huà] domestic electrification; family electrification

家庭服务 [jiā tíng fú wù] domestic service; household service

家庭服务业 [jiā tíng fú wù yè] household services industry

家庭工业 [jiā tíng gōng yè] family industry; household industry

家庭功能 [jiā tíng gōng néng] family function; household function

家庭构成 [jiā tíng gòu chéng] family composition; household composition

家庭购物 [jiā tíng gòu wù] home shopping

◇1. 家庭购物是在家里浏览和订购商品的方法。Home shopping is a way to view merchandise and order it from home.

◇2. 例句见"有线电视"。

家庭观 [jiā tíng guān] outlook on family; outlook on household

家庭环境 [jiā tíng huán jìng] family environment; home environment

家庭教师 [jiā tíng jiào shī] home teacher; home tutor; tutorage; private tutor; tutorship

家庭教育 [jiā tíng jiào yù] home education; family education

家庭结构 [jiā tíng jié gòu] family structure; household structure

家庭结构分析 [jiā tíng jié gòu fēn xī] family structure analysis; household disintegration

家庭经济 [jiā tíng jīng jì] family economy; household economy

家庭联产承包 [jiā tíng lián chǎn chéng bāo] family-based contract linking output

家庭联产承包责任制 [jiā tíng lián chǎn chéng bāo zé rèn zhì] household contract responsibility system with remuneration linked to output; family-base contract responsibility system linking output with remuneration

◇各级政府稳定以家庭联产承包为主的责任制,落实工业承包期再延长 30 年的政策。The governments at all levels should keep stable household contract responsibility system with remuneration linked to output, carry out the policy of prolonging the land contract period for another 30 years.

家庭伦理学 [jiā tíng lún lǐ xué] family ethics; household ethics

家庭美德 [jiā tíng měi dé] family ethics; household ethics

◇例句见"社会公德"。

家庭美育 [jiā tíng měi yù] aesthetic education to family

家庭模式 [jiā tíng mó shì] family patterns

家庭女教师 [jiā tíng nǚ jiào shī] governess

家庭企业 [jiā tíng qǐ yè] household industry; household business

家庭人口学 [jiā tíng rén kǒu xué] family demography; household demography

家庭社会学 [jiā tíng shè huì xué] family sociology; household sociology

家庭态度 [jiā tíng tài dù] family attitude

家庭投资 [jiā tíng tóu zī] family investment; household investment

家庭网 [jiā tíng wǎng] family network; household network

家庭文化 [jiā tíng wén huà] family culture; household culture

家庭消费 [jiā tíng xiāo fèi] family consumption; household consumption

家庭学校 [jiā tíng xué xiào] family school; household school

家庭医生 [jiā tíng yī shēng] family doctor; home doctor

家庭影响 [jiā tíng yǐng xiǎng] family effect

家庭影院 [jiā tíng yǐng yuàn] home box; home video system; home theater; home cinema

家庭支出 [jiā tíng zhī chū] family expenditure; home expenditure

家庭职能 [jiā tíng zhí néng] family function; household function

家庭装潢 [jiā tíng zhuāng huáng] household decoration

家庭自动化 [jiā tíng zì dòng huà] home automation; household automation

家用电器 [jiā yòng diàn qì] household appliances; household electric appliances

◇1. 越来越多的城乡居民拥有了家用电器。More and more urban and rural dwellers owned household electric appliances.

◇2. 我们要继续为家用电器和电话进入农村居民家庭创造条件。We'd continue to create the conditions for rural families'to be able to use household electric appliances and

telephones.

家用电器市场 [jiā yòng diàn qì shì chǎng] household appliances market

家用电器遥控装置 [jiā yòng diàn qì yáo kòng zhuāng zhì] remote control of household appliances

家用电视制式 [jiā yòng diàn shì zhì shì] video home system(VHS)

家用录像系统 [jiā yòng lù xiàng xì tǒng] video home system(VHS)

家用摄影机 [jiā yòng shè yǐng jī] home video camera

家用信息系统 [jiā yòng xìn xī xì tǒng] home information system(HIS)

家用终端 [jiā yòng zhōng duān] home terminal

家长会 [jiā zhǎng huì] parents' meeting

家长手册 [jiā zhǎng shǒu cè] handbook for childrens parents

家长学校 [jiā zhǎng xué xiào] parents' school

家长职责 [jiā zhǎng zhí zé] parents' duty

家政学 [jiā zhèng xué] housecraft, domestic science; home economics

加
1. *n.* addition
2. *v.* add; increase; exert; impose; take part in
3. *adv.* more

加班补助 [jiā bān bǔ zhù] overtime allowance

加班费 [jiā bān fèi] overtime pay; overtime duty pay; premium pay

加班工资 [jiā bān gōng zī] overtime wage

加班加点 [jiā bān jiā diǎn] work extra shifts or extra hours; put in extra hours

加保 [jiā bǎo] increase insurance

加倍努力 [jiā bèi nǔ lì] redouble efforts

加大改革力度 [jiā dà gǎi gé lì dù] increase the momentum of reform

加大执法力度 [jiā dà zhí fǎ lì dù] strengthen law enforcement

◇对重大关键项目要加大执法力度。We'd strengthen law enforcement for major and key projects.

加工标准 [jiā gōng biāo zhǔn] processing criteria

加工成本 [jiā gōng chéng běn] finished cost; processing cost

加工出口区 [jiā gōng chū kǒu qū] export processing zone

加工费 [jiā gōng fèi] processing charges; processing expenses

加工贸易 [jiā gōng mào yì] processing trade

◇1. 我们要继续努力抓好一般贸易,完善和加强对加工贸易的管理。We'd continue to make our great efforts to promote general trade and to improve and strengthen the management of processing trade.

◇2. 例句见"人才培训"。

加工能力 [jiā gōng néng lì] process capability

加工业 [jiā gōng yè] processing industry

加价 [jiā jià] price make up

加解扰技术 [jiā jiě rǎo jì shù] scrambling/descrambling technology

加快技术改造 [jiā kuài jì shù gǎi zào] quicken the technological remould

加快现代化步伐 [jiā kuài xiàn dài huà bù fá] quicken the modernization drive; quicken the modernization drive

加勒比共同体 [jiā lè bǐ gòng tóng tǐ] Caribblean Community

加勒比开发银行 [jiā lè bǐ kāi fā yín háng] Cariblean Development Bank

加盟 [jiā méng] join

加盟连锁店 [jiā méng lián suǒ diàn] franchise chain(FC)

加密 [jiā mì] encryption

加密保护 [jiā mì bǎo hù] encipherment protection

加密保护系统 [jiā mì bǎo hù xì tǒng] encipherment protection system

加密频道 [jiā mì pín dào] encoded channel

加密软件 [jiā mì ruǎn jiàn] encryption software

加密数据 [jiā mì shù jù] enciphered data

加强抵御自然灾害能力 [jiā qiáng dǐ yù zì rán zāi hài néng lì] strengthening resistance of the natural disasters

加强行业管理 [jiā qiáng háng yè guǎn lǐ]

strengthen the trade management

加强宏观调控 [jiā qiáng hóng guān tiáo kòng] strengthen the macro-controlling

加强精神文明建设 [jiā qiáng jīng shén wén míng jiàn shè] promote cultural and ideological progress

◇在社会主义市场经济条件下各级政府要加强精神文明建设。The govenments at all levels should promote cultural and ideological progress in the socialist market economy.

加强社会监督 [jiā qiáng shè huì jiān dū] strengthen social supervision

加强物质文明建设 [jiā qiáng wù zhì wén míng jiàn shè] work for material improvement; strengthen the building of material civilization

加权平均价 [jiā quán píng jūn jià] weighted average price

加权平均数 [jiā quán píng jūn shù] weight arithmetic mean

加权样品 [jiā quán yàng pǐn] weighted sample

加热集装箱 [jiā rè jí zhuāng xiāng] heated container

加热器 [jiā rè qì] heater

加入议定书 [jiā rù yì dìng shū] protocol of accession

加塞(儿) [jiā sāi (r)] jump the queue; cut in line

◇这位老人气愤地说:"不要加塞(儿),排好队。" "Don't jump the queue, go back your seat"said the old man angrily.

加湿器 [jiā shī qì] moisturizer; humidifier

◇例句见"饮水机"。

加油站 [jiā yóu zhàn] petrol station; refueling station

加油站电脑控制管理系统 [jiā yóu zhàn diàn nǎo kòng zhì guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] gasoline station computer control system

加纸 [jiā zhǐ] supply paper

jiǎ

假 1. jiǎ ① *v.* hire; depend on; make a pretext

② *adv.* for the moment

③ *adj.* false; informal

④ *conj.* if; even

2. jià *n.* holiday; vacation

假案 [jiǎ àn] a case involring false changes

假唱 [jiǎ chàng] lip-synch

假钞 [jiǎ chāo] counterfeit note; phony money

"假、大、空" [jiǎ dà kōng] "false; big and empty"talks

假定利率 [jiǎ dìng lì lǜ] assumed rate of interest

假结婚 [jiǎ jié hūn] shame marriage

假离婚 [jiǎ lí hūn] shame divorce; fake divorce

假冒产品 [jiǎ mào chǎn pǐn] counterfeit products; bogus products

假冒商标 [jiǎ mào shāng biāo] counterfeit trademark; imitated trademark

假冒商品 [jiǎ mào shāng pǐn] fake commodity; shoddy goods

假冒伪劣产品 [jiǎ mào wěi liè chǎn pǐn] fake and shoddy goods; fake and fault products; counterfeit and shoddy commodities; fake; counterfeit and low grade products; fake or inferior quality commodity

◇1. 坚决打击制售假冒伪劣产品的行为。We resolutely crack down on the action of producing and distributing fake and shoddy goods.

◇2. 各级政府务必严惩制售假冒伪劣产品及其他违法行为。The governments at all levels must severely punish those involved in illegal activities such as the production and sale of fake and shoddy goods.

◇3. 例句见"曝光"。

假商标 [jiǎ shāng biāo] fake trade marks

假释 [jiǎ shì] release sb. on parole; conditional release

假药 [jiǎ yào] counterfeit drugs

甲 1. *n.* the first of the ten Heaven stems; nail; armour; shell

2. *adj.* first

甲 A [jiǎ A] Grade-IA

甲 A 联赛 [jiǎ A lián sài] Grade-IA league matches; Grade-IA games

甲 B [jiǎ B] Grade-IB

jià

价 *n.* price; value

价拨 [jià bō] allocate to value

价拨价 [jià bō jià] price of producers

价格标准 [jià gé biāo zhǔn] standard of price

价格波动 [jià gé bō dòng] price of fluctuating

价格补贴 [jià gé bǔ tiē] subsidized rice; subsidies to compensate for price rises; price subsidy

◇去年，我们动用了税收的大部分款项用于职工的价格补贴。Last year, We used most of revenues for workers' price subsidies.

价格差别 [jià gé chā bié] price difference

价格倒挂 [jià gé dào guà] inversion of price

价格法 [jià gé fǎ] the Price Law

◇1. 贯彻实施《价格法》，价格改革继续推进。The Price Law was implemented and continued progress was made in price reform.

◇2. 例句见"价格垄断"。

价格法规 [jià gé fǎ guī] price laws and regulations

价格放开 [jià gé fàng kāi] relaxation of price control

价格浮动 [jià gé fú dòng] prices fluctuating

价格改革 [jià gé gǎi gé] the price reform; reform of price

◇我们要继续深化价格改革，整顿市场秩序。We'd continue to deepen the price reform to rectify order in the market.

价格杠杆 [jià gé gàng gǎn] price lever

价格公道 [jià gé gōng dào] moderate cost; reasonable price

价格功能 [jià gé gōng néng] price function

价格构成 [jià gé gòu chéng] price component

价格管理 [jià gé guǎn lǐ] price management; price control

价格管理模式 [jià gé guǎn lǐ mó shì] price management mode; price management pattern

价格管理权限 [jià gé guǎn lǐ quán xiàn] price management limit; jurisdiction for price management

价格管理体制 [jià gé guǎn lǐ tǐ zhì] price management system; price controlling system

价格管制 [jià gé guǎn zhì] price control

价格规律 [jià gé guī lǜ] law of price

价格机制 [jià gé jī zhì] price mechanism

价格监督 [jià gé jiān dū] price control; price supervision

价格监督检查 [jià gé jiān dū jiǎn chá] price supervision and inspection

价格剪刀差 [jià gé jiǎn dāo chā] price scissors differentials

价格结构 [jià gé jié gòu] price structure

◇继续进一步调整价格结构。We'd continue to make further adjustment in the price structure.

价格经济学 [jià gé jīng jì xué] price economics

价格竞争 [jià gé jìng zhēng] price competition

价格决策 [jià gé jué cè] price decision-making; price policy-making

价格控制 [jià gé kòng zhì] price control

价格理论 [jià gé lǐ lùn] theory of prices

价格连锁反应 [jià gé lián suǒ fǎn yìng] chain reaction of price

价格垄断 [jià gé lǒng duàn] price monopoly

◇我们要制定与《价格法》相配套的法规，依法查处低价倾销、价格垄断、价格欺诈、价格歧视、牟取暴利等不正当价格行为。We'd formulate supporting regulations for the Price Law and investigate and prosecute price irregularities such as dumping, monopoly, fraud, price discrimination and price hikes for exorbitant profits.

价格平衡 [jià gé píng héng] price equilibrium

价格欺诈 [jià gé qī zhà] price fraud

◇例句见"价格垄断"。

价格歧视 [jià gé qí shì] price discrimination ◇例句见"价格垄断"。
价格双轨制 [jià gé shuāng guǐ zhì] dual-track price system
价格水平 [jià gé shuǐ píng] price level
价格体系 [jià gé tǐ xì] pricing system
价格调节 [jià gé tiáo jié] price regulation
价格调节基金 [jià gé tiáo jié jī jīn] price regulation fund
价格调整 [jià gé tiáo zhěng] price adjusting
价格贴现 [jià gé tiē xiàn] discount for price
价格听证会 [jià gé tīng zhèng huì] public price hearings
价格同盟 [jià gé tóng méng] price leadership
价格统计 [jià gé tǒng jì] price statistics
价格统计方法 [jià gé tǒng jì fāng fǎ] price statistics method
价格违法行为 [jià gé wéi fǎ xíng wéi] illegal activities relating to price
价格限额 [jià gé xiàn é] price limit
价格信息 [jià gé xìn xī] price information
价格行为 [jià gé xíng wéi] price behaviour
价格形成机制 [jià gé xíng chéng jī zhì] mechanism of price formation
价格预测 [jià gé yù cè] price expectation; price forecasting
价格预期弹性 [jià gé yù qī tán xìng] expected elasticity of price
价格运行机制 [jià gé yùn xíng jī zhì] price operation mechanism
价格增长率 [jià gé zēng zhǎng lǜ] price increase rate
价格政策 [jià gé zhèng cè] price policy
价格战 [jià gé zhàn] price warfare
价格职能 [jià gé zhí néng] functions of price
价格指数 [jià gé zhǐ shù] price index
价格指数化 [jià gé zhǐ shù huà] price indexation
价格总水平 [jià gé zǒng shuǐ píng] general price level
价廉物美 [jià lián wù měi] cheap out excellent; inexpensive but elegant
价内税 [jià nèi shuì] tax included in price
价外税 [jià wài shuì] tax excluded in price
价值本位观念 [jià zhí běn wèi guān niàn] sense of value standard
价值标准 [jià zhí biāo zhǔn] value criteria
价值承诺 [jià zhí chéng nuò] commitment of value
价值尺度 [jià zhí chǐ dù] value yard stick
价值冲突 [jià zhí chōng tū] value conflict
价值存在 [jià zhí cún zài] value existence
价值导向 [jià zhí dǎo xiàng] value guidance
价值等级 [jià zhí děng jí] value ranks
价值定向 [jià zhí dìng xiàng] value orientation
价值多元论 [jià zhí duō yuán lùn] value pluralism
价值分析 [jià zhí fēn xī] value analysis
价值分析模式 [jià zhí fēn xī mó shì] value analysis model
价值工程 [jià zhí gōng chéng] value engineering(VE)
价值观(念) [jià zhí guān (niàn)] value outlook; value idea
◇我们要在青年人中养成正确的价值观。We'd cultivate the correct values in our youth.
价值规范 [jià zhí guī fàn] value norms
价值规律 [jià zhí guī lǜ] law of value
价值客体 [jià zhí kè tǐ] object of value
价值量 [jià zhí liàng] value quantity
价值领域 [jià zhí lǐng yù] sphere of value
价值论 [jià zhí lùn] on value; value theory
价值目标 [jià zhí mù biāo] value aim
价值判断 [jià zhí pàn duàn] value judgement
价值评价 [jià zhí píng jià] evaluation of value
价值强度 [jià zhí qiáng dù] value intensity
价值取向 [jià zhí qǔ xiàng] value orientation
价值实体说 [jià zhí shí tǐ shuō] theory of value as sustenance
价值实现 [jià zhí shí xiàn] realization of value
价值世界 [jià zhí shì jiè] value world
价值体系 [jià zhí tǐ xì] value system
价值系统 [jià zhí xì tǒng] system of value
价值现象 [jià zhí xiàn xiàng] value phenomenon
价值选择 [jià zhí xuǎn zé] choice of value

价值意识 [jià zhí yì shí] sense of value

价值增殖 [jià zhí zēng zhí] value multiplication

价值指标 [jià zhí zhǐ biāo] value indices

价值主体 [jià zhí zhǔ tǐ] subject of value

价值转移 [jià zhí zhuǎn yí] value shifting

价值准则 [jià zhí zhǔn zé] value standard

假期补助 [jià qī bǔ zhù] vacation allowance

假日工资 [jià rì gōng zī] holiday pay

假日津贴 [jià rì jīn tiē] holiday pay; holiday allowance

假日经济 [jià rì jīng jì] holiday economy

驾 1. *n.* vehicle; horse
2. *v.* drive; pilot; row; ride; manage; harness

驾驶证 [jià shǐ zhèng] a driver's licence; a driver's certificate

驾驶执照(简称"驾照") [jià shǐ zhí zhào] a driver's licence

驾校(全称"驾驶学校") [jià (shǐ xué) xiào] driving school

jiān

尖 1. *n.* tip; point
2. *v.* get into; take a rest
3. *adj.* sharp-pointed; sensitive; in advance; shrill; novel and unique

尖端复合工业 [jiān duān fù hé gōng yè] high complex industry

尖端技术 [jiān duān jì shù] sophisticated technology; high tech

尖端科学 [jiān duān kē xué] big science

尖端武器 [jiān duān wǔ qì] sophisticated weapons

尖子班 [jiān zǐ bān] the advanced class; the superior class

坚 1. *n.* firm article; stronghold
2. *v.* solidify
3. *adv.* firmly; insistently; flatly
4. *adj.* hard; firm; solid; stanch; stable

坚持改革开放 [jiān chí gǎi gé kāi fàng] stick to reforms and open to the outside world

坚持两手抓,两手都要硬的方针 [jiān chí liǎng shǒu zhuā liǎng shǒu dū yào yìng de fāng zhēn] adhere to the principle of doing two types of work at the same time; attaching equal importance to both in their work
◇各级政府在工作中要坚持两手抓、两手都要硬的方针。The governments at all levels should adhere to the principle of doing two types of work at the same time, attaching equal importance to both in their work.

坚持四项基本原则 [jiān chí sì xiàng jī běn yuán zé] adhering to the four cardinal principles; i. e. adhering to the leadership of the CPC; Marxism; Leninism and Mao Zedong Thought; socialist path and people's democratic dictatorship

坚持原则 [jiān chí yuán zé] adhere to principles; stick to one's guns
◇1. 各级干部要敢于坚持原则,敢于碰硬。The cadres at all levels should have the courage to adhere to principles and not be afraid to tackle any situation no matter who is involved.
◇2. 爸爸,我会坚持原则,不跟他们混在一起。Dad, I'll stick to my guns, and keep saying no.

坚定信念 [jiān dìng xìn niàn] strengthen one's confidence
◇在中国共产党的领导下,我们要坚定信念,克服困难,取得新的胜利。Under the leadership of CPC, We'd strengthen our confidence to overcome difficulties and win new victory.

坚定信心 [jiān dìng xìn xīn] firm in determination
◇我们大家要坚定社会主义信心。All of us should be firm in socialism determination.

肩 1. *n.* shoulder; load
2. *v.* shoulder; carry

肩章 [jiān zhāng] epaulet

艰 *adj.* hard; difficult

艰苦地区 [jiān kǔ dì qū] hard areas

艰苦奋斗教育 [jiān kǔ fèn dòu jiào yù] education on arduous efforts

监 1. *n.* prison; proctor
2. *v.* supervise; take charge; command; imprison

监测站 [jiān cè zhàn] monitoring station

监测指标 [jiān cè zhǐ biāo] monitoring standards

◇在大城市我们要定期公布环境质量监测指标。We'd regularly publish standards for monitoring environmental quality in large cities.

监察部 [jiān chá bù] the Ministry of Supervision

监察部门 [jiān chá bù mén] supervision branch; supervisory branch

监察机关 [jiān chá jī guān] supervisory organs; supervisory institutions

监察机制 [jiān chá jī zhì] supervision system; supervisory system

监察制度 [jiān chá zhì dù] supervisory system

监督成本 [jiān dū chéng běn] monitoring cost

监督电话 [jiān dū diàn huà] supervisory telephone

监督管理 [jiān dū guǎn lǐ] supervisory management

监督人 [jiān dū rén] supervisor

监督权 [jiān dū quán] supervisory right

监督系统 [jiān dū xì tǒng] supervisory system

监督责任 [jiān dū zé rèn] liability of supervision

监督职能 [jiān dū zhí néng] supervisory functions

监督制约机制 [jiān dū zhì yuē jī zhì] supervision and restraint mechanisms

◇我们要继续深化改革,健全制度,完善监督制约机制。We'd continue to deepen reform, improve the system and work to perfect the supervision and refraint mechanisms.

监督作用 [jiān dū zuò yòng] supervisory role

监督功能 [jiān dū gōng néng] supervising and managing functions

监管职能 [jiān guǎn zhí néng] supervisory and managerial function

◇中央银行在金融监管方面正发挥着日益重要的作用。The central bank is playing an increasingly important role in financial control, supervision and management.

监护 [jiān hù] in care; observe and tend sb. closely

监护费 [jiān hù fèi] custody fee

监护人 [jiān hù rén] guarder; custodian; guardian

监护责任 [jiān hù zé rèn] liability of guardianship

监考 [jiān kǎo] invigilate; proctor

监控程序 [jiān kòng chéng xù] monitor program

监控设备 [jiān kòng shè bèi] monitoring equipment

监理 [jiān lǐ] supervise and control; inspecting and managing

监理工程师 [jiān lǐ gōng chéng shī] supervising engineer

监事会 [jiān shì huì] supervisory committee; supervisory board

监视器 [jiān shì qì] a monitor

◇计算机的监视器可能含有高达3.5千克的铅,它们一旦被废弃不用,实际上就是一种有害的废物。Computer monitors can contain up to 3.5 kg of lead and can actually be considered hazardous waste once they are no longer in use.

监听扬声器 [jiān tīng yáng shēng qì] monitor speaker

监外执行 [jiān wài zhí xíng] serve a sentence out of prison

监狱文化 [jiān yù wén huà] prison culture

监狱心理学 [jiān yù xīn lǐ xué] psychology of prison

监制 [jiān zhì] supervised and manufactured

兼 1. *v.* amalgamate
2. *adv.* simultaneously; concurrently
3. *adj.* whole double; twice

兼并 [jiān bìng] be amalgamated; merger

兼并战略 [jiān bìng zhàn lüè] merger strategy

兼顾公私 [jiān gù gōng sī] due consideration to equity
◇例句见"效率优先"。
兼容机 [jiān róng jī] compatible
兼容软件 [jiān róng ruǎn jiàn] compatible software
兼容性 [jiān róng xìng] compatibility
兼容性测试 [jiān róng xìng cè shì] compatibility test
兼职 [jiān zhí] secondment; job duplication; part-time job; moon lighting
兼职教师 [jiān zhí jiào shī] part-time teacher
兼职热 [jiān zhí rè] popularity of concurrent-posts holding

jiǎn

检 1. *n.* bookmark; laws; statutes
2. *v.* restrain oneself; examine; check; select; put in order
3. *adj.* upright
检测卡 [jiǎn cè kǎ] test card
检察机关 [jiǎn chá jī guān] prosecution organizations; procuratorial organs
检察委员会 [jiǎn chá wěi yuán huì] prosecurational committee; procuratorial committee
检察员 [jiǎn chá yuán] pubic prosecutor; prosecuting attorney
检察院 [jiǎn chá yuàn] procuratorate
检察长 [jiǎn chá cháng] chief procurator
检查站 [jiǎn chá zhàn] inspection station; checking station; check-point
检举箱 [jiǎn jǔ xiāng] accusation letter box; a box for accusation letters
检索费 [jiǎn suǒ fèi] search fee
检索工具 [jiǎn suǒ gōng jù] retrieval device
检索功能 [jiǎn suǒ gōng néng] retrieval function
检索机制 [jiǎn suǒ jī zhì] retrieval mechanism
检索码 [jiǎn suǒ mǎ] retrieval code
检索命令语言 [jiǎn suǒ mìng lìng yǔ yán] retrieval command language
检索语言 [jiǎn suǒ yǔ yán] retrieval language; index language
检索中心 [jiǎn suǒ zhōng xīn] retrieval center
检索周期 [jiǎn suǒ zhōu qī] search cycle
检索字 [jiǎn suǒ zì] search word
检修费 [jiǎn xiū fèi] survey fee; inspection fee
检验证书 [jiǎn yàn zhèng shū] testing certificate; inspection certificate
检疫管制 [jiǎn yì guǎn zhì] quarantine restrictions
剪 1. *n.* scissors
2. *v.* cut; shew; trim; eliminate; kill; cross hands
剪报 [jiǎn bào] newspaper clipping; press clipping
剪彩 [jiǎn cǎi] ribbon-cutting
剪贴板 [jiǎn tiē bǎn] clip board
减 1. *n.* subtraction
2. *v.* reduce; lighten; save; subtract
减肥 [jiǎn féi] slim; antifat; reduce weight
减肥茶 [jiǎn féi chá] diet tea; fat reducing tea; slimming tea
减肥霜 [jiǎn féi shuāng] slimming cream
减负 [jiǎn fù] alleviate the burden
减价 [jiǎn jià] keen price; make reduction
减亏 [jiǎn kuī] reducing losses
◇今年我们必须完成减亏三千万元的目标。This year we must fulfil the target that reduces over all losses by 30 million yuan.
减免赋税 [jiǎn miǎn fù shuì] tax break
减轻农民负担 [jiǎn qīng nóng mín fù dān] lighten the farmers' load; lighten the burden
◇各级政府要切实减轻农民负担,使广大农民从党在农村的各项政策和工作中得到实惠。The governments at all levels must really lighten the peasants' burdens so that the broad masses of the peasants will truly benefit from the various rural policies and the work of the party.
减轻压力 [jiǎn qīng yā lì] relieve the pressure; lighten the pressure
减让表 [jiǎn ràng biǎo] schedule of concessions
减少疾病 [jiǎn shǎo jí bìng] reduce disease
减收增支 [jiǎn shōu zēng zhī] decrease reve-

nues and increase expenditures.

◇1998年收支中出现了一些新的减收增支因素。In our balance of payments in 1998, there was some new factors which decreased revenues and increased expenditures.

减税 [jiǎn shuì] tax reduction; tax abatement

减税额 [jiǎn shuì é] monetant for faitaine

减税期 [jiǎn shuì qī] tax holiday

减税让利 [jiǎn shuì ràng lì] reduce taxes on enterprises and let them retain more profits

减员增效 [jiǎn yuán zēng xiào] increase efficiency by reducing staff; increase efficiency through cutting the size of staff

◇例句见"下岗分流"。

减灾 [jiǎn zāi] disaster reduction

简 1. *n.* book; letter; bamboo slip
2. *v.* select; simplify; check; test; review
3. *adj.* simple; brief; round; idle; rare

简笔画 [jiǎn bǐ huà] drawing pictures in a simple way

简单粗暴 [jiǎn dān cū bào] handling... in an over simplified and crude way

◇无论如何我们决不能简单粗暴激化矛盾。Under no circumstances should we intensity the contradictions by handling the matter in an over simplified crude way.

简单拼凑 [jiǎn dān pīn còu] simply piercing together

简化手续 [jiǎn huà shǒu xù] simplify the procedures; simplify formalities

简化字 [jiǎn huà zì] abbreviated characters; clipped word

简明新闻 [jiǎn míng xīn wén] news in brief

简约主义 [jiǎn yuē zhǔ yì] minimalism

jiàn

见 1. *n.* opinion; view
2. *v.* see; meet; call on; appear; give the impression; show; know; sight; match

见钱眼开 [jiàn qián yǎn kāi] be moved at the sight of money

见习 [jiàn xí] learn on the job; be on probation

见习期 [jiàn xí qī] probationary period

见效快 [jiàn xiào kuài] quick results; promise quick returns

见义勇为 [jiàn yì yǒng wéi] ready to take up the cudgels for a just cause; never hesitate to do what is right.

间 1. *n.* gap; estrangement spy
2. *v.* sow discord; thin out

间隔变量 [jiàn gé biàn liàng] discrete variable

间隔学习 [jiān gé xué xí] spaced study

间接标价法 [jiàn jiē biāo jià fǎ] indirect quotation

间接补贴 [jiàn jiē bǔ tiē] indirect subsidies

间接成本 [jiàn jiē chéng běn] indirect cost

间接费用 [jiàn jiē fèi yòng] indirect expenses; overhead

间接管理员 [jiàn jiē guǎn lǐ yuán] management indirect costs

间接关系 [jiàn jiē guān xì] indirect relations

间接广告法 [jiàn jiē guǎng gào fǎ] indirect type advertising

间接合同 [jiàn jiē hé tong] indirect contract

间接汇率 [jiàn jiē huì lǜ] indirect exchange rate

间接经济损失 [jiàn jiē jīng jì sǔn shī] indirect economic loss

间接贸易额 [jiàn jiē mào yì é] volume of indirect trade

间接渠道 [jiàn jiē qú dào] indirect distribution channel

间接群体 [jiàn jiē qún tǐ] secondary group

间接融资 [jiàn jiē róng zī] indirect financing

间接税 [jiàn jiē shuì] indirect taxes; hidden tax

间接投资 [jiàn jiē tóu zī] indirect investment

间接销售 [jiàn jiē xiāo shòu] indirect selling

建 1. *n.* a lunar month
2. *v.* build construct; work out; draw up; establish; found; setup; create

建材市场 [jiàn cái shì chǎng] building-materials market

建仓 [jiàn cāng] open a position

建成投产 [jiàn chéng tóu chǎn] be completed and put into operation

建立合资企业 [jiàn lì hé zī qǐ yè] set up a joint venture

建设单位 [jiàn shè dān wèi] organization of construction; construction unit

建设单位管理费 [jiàn shè dān wèi guǎn lǐ fèi] management expenses of construction unit

建设工程 [jiàn shè gōng chéng] construction projects

建设工程承包合同 [jiàn shè gōng chéng chéng bāo hé tong] building contract

建设工地 [jiàn shè gōng dì] construction site

建设工期 [jiàn shè gōng qī] construction period

建设公债 [jiàn shè gōng zhài] construction bond; public bonds for construction

建设规模 [jiàn shè guī mó] scale of construction

建设基金 [jiàn shè jī jīn] construction fund

建设经济学 [jiàn shè jīng jì xué] economics of construction

建设—经营—移交 [jiàn shè jīng yíng yí jiāo] build-operate-transfer(BOT)

建设期 [jiàn shè qī] building period; construction period

建设社会主义精神文明 [jiàn shè shè huì zhǔ yì jīng shén wén míng] building socialist spiritual civilization

建设项目 [jiàn shè xiàng mù] construction projects

建设型公关 [jiàn shè xíng gōng guān] constructive type of public relations

建设性合作关系 [jiàn shè xìng hé zuò guān xì] constructive and cooperative relations

建设性项目 [jiàn shè xìng xiàng mù] a constructive project

建设性意见 [jiàn shè xìng yì jiàn] constructive suggestion

建设性作用 [jiàn shè xìng zuò yòng] a constructive role

◇中国将继续在联合国事务中发挥建设性作用。China will continue to play a constructive role in the affairs of the UN.

建设性战略伙伴关系 [jiàn shè xìng zhàn lüè huǒ bàn guān xì] a constructive strategic partnership

◇江主席和美国总统克林顿就未来两国关系达成共识，即双方致力于建立一个建设性战略伙伴关系。President Jiang and US President Bill Clinton reached a consensus on future bilateral relations, which is to strive for a constructive strategic partnership.

建设银行 [jiàn shè yín háng] construction bank

建设有中国特色社会主义 [jiàn shè yǒu zhōng guó tè sè shè huì zhǔ yì] build socialism with Chinese Characteristics

◇中国人民应该牢固树立建设有中国特色社会主义的共同理想。Chinese People should firmly foster the common ideal of building socialism with Chinese characteristics.

建设资金 [jiàn shè zī jīn] construction fund

建制镇 [jiàn zhì zhèn] organic town

建筑保险 [jiàn zhù bǎo xiǎn] insurance of architectural projects

建筑标准化 [jiàn zhù biāo zhǔn huà] standardization in architectural design

建筑产品 [jiàn zhù chǎn pǐn] architectural products; construction products

建筑产品价格 [jiàn zhù chǎn pǐn jià gé] price of construction products

建筑法 [jiàn zhù fǎ] construction law

◇各级政府要认真贯彻《建筑法》。The governments at all levels must implement the construction law in very earnest.

建筑防震 [jiàn zhù fáng zhèn] aseismic architecture

建筑费 [jiàn zhù fèi] building expenses

建筑费率 [jiàn zhù fèi lǜ] building rate

建筑工程成本 [jiàn zhù gōng chéng chéng běn] cost of construction

建筑工程承包责任制 [jiàn zhù gōng chéng chéng bāo zé rèn zhì] construction contracting system

建筑工程质量 [jiàn zhù gōng chéng zhì liàng] construction projects quality

建筑工程质量管理 [jiàn zhù gōng chéng zhì liàng guǎn lǐ] quality control of construction projects

建筑技术经济 [jiàn zhù jì shù jīng jì] technological economy of architecture

建设节能技术 [jiàn shè jié néng jì shù] energy saving buildings technology

建筑节能经济 [jiàn zhù jié néng jīng jì] economy of architectural energy

建筑经济 [jiàn zhù jīng jì] economics of architecture contract

建筑经济合同 [jiàn zhù jīng jì hé tong] economics of architecture

建筑勘察设计院 [jiàn zhù kān chá shè jì yuàn] architectural survey and designing institute; exploring and architectural design institute

建筑美学 [jiàn zhù měi xué] aesthetics in architecture

建筑面积 [jiàn zhù miàn jī] build up area; building area; floor space

◇例句见"占地面积"。

建筑企业 [jiàn zhù qǐ yè] architectural enterprises

建筑企业经济责任制 [jiàn zhù qǐ yè jīng jì zé rèn zhì] economic responsibility system in architectural enterprises

建筑企业生产能力 [jiàn zhù qǐ yè shēng chǎn néng lì] capacity of construction enterprises

建筑设备 [jiàn zhù shè bèi] building equipments

建筑设备自动化系统 [jiàn zhù shè bèi zì dòng huà xì tǒng] building automation system (SAS)

建筑设计 [jiàn zhù shè jì] building design

建筑设计管理 [jiàn zhù shè jì guǎn lǐ] management of project design

建筑设计规范 [jiàn zhù shè jì guī fàn] code of building design; norm of building design

建筑设计院 [jiàn zhù shè jì yuàn] architectural design institute

建筑师 [jiàn zhù shī] architect

建筑施工安全 [jiàn zhù shī gōng ān quán] safety in construction

建筑施工管理 [jiàn zhù shī gōng guǎn lǐ] construction management

建筑市场 [jiàn zhù shì chǎng] construction market

◇各级地方政府要继续整顿建筑市场，规范建筑收费。The local governments at all levels should continue to rectify the construction market and standardize charges for construction.

建筑业 [jiàn zhù yè] building industry; construction industry

建筑业劳动保护 [jiàn zhù yè láo dòng bǎo hù] labour protection in building industry; labour protection in construction industry

建筑业劳动保险 [jiàn zhù yè láo dòng bǎo xiǎn] labour insurance in construction industry; labour insurance in building industry

建筑业劳动生产率 [jiàn zhù yè láo dòng shēng chǎn lǜ] labour productivity in construction industry; labour productivity in building industry

建筑业组织结构 [jiàn zhù yè zǔ zhī jié gòu] structure of construction industry; structure of building industry

舰 *n.* warship

舰舰导弹 [jiàn jiàn dǎo dàn] ship-to-ship missile

航空导弹 [háng kōng dǎo dàn] ship-to-air missile

舰艇部队 [jiàn tǐng bù duì] fleet

舰艇基地 [jiàn tǐng jī dì] fleet base

舰艇学校 [jiàn tǐng xué xiào] fleet academy; naval vessels' college

舰载飞机 [jiàn zài fēi jī] carrier airplane

舰载雷达 [jiàn zài léi dá] shipborne radar

健 1. *v.* invigorate; be good at
2. *adv.* very
3. *adj.* strong; healthy; master

健康标准 [jiàn kāng biāo zhǔn] standard for health

健康产业 [jiàn kāng chǎn yè] health industry
健康发展 [jiàn kāng fā zhǎn] sound development
健康检查 [jiàn kāng jiǎn chá] medical inspecting
健康检验 [jiàn kāng jiǎn yàn] health inspection
健康教育 [jiàn kāng jiào yù] health education
健康人格 [jiàn kāng rén gé] health personality; normal personality
健康投资 [jiàn kāng tóu zī] investment of health
健康状况 [jiàn kāng zhuàng kuàng] health level; state of health
健康证 [jiàn kāng zhèng] bill of health
健美操 [jiàn měi cāo] body-building exercises
健美裤 [jiàn měi kù] vigorous and graceful trousers
健美体操 [jiàn měi tǐ cāo] callisthenics
健全法制 [jiàn quán fǎ zhì] improve the legal system; perfect legal system
◇各级政府要继续推进健全社会主义建设。The governments at all levels should continue to promote to improve the socialist legal system.
健全机构 [jiàn quán jī gòu] works of strengthening their organizational made-up
健全制度 [jiàn quán zhì dù] improving the system
◇例句见"监督制约机制"。
健商 [jiàn shāng] health quotient
健身操 [jiàn shēn cāo] body building exercise
健身房 [jiàn shēn fáng] gymnasium; gym
健身旅游 [jiàn shēn lǚ yóu] healthy tour
健身器械 [jiàn shēn qì xiè] callisthenic apparatus; body-building apparatus
健身球 [jiàn shēn qiú] health ball
健身鞋 [jiàn shēn xié] shoes for body-building exercise
健忘症 [jiàn wàng zhèng] amnesia

键 1. *n.* bar; key
2. *v.* bolt the door

键控电话系统 [jiàn kòng diàn huà xì tǒng] keyboard telephone system
键盘 [jiàn pán] keyboard; keypad
键盘上锁 [jiàn pán shàng suǒ] keypad lock
键盘式计算机 [jiàn pán shì jì suàn jī] keyboard computer
键盘输入 [jiàn pán shū rù] keyboard entry
键盘输入系统 [jiàn pán shū rù xì tǒng] key entry system
键盘锁定 [jiàn pán suǒ dìng] keyboard lockout

剑 *n.* sword; saber; rapier

剑桥信息技术 [jiàn qiáo xìn xī jì shù] Cambridge Information Technology(CIT)

鉴 1. *n.* warning; history; knowledge
2. *v.* scrutinize; reflect

鉴定结论 [jiàn dìng jié lùn] experts conclusion

jiāng

僵 *adj.* stiff; rigid; numb; deadlocked

僵局 [jiāng jú] dead lock; impasse; standoff
◇例句见"克制态度"。

jiǎng

讲 1. *n.* lecture; discourse
2. *v.* speak; talk; discuss; negotiate; bargain; take into consideration

讲党性、讲原则 [jiǎng dǎng xìng jiǎng yuán zé] stress Party spirits and principles
◇在党内生活中讲党性、讲原则,开展积极的思想斗争,弘扬正气,反对歪风。In inner Party life, we'd stress Party spirits and principles, conduct idealogic and struggle encourage healthy trends and oppose unhealthy practices.
讲究实效 [jiǎng jiū shí xiào] pay attention to tangible results
讲排场 [jiǎng pái chǎng] going for ostentation and extravagance; be ostentatious
讲求实效 [jiǎng qiú shí xiào] strive for practical results; require for actual benefits
◇例句见"审时度势"。
讲师团 [jiǎng shī tuán] teching corps; lecture

team

◇去年我们同学小明参加了赴海南省的讲师团。Last year, Hsiao Ming-one of my classmates joined in the lecture teams to Hainan province.

讲实话 [jiǎng shí huà] speak the truth

讲实惠 [jiǎng shí huì] practical minded

讲卫生 [jiǎng wèi shēng] pay attention to hygine

讲文明 [jiǎng wén míng] pay attention to civilization

讲效益 [jiǎng xiào yì] stress returns on

奖 1. *n.* prize; reward
2. *v.* praise; commend; extol; loud; give award to; give financial assistance to

奖罚分明 [jiǎng fá fēn míng] be fair in meting out rewards or punishments

奖罚制度 [jiǎng fá zhì dù] system of awards and punishments

奖金 [jiǎng jīn] bonus; bounty; incentive payment; premium; money award

奖金不封顶 [jiǎng jīn bù fēng dǐng] abolish the ceiling on bonuses

奖金额 [jiǎng jīn é] amount of bonus

奖金分配 [jiǎng jīn fēn pèi] distributing the bonus; reward distribution

奖金税 [jiǎng jīn shuì] tax on bonus

奖励工资 [jiǎng lì gōng zī] incentive wages; premium wages

奖励基金 [jiǎng lì jī jīn] reward fund; premium fund

奖励金 [jiǎng lì jīn] bounty

奖励制度 [jiǎng lì zhì dù] incentive system; prize system

奖牌 [jiǎng pái] medal

奖牌得主 [jiǎng pái dé zhǔ] prize winner

奖券 [jiǎng quàn] lottery ticket

奖学金 [jiǎng xué jīn] scholarship fund; scholarship

奖赏金考试 [jiǎng shǎng jīn kǎo shì] scholarship examination

奖优罚劣 [jiǎng yōu fá liè] reward the good and punish the bad

jiàng

降 *v.* descend; drop fall; come down; lower; reduce; cut down

降低标准 [jiàng dī biāo zhǔn] rate cutting; reduce the rate

降低成本 [jiàng dī chéng běn] reduce the cost; cut the cost

降低费率 [jiàng dī fèi lǜ] rate cutting; reduce the rate

降低质量 [jiàng dī zhì liàng] reduce the quality; cut the quality

降价 [jiàng jià] lower prices; cut down prices

降温 [jiàng wēn] lowering of interest; reduce the interest

降息 [jiàng xī] reduce the interests; reduction of interests

降职降衔 [jiàng zhí jiàng xián] demoting one's post and his military rank

将 1. *n.* military commander; general officer
2. *v.* command

将官 [jiàng guān] general officers

jiāo

交 1. *n.* friend; friendship
2. *v.* hand over; transfer; come into contact with; engage in; cross
3. *adv.* simultaneously; each other
4. *adj.* simultaneous

交叉保值 [jiāo chā bǎo zhí] cross hedge

交叉报复 [jiāo chā bào fù] cross retaliation

交叉采访 [jiāo chā cǎi fǎng] cross coverage

交叉汇率 [jiāo chā huì lǜ] cross rate

交叉教育 [jiāo chā jiào yù] cross education

交叉科学 [jiāo chā kē xué] cross science

交叉文化 [jiāo chā wén huà] cross culture

交叉文化教育 [jiāo chā wén huà jiào yù] cross cultural education

交叉学科 [jiāo chā xué kē] cross discipline; interdisciplinary subjects

交叉责任 [jiāo chā zé rèn] cross liability

交割价 [jiāo gē jià] delivery price

交割日 [jiāo gē rì] prompt day; pay day

交互技术 [jiāo hù jì shù] interaction technique
交互式电视 [jiāo hù shì diàn shì] interactive TV
交互式媒体体系结构 [jiāo hù shì méi tǐ tǐ xì jié gòu] interactive graphics system(IGS)
交互式图形系统 [jiāo hù shì tú xíng xì tǒng] interactive graphics system(IGS)
交互式网络 [jiāo hù shì wǎng luò] interactive network(internet)
交换计划 [jiāo huàn jì huà] exchange plan; exchange program
交换理论 [jiāo huàn lǐ lùn] exchange theory
交换律 [jiāo huàn lǜ] commutative law
交换券 [jiāo huàn quàn] bill of exchange
交换行为 [jiāo huàn xíng wéi] act of communication
交换语言 [jiāo huàn yǔ yán] interaction language(IL)
交换值 [jiāo huàn zhí] cross-over value
交货付款制 [jiāo huò fù kuǎn zhì] system of cash on delivery
交货及时 [jiāo huò jí shí] timely delivery guaranteed; prompt deliveries
交货价格 [jiāo huò jià gé] delivered price
交货期 [jiāo huò qī] time of delivery
交际费 [jiāo jì fèi] social expenses; entertainment expenses
交际汉语 [jiāo jì hàn yǔ] communication Chinese
交际能力 [jiāo jì néng lì] communicative competence
交际网络 [jiāo jì wǎng luò] communicative network
交际性公关 [jiāo jì xìng gōng guān] communication public relations
交际性语言 [jiāo jì xìng yǔ yán] communicative language
交警(全称"交通警察") [jiāo (tōng) jǐng (chá)] traffic policemen
交流经验 [jiāo liú jīng yàn] exchange experience
交流信息网 [jiāo liú xìn xī wǎng] information net of communication
交通安全 [jiāo tōng ān quán] traffic safety
交通保障 [jiāo tōng bǎo zhàng] traffic management support
交通闭塞 [jiāo tōng bì sè] traffic locking
交通补助费 [jiāo tōng bǔ zhù fèi] transportation subsidies
交通法规 [jiāo tōng fǎ guī] traffic laws and regulations
交通费 [jiāo tōng fèi] car fare; bus fare
交通高峰时间 [jiāo tōng gāo fēng shí jiān] rush-hour traffic
交通管理 [jiāo tōng guǎn lǐ] traffic management
交通管制 [jiāo tōng guǎn zhì] traffic controlling
交通规则 [jiāo tōng guī zé] traffic rules; traffic laws; the traffic regulations
◇1. 人人要遵守交通规则,维护交通安全。Every body should obey the traffic rules and maintain the traffic safety.
◇2. 实际上,中国的交通规则的执行很轻松。In fact, traffic regulations seem to be loosely enforced.
交通经济学 [jiāo tōng jīng jì xué] traffic economics
交通控制系统 [jiāo tōng kòng zhì xì tǒng] traffic control system
交通量 [jiāo tōng liàng] car traffic volume
交通社会学 [jiāo tōng shè huì xué] traffic sociology
交通事故 [jiāo tōng shì gù] traffic accident
交通枢纽 [jiāo tōng shū niǔ] traffic junction
交通协管员 [jiāo tōng xié guǎn yuán] traffic assistant
交通信号灯 [jiāo tōng xìn hào dēng] traffic signal light
交通要道 [jiāo tōng yào dào] traffic main artery
交通银行 [jiāo tōng yín háng] bank of communication
交通运输 [jiāo tōng yùn shū] transportation
交通运输布局 [jiāo tōng yùn shū bù jú] allocation of communication and transportation
交通运输业 [jiāo tōng yùn shū yè] communi-

cations and transportation

交通阻塞 [jiāo tōng zǔ sè] traffic jamming; jam-up

交易成本 [jiāo yì chéng běn] transaction cost

交易贷款 [jiāo yì dài kuǎn] transaction loans

交易风险 [jiāo yì fēng xiǎn] transaction risks; transaction exposure

交易价 [jiāo yì jià] transaction price

交易结果 [jiāo yì jié guǒ] transaction outcome

交易金额 [jiāo yì jīn é] transaction amount

交易类别 [jiāo yì lèi bié] transaction type

交易量 [jiāo yì liàng] transaction volume

交易期权 [jiāo yì qī quán] traded option

交易市场 [jiāo yì shì chǎng] swap market

交易税 [jiāo yì shuì] transaction tax

交易所 [jiāo yì suǒ] transaction exchange

"交钥匙"工程 [jiāo yào shi gōng chéng] "Turn-Key" Engineering; "Turn-Key" Project

郊 *n.* suburb

郊区 [jiāo qū] suburb

焦 1. *n.* surname
2. *adj.* burned; scorched; restless; anxious; worried

《焦点访谈》 [jiāo diǎn fǎng tán] Focus times; Focus Talk

教 1. jiāo *v.* teach
2. jiào ① *n.* education; religion
② *v.* teach; instruct; educate; drill

教书育人 [jiāo shū yù rén] impart knowledge and educate people

胶 1. *n.* glue; gum; rubber
2. *v.* stick with glue; firm; stubborn; entangled
3. *adj.* sticky; glued

胶合板 [jiāo hé bǎn] plywood

jiǎo

矫 1. *v.* straighten; correct; inhibit; instigate
2. *adj.* strong

矫正教育 [jiǎo zhèng jiào yù] remedial education

缴 *v.* hand over; deliver to

缴费 [jiǎo fèi] pay fees; pay expenses

缴税 [jiǎo shuì] pay tax

缴税证 [jiǎo shuì zhèng] tax certificate

jiào

叫 1. *v.* cry; call; sing; complain; order
2. *adj.* male
3. *prep.* by

叫牌 [jiào pái] bidding

叫牌体制 [jiào pái tǐ zhì] bidding system

轿 *n.* bamboo carriage; sedan

轿车市场 [jiào chē shì chǎng] car markets

教材费 [jiào cái fèi] teaching materials' expenses

◇今年小学生的教材费又上涨了许多。This year, the teaching materials' expenses increased more for primary school students again.

教材改革 [jiào cái gǎi gé] reform of teaching materials

教材计划 [jiào cái jì huà] plan of teaching materials

教导主任 [jiào dǎo zhǔ rèn] director of teaching affairs

教龄 [jiào líng] length of teaching; teaching standing

◇他是我院一名有25年教龄的老师。He is a teacher with over 25 years length of teaching in our college.

教龄补助 [jiào líng bǔ zhù] length-of-teaching subsidies

教师待遇 [jiào shī dài yù] teachers' treatment

教师地位 [jiào shī dì wèi] teachers' social position

教师队伍建设 [jiào shī duì wǔ jiàn shè] construction of teacher contigent

教师法 [jiào shī fǎ] Teachers' Law

教师工资 [jiào shī gōng zī] teachers' wages

教师工作条件 [jiào shī gōng zuò tiáo jiàn] teachers' working conditions
◇在一些地区包括东南沿海地区，中学教师的工作条件不佳。In some regions, included southeast coast areas, the working conditions for teachers of middle schools are very poor.

教师进修中心 [jiào shī jìn xiū zhōng xīn] teachers' refreshing courses center

教师节 [jiào shī jié] Teachers' Day; Teachers' Festival
◇1985年1月21日，全国人大常务委员会通过一项决议，决定把每年的9月10日定为中国的教师节。On January 21, 1985, the standing Committee of the NPC adopted a resolution to make September 10th each year the Chinese Teachers' Day.

教师聘任制 [jiào shī pìn rèn zhì] teacher-appointment system

教师手册 [jiào shī shǒu cè] teachers'mannual

教师在职教育 [jiào shī zài zhí jiào yù] in-service education of teachers

教师责任 [jiào shī zé rèn] teachers' responsibility

教师职称 [jiào shī zhí chēng] teachers' academic rank

教师职业道德 [jiào shī zhí yè dào dé] teachers'professional ethics

教师职责 [jiào shī zhí zé] teachers'duty

教师资格 [jiào shī zī gé] teachers' qualification

教书育人 [jiào shū yù rén] education person as well as impart book knowledge

教学保障 [jiào xué bǎo zhàng] teaching supporting

教学程序 [jiào xué chéng xù] teaching programmes

教学大纲 [jiào xué dà gāng] teaching syllabus; teaching program

教学电视 [jiào xué diàn shì] instructed TV

教学法集训 [jiào xué fǎ jí xùn] assembly training in teaching method

教学反馈 [jiào xué fǎn kuì] teaching-learning feedback

教学分队 [jiào xué fēn duì] teaching element

教学风格 [jiào xué fēng gé] teaching style

教学改革 [jiào xué gǎi gé] teaching reform

教学管理 [jiào xué guǎn lǐ] teaching management; teaching administration

教学广播 [jiào xué guǎng bō] teaching broadcasting

教学机 [jiào xué jī] teaching machine

教学机构 [jiào xué jī gòu] educational organizations

教学录像带 [jiào xué lù xiàng dài] teaching video tape

教学录音带 [jiào xué lù yīn dài] teaching magnetic tape

教学模式 [jiào xué mó shì] teaching model

教学目标 [jiào xué mù biāo] instructional objects

教学片 [jiào xué piān] educational film; instructional movies

教学评价估 [jiào xué píng jià gū] teaching evaluating; teaching approval

教学设计 [jiào xué shè jì] teaching design; instructional design

教学效果 [jiào xué xiào guǒ] teaching results

教学效能核定 [jiào xué xiào néng hé dìng] teaching accountability

教学指挥中心 [jiào xué zhǐ huī zhōng xīn] teaching control center

教学质量 [jiào xué zhì liàng] quality of instruction

教学资源 [jiào xué zī yuán] instructional resources

教研室 [jiào yán shì] instructing and researching section

教研室主任 [jiào yán shì zhǔ rèn] dean of teaching-researching section

教育拨款 [jiào yù bō kuǎn] educational appropriation

教育补助金 [jiào yù bǔ zhù jīn] educational grant

教育部 [jiào yù bù] Ministry of Education

教育财政 [jiào yù cái zhèng] educational finance

教育测量 [jiào yù cè liáng] educational meas-

urement

教育层次结构 [jiào yù céng cì jié gòu] structure of educational levels

教育成本 [jiào yù chéng běn] educational cost

教育成果 [jiào yù chéng guǒ] educational achievements

教育程度 [jiào yù chéng dù] educational or training received

教育传播媒介 [jiào yù chuán bō méi jiè] educational media

教育贷款 [jiào yù dài kuǎn] educational loan

教育电视台 [jiào yù diàn shì tái] educational TV station

教育电视卫星 [jiào yù diàn shì wèi xīng] satellite instructional TV

教育督导 [jiào yù dū dǎo] educational supervision

教育发展 [jiào yù fā zhǎn] educational development

教育发展阈限 [jiào yù fā zhǎn yù xiàn] development threshold of education

教育发展战略 [jiào yù fā zhǎn zhàn lüè] educational development strategy

教育法 [jiào yù fǎ] Educational Law; Law of Education

教育反馈 [jiào yù fǎn kuì] education feedback

教育方针 [jiào yù fāng zhēn] guidance principles for education

教育费 [jiào yù fèi] educational expenses

教育附加税 [jiào yù fù jiā shuì] additional tax of education

教育改革 [jiào yù gǎi gé] educational reform

教育工效学 [jiào yù gōng xiào xué] educational technology

教育工艺学 [jiào yù gōng yì xué] educational arts and crafts

教育功能 [jiào yù gōng néng] educational function

教育管理 [jiào yù guǎn lǐ] educational management; educational administration

教育管理体制 [jiào yù guǎn lǐ tǐ zhì] educational management system

教育管理学 [jiào yù guǎn lǐ xué] science of educational administration

教育规划 [jiào yù guī huà] educational planning; educational programming

教育规律 [jiào yù guī lǜ] educational law

教育国际化 [jiào yù guó jì huà] education internationalization

教育合作 [jiào yù hé zuò] educational cooperation; educational consortia

教育化 [jiào yù huà] educationalization

教育机会 [jiào yù jī huì] educational opportunity

教育机会均等 [jiào yù jī huì jūn děng] equal opportunities of education

教育基金 [jiào yù jī jīn] educational funds

教育技术学 [jiào yù jì shù xué] educational technology

教育价值 [jiào yù jià zhí] educational value

教育结构 [jiào yù jié gòu] educational structure

◇随着我国教育结构的进一步调整，职业教育和成人教育迅速发展。As the educational structure was further readjusted; vocational and adult education grew rapidly in China.

教育经费 [jiào yù jīng fèi] educational funds

教育经济 [jiào yù jīng jì] educational economy

教育经济效益 [jiào yù jīng jì xiào yì] educational economic benefit

教育经济学 [jiào yù jīng jì xué] educational economics; pedagogical economics

教育捐款 [jiào yù juān kuǎn] donation of education

教育科学 [jiào yù kē xué] educational science

教育科研管理 [jiào yù kē yán guǎn lǐ] management of educational and research

教育客体 [jiào yù kè tǐ] object of education

教育控制论 [jiào yù kòng zhì lùn] cybernetics of education

教育立法 [jiào yù lì fǎ] educational legislation

教育旅游 [jiào yù lǚ yóu] educational tour

教育伦理学 [jiào yù lún lǐ xué] ethics of education; educational ethics

教育媒体(介) [jiào yù méi tǐ jiè] educational

media

教育美学 [jiào yù měi xué] educational aesthetics

教育民主化 [jiào yù mín zhǔ huà] democratization of education

教育目标 [jiào yù mù biāo] educational objectives

教育评价(估) [jiào yù píng jià(gū)] educational evaluation; educational assessment

教育趋势 [jiào yù qū shì] educational trends

教育群体 [jiào yù qún tǐ] educational group

教育人口 [jiào yù rén kǒu] educational population

教育社会心理学 [jiào yù shè huì xīn lǐ xué] social psychology of education

教育社会学 [jiào yù shè huì xué] sociology of education

教育生态 [jiào yù shēng tài] educational ecology

教育实践 [jiào yù shí jiàn] educational practice

教育实验 [jiào yù shí yàn] educational experiment

教育收费 [jiào yù shōu fèi] education fees

教育税 [jiào yù shuì] school tax; educational tax

教育体制 [jiào yù tǐ zhì] educational structure

教育体制改革 [jiào yù tǐ zhì gǎi gé] reform of educational structure

教育统计学 [jiào yù tǒng jì xué] educational statistics

教育投资 [jiào yù tóu zī] educational investment

教育投资比例 [jiào yù tóu zī bǐ lì] share of educational investment

教育投资环境 [jiào yù tóu zī huán jìng] environment for educational investment

教育网 [jiào yù wǎng] educational network

教育危机 [jiào yù wēi jī] educational crisis

教育委员会(简称"教委") [jiào yù wěi yuán huì] educational commission board of education

教育未来学 [jiào yù wèi lái xué] educational futurology

教育系统工程 [jiào yù xì tǒng gōng chéng] educational system engineering

教育现代化 [jiào yù xiàn dài huà] modernization of education

教育心理学 [jiào yù xīn lǐ xué] educational psychology

教育行政机构 [jiào yù xíng zhèng jī gòu] educational administrative organs

教育语言 [jiào yù yǔ yán] educational language

教育语言学 [jiào yù yǔ yán xué] educational `linguistics

教育预测 [jiào yù yù cè] educational forecasting

教育预算 [jiào yù yù suàn] educational budget

教育政策 [jiào yù zhèng cè] educational policy

教育职能 [jiào yù zhí néng] educational function

教育质量 [jiào yù zhì liàng] educational quality; instructional quality

◇1. 党的"十三大"以来,我国的教育质量已有所提高。The instruction quality has been improved since the 13th National Congress of CPC.

◇2. 例句见"教育资源"。

教育中心 [jiào yù zhōng xīn] education center; instruction center

教育主体 [jiào yù zhǔ tǐ] subject of education

教育咨询中心 [jiào yù zī xún zhōng xīn] advisory center for education (ACE)

教育资源 [jiào yù zī yuán] educational resources

◇我们要继续充分利用教育资源,提高教育质量和办学效益。We'd continue to make full use of educational resources so as to improve the quality of education and the efficiency in running schools.

教育资源信息中心 [jiào yù zī yuán xìn xī zhōng xīn] educational resources information center

教职员工 [jiào zhí yuán gōng] educational facility and staff

jiē

阶 1. *n.* steps; stairs; class; rank
2. *v.* depend on

阶段教育 [jiē duàn jiào yù] stage education
阶段考试 [jiē duàn kǎo shì] stage examination
阶段性成果 [jiē duàn xìng chéng guǒ] achievements by stages
◇淮河流域污染防治取得了阶段性成果。We achieved marked results by stages in the prevention and treatment of pollution in the Huai he River Valley.
阶段价值 [jiē duàn jià zhí] class value
阶段教育 [jiē duàn jiào yù] class education
阶段结构 [jiē duàn jié gòu] class structure
阶段选择 [jiē duàn xuǎn zé] class choice
阶段意识 [jiē duàn yì shí] class consciousness
阶段主体 [jiē duàn zhú tǐ] class subject

接 *v.* cross; contact; associate with receive; entertain; touch; connect

接待日 [jiē dài rì] open day; reception day
接轨 [jiē guǐ] be in line with; gear sth. to...
◇我们要促使本厂产品与发达国家接轨。We'd promote our factory's products to be in line with that of the developed countries.
接口 [jiē kǒu] interface
接口测试 [jiē kǒu cè shì] interface testing
接口处理机 [jiē kǒu chù lǐ jī] interface processor
接口分析 [jiē kǒu fēn xī] interface analysis
接口卡 [jiē kǒu kǎ] interface card
接口需求 [jiē kǒu xū qiú] interface requirement
接收机 [jiē shōu jī] receiver
接收率 [jiē shōu lǜ] acceptance rate
接收站 [jiē shōu zhàn] accepting station
接收制式 [jiē shōu zhì shì] receiving system
接受美学 [jiē shòu měi xué] aesthetics of accept; aesthetics of reception
接受能力 [jiē shòu néng lì] reception ability
接受倾向 [jiē shòu qīng xiàng] receptive orientation
接受群众监督 [jiē shòu qún zhòng jiān dū] place ourselves under mass supervision; accept the mass supervision
◇广大干部要自觉接受群众监督，抵制腐朽思想的侵蚀。All of cadres should readily accept supervision of the mass and resist the corruption of decadent ideas.
接线盒 [jiē xiàn hé] junction box

结 1. jiē ① *v.* bear
② *adj.* solid; stout
2. jié ① *n.* knot; junction
② *v.* tie; conseal; conclude; write

结结实实 [jiē jiē shí shí] solid; sturdy; durable; tough; strong

揭 *v.* lift; uncover; take off; expose; bring to light; show up

揭牌 [jiē pái] open

街 *n.* street; market

街道办事处 [jiē dào bàn shì chù] subdistrict office
街道空间 [jiē dào kōng jiān] street space
街道企业 [jiē dào qǐ yè] neighbourhood enterprises

jié

节 1. *n.* knot; joint; festival; climate and other natural phenomena of a season; courtesy; moral integrity
2. *v.* save; economic; restrain; control

节点 [jié diǎn] node
节点计算机 [jié diǎn jì suàn jī] node computer
节略文献 [jié lüè wén xiàn] abridged document
节目编辑 [jié mù biān jí] script editing; programmes editing
节目传输 [jié mù chuán shū] programme transmission
节目存储器 [jié mù cún chú qì] programme memory
节目单 [jié mù dān] cue sheet; programme sheet
节目选择 [jié mù xuǎn zé] programme selecting

节目选择单元 [jié mù xuǎn zé dān yuán] programme unit

节目制作 [jié mù zhì zuò] program producing

节目制作技术 [jié mù zhì zuò jì shù] programme production technique

节目制作人 [jié mù zhì zuò rén] producer

节目主持人 [jié mù zhǔ chí rén] anchor; host; presenter; compere

节目主控室 [jié mù zhǔ kòng shì] master programme control room

节能 [jié néng] energy conservation; save energy

节能灯 [jié néng dēng] energy-saving lamp

节能键 [jié néng jiàn] standby key

节能降耗 [jié néng jiàng hào] saving energy and lowering consumption of materials

◇各级政府要继续大力推广节能降耗、综合利用和提高环保效益的新工艺、新技术，加快淘汰落后工艺的技术和设备，增加产品科技含量，提高产品质量和档次。While extending the application of new processes and technologies that save energy and lower consumption of materials and make comprehensive use of resources and contribute to environmental protection, the governments at all levels, should continue to accelerate the retirement of out dated processes, technologies and equipments to increase the tech content of products and turn out better quality and higher grade products.

节能设备 [jié néng shè bèi] energy-efficient equipment

节能型产品 [jié néng xíng chǎn pǐn] energy-saving products

节能型经济结构 [jié néng xíng jīng jì jié gòu] energy-saving economic structure

节日战备 [jié rì zhàn bèi] combat readiness in holiday

节水灌溉 [jié shuǐ guàn gài] water-saving irrigation

◇干旱地区要大力发展节水灌溉和旱作农业。People in arid areas should vigorously develop water-saving irrigation and dry-land farming.

节水农业 [jié shuǐ nóng yè] water-saving agriculture

◇我们要重视计划用水和节约用水，大力发展节水农业。We'd pay close attention to making planned and saving on water and developing water-saving agriculture.

节育率 [jié yù lǜ] birth control rate

◇去年我县的人口节育率下降了2个百分点。The birth control rate came down 2 percent in our county last year.

节约用电 [jié yuē yòng diàn] electrical energy saving

节约用水 [jié yuē yòng shuǐ] save on water

◇例句见"节水农业"。

节制生育 [jié zhì shēng yù] birth control; restriction of birth

杰

adj. outstanding; towering

杰出人物 [jié chū rén wù] an outstanding person

杰作 [jié zuò] masterpiece

劫

v. rob

劫机 [jié jī] air piracy; hijack an aeroplane

劫机犯 [jié jī fàn] air pirate

结存余额 [jié cún yú é] balance down

结构城市化 [jié gòu chéng shì huà] structural urbanization

结构分析 [jié gòu fēn xī] structure analysis

结构分析法 [jié gòu fēn xī fǎ] structure analysis method

结构工资制 [jié gòu gōng zī zhì] structural wage system; composite wage system

结构功能主义 [jié gòu gōng néng zhǔ yì] structure functionalism

结构化程序 [jié gòu huà chéng xù] structured programme

结构化汇编程序 [jié gòu huà huì biān chéng xù] structured assembler

结构化设计 [jié gòu huà shè jì] structured design

结构化系统分析 [jié gòu huà xì tǒng fēn xī] structured system analysis

结构化语言 [jié gòu huà yǔ yán] structured

language

结构价格 [jié gòu jià gé] constructed value

结构描述 [jié gòu miáo shù] structural description

结构模式 [jié gòu mó shì] tactic pattern

结构模型 [jié gòu mó xíng] structural model

结构目标 [jié gòu mù biāo] structural objects

结构人类学 [jié gòu rén lèi xué] structural anthropology

结构调整 [jié gòu tiáo zhěng] structural adjusting

结构现实主义 [jié gòu xiàn shí zhǔ yì] structure realism

结构相似性 [jié gòu xiāng shì xìng] structural parallel

结构信息 [jié gòu xìn xī] structural information

结构信息量 [jié gòu xìn xī liàng] structural information content

结构性就业 [jié gòu xìng jiù yè] structural employement

结构性失业 [jié gòu xìng shī yè] structured unemployment

结构性通体貼膨胀 [jié gòu xìng tōng tǐ tiē péng zhàng] structure inflation

结构性文摘 [jié gòu xìng wén zhāi] structural abstract

结构性增值 [jié gòu xìng zēng zhí] value increase by structure adjustment

结构主义 [jié gòu zhǔ yì] structuralism

结构主义教育 [jié gòu zhǔ yì jiào yù] structuralism education

结构主义美学 [jié gòu zhǔ yì měi xué] structuralism aesthetics

结关 [jié guān] customs clearance

结关单 [jié guān dān] jerque note

结关费 [jié guān fèi] customs clearance fee

结婚登记 [jié hūn dēng jì] register of marriage

结婚证书 [jié hūn zhèng shū] marriage certificate

结果评价 [jié guǒ píng jià] evalucation on effects

结社自由 [jié shè zì yóu] freedom of association

结售汇制度 [jié shòu huì zhì dù] system of exchange settlement and sale

◇我们要加强结售汇制度，严禁非法外汇交易。We' d strengthen the system of exchange settlement and sales; ban strictly illegal foreign exchange transactions.

结算保证金 [jié suàn bǎo zhèng jīn] clearance margins

结算方式 [jié suàn fāng shì] settling accounts

结算管理 [jié suàn guǎn lǐ] settlement management

结算纪律 [jié suàn jì lǜ] discipline in settle accounts

结算价 [jié suàn jià] settlement price

结算日 [jié suàn rì] settlement day

结算通知书 [jié suàn tōng zhī shū] advice of settlement

结业证书 [jié yè zhèng shū] terminal qualification; leaving

捷 1. *n.* victory; success
2. *adj.* quickly; short

捷径键 [jié jìng jiàn] short act

捷克共和国 [jié kè gòng hé guó] the Republic of Czech

截 1. *n.* section
2. *v.* cut; intercept; end
3. *adv.* clearly; distinctly
4. *adj.* clear; neat; distinct

截止日期 [jié zhǐ rì qī] closing time; closing date; deadline date

jiě

解 1. *n.* comprehension; understanding
2. *v.* cut open; dissect; take off; untie; explain; understand; comprehend; dissolve; dispel; free; eliminate waste matter from body

解除担保 [jiě chú dān bǎo] release of guarantee

解除合同 [jiě chú hé tong] terminate a contract

解除义务 [jiě chú yì wù] relieve from obligations

解冻 [jiě dòng] relax tensions; have a thaw in relations

解放社会生产力 [jiě fàng shè huì shēng chǎn lì] liberate social productivity

解放思想 [jiě fàng sī xiǎng] emancipate one's minds

◇我国各族人民在中国共产党的领导下,解放思想、开拓进取,社会主义现代化事业取得了举世瞩目的伟大成就。Under the leadership of the Communist Party of China, the people of all nationalities in our country have further emancipated their minds, made pioneering efforts and scored great achievements in the socialist modernization drive, which has attracted worldwide attention.

解雇 [jiě gù] discharge; fire; dismiss

解雇费 [jiě gù fèi] termination pay; dismissal wage

解困送温暖活动 [jiě kùn sòng wēn nuǎn huó dòng] activities for solving one's problems and offer them support and encouragement

◇各级地方政府要继续开展解困送温暖活动。The local governments at all levels should continue to launch activities for solving the poor people's problems and offer them support and encouragement.

解困资金 [jiě kùn zī jīn] anti-poverty funds

解码 [jiě mǎ] decode

解码器 [jiě mǎ qì] decoder

解密 [jiě mì] declassify

解密报告 [jiě mì bào gào] declassfied report

解密文件 [jiě mì wén jiàn] declassified document

解聘 [jiě pìn] non-reappointment

解释程序 [jiě shì chéng xù] interpretation

解释性报道 [jiě shì xìng bào dào] interpretative reporting

解释性研究 [jiě shì xìng yán jiū] explanatory research

解套 [jiě tào] unlocking

解体 [jiě tǐ] disintegration; dissolving

解脱 [jiě tuō] moksa; vimukta

解约书 [jiě yuē shū] letter of cancellation

jiè

介 1. *n.* armor; mail
2. *v.* serve as intermediary; introduce
3. *adj.* simple; plain; alone

介绍费 [jiè shào fèi] introduction commission

介绍信 [jiè shào xìn] letter of introduction

介绍业务 [jiè shào yè wù] introduction of business

戒 1. *n.* commandment; ring; style
2. *v.* warn; give warning; put a stop to

戒备森严 [jiè bèi sēn yán] be heavily guarded; tight security is in force

戒奢尚俭 [jiè shē shàng jiǎn] refrain from luxury and uphold frugality

戒严 [jiè yán] enforce martial law; cordon off

戒严部队 [jiè yán bù duì] martial law enforcement troops

戒严令 [jiè yán lìng] Martial Law; Order of Martial

界 1. *n.* boundary; circle; poetic level; world; field
2. *v.* be bound by; separate

界面 [jiè miàn] interface

借 1. *v.* borrow; lend; rely on; resort to; make case of
2. *conj.* if; in case; supposing

借贷关系 [jiè dài guān xì] debtor-creditor relationship

借贷合同 [jiè dài hé tong] contract of loan for sth.

借贷资本 [jiè dài zī běn] loan capital

借调 [jiè diào] temporarily transfering; be on loan

◇去年,我们英语老师借调到人民教育出版社工作。Our English teacher was on loan to the People's Education Press last year.

借考 [jiè kǎo] take a university entrance examination a place where one is not a registered resident

借壳上市 [jiè ké shàng shì] go public through borrowing a shell

借款融资 [jiè kuǎn róng zī] debt loan financing

借款证 [jiè kuǎn zhèng] certificate of indebtedness
借书登记 [jiè shū dēng jì] book charging; record of loan
借书卡 [jiè shū kǎ] charging card(of library)
借书押金 [jiè shu yā jīn] deposit fee(of library)
借书证 [jiè shū zhèng] application card; library card
借阅时间 [jiè yuè shí jiān] hours of loan service
借阅手续费 [jiè yuè shǒu xù fèi] loan fee

jīn

巾 *n.* kerchief; tower
巾帼英雄 [jīn guó yīng xióng] heroine; a heroic woman
今 1. *n.* now; the present; modern times
2. *adj.* present; this
今日名流 [jīn rì míng liú] celebrities today
《今日世界》 [jīn rì shì jiè] the World Today
今日要闻 [jīn rì yào wén] Today's Contents
金 1. *n.* metal; gold; money
2. *adj.* golden; valuable; good
金关工程 [jīn guān gōng chéng] Golden Tariff Project
金鸡奖 [jīn jī jiǎng] Golden Rooster Awards
金卡工程 [jīn kǎ gōng chéng] Golden Card Project
金领工人 [jīn lǐng gōng rén] gold-collar workers
◇金领工人要跟上日新月异的技术发展必须不断更新其技能,必须不断学习。Gold-collar workers need to constantly update their skills to stay current with emerging technology; learning must be a continuous process.
金牌 [jīn pái] gold medal
金牌得主 [jīn pái dé zhǔ] gold medalist
金钱万能 [jīn qián wàn néng] Money is Everything; Money talk.
金桥工程 [jīn qiáo gōng chéng] Golden Bridge Project
◇"金桥"工程是金融部门利用现代化信息技术优势的一个最为重要的系统工程,是我国国民经济的基础设施。Golden Bridge Project is the most important project of system engineering for the financial sectors to make advantageous use of modern information technology, and it is an infrastructure for the national economy.
金曲 [jīn qǔ] hit
金权政治 [jīn quán zhèng zhì] money politics
金融财团 [jīn róng cái tuán] finance corporation
金融法规 [jīn róng fǎ guī] financial statutes
◇今年我们继续完善金融法规,整顿和规范金融秩序。This year we continue to improve financial statutes, rectify and standardize the financial order.
金融犯罪 [jīn róng fàn zuì] financial criminal activities
◇各级政府必须依法严惩金融犯罪活动。The governments at all levels must relentlessly punish financial criminal activities according to the law.
金融风险 [jīn róng fēng xiǎn] financial risks
◇1. 去年我国金融体制改革和防范金融风险等工作迈出了重要步伐。Great strides were made in efforts to reform the financial system and guard against financial risks in China last year.
◇2. 例句见"特别国债"。
金融服务 [jīn róng fú wù] financial services
◇银行要继续提高金融服务水平。The banks should continue to work hard to improve their financial services.
金融改革 [jīn róng gǎi gé] financial reform
金融公司 [jīn róng gōng sī] financial company; financial corporation
金融管理 [jīn róng guǎn lǐ] financial management
金融汇率 [jīn róng huì lǜ] exchange rate for financial transactions
金融机构 [jīn róng jī gòu] financial institutions; financial organs; financial house
◇1. 我们要加强金融机构的内部管理。

We'd tighten internal management of financial institutions.

◇2. 例句见"中介机构"。

◇3. 例句见"违规违法行为"。

金融稽查 [jīn róng jī chá] financial auditing

金融集团 [jīn róng jí tuán] financial clique; financial group

金融监察 [jīn róng jiān chá] supervision of financial discipline

金融监督 [jīn róng jiān dū] financial supervision

金融监管 [jīn róng jiān guǎn] supervision and control over finance

◇1. 在某些地区,金融监管很不完善。In some regions; the supervision and control over finance is very imperfect.

◇2. 例句见"金融体制"。

金融检查 [jīn róng jiǎn chá] financial examination

金融结构 [jīn róng jié gòu] financial structure

金融界 [jīn róng jiè] monetary circle; financial interests group; financial world

金融凭证 [jīn róng píng zhèng] financial instrument

金融期货市场 [jīn róng qī huò shì chǎng] financial futures market

金融市场 [jīn róng shì chǎng] financial market; money market

◇目前我国的金融市场相当稳定。Now, the Chinese financial market remains quite stable.

金融体制 [jīn róng tǐ zhì] financial system

◇今年金融体制改革的重点是完善和强化中国人民银行的金融调控和监管体系。This year our priorities in the reform of financial system are to improve and strengthen the financial control and supervision by the People's Bank of China.

金融调控 [jīn róng tiáo kòng] financial control

金融调控体系 [jīn róng tiáo kòng tǐ xì] system of financial supervision and control

◇例句见"金融体制"。

金融投资 [jīn róng tóu zī] financial investment

金融危机 [jīn róng wēi jī] financial crisis

金融违规行为 [jīn róng wéi guī xíng wéi] financial improprieties

金融业 [jīn róng yè] financial industry

金融债券 [jīn róng zhài quàn] financial bond

金融政策 [jīn róng zhèng cè] financial policy

金融秩序 [jīn róng zhì xù] financial order

◇1. 一些国有企业的金融秩序相当混乱。The financial order in some state-owned enterprises is quite chaotic.

◇2. 例句见"金融法规"。

金融中心 [jīn róng zhōng xīn] financial center

金融资本 [jīn róng zī běn] financial capital

金融资产管理 [jīn róng zī chǎn guǎn lǐ] financial assets management

◇我们要推行贷款质量的五级分类方法,逐步建立金融资产管理公司,负责处理银行原有的不良信贷资产。We'd practice the five-category assets classification for bank loans and gradually set up financial assets management companies to handle non-performing loans now held by banks.

金融自由化 [jīn róng zì yóu huà] financial liberalization

金税工程 [jīn shuì gōng chéng] Golden Tax Project

金质奖 [jīn zhì jiǎng] gold medal

津 *n.* ferry; important communication center; saliva; subsidies

津贴 [jīn tiē] allowance

jǐn

仅 *adv.* utmost; to the greatest possible extent

仅供参考 [jǐn gòng cān kǎo] just for reference; this is for sb.'s reference only; for reference only

紧 *adj.* tight; close; tense; urgent; hard by; near; close at hand

紧急避险 [jǐn jí bì xiǎn] necessity emergency avoides the dangers

紧急拨电 [jǐn jí bō diàn] emergency dial

紧急措施 [jǐn jí cuò shī] emergency measures

紧急服务 [jǐn jí fú wù] emergency service

紧急公告 [jǐn jí gōng gào] emergency decree

紧急呼叫(救) [jǐn jí hū jiào (jiù)] emergency call

紧急会议 [jǐn jí huì yì] emergency meeting; meet in the hurried session

紧急集合 [jǐn jí jí hé] emergency session

紧急物资援助 [jǐn jí wù zī yuán zhù] emergency materials aid

◇此项援助承诺是继先前承诺的三千万紧急物资援助和一百万美元的启动资金之后的又一笔款项。The promise for assistance is a follow-up to the 30 million yuan of emergency materials aid and US $ 1 million start-up fund that China has already promised.

紧密型企业 [jǐn mì xíng qǐ yè] tightly organized enterprises

紧密型企业集团 [jǐn mì xíng qǐ yè jí tuán] tightly organized group

紧迫感 [jǐn pò gǎn] sense of urgency; feeling of urgency

◇把加快改革和发展的紧迫感同科学务实的精神结合起来,我们就能避免一些大的损失。By combining our sense of urgency about speeding up the reform and development with a scientific and practical orientation, we can avoid some heavy losses.

紧俏商品 [jǐn qiào shāng pǐn] high demand merchandise; hard-to-get commodities

紧缺人才 [jǐn quē rén cái] urgently-needed personnel; personnel in short supply

紧缺商品 [jǐn quē shāng pǐn] commodities in short supply

紧身衣 [jǐn shēn yī] tights; clinging garment; close-fitting underwear

紧缩开支 [jǐn suō kāi zhī] retrench expenditure; cut down expenses

◇今年各级地方政府要努力紧缩各部门的开支。The local governments at all levels must make their efforts to retrench their departments' expenditures this year.

紧缩性财政政策 [jǐn suō xìng cái zhèng zhèng cè] tight fiscal policy

紧缩性货币政策 [jǐn suō xìng huò bì zhèng cè] tight monetary policy

紧缩银根政策 [jǐn suō yín gēn zhèng cè] tight money policy

紧缩政策 [jǐn suō zhèng cè] retrenchment policy

谨 1. *adv.* carefully; consciously; solemnly; sincerely; respectfully
2. *adj.* careful; cautious

谨防假冒 [jǐn fáng jiǎ mào] beware of imitations

谨慎从事 [jǐn shèn cóng shì] prudent; act with caution; feel one's way

◇重大决策特别是涉及广大人民群众利益的政策措施,要谨慎从事,采取适当形式广泛听取各方面的意见。When deciding on important policies, especially those involving the interests of the broad masses of the people, We must be prudent and adopt a proper method of soliciting a wide range of opinions.

jìn

进 1. *n.* personal ranking
2. *v.* move forward; go ahead; advance; proceed; enter; come in; present; offer; admonish

进步教育 [jìn bù jiào yù] progressive education

进出口差额 [jìn chū kǒu chā é] export-import trade gap

进出口公司 [jìn chū kǒu gōng sī] import and export corporation

进出口关税 [jìn chū kǒu guān shuì] export-import tariff

进出口经营权 [jìn chū kǒu jīng yíng quán] power to engage in import and export trade

进出口贸易 [jìn chū kǒu mào yì] import and export trade; trade between import and export

◇今年我们要努力实现进出口贸易的基本平衡。This year we'd make our efforts to realize the basic trade balance between import and export.

进出口贸易额 [jìn chū kǒu mào yì é] volume of import and export

进出口贸易管理 [jìn chū kǒu mào yì guǎn lǐ] management for import and export

进出口配额制度 [jìn chū kǒu pèi é zhì dù] import and export quota system

进出口商品 [jìn chū kǒu shāng pǐn] import and export goods; import and export commodities

◇我们要继续改善进出口商品结构,积极利用外资。We'll continue to improve the pattern of import and export goods and actively utilize the foreign funds.

进出口商品价格 [jìn chū kǒu shāng pǐn jià gé] price of import and export goods; price of import and export

进出口商品检验 [jìn chū kǒu shāng pǐn jiǎn yàn] commodities inspection of import and export

进出口商品检验局 [jìn chū kǒu shāng pǐn jiǎn yàn jú] import and export commodities inspection bureau

进出口商品结构 [jìn chū kǒu shāng pǐn jié gòu] structure of import and export goods; pattern of import and export goods

进出口许可证制度 [jìn chū kǒu xǔ kě zhèng zhì dù] import and export licence system

进出口业务 [jìn chū kǒu yè wù] import and export transaction

进出口银行 [jìn chū kǒu yín háng] export-import bank

进出口总额量 [jìn chū kǒu zǒng é liàng] total volume of imports and exports

◇5年来,我国年进出口总额由165.5亿美元增加到325.1亿美元。The volume of China's annual imports and exports increased from U.S$165.5 billion to U.S$325.1billion over the last five years.

进攻型策略 [jìn gōng xíng cè lüè] offensive strategy

进攻性选手 [jìn gōng xìng xuǎn shǒu] attacking player

进化 [jìn huà] evolution

进货点 [jìn huò diǎn] order point

进口报关 [jìn kǒu bào guān] import customs chearance

进口差价税 [jìn kǒu chā jià shuì] import variable duties

进口车 [jìn kǒu chē] imported vehicles

进口出版物 [jìn kǒu chū bǎn wù] import publications

进口代理商 [jìn kǒu dài lǐ shang] import agent

进口额 [jìn kǒu é] volume of import; value of import

进口费用 [jìn kǒu fèi yòng] cost of imports

进口附加税 [jìn kǒu fù jiā shuì] import surtaxes; import surcharge

进口关税 [jìn kǒu guān shuì] import tariff

◇例句见"关税"。

进口管制 [jìn kǒu guān zhì] import control

进口货 [jìn kǒu huò] import cargoes

进口价 [jìn kǒu jià] price of import goods

进口贸易 [jìn kǒu mào yì] import trade

进口配额 [jìn kǒu pèi é] import quota

进口取代产品 [jìn kǒu qǔ dài chǎn pǐn] an import substitute

进口融资 [jìn kǒu róng zī] import financing

进口商 [jìn kǒu shāng] import merchant; import businessman

进口商品 [jìn kǒu shāng pǐn] import goods; import commodities

进口商品结构 [jìn kǒu shāng pǐn jié gòu] mix of imports; importing goods' structure

进口设备 [jìn kǒu shè bèi] import equipments

进口手续 [jìn kǒu shǒu xù] process of import

进口税 [jìn kǒu shuì] import taxes; import duties

进口税则 [jìn kǒu shuì zé] import tariff

进口替代 [jìn kǒu tì dài] import substitution

进口替代产品 [jìn kǒu tì dài chǎn pǐn] import substitutional products; import substitute

进口调节税 [jìn kǒu tiáo jié shuì]import regulatory tax

进口图书 [jìn kǒu tú shū] books from abroad

进口限额 [jìn kǒu xiàn é] import quota

进口信用证 [jìn kǒu xìn yòng zhèng] import letter of credit

进口许可 [jìn kǒu xǔ kě] import licensing
进口许可证制度 [jìn kǒu xǔ kě zhèng zhì dù] import business; import license system
进口押金 [jìn kǒu yā jīn] import deposits
进口增值税 [jìn kǒu zēng zhí shuì] value-added import taxes
◇对高新技术项目以及国家鼓励的项目进口国内不能生产的设备和技术,免征关税和进口增值税。Tariffs and value-added import taxes will be exempt for the equipment and technologies which China needs to import for high and new technology projects, and for projects encouraged by the state.
进口总额 [jìn kǒu zǒng é] total imports
进取心 [jìn qǔ xīn] achievement needs
进修班 [jìn xiū bān] upgrading class; further training class
进修教育 [jìn xiū jiào yù] continuing education
进修课程 [jìn xiū kè chéng] upgrading courses; refresher courses; course of further training
进修生 [jìn xiū shēng] auditor of advanced studies
进修学院 [jìn xiū xué yuàn] college of further education
进一步解放思想 [jìn yī bù jiě fàng sī xiǎng] further emancipate the mind
◇例句见"解放思想"。

近 1. *v.* approach; come close to; fine favour with sb. verge on
2. *adj.* near; close; easy to understand; recent; intimate; closely related
近程导弹 [jìn chéng dǎo dàn] short range missile
近程武器系统 [jìn chéng wǔ qì xì tǒng] close-in weapons system
近海防御战略 [jìn hǎi fáng yù zhàn lüè] near coast defensive strategy
近海资源 [jìn hǎi zī yuán] near-coastal resources
近期出版物 [jìn qí chū bǎn wù] recent publications
近期文献 [jìn qī wén xiàn] current document
近期预测 [jìn qī yù cè] immediate-term forecasting
近亲繁殖 [jìn qīn fán zhí] close breeding; inbreeding
近亲结婚 [jìn qīn jié hūn] consanguineous marriage

劲 *n.* strength; energy; spirit; vigour; zeal
劲爆 [jìn bào] crop up; exciting
劲减 [jìn jiǎn] drop sharply
劲舞 [jìn wǔ] strong dance

晋 1. *n.* short for Shanxi province; Jim Dynasty; surname
2. *v.* promote; raise in rank; low; confer; call on
晋级晋衔 [jìn jí jìn xián] promotion to a higher grade and military rank
晋级增资制度 [jìn jí zēng zī zhì dù] a system of promotion and salary rises
晋职晋衔 [jìn zhí jìn xián] promotion to a higher post and military rank

禁 1. *n.* royal residence; taboo; prison; prohibitations; sorcery
2. *v.* prohibit; forbid; imprison; take into custody
禁毒 [jìn dú] prevent drug trade; curb drug trade
禁飞区 [jìn fēi qū] "no fly zone"
◇美、英战机于2月22日袭击了伊拉克在北部"禁飞区"的防空设施。U. S. and British warplanes attacked Iraq air defenses in a northern "no fly zone" on Feb. 22.
禁令 [jìn lìng] injunction; ban; prohibition
禁区 [jìn qū] out-of-bonds; fenced-off area; forbidden zones
禁书 [jìn shū] suppressed books; censored books
禁用代码 [jìn yòng dài mǎ] forbidden code
禁渔期 [jìn yú qī] closed fishing seasons
禁渔区 [jìn yú qū] no-fishing area
禁止入内! [jìn zhǐ rù nèi] No Trespassing!
禁止通行 [jìn zhǐ tōng xíng] No Thoroughfare! No Road! off limits; closed to traffic
禁止性关税 [jìn zhǐ xìng guān shuì] prohibi-

tive duty; prohibitive tariff

京 *n.* the capital of a country

《京都议定书》 [jīng dū yì dìng shū] Kyoto Climate Treaty

jīng

经 1. *n.* classical work; immutable rule; longitude; blood vessal; menses
2. *v.* administer; handle; go through; engage in; stand endure; bear

经办人 [jīng bàn rén] handling person

经常费用 [jīng cháng fèi yòng] regular expenses; current expenses; ordinary expenses

经常开支 [jīng cháng kāi zhī] current payments; expense constant

经常项目 [jīng cháng xiàng mù] current account

经常性贷款 [jīng cháng xìng dài kuǎn] current loans

经常性思想政治工作 [jīng cháng xìng sī xiǎng zhèng zhì gōng zuò] routine ideological and political work; day-to-day ideological work

经常性思想政治教育 [jīng cháng xìng sī xiǎng zhèng zhì jiào yù] day-to-day ideological work education; routine ideological and political work education

经常性支出 [jīng cháng xìng zhī chū] regular expenditure

经典著作 [jīng diǎn zhù zuò] classical works; great works

经典作家 [jīng diǎn zuò jiā] classical author

经费包干 [jīng fèi bāo gān] responsibility for sb.'s surpluses or deficits

经费标准 [jīng fèi biāo zhǔn] funds standards

经费管理 [jīng fèi guǎn lǐ] funds management

经费预算 [jīng fèi yù suàn] appropriation budget; estimates of funds

经纪费 [jīng jì fèi] commission; brokerage

经纪服务 [jīng jì fú wù] broker's service

经纪人 [jīng jì rén] broker; agent

经纪人市场 [jīng jì rén shì chǎng] broker's market

经纪人事务所 [jīng jì rén shì wù suǒ] brokerage house; broker office

经纪人手续费 [jīng jì rén shǒu xù fèi] brokerage commission

经纪业 [jīng jì yè] broking; brokerage

经济安全 [jīng jì ān quán] economic security
◇维护经济安全成为许多国家特别是发展中国家的紧迫课题。*Safeguarding economic* security has become an urgent issue for many countries; especially the developing countries.

经济案件 [jīng jì àn jiàn] economic case

经济白皮书 [jīng jì bái pí shū] economic white paper

《经济半小时》 [jīng jì bàn xiǎo shí] Economy 30 Minutes

经济波动 [jīng jì bō dòng] economic fluctuation

经济不发达地区 [jīng jì bù fā dá dì qū] economically-underdeveloped region

经济布局 [jīng jì bù jú] economic layout; economic distribution

经济舱 [jīng jì cāng] budget class; economic class
◇先生,请问您要经济舱还是头等舱? How do you wish to fly, sir, economy or first class?

经济舱综合症 [jīng jì cāng zōng hé zhèng] economic class syndrome

经济差距 [jīng jì chā jù] economic gap

经济成分 [jīng jì chéng fèn] economic component; economic sector

经济持续增长 [jīng jì chí xù zēng zhǎng] the sustained growth of the economy

经济措施 [jīng jì cuò shī] economic measure

经济大国 [jīng jì dà guó] economic giant

经济带 [jīng jì dài] economic belt

经济地理 [jīng jì dì lǐ] economic geography

经济地位 [jīng jì dì wèi] economic status

经济动态 [jīng jì dòng tài] economic dynamic; economic development

经济动态分析 [jīng jì dòng tài fēn xī] economic dynamic analysis

经济发达地区 [jīng jì fā dá dì qū] economically-developed regions

经济发达国家 [jīng jì fā dá guó jiā] economically-development country

经济发展 [jīng jì fā zhǎn] economic developing

◇例句见"物质基础"。

经济发展较慢地区 [jīng jì fā zhǎn jiào màn dì qū] areas with slower economic development

经济发展阶段论 [jīng jì fā zhǎn jiē duàn lùn] theory of economic development stages

经济发展目标 [jīng jì fā zhǎn mù biāo] objective of economic development

经济发展速度 [jīng jì fā zhǎn sù dù] speed of economic development

经济发展战略 [jīng jì fā zhǎn zhàn lüè] strategy of economic development

经济法 [jīng jì fǎ] economic law; economic acts

经济法规 [jīng jì fǎ guī] economic law and regulation

经济法律顾问处 [jīng jì fǎ lǜ gù wèn chù] economic legal consultancy office

经济法庭 [jīng jì fǎ tíng] economic court

经济法学 [jīng jì fǎ xué] economic jurisprudence

经济繁荣 [jīng jì fán róng] economic boom; economic prosperity

经济犯罪 [jīng jì fàn zuì] economic crimes

经济分析 [jīng jì fēn xī] economic analysis

经济分析法学 [jīng jì fēn xī fǎ xué] the economic analysis theory of law

经济风险 [jīng jì fēng xiǎn] economic risk

经济服务 [jīng jì fú wù] economic service

经济服务期 [jīng jì fú wù qī] economic service period

经济福利总值 [jīng jì fú lì zǒng zhí] total value of economic welfare

经济复苏 [jīng jì fù sū] economic rejuvenation

经济改革 [jīng jì gǎi gé] economic reform

经济杠杆 [jīng jì gàng gǎn] economic lever

经济公寓 [jīng jì gōng yù] tenement house

经济共同体 [jīng jì gòng tóng tǐ] economic community

经济管理 [jīng jì guǎn lǐ] economic management

经济管制 [jīng jì guǎn zhì] economic curb

经济规划 [jīng jì guī huà] economic planning

经济规律 [jīng jì guī lǜ] economic laws

经济规模 [jīng jì guī mó] scale of economy

经济过热 [jīng jì guò rè] overheated economic growth

经济合同 [jīng jì hé tong] economic contract

经济合同法 [jīng jì hé tong fǎ] economic contract law

经济合同审计 [jīng jì hé tong shěn jì] economic contract auditing

经济合同制 [jīng jì hé tong zhì] system of economic contracts

经济合同仲裁委员会 [jīng jì hé tong zhòng cái wěi yuán huì] economic contract arbitration commission

经济合作 [jīng jì hé zuò] economic cooperation

经济核算 [jīng jì hé suàn] economic accounting; economic calculation

经济核心区 [jīng jì hé xīn qū] economic key zone

经济和谐论 [jīng jì hé xié lùn] theory of harmonious economy

经济环境 [jīng jì huán jìng] economic environment

经济活动 [jīng jì huó dòng] economic activity

经济活动人口 [jīng jì huó dòng rén kǒu] economically active population

经济机构 [jīng jì jī gòu] economic structure

经济机制 [jīng jì jī zhì] economic mechanism

经济基础 [jīng jì jī chǔ] economical basis

经济激励基金 [jīng jì jī lì jī jīn] economic incentive funds

经济计划 [jīng jì jì huà] economic planning

经济技术合作 [jīng jì jì shù hé zuò] economic and technological cooperation

经济技术交流 [jīng jì jì shù jiāo liú] economic and technological exchange

经济技术指标 [jīng jì jì shù zhǐ biāo] economic and technical index

经济技术开发区 [jīng jì jì shù kāi fā qū] economic and tech development zone

经济技术系统 [jīng jì jì shù xì tǒng] economic-tech system

经济技术指标 [jīng jì jì shù zhǐ biāo] economic-tech index

经济价值 [jīng jì jià zhí] economic value

经济监督 [jīng jì jiān dū] economic supervision

◇十年来,经济监督得到了加强和进一步提高。Over the last decade, economic supervision was strengthened and further improved.

经济监督权 [jīng jì jiān dū quán] economic supervisory power

经济建设 [jīng jì jiàn shè] economic construction

◇1. 在我国社会主义现代建设中,各级政府要一手抓经济建设,一手抓民主法制。In the process of China's modernization, the governments at all levels should develop the economy and at the same time strengthen democracy and the legal system.

◇2. 全国人民坚持以经济建设为中心,坚持四项基本原则,坚持改革开放,坚定不移地沿着有中国特色社会主义道路前进。All of the Chinese people should persist in making economic development our central task, adhere to the Four Cardinal Principles, persevere in the reform and opening to the outside world, and unswervingly advance along the road to socialism with Chinese Characteristics.

经济建设费 [jīng jì jiàn shè fèi] expenditure for economic construction

经济结构 [jīng jì jié gòu] economic structure; economic pattern

◇1. 两年来,我们公司的经济结构没有得到很好的调整。In the last two years, the economic structure has not been adjusted well in our company.

◇2. 例句见"国际竞争力"。

经济紧缩改革 [jīng jì jǐn suō gǎi gé] economic retrenchment policies

经济竞争 [jīng jì jìng zhēng] competing economically

经济纠纷 [jīng jì jiū fēn] economic dispute

经济决策 [jīng jì jué cè] economic decision-making

经济开发区 [jīng jì kāi fā qū] economic development zone

经济开发试验区 [jīng jì kāi fā shì yàn qū] economic developing testing zone

经济开放区 [jīng jì kāi fàng qū] opened economic regions

经济科学 [jīng jì kē xué] economic science

经济空间 [jīng jì kōng jiān] economic space

经济扩张 [jīng jì kuò zhāng] economic expansion

经济类案件 [jīng jì lèi àn jiàn] economic cases

经济立法 [jīng jì lì fǎ] legislative economy; economic law-making

经济利益 [jīng jì lì yì] economic interests

经济联合体 [jīng jì lián hé tǐ] economic association

经济林 [jīng jì lín] nontimber product forest

经济伦理 [jīng jì lún lǐ] economic morality

经济民主 [jīng jì mín zhǔ] economic democracy

经济模式 [jīng jì mó shì] economic model; economic pattern

经济目标 [jīng jì mù biāo] economic target

经济批量 [jīng jì pī liàng] economic lot size; economic order

经济平衡 [jīng jì píng héng] economic balance

经济评价 [jīng jì píng jià] economic evaluation; economic assessment

经济起飞 [jīng jì qǐ fēi] economic take off

经济潜力 [jīng jì qián lì] economic potential

经济侵略 [jīng jì qīn lüè] economic aggression

经济区 [jīng jì qū] economic regions

经济区划 [jīng jì qū huà] economic regionalization

经济圈 [jīng jì quān] economic ring; economic circles

经济全球化 [jīng jì quán qiú huà] economic

globalization
◇去年世界经济全球化趋势进一步发展。Last year the trend toward the economic globalization was further developed around the world.
经济群体 [jīng jì qún tǐ] economic group
经济热点 [jīng jì rè diǎn] economic hot spot
经济人 [jīng jì rén] economic man
经济人类学 [jīng jì rén lèi xué] economic anthropology
经济人理论 [jīng jì rén lǐ lùn] economic man theory
经济人士 [jīng jì rén shì] economic people
经济社会发展战略 [jīng jì shè huì fā zhǎn zhàn lüè] strategy of economic social development
经济社会学 [jīng jì shè huì xué] economic sociology
经济审计 [jīng jì shěn jì] economic auditing
经济生态模型 [jīng jì shēng tài mó xíng] economic ecological model
经济师 [jīng jì shī] economist
经济实力 [jīng jì shí lì] economic strength; economic power
经济实体 [jīng jì shí tǐ] economic entity
◇例句见"政法机关"。
经济适度人口 [jīng jì shì dù rén kǒu] economic optimum population
经济适用型住房 [jīng jì shì yòng xíng zhù fáng] economic and affordable house
◇去年,经济适用住房的建设和销售有了较大幅度的增长。Last year the development and sales of affordable housing for people with low or medium incomes increased by a fairly large margin.
经济手段 [jīng jì shǒu duàn] economic means
经济衰退 [jīng jì shuāi tuì] economic recession
经济司法 [jīng jì sī fǎ] judicial system for economy
经济态势 [jīng jì tài shì] economic situation
经济特区 [jīng jì tè qū] special economic zones; special economic regions
◇经济特区和上海浦东新区持续发展。The special economic zones and the Pudong New Area of Shanghai continued to develop.
经济体制 [jīng jì tǐ zhì] economic system
经济体制改革 [jīng jì tǐ zhì gǎi gé] economic restructuring; economic structural reform
◇1. 国企改革是经济体制改革的重点。The reform of state-owned enterprises is the principal task of economic restructuring.
◇2. 例句见"对外开放"。
经济调节 [jīng jì tiáo jié] economic regulation
经济调节手段 [jīng jì tiáo jié shǒu duàn] economic means of regulation
经济调控 [jīng jì tiáo kòng] economic regulating and controlling
经济调整 [jīng jì tiáo zhěng] economic rectifying; economic adjusting
经济调整改革 [jīng jì tiáo zhěng gǎi gé] the policy of economic rectifying
经济投入 [jīng jì tóu rù] economic inputting
经济网络 [jīng jì wǎng luò] economic network
经济危机 [jīng jì wēi jī] economic crisis
经济文化类群 [jīng jì wén huà lèi qún] economic-cultural
经济稳定 [jīng jì wěn dìng] economic stability
经济系统 [jīng jì xì tǒng] economic system
经济系统分析 [jīng jì xì tǒng fēn xī] economic system analysis
经济系统模型 [jīng jì xì tǒng mó xíng] economic system model
经济萧条 [jīng jì xiāo tiáo] economic depression
经济效果 [jīng jì xiào guǒ] economic effectiveness; economic results
经济效率 [jīng jì xiào lǜ] economic efficiency
经济效益 [jīng jì xiào yì] economic benefits; economic result; economic effect; economic turn; economic performance
◇例句见"知难而进"。
经济效益差 [jīng jì xiào yì chā] poor economic results; poor economic effect

经济效益指标 [jīng jì xiào yì zhǐ biāo] projected economic returns; economic benefits' index

经济效应 [jīng jì xiào yìng] economic effects

经济协作 [jīng jì xié zuò] economic coordinating

经济协作区 [jīng jì xié zuò qū] economic coordinated area; economic coordinated zone; economically coordinated regions

经济心理 [jīng jì xīn lǐ] economic psychology

经济信息 [jīng jì xìn xī] economic information

经济信息中心 [jīng jì xìn xī zhóng xīn] economic information center

经济行为 [jīng jì xíng wéi] economic act

经济形式 [jīng jì xíng shì] economic form

经济性决策 [jīng jì xìng jué cè] economic decision-making

经济需求 [jīng jì xū qiú] economic demand

经济学 [jīng jì xué] economics

经济学家 [jīng jì xué jiā] economist

经济循环 [jīng jì xún huán] economic circulation

经济业务 [jīng jì yè wù] transactions

经济一体化 [jīng jì yī tǐ huà] economic integration; economic unification

经济预测 [jīng jì yù cè] economic forecasting; economic prediction

经济预测方法 [jīng jì yù cè fāng fǎ] economic forecasting method

经济预测模型 [jīng jì yù cè mó xíng] economic forecasting model

经济原则 [jīng jì yuán zé] principle of economy

经济援助 [jīng jì yuán zhù] economic aid; economic assistance

经济运行 [jīng jì yùn xíng] economic operation

经济运行体制 [jīng jì yùn xíng tǐ zhì] economic operation mechanism

经济运行质量 [jīng jì yùn xíng zhì liàng] operation quality of economy

◇我国大多数中小型企业经济运行质量和效益不佳。In most of China's medium-sized and small enterprises, the operation quality of economy is inefficient with low returns.

经济再生化 [jīng jì zài shēng huà] economic revival

经济增长 [jīng jì zēng zhǎng] economic growth

◇1. 例句见"吸纳就业"。

◇2. 例句见"劳动者素质"。

经济增长点 [jīng jì zēng zhǎng diǎn] growth areas in economy; a point of economic growth

◇1. 各级政府要继续推进经济结构调整，积极培育新的经济增长点。The governments at all levels should continue to promote economic restructuring and fostering new growth areas in economy.

◇2. 我们要使居民住房建设成为新的经济增长点。We'd make the construction of civil housing a new point of economic growth.

◇3. 例句见"电子信息产业"。

经济增长方式 [jīng jì zēng zhǎng fāng shì] mode of economic growth

◇在经济发展中我们要有新思路，积极推进经济体制和经济增长方式的根本转变。We'd entertain new ideas concerning economic development and vigorously promote the shift in the economic system and the mode of economic growth.

经济增长率 [jīng jì zēng zhǎng lǜ] economic growth rate

经济增长论 [jīng jì zēng zhǎng lùn] economic growth theory

经济增长速度 [jīng jì zēng zhǎng sù dù] economic growth rate

◇1998年经济增长速度8%的目标已经实现。The economic growth of eight percent has been attained for 1998.

经济增长因素 [jīng jì zēng zhǎng yīn sù] economic growth factors

经济政策 [jīng jì zhèng cè] economic policy

经济整顿 [jīng jì zhěng dùn] economic rectification

经济指标 [jìng jì zhǐ biāo] economic targets; economic indicators

经济制裁 [jìng jì zhì cái] economic sanction

经济秩序 [jìng jì zhì xù] the economic order

经济中心 [jìng jì zhōng xīn] economic center

经济周期 [jìng jì zhōu qī] economic circle

经济主体 [jìng jì zhǔ tǐ] economic entity

经济准则 [jìng jì zhǔn zé] economic criteria

经济资源 [jìng jì zī yuán] economic resources

经济总量 [jìng jì zǒng liàng] total supply and demand of economy

经济组织 [jīng jì zǔ zhī] economic organizations

经久耐用 [jīng jiǔ nài yòng] structural durabilities

经理负责制 [jīng lǐ fù zé zhì] director responsibility system; manager responsibility system

经理角色理论 [jīng lǐ jiǎo sè lǐ lùn] manager play theory

经商 [jīng shāng] engage in trade

◇1. 例句见"武警部队"。

◇2. 例句见"政法机关"。

经销 [jīng xiāo] sale on commission; distributorship

经销部 [jīng xiāo bù] marketing department

经销商 [jīng xiāo shāng] distributor

经验丰富 [jīng yàn fēng fù] well experienced

经验主义 [jīng yàn zhǔ yì] empiricism

经验主义价值论 [jīng yàn zhǔ yì jià zhí lùn] empiril theory of value

经营比率 [jīng yíng bǐ lǜ] operating ratio

经营成本 [jīng yíng chéng běn] operation cost; handing cost

经营成本管理 [jīng yíng chéng běn guǎn lǐ] operational cost control

经营承包责任制 [jīng yíng chéng bāo zé rèn zhì] managerial responsibility's contract system

经营范围 [jīng yíng fàn wéi] scope of business

经营方式 [jīng yíng fāng shì] mode of operation

经营方向 [jīng yíng fāng xiàng] direction of operation

经营费用 [jīng yíng fèi yòng] operation cost

经营顾问 [jīng yíng gù wèn] management consultant

经营观念 [jīng yíng guān niàn] business philosophies

经营管理 [jīng yíng guǎn lǐ] business management; operation management control; operations and management

◇加强经营管理对乡镇企业来说非常重要。It is very important to improve operations and management for town and township enterprises.

经营管理不善 [jīng yíng guǎn lǐ bù shàn] poor planning and faulty operation and management

经营管理水平 [jīng yíng guǎn lǐ shuǐ píng] managerial skills; manage standard

经营管理信息 [jīng yíng guǎn lǐ xìn xī] management information

经营管理职权 [jīng yíng guǎn lǐ zhí quán] the management's power

经营管理自动化 [jīng yíng guǎn lǐ zì dòng huà] automation of management process

经营合理化 [jīng yíng hé lǐ huà] business rationalization; rationalization of management

经营机制 [jīng yíng jī zhì] the operating mechanism

经营结构 [jīng yíng jié gòu] business structure

经营决策 [jīng yíng jué cè] management decision-making

经营决策程序 [jīng yíng jué cè chéng xù] operating decision-making process

经营决策方法 [jīng yíng jué cè fāng fǎ] methods of operating decision-making

经营决策系统 [jīng yíng jué cè xì tǒng] management decision-making sysem(MDS)

经营目标 [jīng yíng mù biāo] business goal; operation goal

经营能力 [jīng yíng néng lì] management ability; management capacity; operation capacity

经营能力成本 [jīng yíng néng lì chéng běn]

management capacity cost

经营权 [jīng yíng quán] power of operation; the right of operation; right of management; power of management

◇例句见"所有权"。

经营审计 [jīng yíng shěn jì] operation audit

经营收费 [jīng yíng shōu fèi] operating fees

◇例句见"服务性收费"。

经营水平 [jīng yíng shuǐ píng] operating level

经营体制 [jīng yíng tǐ zhì] performance system

经营无方 [jīng yíng wú fāng] mismanagement

经营系统 [jīng yíng xì tǒng] management system

经营项目 [jīng yíng xiàng mù] nature of business

经营效率 [jīng yíng xiào lǜ] management efficiency

经营信息 [jīng yíng xìn xī] managment information

经营信息系统 [jīng yíng xìn xī xì tǒng] management information system

经营性基金 [jīng yíng xìng jī jīn] operational funds

经营性亏损 [jīng yíng xìng kuī sǔn] losses due to poor operation

经营性租赁 [jīng yíng xìng zū lìn] operation lease

经营要求 [jīng yíng yào qiú] performance requirements

经营一体化 [jīng yíng yī tǐ huà] management integration

经营预算 [jīng yíng yù suàn] operational budget

经营责任制 [jīng yíng zé rèn zhì] managerial responsibility system

经营战略 [jīng yíng zhàn lüè] corporate strategy; management strategy

经营自主权 [jīng yíng zì zhǔ quán] independent managerial right; right to independent operation

◇各级政府要把经营自主权真正交给企业。The governments at all levels should delegate the right to independent operation to enterprises.

经营租赁 [jīng yíng zū lìn] operating lease

惊 1. *v.* frighten; startle; surprise
2. *adj.* fierce; furious; astonish; frightened

惊险片 [jīng xiǎn piàn] thriller

惊险小说 [jīng xiǎn xiǎo shuō] adventure novel; suspense novel; thriller; frightener

精 1. *n.* essence; extract; genie; seme; mental or moral attitude
2. *adv.* very; extremely; exceedingly
3. *adj.* fine; refined; mixed; excellent; the best

精兵之路 [jīng bīng zhī lù] road of fewer but better troops

◇1. 贯彻积极防御的军事战略方针,加强质量建设,走有中国特色的精兵之路。It should adhere to the strategy of active defense, improve its quality and take the road of fewer but better troops with Chinese characteristics.

◇2. 各级政府积极支持解放军走有中国特色的精兵之路。The governments at all levels have supported the people's army in its efforts to take the road of fewer but better troops with Chinese characteristics.

精彩场面 [jīng cǎi chǎng miàn] highlights

精读材料 [jīng dú cái liào] intensive reading materials

精华 [jīng huá] elite

精简机构 [jīng jiǎn jī gòu] streamline the government organization; simplify the organizations; simplify the institutions

◇地方各级政府也要精简机构和人员。The local governments at all levels should too simplify the institutions and streamline their staff.

精简人员 [jīng jiǎn rén yuán] cut the size of staffs

◇我们要继续撤并机构,精简人员,强化内部控制。We'd continue to streamline institutions, cut the size of their staffs, and tighten internal control.

精简整编 [jīng jiǎn zhěng biān] streamlining and reorganizating

精品 [jīng pǐn] competitive products

精品店 [jīng pǐn diàn] boutique

精确打击 [jīng què dǎ jī] precision engagement

精确度 [jīng què dù] accuracy

精确武器 [jīng què wǔ qì] precision weapons

精神变态者 [jīng shén biàn tài zhě] psychopath

精神病 [jīng shén bìng] psychosis

精神病患者 [jīng shén bìng huàn zhě] psychotic

精神财富 [jīng shén cái fù] spiritual vaues; spiritual wealth

精神产品 [jīng shén chǎn pǐn] intellectual products

精神动力 [jīng shén dòng lì] psychical motivation

精神分析 [jīng shén fēn xī] psychoanalysis

精神价值 [jīng shén jià zhí] psychical value

精神健康 [jīng shén jiàn kāng] psychical health

精神奖励 [jīng shén jiǎng lì] moral encouragement; nonmaterial reward

精神境界 [jīng shén jìng jiè] moral stature; mental horizons

精神面貌 [jīng shén miàn mào] mental outlook; spiritual attitude

精神生活 [jīng shén shēng huó] mental life; spiritual life

精神食粮 [jīng shén shí liáng] mental food; spiritual food; nourishment for the mind

精神卫生 [jīng shén wèi shēng] mental health

精神文化 [jīng shén wén huà] spiritual culture

精神文明 [jīng shén wén míng] cultural and ethical progress

◇例句见"物质文明"。

精神文明建设 [jīng shén wén míng jiàn shè] building of spiritual civilization

精神文明教育 [jīng shén wén míng jiào yù] education of cultural and ideological progress

精神污染 [jīng shén wū rǎn] spiritual pollution

精神消费价值 [jīng shén xiāo fèi jià zhí] mental consumption value

精神需要 [jīng shén xū yào] spirit needs; spirit demands

精神抑郁症 [jīng shén yì yù zhèng] depression

◇为情所惑的男孩比女孩更容易转向犯罪、酗酒，患精神抑郁症的比率也有明显的增长。Lovesick boys were more likely to turn to crime and alcohol than girls and also suffered a "significant" increase in depression rates.

精神障碍 [jīng shén zhàng ài] mental disorders

精神支柱 [jīng shén zhī zhù] aspirations; moral support; spiritual prop

◇例句见"共同理想"。

精神治疗 [jīng shén zhì liáo] psychotherapy

精通业务 [jīng tōng yè wù] be proficient in professional work; be good at one's own work

精心设计 [jīng xīn shè jì] meticulous design

◇例句见"统筹规划"。

精心组织 [jīng xīn zǔ zhī] well organization; well organized

◇地方政府机构改革要精心组织，周密部署。The restructuring of local governments should be well organized and well planned.

精英 [jīng yīng] elite

精英理论 [jīng yīng lǐ lùn] elitist politics; elite theory

精英论 [jīng yīng lùn] elite theory

精英民主 [jīng yīng mín zhǔ] elitist democracy

精英治国论 [jīng yīng zhì guó lùn] theory that a country should be administered by the elite

精装本 [jīng zhuāng běn] edition deluxe; mint copy; fine copy; handsome copy

精子银行 [jīng zǐ yín háng] sperm bank

jǐng

景 *n.* view; sight; scenery; condition; circumstance; surname

景观保护 [jǐng guān bǎo hù] landscape protection

景观美学 [jǐng guān měi xué] aesthetics of landscape

景观评价 [jǐng guān píng jià] landscape evaluation

景观生态学 [jǐng guān shēng tài xué] landscape ecology

警 1. *n.* police; alarm
2. *v.* guard against; garrison; warn; admonish; alert
3. *adj.* alert; vigilant; apropos; apposite; to the point

警备司令部 [jǐng bèi sī lìng bù] local garrison headquarters

警匪片 [jǐng fěi piàn] cops and robbers film

警服 [jǐng fú] police uniform

警戒勤务 [jǐng jiè qín wù] alerting service

警戒水位 [jǐng jiè shuǐ wèi] warning water level

警戒线 [jǐng jiè xiàn] alarm level

◇现在财政赤字和累计国债余额占当年国内生产总值的比重还低于国际公认的警戒线，是可以承受的。Now the ratio of the deficit plus the total value of outstanding national bonds to the gross domestic product of the same year is still below the internationally accepted alarm level and is therefore sustainable.

警句 [jǐng jù] epigram

警铃 [jǐng líng] warning bell

警民共建 [jǐng mín gòng jiàn] police-civilian constructing sth. together

警衔 [jǐng xián] police rank

警钟长鸣 [jǐng zhōng cháng míng] give the warning all the time

◇在整个改革开放中，我们要反对腐败，警钟长鸣。We'd fight corruption and continuously give the warning all the time throughout the process of reform and opening to the outside world.

jìng

净 1. *v.* cleanse
2. *adv.* entirely; only
3. *adj.* clean; lure; empty; bare; hollow; net

净差额 [jìng chā é] net balance

净产值 [jìng chǎn zhí] net value of production

净附加额 [jìng fù jiā é] net addition

净化语言 [jìng huà yǔ yán] purification language

净价 [jìng jià] net price

净利润 [jìng lì rùn] net profit; retained profits

净收益 [jìng shōu yì] net yield; net gain; net earning

净水设备 [jìng shuǐ shè bèi] water treatment equipment

◇1. 我们要开发适合农村市场的净水设备。We'd develop water treatment equipment suitable for rural markets.

◇2. 与韩国世韩合资的天津世韩有限公司是国内科技水平最高的生产 RO 膜、纯水机、净水设备的专业工厂。Tianjin SAEHAN Co. Ltd, a joint-venture by SAEHAN Company in Korea and Tianci Co. Ltd, is the most advanced manufacture of R. D. membranes, purifiers and purification equipment in China.

竞 *v.* compete; contest; contend

竞猜 [jìng cāi] guess competition; compete to answer

竞岗 [jìng gǎng] employment by competition

竞技 [jìng jì] competition in skill

竞价 [jìng jià] competitive bidding; bid against each other

竞买人 [jìng mǎi rén] auction

竞拍 [jìng pāi] auction; bid against each other

竞聘 [jìng pìn] employment by competition

竞销力 [jìng xiāo lì] competently marketing ability

竞争策略 [jìng zhēng cè lüè] competitive

strategy

竞争产品 [jìng zhēng chǎn pǐn] competitive commodities

竞争发展 [jìng zhēng fā zhǎn] compete and develop

竞争环境 [jìng zhēng huán jìng] competitive environment

竞争机制 [jìng zhēng jī zhì] competitive mechanism

◇1. 我们要继续引入竞争机制，促进科研机构和高等院校的科技力量进入企业。We'd continue to introduce a competitive mechanism and encourage scientific and technical personnel in research institutes and institution of higher learning to work with enterprises.

◇2. 例句见"优胜劣汰"。

竞争结构 [jìng zhēng jié gòu] competitive structure

竞争力 [jìng zhēng lì] competence ability; competitive capacity

竞争能力 [jìng zhēng néng lì] ability to compete; competitive power

◇在市场经济中，组建大型企业集团可以增强其竞争能力。Establishing the large enterprise groups can increase their competitiveness in market economy.

竞争上岗 [jìng zhēng shàng gǎng] take up a job through competition

竞争项目 [jìng zhēng xiàng mù] competitive items

竞争形式 [jìng zhēng xíng shì] competitive modes, competitive forms

竞争型公关 [jìng zhēng xíng gōng guān] competitive public relations

竞争型决策 [jìng zhēng xíng jué cè] competitive decision-making

竞争性行业 [jìng zhēng xìng háng yè] the competitive industries

竞争性技术 [jìng zhēng xìng jì shù] competing tech

竞争性价格 [jìng zhēng xìng jià gé] competitive price

竞争性企业 [jìng zhēng xìng qǐ yè] the competitive enterprises

竞争性条款 [jìng zhēng xìng tiáo kuǎn] competitive clause

竞争需求 [jìng zhēng xū qiú] competitive demands

竞争意识 [jìng zhēng yì shi] consciousness of competition

竞争优势 [jìng zhēng yōu shì] competitive advantage

竞争有序 [jìng zhēng yǒu xù] orderly competition

◇例句见"市场障碍"。

竞争与合作 [jìng zhēng yǔ hé zuò] competition and team work

竞争战略 [jìng zhēng zhàn lüè] competition strategy

竞争者 [jìng zhēng zhě] competitor

竞争政策 [jìng zhēng zhèng cè] competition policy

竞争主体 [jìng zhēng zhǔ tǐ] competitors

◇企业改革目标就是要成为适应社会主义市场的竞争主体。The target of enterprises' reform is to make them become competitors adaptable to socialist market.

靖

1. *n.* peace
2. *v.* pacify

靖国神社 [jìng guó shén shè] Yasukuni Shrine

◇日本首相小泉纯一郎 4 月 21 日参拜靖国神社的做法，引起了亚洲国家的抗议。Japanese Prime Minister Junichiro Koizamis visit on Apr. 21 to Yasukuni Shrine aroused protests from Asian nations.

境

n. border; boundary; territory under jurisdiction; fortune; situation; condition

境内外敌对势力 [jìng nèi wài dí duì shì lì] domestic and foreign hostile forces

◇我们必须严密防范和打击境内外敌对势力的破坏活动。We must take the utmost precautions against sabotage by domestic and foreign hostile forces and combat them with all our might.

境外融资 [jìng wài róng zī] foreign financing; securing financing in overseas

◇对擅自到境外融资的违规行为，我们要坚决查处。We must investigate and punish the securing of foreign financing without authorization.

境外消费 [jìng wài xiāo fèi \] consumption abroad

静 1. *adv.* silently; quietly; calmly
2. *adj.* motionless; static; silent; quiet; calm; peaceful; tranquil

静电彩色复印法 [jìng diàn cǎi sè fù yìn fǎ] xerographic colour printing

静电复印材料 [jìng diàn fù yìn cái liào] xerographic material

静电记录纸 [jìng diàn jì lù zhǐ] electrostatic recording paper

静电印刷 [jìng diàn yìn shuā] electrostatic printing

静态存储器 [jìng tài cún chǔ qì] static storage

静态打印 [jìng tài dǎ yìn] static printing

静态结合 [jìng tài jié hé] static binding

静态社会学 [jìng tài shè huì xué] social statics

静态投入产业法 [jìng tài tóu rù chǎn yè fǎ] method of still input-output

静态信息 [jìng tài xìn xī] inactive information

静音键 [jìng yīn jiàn] mute button; mute key

静止图像 [jìng zhǐ tú xiàng] static image

静止卫星 [jìng zhǐ wèi xīng] stationary satellite; geostationary satellite

jiū

纠 *v.* oversee; superintend; rectify; correct; set right; stir up trouble; band together; unite; censure

"纠风办" [jiū fēng bàn] rectifying office

纠正不正之风 [jiū zhèng bù zhèng zhī fēng] put a stop to all malpractices; check unhealthy tendencies

纠正党风 [jiū zhèng dǎng fēng] rectify the Party style

纠正行业不正之风 [jiū zhèng háng yè bù zhèng zhī fēng] rectify unsound practices in departments and trades; overcome the unhealthy tendencies of trade; rectifying malpractices in various trades

jiǔ

九 1. *n.* nine
2. *adj.* many; numerous

九届人大一次会议(全称"第九届全国人民代表大会第一次会议") [jiǔ jiè rén dà yī cì huì yì] the First Session of the 9th National People's Congress

九届政协一次会议(全称"中国人民政治协商会议第九届全国委员会第一次会议") [jiǔ jiè zhèng xié yī cì huì yì] the First Session of the 9th Committee of the Chinese People's Consultative Conference(CPPCC)

九年制学校 [jiǔ nián zhì xué xiào] nine-year schools

九年制义务教育 [jiǔ nián zhì yì wù jiào yù] nine-year compulsory education

"九五"计划 [jiǔ wǔ jì huà] 9th Five-Year Plan

"九一一"恐怖袭击事件 [jiǔ yī yī kǒng bù xí jī shì jiàn] terrorist attack of Sep. 11
◇"九一一"使许多公司削减了旅行经费。The terrorist attack of Sep. 11 have led many companies to damp down on travel.

酒 *n.* wine

酒后开车 [jiǔ hòu kāi chē] driving while intoxicated

酒后失言 [jiǔ hòu shī yán] say sth. wrong when drunk

酒肉朋友 [jiǔ ròu péng yǒu] fair weather friends

jiù

旧 1. *n.* friendship
2. *adj.* old

旧的人事制度 [jiù de rén shì zhì dù] old personnel system

旧房改造 [jiù fáng gǎi zào] old housing renovation

旧书市场 [jiù shū shì chǎng] "old book" mar-

ket

救 *v.* help; rescue; save; prevent; stop

救济基金 [jiù jì jī jīn] relief fund

救济物资 [jiù jì wù zī] relief goods

救援费 [jiù yuán fèi] salvage charges; salvage expenses

救助中心 [jiù zhù zhōng xīn] helping center

就 1. *v.* achieve; realize; accomplish; yield oneself to; take advantage of; turn to profit

2. *adv.* soon; at once; in a certain way; then

3. *adj.* very

4. *prep.* according to

5. *conj.* even if; either... or...

就餐卡 [jiù cān kǎ] meal card

◇进来排队，拿好就餐卡。Join in the line and get your meal card ready.

就地安置 [jiù dì ān zhì] resettlement on the post

就地转业 [jiù dì zhuǎn yè] being transferred to civlian work on the spot

就业 [jiù yè] employment

就业保险 [jiù yè bǎo xiǎn] employment insurance; employment security

就业档案 [jiù yè dàng àn] placement papers; placement documents

就业服务 [jiù yè fú wù] employment services

◇我们要继续依靠社会各方面的力量，加强就业服务和转岗培训。We'd continue to rely on all quarters of society to provide better employment services and vocational training for reemployment.

就业服务体系 [jiù yè fú wù tǐ xì] employment service system

就业观念 [jiù yè guān niàn] employment concepts

◇下岗职工要转变就业观念，提高再就业的竞争能力。The laid-of workers should alter their fixed concepts of employment and enhance their competence of re-employment.

就业机会 [jiù yè jī huì] employment opportunity

就业机会均等 [jiù yè jī huì jūn děng] equal employment opportunity

就业技能培训 [jiù yè jì néng péi xùn] pre-job training

就业教育 [jiù yè jiào yù] employment education

就业考试 [jiù yè kǎo shì] placement examination

就业率 [jiù yè lǜ] employment rate

就业门路 [jiù yè mén lù] job opportunities; avenues of employment

◇1. 例句见"职业培训"。

◇2. 例句见"第三产业"。

就业培训 [jiù yè péi xùn] career training

就业潜力 [jiù yè qián lì] potential for employment

◇我们应当看到在国有大中型企业中就业潜力仍然很大。We'd recognize that the potential for employment is still great in the state-owned large and medium-sized enterprises.

就业趋势 [jiù yè qū shì] occupational trends

就业人口 [jiù yè rén kǒu] working population; employment population

就业人数 [jiù yè rén shù] quantity of employment

就业市场 [jiù yè shì chǎng] employment market

就业效应 [jiù yè xiào yìng] employment effect

就业形势 [jiù yè xíng shì] employment situation; employment issues

就业训练 [jiù yè xùn liàn] career training; employment training

就业压力 [jiù yè yā lì] pressure on employment

◇国内大多数地区的就业压力较大。The pressure of providing employment for people is still fairly great in most of China's regions.

就业证(书) [jiù yè zhèng(shū)] employment certificate; work certificate

就业指导 [jiù yè zhǐ dǎo] occupational guidance; careers guidance; placement guid

ance; vocational guidance; vocational counsel

就职典礼 [jiù zhí diǎn lǐ] inaugural ceremony; inauguration

就职演说 [jiù zhí yǎn shuō] inaugural address; inaugural speech

jū

居 1. *n.* dwelling place; surname
2. *v.* live; dwell; reside; gather together; keep in hand; serve in certain position

居民储蓄存款 [jū mín chǔ xù cún kuǎn] household saving deposits; residents' saving deposits

居民点 [jū mín diǎn] settlement

居民购买力 [jū mín gòu mǎi lì] residents' purchasing power

居民管辖权 [jū mín guǎn xiá quán] resident jurisdiction; citizen jurisdiction

居民身份证 [jū mín shēn fèn zhèng] residential identification; identity card for every person in China

居民身份证制度 [jū mín shēn fèn zhèng zhì dù] system of identity card for every person in China

居民生活费用价格指数 [jū mín shēng huó fèi yòng jià gé zhǐ shù] price index of residents' living expenses

居民实际收入 [jū mín shí jì shōu rù] real income of inhabitants

居民委员会 [jū mín wěi yuán huì] committees of neighbourhood residents; neighbourhood committees
◇例句见"职工代表大会"。

居民消费 [jū mín xiāo fèi] consumers spending; urban consumptions
◇我们要正确引导居民消费,大力开拓农村消费市场。We'd correctly guide the orientation of consumer spending and devote a great deal of effort to developing consumer markets in rural areas.

居民消费结构 [jū mín xiāo fèi jié gòu] patterns of urban consumptions

居民质量 [jū mín zhì liàng] inhabitant's quality

居民最低生活保障制度 [ju mín zuì dī shēng huó bǎo zhàng zhì dù] a system to ensure a minimum standard of living

居住环境 [jū zhù huán jìng] residential environment

居住面积 [ju zhù miàn jī] residential area; floor space; living space

居住区 [jū zhù qū] settlement

居住条件 [jū zhù tiáo jiàn] housing condition

居住小区 [jū zhù xiǎo qū] housing estate

居住用地 [jū zhù yòng dì] residential area

jú

局 1. *n.* bureau; institution; office; part of...; party; condition; situation; *pattern*; *framework*; adjunct
2. *adj.* stooping; bent down

局部编码 [jú bù biān mǎ] regional coding

局部裁军 [jú bù cái jūn] partial disarmament

局部地区污染 [jú bù dì qū wū rǎn] local pollution

局部管理 [jú bù guǎn lǐ] local administration

局部利益 [jú bù lì yì] the local interests; partial interests

局部区域网 [jú bù qū yù wǎng] local area network

局部审计 [jú bù shěn jì] limit audit

局部数据库 [jú bù shù jù kù] local database

局部网 [jú bù wǎng] local network

局部网络技术 [jú bù wǎng luò jì shù] local area network tech

局部网络系统 [jú bù wǎng luò xì tǒng] local network system

局部危机 [jú bù wēi jī] partial crisis

局部误差 [jú bù wù chā] local error

局部洗消 [jú bù xǐ xiāo] partial decontamination

局部效应 [jú bù xiào yìng] local effect

局部浴 [jú bù yù] local bath; partial bath

局部战争 [jú bù zhàn zhēng] local warfare; partial warfare

局部作用 [jú bù zuò yòng] local action

局外人 [jú wài rén] outsider

局域网 [jú yù wǎng] local area network (LAN)

◇1. 受损的程序还经常造成整个局域网出现故障。Brain damaged programs are also often responsible for causing problems across local area networks.

◇2. 局域网提供在特定的建筑物或设备范围内的通信。Local area network provides communications within special buildings or facilities.

◇3. 例句见"广域网"。

局域网服务器 [jú yù wǎng fú wù qì] LAN server

jǔ

举 1. *n.* deed; action
2. *v.* lift; hold up; raise; start; begin; undertake; nominate; recommend; praise; land; suggest; offer; propose
3. *adj.* all; every one of

举办城市 [jǔ bàn chéng shì] host city

举报 [jǔ bào] report; accusation; report an offence to

举报电话 [jǔ bào diàn huà] reporting call; reporting telephone; telephone call of tip-off

举报人 [jǔ bào rén] informer

举报信 [jǔ bào xìn] the letter reporting on illegal activities; the letter of tip-off

举报制度 [jǔ bào zhì dù] accusation and reporting system

举报中心 [jǔ bào zhōng xīn] report center; accusation center; corruption reporting center

举世瞩目 [jǔ shì zhǔ mù] attract worldwide attention

◇例句见"开拓进取"。

举手表决 [jǔ shǒu biǎo jué] vote by a show of hands

举证责任 [jǔ zhèng zé rèn] burden of proof

jù

巨 1. *adv.* hugely
2. *adj.* great; huge; large

巨大潜力 [jù dà qián lì] great potential

巨额财产来源不明罪 [jù é cái chǎn lái yuán bù míng zuì] crime of possessing properties of unclear sources by public servants

巨额票据 [jù é piào jù] large bill

巨额债券 [jù é zhài quàn] large bond

巨奖销售 [jù jiǎng xiāo shòu] selling goods with huge prizes

巨无霸 [jù wú bà] giant

巨型机 [jù xíng jī] super computer

巨型市场 [jù xíng shì chǎng] mass merchandiser

巨灾损失 [jù zāi sǔn shī] catastrophic loss

巨著 [jù zhù] magnum opus; high-volume work

句 *n.* sentence

句法结构 [jù fǎ jié gòu] syntax construction

句法语言 [jù fǎ yǔ yán] syntax-language

拒 *v.* resist; oppose; refuse; decline to accept

拒付 [jù fù] refuse to pay

拒付票据 [jù fù piào jù] bill of dishonor

拒付通知书 [jù fù tōng zhī shū] protest note

拒付证书 [jù fù zhèng shū] protest; non-payment protest

拒付支票 [jù fù zhī piào] rejected check

拒赔 [jù péi] claim rejected; indemnity refused

拒聘 [jù pìn] refuse an engagement

拒载 [jù zǎi] refuse to take passengers

具 1. *n.* tool; implement; talent; ability; unit of things
2. *v.* provide; furnish; supply
3. *adv.* fully; completely
4. *adj.* concrete

具体规范 [jù tǐ guī fàn] concrete norm

具体规范意识 [jù tǐ guī fàn yì shí] consciousness of concrete norm

具体化 [jù tǐ huà] reification

具体项目 [jù tǐ xiàng mù] specification item

具体形象思维 [jù tǐ xíng xiàng sī wéi] con-

crete imaginal thinking

具体行政行为 [jù tǐ xíng zhèng xíng wéi] concrete administrative action

具体艺术 [jù tǐ yì shù] concrete art

剧 1. *n.* drama; stage show
2. *adv.* extremely; seriously; severely
3. *adj.* extreme; serious; severe

剧本创作 [jù běn chuàng zuò] play writing

剧作家 [jù zuò jiā] dramatist; playwright

剧作理论 [jù zuò lǐ lùn] dramaturgy

聚 1. *n.* village
2. *v.* assemble; gather; amass; pile up; accumulate

聚集效益 [jù jí xiào yì] agglomeration benefits

聚焦 [jù jiāo] focalization

聚众斗殴 [jù zhòng dòu ōu] assemble crowds forbeating

聚众赌博 [jù zhòng dǔ bó] gather together to gamble

聚众闹事 [jù zhòng nào shì] gather a crowd and make disturbances

聚众结社 [jù zhòng jié shè] gather a crowd to form an association

juān

捐 1. *n.* temporary or special tax
2. *v.* donate; contribute; cast away; purchase an official appointment

捐款 [juān kuǎn] donation; contribute money

捐赠 [juān zèng] endowment; offering

捐赠股本 [juān zèng gǔ běn] donations capital

捐赠资金 [juān zèng zī jīn] endowment fund

捐资办学 [juān zī bàn xué] donation for running a school

捐资助学 [juān zī zhù xué] make financial donations to help develop education

jué

决 1. *v.* dredge; break off; decide; determine; put to death; bid
2. *adv.* certainly

决标 [jué biāo] award of contract

决策 [jué cè] decision-making; policy-making

决策部门 [jué cè bù mén] decision-making department; policy-making department

决策层次 [jué cè céng cì] decision-making levels; policy-making levels

决策程序 [jué cè chéng xù] decision-making procedure; policy-making process

决策创新 [jué cè chuàng xīn] decision-making creating; policy-making creating

决策方案 [jué cè fāng àn] decision-making alternative; policy-making programmes

决策方式 [jué cè fāng shì] decision-making model; policy-making model

决策分类 [jué cè fēn lèi] classification of decision-making; classification of policy-making

决策分析 [jué cè fēn xī] decision-making analysis; policy-making analysis

决策风格 [jué cè fēng gé] decision-making style; policy-making style

决策风险 [jué cè fēng xiǎn] decision-making risk

决策概率 [jué cè gài lǜ] decision-making probability

决策工作评价 [jué cè gōng zuò píng jià] decision-making appraising

决策过程 [jué cè guò chéng] decision-making process; policy-making process

决策管理环境 [jué cè guǎn lǐ huán jìng] environment of decision-making management

决策管理理论 [jué cè guǎn lǐ lǐ lùn] theory of decision-making management; theory of policy-making management

决策规划 [jué cè guī huà] decision-making planning; policy-making planning

决策机构 [jué cè jī gòu] decision-making organization; decision-making body

决策机制 [jué cè jī zhì] decision-making mechanism; policy-making mechanism

决策技术 [jué cè jì shù] decision-making technique; policy-making technique

决策价值 [jué cè jià zhí] decision-making value; policy-making value

决策监督 [jué cè jiān dū] supervision of decision-making; supervision policy-making

决策结构 [jué cè jié gòu] decision-making structure; policy-making structure

决策科学化 [jué cè kē xué huà] scientification of decision-making; scientification of policy-making

决策客体 [jué cè kè tǐ] object of decision-making; object of policy-making

决策类型 [jué cè lèi xíng] type of decision-making; type of policy-making

决策理论 [jué cè lǐ lùn] decision-making theory; policy-making theory

决策量 [jué cè liàng] decision-making content; policy-making content

决策论 [jué cè lùn] decision-making theory; policy-making theory

决策民主化 [jué cè mín zhǔ huà] democratization of decision-making; democratization of policy-making

决策模型(式) [jué cè mó xíng(shì)] decision-making model; policy-making model

决策目标 [jué cè mù biāo] decision-making objectives; policy-making objectives

决策平衡 [jué cè píng héng] balanced decision-making; balanced policy-making

决策权 [jué cè quán] decision-making power; policy-making power

决策人物 [jué cè rén wù] decision-maker; policy-maker

决策失误 [jué cè shī wù] bad decision-making; bad policy-making

决策损益表 [jué cè sǔn yì biǎo] decision-making pay off table; policy-making payoff table

决策制 [jué cè zhì] decision-making system; policy-making system

决策网络 [jué cè wǎng luò] decision-making networks; policy-making networks

决策系统 [jué cè xì tǒng] decision-making system; policy-making system

决策效果 [jué cè xiào guǒ] decision-making results; effects on decision-making

决策心理 [jué cè xīn lǐ] decision-making psychology; policy-making psychology

决策行为 [jué cè xíng wéi] decision-making behaviour; policy-making behaviour

决策需要 [jué cè xū yào] decision-making needs; policy-making needs

决策学 [jué cè xué] decision-making science; policy-making factors

决策因素 [jué cè yīn sù] decision-making factors; policy-making factors

决策原则 [jué cè yuán zé] decision-making principles; policy-making principles

决策者 [jué cè zhé] policy-makers
◇例句见"入世"。

决策者品质 [jué cè zhě pǐn zhì] characters of decision-makers; characters of policy-makers

决策支持系统 [jué cè zhī chí xì tǒng] decision-making system (DSS); policy-making system

决策知识化 [jué cè zhī shí huà] intellectualization of policy-making

决策职能 [jué cè zhí néng] decision-making functions; policy-making functions

决策中心 [jué cè zhōng xīn] decision-making center; policy-making center

决策主体 [jué cè zhǔ tǐ] subject of decision-making; subject of policy-making

决策准则 [jué cè zhǔn zé] decision-making rule; decision-making criteria; policy-making rules; policy-making criteria

决策组织 [jué cè zǔ zhī] decision-making organizations; policy-making organizations

决定论 [jué dìng lùn] determinism

决定性力量 [jué dìng xìng lì liàng] decisive force

决定性文件 [jué dìng xìng wén jiàn] final documents

决定性因素 [jué dìng xìng yīn sù] determining factor

决算 [jué suàn] final accounts of budget

诀 1. *n.* secret; key; formula
2. *v.* take leave of; bid farewell to; say farewell to

诀窍 [jué qiào] recipe

绝 1. *n.* poem with four lines to a stanza
2. *v.* end; break off; cut short; cut off;

isolated

3. *adv.* extremely; absolutely

4. *adj.* lacking; wanting; devoid of; absolute; extreme

绝版书 [jué bǎn shū] an extinct book

绝对成本 [jué duì chéng běn] absolute cost

绝对程序 [jué duì chéng xù] absolute programmes

绝对程序设计 [jué duì chéng xù shè jì] absolute programming

绝对代码 [jué duì dài mǎ] absolute code

绝对过剩人口 [jué duì guò shèng rén kǒu] absolute over population

绝对化 [jué duì huà] absolutization

绝对贫困 [jué duì pín kùn] absolute deprivation

绝对收视率 [jué duì shōu shì lǜ] absolute rate of reception

绝对误差 [jué duì wù chā] absolute error

绝对销售 [jué duì xiāo shòu] absolute sale

绝对需求 [jué duì xū qiú] absolute needs; absolute demands

绝对验证法 [jué duì yàn zhèng fǎ] absolute verification method

绝对优势 [jué duì yōu shì] absolute advantage; predominance; overwhelming superiority

绝对语言 [jué duì yǔ yán] absolute language

绝对真理 [jué duì zhēn lǐ] absolute

◇不断变化的世界几乎不存在什么绝对真理。There are few absolutes in the changing world.

绝对值 [jué duì zhí] absolute value

绝密文件 [jué mì wén jiàn] top secret document; top secret papers

绝热集装箱 [jué rè jí zhuāng xiāng] heat-insulating container

绝食 [jué shí] hunger strike

角 1. jiǎo *n.* horn; corner; cape

2. jué ① *n.* part; role; actor or actress

② *v.* vie in eats of physical strength; contend

角色差异 [jué sè chā yì] role differences

角色冲突 [jué sè chōng tū] role conflicts

角色定向 [jué sè dìng xiàng] role set

角色分化 [jué sè fēn huà] role differentiation

角色分离 [jué sè fēn lí] role separation

角色分析 [jué sè fēn xī] analysis of character

角色距离 [jué sè jù lí] role distance

角色楷模 [jué sè kǎi mó] role model

角色理论 [jué sè lǐ lùn] role theory

角色模式 [jué sè mó shì] role models

角色缺陷 [jué sè quē xiàn] role defect

角色认识 [jué sè rèn shi] role perception

角色行为 [jué sè xíng wéi] role behaviour

jūn

军 *n.* soldiers; troops; armed forces; exile; banishment

军办厂矿 [jūn bàn chǎng kuàng] military owned factories and mines

军办第三产业 [jūn bàn dì sān chǎn yè] military owned industry

军备竞赛 [jūn bèi jìng sài] arms race

军备控制 [jūn bèi kòng zhì] arms control

军兵种协同作战 [jūn bīng zhǒng xié tóng zuò zhàn] coordinated operational among services and arms

军车检查站 [jūn chē jiǎn chá zhàn] checking stations of military vehicle; military vehicle check point

军车牌号 [jūn chē pái hào] military motor number plate

军地联合办学 [jūn dì lián hé bàn xué] school jointly run by military and civil authorities

军地联合培养 [jūn dì lián hé péi yǎng] cultivating jointly by military and civil authorities

军地联席会议 [jūn dì lián xí huì yì] military civilian joint meeting

军地两用人才 [jūn dì liǎng yòng rén cái] competent for both military and civilian services; servicemen trained to be military and civilian services; personnel competent for both military and civilian services

◇中国人民解放军各部队为培养和造就军地两用人才作出了重大贡献。All units of the P. L. A. have a great contribution to

train and bring up personnel competent for both military and civilian services.

军队编制 [jun dui biān zhì] military establishment

军队财务 [jūn duì cái wù] military finance

军队参加国家建设 [jūn duì cān jiā guó jiā jiàn shè] P. L. A. participation in the national construction

军队党委制 [jun duì dǎng wěi zhì] system of Party committee of the P. L. A.

军队党务工作 [jūn duì dǎng wù gōng zuò] party affair works of the P. L. A.

军队管理学 [jūn duì guǎn lǐ xué] science of military management

军队基层管理 [jūn duì jī céng guǎn lǐ] management of Army grass-roots units

《军队基层建设纲要》 [jūn duì jī céng jiàn shè gāng yào] Program for the P. L. A. Grass-Roots Units Building

军队基层文化工作 [jūn duì jī céng wén huà gōng zuò] cultural work of the P. L. A. grass-roots units

军队建设 [jūn duì jiàn shè] army buildup; army construction

军队经费标准 [jūn duì jīng fèi biāo zhǔn] military expending standards

军队领导建设 [jūn duì lǐng dǎo jiàn shè] building of leadership for the Army

军队律师 [jūn duì lǜ shī] military lawyer

军队名牌产品 [jūn duì míng pái chǎn pǐn] famous brand products in army

军队农副业生产 [jūn duì nóng fù yè shēng chǎn] military farm and sideline production; military agriculture and sideline production

军队企业 [jun duì qǐ yè] military enterprises

军队企业管理 [jūn duì qǐ yè guǎn lǐ] management for military enterprises

军队企业化工厂 [jūn duì qǐ yè huà gōng chǎng] military factory run on a commercial basis

军队审计 [jūn duì shěn jì] military audit

军队司法行政工作 [jūn duì sī fǎ xíng zhèng gōng zuò] P. L. A judicial administration work

军队思想政治工作 [jūn duì sī xiǎng zhèng zhì gōng zuò] ideological and political work in army

军队思想政治教育 [jūn duì sī xiǎng zhèng zhì jiào yù] P. L. A ideological and political education

军队现代化建设 [jūn duì xiàn dài huà jiàn shè] modernization construction of army

军队信访工作 [jūn duì xìn fǎng gōng zuò] P. L. A work dealing with letters and complaints from the masses

军队要服从整个国家建设大局 [jūn duì yào fú cóng zhěng gè guó jiā jiàn shè dà jú] Army should be subordinated to the overall situation of the whole country's construction

军队院校(简称"军校") [jūn duì yuàn xiào] military colleges and schools

军队政法工作 [jūn duì zhèng fǎ gōng zuò] P. L. A public security procuratorial and judicial work

军队政治工作学 [jūn duì zhèng zhì gōng zuò xué] political work in the army

军队指挥系统 [jūn duì zhǐ huī xì tǒng] military command system

军队指挥学 [jūn duì zhǐ huī xué] science of military command

军队指挥自动化 [jūn duì zhǐ huī zì dòng huà] automation of military command

军队质量建设 [jūn duì zhì liàng jiàn shè] quality building of army

军队专业技术院校 [jūn duì zhuān yè jì shù yuàn xiào] military specialized technical colleges and schools

军队转业干部 [jūn duì zhuǎn yè gàn bù] army cadres transferred to civilian work

军队转业干部安置 [jūn duì zhuǎn yè gàn bù ān zhì] placing army cadres transferred to civilian work

军队转业干部安置分配 [jūn duì zhuǎn yè gàn bù ān zhì fēn pèi] assigning army cadres transferred to civilian work

军队转业干部交接 [jūn duì zhuǎn yè gàn bù

jiào jie] work associated with army cadres transferred to civilian work

军队自动化指挥系统 [jūn duì zì dòng huà zhǐ huī xì tǒng] military automated command system

军队总定额 [jūn duì zǒng dìng é] total quota of army

军队组织体制 [jūn duì zǔ zhī tǐ zhì] military oranizational system

军费 [jūn fèi] military spending

军费开支 [jūn fèi kāi zhī] military expenditure

军服 [jūn fú] military uniform

军工产品 [jūn gōng chǎn pǐn] military industrial products

军工合作 [jūn gōng hé zuò] military industrial cooperation

军工企业 [jūn gōng qǐ yè] military industrial enterprises

军工企业管理 [jūn gōng qǐ yè guǎn lǐ] management of military industry

军工生产 [jūn gōng shēng chǎn] military industrial production

军官服役年限 [jūn guān fú yì nián xiàn] term of military services of officers

军官服役条例 [jūn guān fú yì tiáo lì] regulations for military services of officers

军官福利 [jūn guān fú lì] officers' welfare

军官军衔 [jūn guān jūn xián] rank of officers

军官身份证 [jūn guān shēn fèn zhèng] officers identification card

军官素质 [jūn guān sù zhì] quality of officers

军官预备役 [jūn guān yù bèi yì] reserve duty of officers

军官在职训练 [jūn guān zài zhí xùn liàn] on-the-job training of officers

军礼服 [jūn lǐ fú] military dress uniform

军龄工资 [jūn líng gōng zī] length-of-military service wage

军龄津贴 [jūn líng jīn tiē] length-of-military subsidies

军旅标兵 [jūn lǚ biāo bīng] Model Unit of the Military

军民共建 [jūn mín gòng jiàn] joint construction between the army and the people; joint effort of the army and the people; the army and the masses joining in efforts

◇通过军民共建社会主义现代化活动，使军政、军民团结得到巩固。The unity between the army and the government and between the army and the people has been consolidated through the army and the masses joining in efforts directed toward socialist modernizations.

军民共建社会主义精神文明 [jūn mín gòng jiàn shè huì zhǔ yì jīng shén wén míng] build advanced units through the joint efforts of the army and the people

军民关系 [jūn mín guān xì] relations between army and people

军民结合 [jūn mín jié hé] integration of military and civilian; combining military with civilian

◇例句见"平战结合"。

军民纠纷 [jūn mín jiū fēn] dispute between military and civilian

军民联防 [jūn mín lián fáng] military-civilian joint defense

军民联合 [jūn mín lián hé] military-civilian get together

军民团结 [jūn mín tuán jié] unity between the army and the people; army-people unity

◇例句见"拥政爱民"。

军品价格 [jūn pǐn jià gé] price of military items; price of military products

军品贸易 [jūn pǐn mào yì] trade of military products

军品生产 [jūn pǐn shēng chǎn] production of military items

军区海军 [jūn qū hǎi jūn] navy of military area command

军区空军 [jūn qū kōng jūn] airforce of military area command

军人道德教育 [jūn rén dào dé jiào yù] education in servicemen ethics

军人犯罪 [jūn rén fàn zuì] crime committed by servicemen

军人服务社 [jūn rén fú wù shè] military's

post exchange; armymen's services house

军人福利费 [jun rén fú lì fèi] military welfare; expenses; armymen's welfare expenses

军人工资 [jun rén gong zi] servicemen wages

军人家庭学 [jun rén jia ting xué] studies of soldiers' family

军人价值观 [jun rén jià zhi guan] armymen's value concept

军人津贴 [jun rén jin tie] military subsidies and allowance

军人俱乐部 [jūn rén jù lè bù] servicemen club; armymen club

军人礼节 [jun rén li jié] servicemen's etiquette

军人伦理学 [jun rén lún lǐ xué] soldier's ethics; armymen's ethics

军人美育 [jūn rén měi yù] education in servicemen's aesthetics

军人情感 [jūn rén qíng gǎn] armymen feelings; servicemen feelings

军人权益 [jūn rén quán yì] armymen's rights and interests; servicemen's rights and interests

军人誓约 [jūn rén shì yuē] servicemen's oath

军人通行证 [jūn rén tōng xíng zhèng] servicemen's pass; armymen's pass; soldier's pass

军人违反职责罪 [jūn rén wéi fǎn zhí zé zuì] crime in contravention of servicemen's duties

军人心理 [jūn rén xīn lǐ] armymen mentality; servicemen mentality

军人心理素质 [jūn rén xīn lǐ sù zhì] serviceman's mental quality; armyman's mental quality

军人心理训练 [jun rén xīn lǐ xùn liàn] armyman psychological training; servicemen psychological training

军人心理状态 [jūn rén xīn lǐ zhuàng tài] psychological state of soldiers; psychological state of serviceman

军人薪金 [jun rén xīn jin] servicemen pay; soldiers pay

军人性格 [jun rén xing gé] soldiers character; servicemen character

军人宣誓 [jūn rén xuān shì] servicemen's oath-taking

军人医疗保健 [jūn rén yī liáo bǎo jiàn] health care of servicemen personnel

军人医疗保险 [jun rén yi liáo bǎo xiǎn] servicemen's health insurance

军人优抚 [jūn rén yōu fǔ] preferential treatment and care to servicemen

军人优抚法 [jūn rén yōu fǔ fǎ] laws on preferential treatment to servicemen

军人职责 [jūn rén zhí zé] servicemen's duty; armymen's duty

军人自我保护意识 [jūn rén zì wǒ bǎo hù yì shí] soldiers self-protection consciousness; servicemen self-protection consciousness

军容风纪 [jūn róng fēng jì] servicemen's bearing and discipline; soldiers bearing and discipline

军嫂 [jūn sǎo] soldier's wife; armyman's wife

◇她被誉为我们的好军嫂。She is regarded as a model soldier's wife.

军士 [jūn shì] sergeant

军士长 [jūn shì zhǎng] sergeant major

军事辩证法 [jūn shì biàn zhèng fǎ] military dialectics

军事标准化 [jūn shì biāo zhǔn huà] military standardization

军事拨款 [jūn shì bō kuǎn] military allocations

军事部门 [jūn shì bù mén] military components

军事档案 [jūn shì dàng àn] military archives

军事地图 [jūn shì dì tú] military map

军事订货 [jūn shì dìng huò] order of military products

军事对抗 [jūn shì duì kàng] military confrontation

军事法 [jūn shì fǎ] Military Law

军事法规 [jūn shì fǎ guī] military laws and regulations

军事法学 [jūn shì fǎ xué] science of military

law

军事法庭 [jun shì fǎ tíng] martial trial court; court martial

军事法院 [jun shì fǎ yuàn] military court

军事干部 [jun shì gàn bù] military cadres

军事顾问 [jun shì gù wèn] military advisor; military counsellor

军事观察员 [jun shì guān chá yuán] military observer

军事管理学 [jun shì guǎn lǐ xué] science of military management

军事管制 [jūn shì guǎn zhì] military control

军事过硬 [jūn shì guò yìng] military competent

军事海洋学 [jun shì hǎi yáng xué] military oceanography

军事航天技术 [jūn shì háng tiān jì shù] military space technology

军事基地 [jūn shì jī dì] military base

军事技术 [jūn shì jì shù] military technology

军事检察院 [jūn shì jiǎn chá yuàn] military procuratorate

军事教育 [jūn shì jiào yù] military education; war education

军事禁区 [jūn shì jìn qū] military restricted areas; military forbidden area

军事经济 [jūn shì jīng jì] military economy

军事决策 [jūn shì jué cè] military decision-making; military policy-making

军事决策支持系统 [jūn shì jué cè zhī chí xì tǒng] military decision-making support system

军事开支 [jūn shì kāi zhī] military spending

军事控制论 [jūn shì kòng zhì lùn] theory of military control

军事立法 [jūn shì lì fǎ] military legislation

军事力量竞争论 [jūn shì lì liàng jìng zhēng lùn] theory on competition among military forces

军事力量适度论 [jūn shì lì liàng shì dù lùn] on moderation of military strength

军事历史学 [jūn shì lì shǐ xué] military history

军事领导心理学 [jūn shì lǐng dǎo xīn lǐ xué] psychology of military leadership

军事评论家 [jūn shì píng lùn jiā] military commentator

军事潜力 [jūn shì qián lì] military potential

军事人才 [jun shì rén cái] military talent

军事人才标准 [jun shì rén cái biāo zhǔn] standard of military talent

军事人才观 [jūn shì rén cái guan] outlook on military talent

军事人才理论 [jūn shì rén cái lǐ lùn] military talent theory

军事人才思想 [jūn shì rén cái sī xiǎng] thought of military talent

军事人才素质 [jūn shì rén cái sù zhì] quality of military talent

军事人才学 [jūn shì rén cái xué] military talpnt scipnce; military talentology

军事社会学 [jūn shì shè huì xué] military sociology

军事设施 [jūn shì shè shī] military complex

军事实践 [jūn shì shí jiàn] military practice

军事实力 [jūn shì shí lì] military strength; martial grandeur

军事思想 [jūn shì sī xiǎng] military thoughts

军事思维 [jūn shì sī wéi] military thinking

军事素质 [jūn shì sù zhì] military quality; military capability

军事题材 [jūn shì tí cái] military theme

军事题材文学 [jūn shì tí cái wén xué] literature of military themes

军事题材艺术 [jūn shì tí cái yì shù] art of military themes

军事同盟 [jūn shì tóng méng] military authorities

军事通信网 [jūn shì tōng xìn wǎng] military communication network

军事未来学 [jūn shì wèi lái xué] military future study

军事文化学 [jūn shì wén huà xué] military culture studies

军事文学 [jūn shì wén xué] military literature

军事系统工程 [jūn shì xì tǒng gōng chéng] military system engineering

军事协定 [jūn shì xié dìng] military pact

军事心理学 [jūn shì xīn lǐ xué] military psychology

军事信息论 [jūn shì xìn xī lùn] theory of military informations

军事形象思维 [jūn shì xíng xiàng sī wéi] military thinking in terms of images

军事学 [jūn shì xué] military science

军事艺术 [jūn shì yì shù] military art

军事训练条例 [jūn shì xùn liàn tiáo lì] military training regulations

军事用语 [jūn shì yòng yǔ] military terms

军事优势 [jūn shì yōu shì] military supremacy; military superiority

军事预测学 [jūn shì yù cè xué] military futuristics

军事预算学 [jūn shì yù suàn xué] military budget

军事院校 [jūn shì yuàn xiào] military institutes

军事运筹学 [jūn shì yùn chóu xué] military operational

军事战略 [jūn shì zhàn lüè] military strategy

军事战略方针 [jūn shì zhàn lüè fāng zhēn] guiding principles of military strategy
◇各级政府积极支持人民军队贯彻新时期军事战略方针。Governments at all levels have supported the people's army in its effort to carry out the guiding principles of military strategy of the new period.

军事指挥系统 [jūn shì zhǐ huī xì tǒng] military commanding system

军事装备 [jūn shì zhuāng bèi] military equipments

军事自动化 [jūn shì zì dòng huà] automation on military

军用包装 [jūn yòng bāo zhuāng] military package

军用标准化 [jūn yòng biāo zhǔn huà] military standardization

军用仓库 [jūn yòng cāng kù] military depot

军用电子学 [jūn yòng diàn zǐ xué] military electronics

军用航天技术 [jūn yòng háng tiān jì shù] military space tech

军用红外技术 [jūn yòng hóng wài jì shù] military infrared technique

军用集装箱 [jūn yòng jí zhuāng xiāng] military container

军用人工智能技术 [jūn yòng rén gōng zhì néng jì shù] military artifical intelligence tech

军用通信卫星 [jūn yòng tōng xìn wèi xīng] military communication satellite

军用卫星 [jūn yòng wèi xīng] military satellite

军用文书 [jūn yòng wén shū] military documents

军用物资 [jūn yòng wù zī] military materials; military supplies

军用遥感技术 [jūn yòng yáo gǎn jì shù] military remote sensing tech

军邮 [jūn yóu] army postal service

军乐队 [jūn yuè duì] army band; military bank

军政府 [jūn zhèng fǔ] military government

军政团结 [jūn zhèng tuán jié] unity between the army and the people
◇例句见"拥政爱民"。

军种符号 [jūn zhǒng fú hào] services symbol

"军转办"(全称"军队转业干部安置办公室") [jūn (duì) zhuǎn (yè gàn bù ān zhì) bàn (gōng shì)] office of arrangement for military cadres transferred to civilian work

军转民 [jūn zhuǎn mín] shifting from military to civilian production; turn out military products for civilian use; transformation from military projects to civil industries
◇实行军转民方针,我国国防工业已经增添了新的活力。Carry out the policy of turning out military products for civilian use, Chinese defense related enterprises have been added new vitalities.

均
1. *n.* wheel
2. *adv.* fairly; equally; all
3. *adj.* fair; equal; all; both

均衡发展 [jūn héng fā zhǎn] balance development; harmonious development

均衡反应 [jūn héng fǎn yìng] equalisation re-

action

均衡红利 [jūn héng hóng lì] equalizing the dividend

均衡价格 [jūn héng jià gé] equilibrium price

均衡利率 [jūn héng lì lǜ] equilibrium rate of interest

均衡增长 [jūn héng zēng zhǎng] balanced growth

均衡招生 [jūn héng zhāo shēng] balanced in-take

均价 [jūn jià] average price

均势理论 [jūn shì lǐ lùn] balance of power

均势战略 [jūn shì zhàn lüè] balance of power strategy

均摊费用 [jūn tān fèi yòng] capitation fee; share the expenses equally

均线 [jūn xiàn] average line

均值 [jūn zhí] average value

君 *n.* monarch; feudal title; you; Mister; one's father

君主制 [jūn zhǔ zhì] monarchy

jùn

竣 *v.* finish; end; complete

竣工验收 [jùn gōng yàn shōu] acceptance check of completed project

K k

kǎ

卡 1. *n.* pincers; card; short for calorie
2. *v.* blocked; stuck; wedge in; choke; be choked

卡丁车 [kǎ dīng chē] karting
卡号 [kǎ hào] card number
卡拉 OK 电视 [kǎ lā OK diàn shì] kara OK TV
卡片穿孔机 [kǎ piàn chuān kǒng jī] card puncher; key card puncher
卡片存储器 [kǎ piàn cún zhù qì] card storage
卡片分类机 [kǎ piàn fēn lèi jī] card sorter
卡片盒 [kǎ piàn hé] card box
卡片计算器 [kǎ piàn jì suàn qì] card reader
卡片目录 [kǎ piàn mù lù] card index
卡片输入 [kǎ piàn shū rù] card input
卡片阅读机 [kǎ piàn yuè dú jī] card reader
卡片纸 [kǎ piàn zhǐ] stiff paper
卡式磁带 [kǎ shì cí dài] tape cartridge
卡式录像带 [kǎ shì lù xiàng dài] video casette
卡式录音座 [kǎ shì lù yīn zuò] casette deck
卡通 [kǎ tōng] cartoon
卡通剧 [kǎ tōng jù] cartoon play
卡通人 [kǎ tōng rén] cartooner
卡纸 [kǎ zhǐ] paper jam
卡纸指示灯 [kǎ zhǐ zhǐ shì dēng] jam indicator

kāi

开 1. *n.* a term indicating size of page; surname
2. *v.* open; begin; start; break; remove restrictions; set out in detail
3. *adv.* away out; off
4. *adj.* boiled; next…;open; modern

开办费 [kāi bàn fèi] preliminary expenses; organization costs
开办基金 [kāi bàn jī jīn] initial fund
开办税 [kāi bàn shuì] organization tax
开标 [kāi biāo] bid opening; open bids; open tenders
开场白 [kāi chǎng bái] opening remark; lead-in
开创新局面 [kāi chuàng xīn jú miàn] creating of new situation
开创者 [kāi chuàng zhě] inaugurator
开发地方资源 [kāi fā dì fāng zī yuán] develop local resources
开发费 [kāi fā fèi] development expenses
开发工具 [kāi fā gōng jù] development tools
开发公司 [kāi fā gōng sī] development corporation
开发机制 [kāi fā jī zhì] development mechanism
开发计划 [kāi fā jì huà] development project
开发经济学 [kāi fā jīng jì xué] economics of development
开发旅游区 [kāi fā lǚ yóu qū] develop tourism areas
开发区 [kāi fā qū] development area; development zone
开发区规划 [kāi fā qū guī huà] development zone planning
开发权 [kāi fā quán] developing rights
开发拳头产品 [kāi fā quán tóu chǎn pǐn] develop "break through" products
开发软件 [kāi fā ruǎn jiàn] build software; develop software
开发山区 [kāi fā shān qū] build the mountainous areas; build the mountainous regions
开发税 [kāi fā shuì] development tax
开发系统 [kāi fā xì tǒng] development system
开发信息处理系统 [kāi fā xìn xī chǔ lǐ xì tǒng] development information processing system
开发新土地 [kāi fā xīn tǔ dì] bring new land under cultivation
开发性营销 [kāi fā xìng yíng xiāo] develop-

mental marketing
开发研究 [kāi fā yán jiū] experimental development
开发银行 [kāi fā yín háng] development bank
开发支持库 [kāi fā zhī chí kù] development support library(DSL)
开放城市 [kāi fàng chéng shì] open-door cities; open cities
开放大学 [kāi fàng dà xué] open university; university of the air
开放带 [kāi fàng dài] open area
开放地区 [kāi fàng dì qū] open regions
开放合作环境 [kāi fàng hé zuò huán jìng] open collaboration environment(OCE)
开放教育 [kāi fàng jiào yù] open education
开放经济理论 [kāi fàng jīng jì lǐ lùn] open economy theory
开放录取 [kāi fàng lù qǔ] open admission
开放式办学 [kāi fàng shì bàn xué] open-door form for school running
开放式访问 [kāi fàng shì fǎng wèn] open-ended interview
开放式基金 [kāi fàng shì jī jīn] open-ended fund
开放式教育 [kāi fàng shì jiào yù] open education
开放系统互连 [kāi fàng xì tǒng hù lián] open system interconnection(OSI)
开放系统体系结构 [kāi fàng xì tǒng tǐ xì jié gòu] open system architecture(OSA)
开放型大学 [kāi fàng xíng dà xué] the open university
开放型经济 [kāi fàng xíng jīng jì] an open economy
◇各级政府要以更加积极的姿态发展开放型经济。The governments at all levels should take an even more active stance to develop an open economy.
开放型经济区 [kāi fàng xíng jīng jì qū] open-door economic zone
开放型企业 [kāi fàng xíng qǐ yè] open-door enterprises
开放型组织 [kāi fàng xíng zǔ zhī] open model organization
开放性分销 [kāi fàng xìng fēn xiāo] open distribution
开放政策 [kāi fàng zhèng cè] open-door policy; open policy; the policy of opening to the world
开放咨询 [kāi fàng zī xún] consulting for open-door affairs
开工率 [kāi gōng lǜ] rate of operation; operating rate
开关指令 [kāi guān zhǐ lìng] switch instruction
开户行 [kāi hù háng] bank of deposit
开架 [kāi jià] open-shelf
开架书店 [kāi jià shū diàn] open-shelf bookstore; open-shelf bookshop
开架图书 [kāi jià tú shū] open-shelf books
开架图书馆 [kāi jià tú shū guǎn] free access library; open access library
开架阅览室 [kāi jià yuè lǎn shì] free access reading room
开价 [kāi jià] quote; offer; bid price
开奖 [kāi jiǎng] announce the winners in a lottery
开局 [kāi jú] beginning
开局良好 [kāi jú liáng hǎo] have a good start
开卷考试 [kāi juàn kǎo shì] open-book examination; seen examination
开垦荒山荒地 [kāi kěn huāng shān huāng dì] reclaim the barren-hills and waste land
开垦土地 [kāi kěn tǔ dì] reclaim land
开"绿灯" [kāi lù dēng] give the green light to ...; give convenience to sb. ...; give free rein to...
开门红 [kāi mén hóng] make a good beginning; get off to a good start
开明绅士 [kāi míng shēn shì] enlightened gentry
开盘 [kāi pán] open
开盘汇率 [kāi pán huì lǜ] opening rate
开盘价 [kāi pán jià] opening price; opening quotation
开盘票机 [kāi pán piào jī] billing machine
开票人 [kāi piào rén] drawer
开拓进取 [kāi tuò jìn qǔ] forge ahead; make

pioneering efforts

开拓精神 [kāi tuò jīng shén] pioneering spirit

开拓前进 [kāi tuò qián jìn] advancing in a pioneering spirit

◇我们要继续艰苦奋斗，开拓前进，把我国社会主义现代化事业全面推向 21 世纪。We'd continue toward hard and advance in a pioneering spirit, carrying forward in an all-round way the great cause of socialist modernization into the 21st century.

开拓市场 [kāi tuò shì chǎng] open up(more) markets

◇企业要不拘一格吸纳人才，加强技术开发，努力开拓市场。The enterprises should employ more capable personnel, promote technolgical development, strive to open up more markets for their products.

开心一刻 [kāi xīn yī kè] a moment of fun

开源节流 [kāi yuán jié liú] tap new resources and economize on expenditures; tap new sources of supply and reduce consumption.

◇在经济工作中，我们要重视开源节流工作。In the economic work, we'd pay more attention to tapping new resoureces and economizing on expenditures.

开证行 [kāi zhèng háng] credit opening bank

开支标准 [kāi zhī biāo zhǔn] spending standards

开支补偿 [kāi zhī bǔ cháng] recoup oneself

开支费用 [kāi zhī fèi yòng] expenses account

kān

刊 1. *n.* periodical; publication; magazine
2. *v.* publish; print; inscribe on stone or wood

刊授大学(简称"刊大") [kān shòu dà xué] periodical university; publications university

刊授教育 [kān shòu jiào yù] publications-assisted education

勘 *v.* proofread

勘察设计费 [kān chá shè jì fèi] surveying and designing expenses

kǎn

侃 *v.* chat; talk

侃价 [kǎn jià] bargain

侃爷 [kǎn yé] big talker

kàn

看 *v.* look; see; watch; realise; appreciate; visit; call on

看淡 [kàn dàn] slack tread

看点 [kàn diǎn] highlight

看跌期权 [kàn diē qī quán] puts option

看货交易 [kàn huò jiāo yì] sale by inspection

看涨期权 [kàn zhǎng qī quán] calls option

kāng

康 1. *n.* health; surname
2. *adj.* happy; healthy; peaceful; broad; smooth

康复工程 [kāng fù gōng chéng] rehabilitation engineering

康复器械 [kāng fù qì xiè] recovering apparatus and instruments

康复医学 [kāng fù yī xué] recovery medicine; convalescence medicine

康复中心 [kāng fù zhōng xīn] health recovery center; restored to health center; rehabilitation center(centre)

kàng

抗 1. *v.* resist; defy; protest; stand as equal; cary on shoulders
2. *adj.* high; upright

抗干扰度 [kàng gān rǎo dù] noise immunity

抗衡力量 [kàng héng lì liàng] countervailing powers

抗洪斗争 [kàng hóng dòu zhēng] struggling against the floods; the battle against the floods

◇例句见"最低限度"。

抗洪精神 [kàng hóng jīng shén] spirit for struggling against the floods; flood-fighting spirit

◇抗洪抢险斗争中表现出来的伟大抗洪精神，成为推进我们事业发展的强大动力。The great spirit displayed in the struggle against the floods has become powerful force boosting the development of all our undertakings.

抗洪抢险 [kàng hóng qiǎng xiǎn] struggling against the floods; combat a flood and go to the rescue hurriedly

◇例句见“抗洪精神”。

抗税 [kàng shuì] tax resistance; refusal to pay tax

抗诉 [kàng sù] counterappeal; oppose an action; counter-accusation

抗污染能力 [kàng wū rǎn néng lì] counterpollution; contamination-resistance

抗灾 [kàng zāi] fight natural calamities

kǎo

考 1. *n.* deceased father or grandfather; old age
2. *v.* examine; test; investigate

考查课 [kǎo chá kè] no-grade course

考察报告 [kǎo chá bào gào] trip report

考察团 [kǎo chá tuán] an investigation group; an observation group

考察研究 [kǎo chá yán jiū] observational study

考核计划 [kǎo hé jì huà] performance planning

考核内容 [kǎo hé nèi róng] content of examination

考核指标 [kǎo hé zhǐ biāo] assessment of performance according to fixed norms

考核制度 [kǎo hé zhì dù] examination system; check-up system

考绩 [kǎo jī] routine check

考绩制度 [kǎo jī zhì dù] service rating system

考级 [kǎo jí] grade examination

考勤 [kǎo qín] check on work attendance

考勤制度 [kǎo qín zhì dù] system of checking attendance

考勤钟 [kǎo qín zhōng] timekeeper; time clock

考区 [kǎo qū] testing boundary

考试成绩 [kǎo shì chéng jī] examination results

考试大纲 [kǎo shì dà gāng] outline of examination

考试及格率 [kǎo shì jí gé lǜ] ratio of successful examinees

考试科目 [kǎo shì kē mù] subject of exam

考试委员会 [kǎo shì wěi yuán huì] examination committee

考试院 [kǎo shì yuàn] examination house

考试指定课本 [kǎo shì zhǐ dìng kè běn] examination set books

考研 [kǎo yán] take part in the entrance examinations for graduates schools

拷 *v.* beat up

拷贝机 [kǎo bèi jī] letterpress

kào

靠 1. *v.* rely on; lean on
2. *prep.* near; along; toward; by

靠国家补贴生存 [kào guó jiā bǔ tiē shēng cún] survive only on state subsidies

kē

科 1. *n.* class; branch of study; science; civil examinations in empire times; administrative section in government; criminal record
2. *v.* pass sentence; levy

科幻片 [kē huàn piàn] scientific fancy film

科幻小说 [kē huàn xiǎo shuō] fantanstic fiction

“科技奥运” [kē jì ào yùn] High-tech Olympic

科技版 [kē jì bǎn] scientific-technological page

科技报告 [kē jì bào gào] scientific and technological reports

科技潮 [kē jì cháo] scientific and technological waves; sci-tech waves

科技成果 [kē jì chéng guǒ] Scientific and technological achievements; scientific and technological advances

◇1. 许多科技成果得到推广和应用，为国民经济和社会发展作出了显著贡献。Many scientific and technological advances are put into wide use, which contributed significantly to national economic development and social progress.

◇2. 例句见"整体实力"。

◇3. 例句见"商品化"。

科技成果鉴定 [kē jì chéng guǒ jiàn dìng] scientific and technical achievements evaluation

科技成果奖 [kē jì chéng guǒ jiǎng] scientific and technical achievements award; scientific and technical achievements prize

科技成果奖励 [kē jì chéng guǒ jiǎng lì] scientific and technical achievements rewarding

科技成果商品化 [kē jì chéng guǒ shāng pǐn huà] commercialization of scientific and technical achievements

科技成果申报 [kē jì chéng guǒ shēn bào] scientific and technical achievements report submission

科技成果转化为生产力 [kē jì chéng guǒ zhuǎn huà wéi shēng chǎn lì] translate the results of scientific research into productive forces

科技城 [kē jì chéng] science and technology city

科技创新体系 [kē jì chuàng xīn tǐ xì] an innovation system for science and technology

◇科技创新体系的建设取得了新进展。Further progress was made in efforts to establish an innovation system for science and technology.

科技词典 [kē jì cí diǎn] scientific and technical dictionary

科技大学 [kē jì dà xué] university of science and technology

科技发展规划 [kē jì fā zhǎn guī huà] development programs in science and technology

科技发展基金 [kē jì fā zhǎn jī jīn] a science and technology development fund

◇去年我们建立了科技发展基金，并启动了知识创新工程。Last year, we established a science and technology development fund and launched a knowledge innovation project.

科技发展预测 [kē jì fā zhǎn yù cè] forecasting for science and technology

科技发展战略 [kē jì fā zhǎn zhàn lüè] scientific and technological development strategy

科技法 [kē jì fǎ] scientific and technological law

科技法学 [kē jì fǎ xué] scientific and technological jurisprudence

科技扶贫 [kē jì fú pín] help the poor areas with science and technology

科技服务体系 [kē jì fú wù tǐ xì] system of scientific and technical services

科技辅助人员 [kē jì fǔ zhù rén yuán] auxiliary scientific and technical personnel

科技副县长 [kē jì fù xiàn zhǎng] deputy county head in charge of science and technology; deputy county magistrate responsible for work

科技改革 [kē jì gǎi gé] reform of scientific and technical system

科技干部管理局 [kē jì gàn bù guǎn lǐ jú] bureau of sci-tech personnel

科技革命 [kē jì gé mìng] scientific and technical revolution

科技攻关 [kē jì gōng guān] tackling of key scientific and technical problems

科技管理 [kē jì guǎn lǐ] scientific and technological management

科技管理模式 [kē jì guǎn lǐ mó shì] models of scientific and technological management

科技管理学 [kē jì guǎn lǐ xué] study of management of scientific and technology

科技规范 [kē jì guī fàn] legal norms concerning science and technology

科技规划 [kē jì guī huà] program for science and technology

科技含量 [kē jì hán liàng] technologies content of

◇例句见"节能降耗"。

科技合作 [kē jì hé zuò] sci-tech cooperation

科技合作协定 [kē jì hé zuò xié dìng] agree-

ment concerning sci-tech

科技户 [kē jì hù] sic-tech household

科技活动 [kē jì huó dòng] sci-tech activities

科技活动资金 [kē jì huó dòng zī jīn] fund of sci-tech activities

科技激励制度 [kē jì jī lì zhì dù] encouraging system of scientific and technical

科技奖励 [kē jì jiǎng lì] scientific and technical awards

科技节 [kē jì jié] Science and Technology Festival

科技进步 [kē jì jìn bù] scientific and technical progress; advance in sci-tech

◇1. 发展教育是科技进步的基础。Developing education is the foundation of scientific and technical progress.

◇2. 例句见"劳动者素质"。

科技进步奖 [kē jì jìn bù jiǎng] scientific and technical progress reward

科技津贴 [kē jì jīn tiē] research sci-tech allowance

科技经纪人 [kē jì jīng jì rén] science and technology broker

科技开发 [kē jì kāi fā] scientific and technical development

科技开发基金 [kē jì kāi fā jī jīn] scientific and technical development fund

科技开发潜力 [kē jì kāi fā qián lì] scientific and technical development potential

科技开发业 [kē jì kāi fā yè] scientific and technical development industries

◇例句见"房地产业"。

科技论文 [kē jì lùn wén] sci-tech articles

科技培训 [kē jì péi xùn] scientific and technical training

科技评价 [kē jì píng jià] scientific and technical appraisal

科技强军 [kē jì qiáng jūn] strengthening the army by relying on science and technology

◇各级领导要重视科技强军。Leading cadres at all levels should focus on strengthening the army by relying on science and technology.

科技人才 [kē jì rén cái] scientific and technological talents

科技人才库 [kē jì rén cái kù] bank of scientific and technological talents; library of scientific and technolgical talents

科技人才群体结构 [kē jì rén cái qún tǐ jié gòu] group structure of scientific and technical talents

科技人员 [kē jì rén yuán] scientific and technical personnel

科技示范工程 [kē jì shì fàn gōng chéng] science and technology demonstration engineering

科技示范户 [kē jì shì fàn hù] individual or household that first adopts new science and technology

科技书店 [kē jì shū diàn] technical bookshop

科技体制 [kē jì tǐ zhì] scientific and technical system

科技图书 [kē jì tú shū] scientific and technical books

科技投入 [kē jì tóu rù] investment for science and technology

科技委 [kē jì wěi] scientific and technical commission

科技先导型企业 [kē jì xiān dǎo xíng qǐ yè] enterprises led by sci-tech

科技协作 [kē jì xié zuò] sci-tech cooperation

科技信息 [kē jì xìn xī] sci-tech information

科技信息体制 [kē jì xìn xī tǐ zhì] sci-tech information system

科技型企业 [kē jì xíng qǐ yè] science and technology enterprises; enterprise for the development of science and technology

◇1. 我们要支持科技型中小企业的发展。We'd support the development of medium-sized and small enterprises of sci-tech.

◇2. 各级政府要继续促进应用型科研院所转制为科技型企业。The governemnts at all levels should continue to help research institutes that are engaged in applied sciences to become sci-tech-based enterprises.

科技兴农 [kē jì xìng nóng] promote agriculture by applying sci-tech; develop agriculture by relying on science and technology

科技兴市 [kē jì xīng shì] science and technology promoting city development

科技英语 [kē jì yīng yǔ] English for science and technology(EST)

科技影片 [kē jì yǐng piàn] scientific film

科技预测 [kē jì yù cè] sci-tech forecasting

科技战略 [kē jì zhàn lüè] scientific and technological strategy

科技指标 [kē jì zhǐ biāo] scientific and technical indicators

科技咨询 [kē jì zī xún] scientific and technical consultation

科教片 [kē jiào piàn] scientific and educational film

科教兴国 [kē jiào xīng guó] develop the country by relying on science and technology

◇1. "科教兴国"战略已经在大部分地区实施。The strategy of developing the country by relying on science and technology has been implemented in most of regions.

◇2. 例句见"可持续发展"。

◇3. 例句见"劳动者素质"。

科教兴农 [kē jiào xīng nóng] develop agriculture through science and education; develop agriculture by relying on science and education

◇例句见"高产优质高效农业"。

科目一览表 [kē mù yī lǎn biǎo] account list

科普电影 [kē pǔ diàn yǐng] popular science film

科普读物 [kē pǔ dú wù] popular science literature; literature for the general reader; popular science reading materials

科普活动 [kē pǔ huó dòng] propagating scientific knowledge

◇我们要继续大力开展科普活动,增强全民科技意识。We'd continue to make great efforts to propagate scientific knowledge and enhance all our people's comprehension of science and technology.

科学标准 [kē xué biao zhǔn] science criteria

科学层次 [kē xué céng cì] hierarchy of sciences

科学城 [kē xué yù] a science city

科学传统 [kē xué chuán tǒng] science tradition

科学大会 [kē xué dà huì] scientific congress

科学道德 [kē xué dào dé] morality of science

科学对象 [kē xué duì xiàng] object of science

科学方法论 [kē xué fāng fǎ lùn] scientific methodology

科学概念 [kē xué gài niàn] scientific concept

科学革命 [kē xué gé mìng] scientific revolution

科学工业园区 [kē xué gōng yè yuán qū] science-based industrial zone

科学共同体 [kē xué gòng tóng tǐ] scientific community

科学观 [kē xué guān] outlook of science

科学管理 [kē xué guǎn lǐ] scientific management

科学规划 [kē xué guī huà] scientific plans

◇我们要科学规划,合理布局,注意节约用地和保护生态环境,避免一哄而起。We'd make scientific plans aim for rational distribution, ensure the economical use of land and work to protect the ecological environment, avoiding rushing headlong into action.

科学环境 [kē xué huán jìng] scientific environment

科学幻想 [kē xué huàn xiǎng] scientific imagination

科学基金 [kē xué jī jīn] science fund

科学计量学 [kē xué jì liàng xué] science metrology

科学技术部 [kē xué jì shù bù] Ministry of Science and Tecnology

◇1998年3月10日成立科学技术部,取代了国家科委。The Ministry of Science and Technology was found on Mar 10th, 1998, instead of the State Science and Technology Commission.

科学技术革命 [kē xué jì shù gé mìng] revolution for science and technology

科学技术史 [kē xué jì shù shǐ] history of science and technology

科学技术是第一生产力 [kē xué jì shù shì dì yī shēng chǎn lì] science and technology are the first factor of production
科学技术政策 [kē xué jì shù zhèng cè] science and technology policy
科学价值 [kē xué jià zhí] science value
科学交流 [kē xué jiāo liú] scientific exchange; scientific interflow
科学经济学 [kē xué jīng jì xué] economics of science
科学精神 [kē xué jīng shén] scientific spirit
科学决策 [kē xué jué cè] scientific exchange; scientific policy-making; scientific decision-making
◇在工作中我们要继续完善科学决策制度。We'd continue to implement a scientific decision-making system in our work.
科学理论 [kē xué lǐ lùn] theory of science
科学领域 [kē xué lǐng yù] domain of science
科学流派 [kē xué liú pài] science trend
科学伦理学 [kē xué lún lǐ xué] scientific ethics; ethics of science
科学论证 [kē xué lùn zhèng] scientific appraisal; scientific verification
科学美学 [kē xué měi xué] science aesthetics
科学目的 [kē xué mù dì] aims of science
科学能力 [kē xué néng lì] scientific capacity
科学评价 [kē xué píng jià] assessment of science
科学权威 [kē xué quán wēi] scientific authority
科学认识 [kē xué rèn shi] scientific cognition
科学社会学 [kē xué shè huì xué] sociology of science
科学实践 [kē xué shí jiàn] scientific practice
科学试验 [kē xué shì yàn] scientific experiment
科学事实 [kē xué shì shí] scientific facts
科学术语 [kē xué shù yǔ] scientific terminology
科学素质 [kē xué sù zhì] scientific quality
科学水平 [kē xué shuǐ píng] level of sciences
科学态度 [kē xué tài dù] scientific manner
科学危机 [kē xué wēi jī] scientific crisis
科学文化素质 [kē xué wén huà sù zhì] scientific and cultural level; scientific and cultural standard
科学务实精神 [kē xué wù shí jīng shén] scientific and practical orientation
科学心理 [kē xué xīn lǐ] scientific psychology
科学性 [kē xué xìng] scientific nature
科学性原则 [kē xué xìng yuán zé] principle of scientific and technological instruction
科学学说 [kē xué xué shuō] teachings of science
科学研究 [kē xué yán jiū] scientific research
科学优先权 [kē xué yōu xiān quán] scientific priority
科学预测 [kē xué yù cè] scientific forecasting
科学预见 [kē xué yù jiàn] scientific prevision
科学真理 [kē xué zhēn lǐ] scientific truth
科学知识 [kē xué zhī shi] scientific knowledge
◇例句见"封建迷信"。
科研补助(金) [kē yán bǔ zhù(jīn)] science research assistantship
科研成果 [kē yán chéng guǒ] science research achievements; science research findings
科研成果管理 [kē yán chéng guǒ guǎn lǐ] management of scientific research achievements
科研成果奖励 [kē yán chéng guǒ jiǎng lì] scientific research achievements reward
科研成果评审 [kē yán chéng guǒ píng shěn] scientific research achievements appraising and examination
科研方向 [kē yán fāng xiàng] direction of science research
科研费 [kē yán fèi] scientific and research expenses
科研工作 [kē yán gōng zuò] scientific research work
科研基地 [kē yán jī dì] scientific research base
科研基金 [kē yán jī jīn] scientific research fund
科研机构 [kē yán jī gòu] scientific research institution

科研机制 [kē yán jī zhì] scientific research mechanism

科研计划 [kē yán jì huà] scientific research plan

科研津贴 [kē yán jīn tiē] scientific research assistantship

科研经费 [kē yán jīng fèi] scientific research funds; scientific research cost

科研经费管理 [kē yán jīng fèi guǎn lǐ] management of funds for scientific research; administration of scientific research funds

科研开发 [kē yán kāi fā] science research developing

科研开发能力 [kē yán kāi fā néng lì] capacity for conducting research in science and technology

科研课题 [kē yán kè tí] scientific research topic

科研人员 [kē yán rén yuán] scientific researchers; scientific research personnel

科研人员管理 [kē yán rén yuán guǎn lǐ] management of scientific researchers

科研生产联合体 [kē yán shēng chǎn lián hé tǐ] sci-tech research production community; joint science research production entity

科研体制 [kē yán tǐ zhì] scientific research institution; scientific research system

科研条件 [kē yán tiáo jiàn] scientific research conditions

科研项目 [kē yán xiàng mù] scientific research projects; scientific research items
◇对有市场、有效益的科研项目，要加大资金支持力度。More should be invested in scientific research projects which have potential markets and will yield good economic returns.

科研院所 [kē yán yuàn suǒ] scientific research institutions; scientific research academies and institutions
◇1. 我们要进一步加强企业与科研院所和高等院校之间的联合。We'd further strengthen the association of enterprises with scientific research academies and institutions of higher learning.
◇2. 例句见"科技型企业"。

科研中心 [kē yán zhōng xīn] center for scientific research

科研装备 [kē yán zhuāng bèi] scientific research equipments

科员 [kē yuán] staff member

kě

可 1. *v.* can; may; this will do; allow; permit
2. *adv.* about; how; but
3. *adj.* correct; light

可比价格 [kě bǐ jià gé] comparable prices

可比性 [kě bǐ xìng] comparability

可比指数 [kě bǐ zhǐ shù] comparable index

可编程存储器 [kě biān chéng cún chǔ qì] programmable storage

可编程功能键 [kě biān chéng gōng néng jiàn] programmable function key

可编程计算器 [kě biān chéng jì suàn qì] programmable calculator

可编程只读存储器 [kě biān chéng zhī dú cún chǔ qì] programmable read only momory; programmable read only storage

可编程终端 [kě biān chéng zhōng duān] programmable terminal

可编程序 [kě biān chéng xù] programmable

可编程序控制器 [kě biān chéng xù kòng zhì qì] programmable controller(PC)

可编程序自动化 [kě biān chéng xù zì dòng huà] programmable automation

可变关税 [kě biàn guān shuì] flexible tariff

可变税额 [kě biàn shuì é] variable levies

可变信息 [kě biàn xìn xī] variable information

可变资本 [kě biàn zī běn] variable capital

可辨度 [kě biàn dù] intelligibility

可测试性 [kě cè shì xìng] testability

可拆卸包装 [kě chāi xiè bāo zhuāng] dismountable package

可撤销婚姻 [kě chè xiāo hūn yīn] voidable marriage

可持续发展 [kě chí xù fā zhǎn] sustainable developing

◇1. 可持续发展战略是经济改革的一项重要内容。The strategy of sustainable development is an important part of economic reform.
◇2. 我们要大力实施科教兴国战略和可持续发展战略。We'd step up our efforts to implement the strategy of developing the country by relying on science and education and the strategy of working for sustainable development.

可持续利用 [kě chí xù lì yòng] sustainable use
可读性 [kě dú xìng] intelligibility; readability
可兑换票据 [kě duì huàn piào jù] convertible notes
可服务性 [kě fú wù xìng] serviceability
可更新资源 [kě gēng xīn zī yuán] renewable resources
可见功能 [kě jiàn gōng néng] manifest functions
可接受性 [kě jiē shòu xìng] acceptability
可开发资源 [kě kāi fā zī yuán] exploitable resource
可靠来源 [kě kào lái yuán] reliable sources
可靠性 [kě kào xìng] reliability
可靠性分析 [kě kào xìng fēn xī] reliable analysis
可靠性工程 [kě kào xìng gōng chéng] reliable engineering
可靠性管理 [kě kào xìng guǎn lǐ] reliable management
可靠性计划 [kě kào xìng jì huà] reliable programmes; reliable planning
可靠性设计 [kě kào xìng shè jì] reliable design
可靠性研究 [kě kào xìng yán jiū] reliability study; reliability research
可靠性原理 [kě kào xìng yuán lǐ] reliability theory
可控制成本 [kě kòng zhì chéng běn] controllable cost
可控制性 [kě kòng zhì xìng] controllability
可控制因素 [kě kòng zhì yīn sù] controllable factor
可扩充语言 [kě kuò chōng yǔ yán] extensible language
可流通票据 [kě liú tōng piào jù] negotiable paper
可流通信用证 [kě liú tōng xìn yòng zhèng] negotiable credit
可流通证券 [kě liú tōng zhèng quàn] negotiable securities
可能性 [kě néng xìng] probability
可取性 [kě qǔ xìng] advisability
可圈可点 [kě juān kě diǎn] praise-worthy
可燃冰 [kě rán bīng] combustible ice
可燃性余热 [kě rán xìng yú rè] combustible surplus energy
可视电话 [kě shì diàn huà] a picture phone; a video phone
可视人体项目 [kě shì rén tǐ xiàng mù] Visible Human Project
可视数据系统 [kě shì shù jù xì tǒng] video text; view data system
可视特征 [kě shì tè zhēng] visual aspects
可视图文 [kě shì tú wén] videotex
可诉补贴 [kě sù bǔ tiē] actionable subsidy
可塑性 [kě sù xìng] plasticity; malleability of a person
可调换优先股票 [kě tiáo huàn yōu xiān gǔ piào] convertible preferred stock
可维修性 [kě wéi xiū xìng] maintainability
可吸入颗粒物 [kě xī rù kē lì wù] inhalable particle
可携带包装 [kě xié dài bāo zhuāng] carrier package
可携式摄像机 [kě xié shì shè xiàng jī] camcorder
可信度 [kě xìn dù] credibility
可信功能 [kě xìn gōng néng] trusted function
可信路径 [kě xìn lù jìng] trusted path
可信任数据库 [kě xìn rèn shù jù kù] trusted database
可行性报告 [kě xíng xìng bào gào] feasibility report
可行性分析 [kě xíng xìng fēn xī] feasibility analysis
可行性论证 [kě xíng xìng lùn zhèng] feasibil-

ity proof

可行性研究 [kě xíng xìng yán jiū] feasibility study; availability study; availability research

◇各类项目必须做好可行性研究。Adequate feasibility studies should be conducted for all projects.

可选择部件 [kě xuǎn zé bù jiàn] selectable unit

可引导盘 [kě yǐn dǎo pán] bootable disk

可用性 [kě yòng xìng] availability

可运行性 [kě yùn xíng xìng] operationability

可再生能源 [kě zài shēng néng yuán] renewable energy; regenerative energy

可再生资源 [kě zài shēng zī yuán] renewable resource

可折叠包装 [kě zhé dié bāo zhuāng] collapsible package

可支配收入 [kě zhī pèi shōu rù] disposable income

可转换债券 [kě zhuǎn huàn zhài quàn] convertible bonds

可转换证券 [kě zhuǎn huàn zhèng quàn] convertible security

可转让信用证 [kě zhuǎn ràng xìn yòng zhèng] transferable credit

可转让许可证 [kě zhuǎn ràng xǔ kě zhèng] sub-licence

渴 1. *n.* thirst
2. *adj.* thirsty

渴望 [kě wàng] aspiration; long for; yearn for

kè

克 1. *n.* gram
2. *v.* overcome; conquer; can
3. *adj.* the very (day)

克隆 [kè lóng] clone

克罗地亚共和国 [kè luó dì yà gòng hé guó] the Republic of Croatia

克制态度 [kè zhì tài dù] restraint

◇中俄于1月8日呼吁印度和巴基斯坦对目前的僵局采取克制态度。China and Russia on Jan. 8 called on India and Pakistan to exercise restraint in their latest stand off.

客 *n.* guest; visitor; customer; terms used for person of certain professions

客串 [kè chuàn] be a guest performer

客房管理 [kè fáng guǎn lǐ] guest room management

客观标准 [kè guān biāo zhǔn] objective criterion

客观存在 [kè guān cún zài] objective existence

客观风险 [kè guān fēng xiǎn] objective risk

客观功能 [kè guān gōng néng] objective function

客观环境 [kè guān huán jìng] objective environment

客观价值 [kè guān jià zhí] objective value

客观判断 [kè guān pàn duàn] objective judgement

客观认识 [kè guān rèn shi] objective knowledge

客观性 [kè guān xìng] objectivity

客观研究 [kè guān yán jiū] objective study; objective approach

客观真理 [kè guān zhēn lǐ] objective truth

客户差价 [kè hù chā jià] price margins between different clients

客户管理 [kè hù guǎn lǐ] consumer management

客流高峰 [kè liú gāo fēng] commuter rush hour

客流量 [kè liú liàng] passengers' flow volume

客体 [kè tǐ] object

客体分析法 [kè tǐ fēn xī fǎ] method of objective analysis

客体性 [kè tǐ xìng] objectivity

客体性事实 [kè tǐ xìng shì shí] objective facts

客运附加费 [kè yùn fù jiā fèi] transporation surcharges on passengers

◇去年我们提高了铁路货运价格和公路建设客运附加费的标准。Last year we raised prices for railway freight transport and increased subcharges on passengers transportation for use in highway construction.

客座教授 [kè zuò jiào shòu] guest professor; visiting professor

课 1. *n.* subject; course; tax
2. *v.* examine; levy

课程表 [kè chéng biǎo] table of curriculum

课程管理 [kè chéng guǎn lǐ] course management

课程规划 [kè chéng guī huà] course planning

课程开发程序 [kè chéng kāi fā chéng xù] course development program

课程开发系统 [kè chéng kāi fā xì tǒng] course development system

课程模式 [kè chéng mó shì] curriculum model

课程评估 [kè chéng píng gū] curriculum evaluation

课程设置 [kè chéng shè zhì] curriculum porvision

课间餐 [kè jiān cān] meal during break

课间操 [kè jiān cāo] exercises during break

课件 [kè jiàn] course ware

课税客体 [kè shuì kè tǐ] object of taxation

课税主体 [kè shuì zhǔ tǐ] subject of taxation

课题成本核算 [kè tí chéng běn hé suàn] cost accounting of a topic

课题承包制 [kè tí chéng bāo zhì] contract system for research projects

课题计划 [kè tí jì huà] project planning

课题经费 [kè tí jīng fèi] project funds

课题群 [kè tí qún] group of research and development tasks

课题组 [kè tí zǔ] research projects' group
◇老吴是设计自动化系统课题组的负责人。Lao Wu is the head of a research project group for designing automation system.

课堂纪律 [kè táng jì lǜ] classroom discipline

课堂讨论 [kè táng tǎo lùn] classroom discussion

课堂作业 [kè táng zuò yè] classroom

kèi

KTV 包房(厢) [KTV bao fáng(xiāng)] KTV box; Kara OK TV box

kěn

肯 *v.* agree; consent; be ready to

肯定成绩 [kěn dìng chéng jī] affirming one's achievements
◇在肯定成绩的同时,我们清醒地看到,前进中还存在着诸多困难和问题。While affirming our achievements, we are fully aware of the fact that there are not a few difficulties and problems in our way forward.

肯定性行为 [kěn dìng xìng xíng wéi] affirmative actions

kēng

坑 1. *v.* cheat; entrap
2. *n.* hole; pit; tunnel

坑农 [kēng nóng] cheat the farmers

kōng

空 1. kōng ① *air.* sky; emptiness
② *adv.* in vain
③ *adj.* empty; hollow
2. kòng ① *n.* spare time; free time
② *v.* vacate; leave empty
③ *adj.* poor; blank; vacant

空巢家庭 [kōng cháo jiā tíng] empty nest

空地一体战 [kōng dì yī tǐ zhàn] air land battle

空对空导弹 [kōng duì kōng dǎo dàn] air-to-air missiles
◇最近布莱尔政府决定购买欧洲空对空导弹和运输机以取代美国的装备。The Blair government's recent decision to buy European air-to-air missiles and transport aircraft instead of U.S. equipment.

空话套话 [kōng huà tào huà] empty talk and rhetoric
◇各级干部尤其是领导干部,要实事求是,力戒空话套话。The cadres at all levels, especially these leading cadres should seek truth form facts, and not indulge in empty talk and rhetoric.

空间电子战 [kōng jiān diàn zǐ zhàn] space electronic warfare

空间法 [kōng jiān fǎ] space law
空间防御 [kōng jiān fáng yù] space defense
空间飞行环境 [kōng jiān fēi xíng huán jìng] space flight environment
空间分析 [kōng jiān fēn xī] spatial analysis
空间观 [kōng jiān guān] space concept
空间技术 [kōng jiān jì shù] space tech
空间计划 [kōng jiān jì huà] space program
空间监视跟踪系统 [kōng jiān jiān shì gēn zōng xì tǒng] space surveillance and tracking system
空间监视网 [kōng jiān jiān shì wǎng] spaces surveillance network
空间监视系统 [kōng jiān jiān shì xì tǒng] space surveillance system
空间结构 [kōng jiān jié gòu] spatial structure; space pattern
空间经济 [kōng jiān jīng jì] spatial economy; space economy
空间科学 [kōng jiān kē xué] space science; spatial science
空间模式 [kōng jiān mó shì] spatial mode; space model
空间实验室 [kōng jiān shí yàn shì] skylab
空间数据管理系统 [kōng jiān shù jù guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] spatial data management system
空间通信 [kōng jiān tōng xìn] space communication
空间武器 [kōng jiān wǔ qì] space weapons; spatial weapons
空间站 [kōng jiān zhàn] space station; spatial station
空间中心 [kōng jiān zhōng xīn] space center; sky center
空降兵 [kōng jiàng bīng] airborne corps
空姐 [kōng jiě] air hostess
空警 [kōng jǐng] air police
空军合同战术 [kōng jūn hé tong zhàn shù] airforce combined-arm tactics
空军现代化 [kōng jūn xiàn dài huà] modernization of the air force
空军院校 [kōng jun yuàn xiào] air force colleges and schools
空军战略 [kōng jūn zhàn lüè] strategy of air force
空军指挥系统 [kōng jūn zhī huī xì tǒng] air force command system
空军指挥自动化 [kòng jūn zhī huī zì dòng huà] air force command automation
空难 [kōng nàn] air disaster
空气过滤器 [kōng qì guò lǜ qì] air filter
空气灰雾 [kōng qì huī wù] air fog
空气监测 [kōng qì jiān cè] air monitoring
空气清洁器 [kōng qì qīng jié qì] air cleaner
空气湿度 [kōng qì shī dù] air humidity
空气污染 [kōng qì wū rǎn] air pollution
空气浴 [kōng qì yù] air bath
空气质量 [kōng qì zhì liàng] air quality
空嫂 [kōng sǎo] air lady
空调病 [kōng tiáo bìng] air-conditioning disease
空调车 [kōng tiáo chē] air conditioned coach; airconditioned train
◇1. **近来开辟了许多专用空调豪华车的线路。** Recently there are many bus routes operating with luxury coaches with air conditioning.
◇2. **例句见"旅游列车"。**
空调柜 [kōng tiáo guì] air conditioning cabinet
空调器 [kōng tiáo qì] air conditioner
空调设备 [kōng tiáo shè bèi] air conditioning installation
空调室 [kōng tiáo shì] air conditioning room
空调系统 [kōng tiáo xì tǒng] air conditioning system
空头市场 [kōng tóu shì chǎng] bear market
空头支票 [kōng tóu zhī piào] rubber check; fictitious paper
空闲时间 [kōng xián shí jiān] stand by time
空运服务 [kōng yùn fú wù] air transport services
空运集装箱 [kōng yùn jí zhuāng xiāng] air container
空中电话 [kōng zhōng diàn huà] sky phone
空中防御倡议 [kōng zhōng fáng yù chàng yì] Air Defense Initiative(ADI)
空中劫持罪 [kōng zhōng jié chí zuì] crime of

aerial hijacking
空中禁区 [kōng zhōng jìn qū] restricted air space
空中客车 [kōng zhōng kè chē] airbus
空中空间优势 [kōng zhōng kōng jiān yōu shì] air and space superiority
空中指挥所 [kōng zhōng zhǐ huī suǒ] airborne command post

kǒng

恐 1. *v.* fear
2. *adv.* perhaps
恐怖活动 [kǒng bù huó dòng] terrorist activity
恐怖片 [kǒng bù piàn] a horror film
恐怖症 [kǒng bù zhèng] phobia
恐怖主义 [kǒng bù zhǔ yì] terrorism
◇例句见"全球经济增长"。
恐怖组织 [kǒng bù zǔ zhī] terror organizations
恐高症 [kǒng gāo zhèng] acrophobia; attophobia

kòng

空白背书 [kòng bái bèi shū] blank endorsement; endorsed in blank
空白带 [kòng bái dài] blank tapes
空白发票 [kòng bái fā piào] blank invoice
空白票据 [kòng bái piào jù] blank bill
空白支票 [kòng bái zhī piào] blank check; blank bill
空缺 [kòng quē] vacancy
空头公司 [kōng tóu gōng sī] shell company
控 *v.* accuse; sue; subject to control; curb (horse)
控告权 [kòng gào quán] right to complain
控告信 [kòng gào xìn] letter of filing charges
控股 [kòng gǔ] control stocks
控股公司 [kòng gǔ gōng sī] stock holding companies; stock control companies
控股合并 [kòng gǔ hé bìng] mergence of controlling interest
控股权 [kòng gǔ quán] controlling share
◇例句见"股份制"。
控制程序 [kòng zhì chéng xù] control program
控制程序生成语言 [kòng zhì chéng xù shēng chéng yǔ yán] control program generation language
控制词 [kòng zhì cí] control term
控制仿生学 [kòng zhì fǎng shēng xué] control bionics
控制风险 [kòng zhì fēng xiǎn] control risk
控制符 [kòng zhì fú] control character
控制幅度 [kòng zhì fú dù] space of control
控制工程 [kòng zhì gōng chéng] control engineering
控制功能 [kòng zhì gōng néng] control function
控制固定资产投资 [kòng zhì gù dìng zī chǎn tóu zī] curb investment in fixed assets
控制股 [kòng zhì gǔ] controlling share
控制规模 [kòng zhì guī mó] controlling the scale
◇我们要花大力气控制外债规模，优化结构。We'd make our efforts to control the foreign debts' scale, and optimize their structure.
控制基本建设规模 [kòng zhì jī běn jiàn shè guī mó] control the scope of capital construction
控制键 [kòng zhì jiàn] control key
控制理论 [kòng zhì lǐ lùn] control theory
控制论 [kòng zhì lùn] cybernetics
控制论程序 [kòng zhì lùn chéng xù] cybernetics program
控制论系统 [kòng zhì lùn xì tǒng] cybernetics system
控制码 [kòng zhì mǎ] control code
控制面板 [kòng zhì miàn bǎn] control panel
控制盘 [kòng zhì pán] control board
控制器 [kòng zhì qì] controller
控制区 [kòng zhì qū] controlling area
控制群 [kòng zhì qún] controll groups
控制人口增长 [kòng zhì rén kǒu zēng zhǎng] control population growth
控制生育 [kòng zhì shēng yù] birth control
控制系统 [kòng zhì xì tǒng] control system

控制站 [kòng zhì zhàn] control station
控制职能 [kòng zhì zhí néng] control function
控制指令 [kòng zhì zhǐ lìng] control instruction
控制中心 [kòng zhì zhōng xīn] control center
控制终端 [kòng zhì zhōng duān] control terminal
控制总线 [kòng zhì zǒng xiàn] control bus

kǒu

口 *n.* mouth number of persons; open-end; entrance; gate; door
口袋书 [kǒu dài shū] pocket book
口服液 [kǒu fú yè] nutritional juice
◇例句见"饮水机"。
口供 [kǒu gòng] oral testimony
口试 [kǒu shì] oral test; oral examination
口述史 [kǒu shù shǐ] oral history
口水战 [kǒu shuǐ zhàn] war of words
口蹄疫 [kǒu tí yì] Foot-and-Mouth Crisis
◇英国口蹄疫的迅速蔓延正影响着人们的日常生活。British's fact spending foot-and-mouth outbreak threatens day-to-day life.
口头报道 [kǒu tóu bào dào] oral massage
口头报告 [kǒu tóu bào gào] oral report; verbal report
口头表决 [kǒu tóu biǎo jué] vote by acciamation
口头禅 [kǒu tóu chán] by word
口头审查 [kǒu tóu shěn chá] interview
口头协议 [kǒu tóu xié yì] verbal agreement
口头语言 [kǒu tóu yǔ yán] oral language
口语表达能力 [kǒu yǔ biǎo dá néng lì] ability in oral expression; ability expressiveness
口语能力测试 [kǒu yǔ néng lì cè shì] Test of Spoken English(TSE)

kòu

扣 1. *n.* knot; bundle; bunch
2. *v.* tie together; button up; arrest; detain; deduct; take off; covered; knock; strike
扣除物价上涨因素 [kòu chú wù jià shàng zhǎng yīn sù] after accounting for the price rising; with the inflation factors deducted
扣工资 [kòu gōng zī] deduct wages; garnished wages
扣式电池 [kòu shì diàn chí] button cell
扣押权 [kòu yā quán] lien

kù

库 *n.* treasury; depot; storehouse; vault
库藏股票 [kù cáng gǔ piào] treasury stock
库程序 [kù chéng xù] libraries
库存分析 [kù cún fēn xī] analysis of stock
库存管理系统 [kù cún guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] inventory management system
库存记录 [kù cún jì lù] inventory records
库存控制 [kù cún kòng zhì] inventory control
库存统计 [kù cún tǒng jì] statistics of stock
库存现金 [kù cún xiàn jīn] cash in hand; cash in treasury
库存资产 [kù cún zī chǎn] inventory assets
库结构 [kù jié gòu] library structure
库文件 [kù wén jiàn] library file
库文件编辑程序 [kù wén jiàn biān jí chéng xù] library file editor

kuā

夸 *adj.* extravagant; handsome; big
夸夸其谈 [kuā kuā qí tán] spread oneself; shoot off; shoot one's mouth off; hot air; indulge in exaggerations; talk big; indulge in verbiage
夸张色彩 [kuā zhāng sè cǎi] hyperbole colouring

kuà

跨 *v.* straddle; step across; bestride; cross; carry on the side
跨部门 [kuà bù mén] inter-department; trans-department
跨地区 [kuà dì qū] inter-regional; trans-regional
跨地区联营 [kuà dì qū lián yíng] joint under-

taking; embracing processing

跨国公司 [kuà guó gōng sī] transnational corporation; transnational company

◇1. 我们要继续尽可能多地吸引著名跨国公司投资。We'd continue to utilize as much investment from famous transnational corporations as possible.

◇2. 例句见"《全球财富论坛》"。

跨国婚姻 [kuà guó hūn yīn] cross country marriage

跨国际文化 [kuà guó jì wén huà] transnational culture

跨国经营 [kuà guó jīng yíng] transnational management

跨国企业 [kuà guó qǐ yè] transnational enterprises

跨国所得 [kuà guó suǒ de] international income

跨国银行 [kuà guó yín háng] multinational bank; transnational bank

跨国政治 [kuà guó zhèng zhì] transnational politics

跨行业 [kuà háng yè] trans-sectoral; cross-frontier

跨境交付 [kuà jìng jiāo fù] cross border supply

跨年度 [kuà nián dù] go beyond the year; year-extending

跨区安置 [kuà qū ān zhì] trans-regional resettlement

跨世纪 [kuà shì jì] cross-century

◇例句见"历史使命"。

跨世纪干部 [kuà shì jì gàn bù] trans-century cadres; cross-century cadres

跨世纪工程 [kuà shì jì gōng chéng] trans-century projects; cross-century projects

跨文化传播 [kuà wén huà chuán bō] trans-culture communication; cross culture communication

跨文化交际能力 [kuà wén huà jiāo jì néng lì] inter-cultural communication competence

跨文化教育 [kuà wén huà jiào yù] cross-cultural education

跨文化心理学 [kuà wén huà xīn lǐ xué] cross-cultural psychology

跨文化研究 [kuà wén huà yán jiū] cross-cultural studies

跨学科 [kuà xué kē] interdisciplinary

跨学科方法 [kuà xué kē fāng fǎ] interdisciplinary method

跨学科领域 [kuà xué kē lǐng yù] interdisciplinary area

跨学科研究 [kuà xué kē yán jiū] interdisciplinary research; interdllisciplinary studies

kuài

会计报表 [kuài jì bào biǎo] accounting statement

会计标准 [kuài jì biāo zhǔn] accounting standards

会计部门 [kuài jì bù mén] accounting department

会计程序 [kuài jì chéng xù] accounting procedure

会计法 [kuài jì fǎ] the Accounting Law

◇财政部应修订和起草《会计法》、《注册会计师法》、《财政监督条例》等重要财政法规。The Ministry of Finance should revise and draft the Accounting Law, the Law on Certified Public Supervision and other important financial laws and regulations.

会计管理 [kuài jì guǎn lǐ] accounting management

会计惯例 [kuài jì guàn lì] accounting convention

会计监督体系 [kuài jì jiān dū tǐ xì] accounting supervise system

会计目标 [kuài jì mù biāo] accounting objectives

会计年度 [kuài jì nián dù] the financial year; accounting year

会计软件 [kuài jì ruǎn jiàn] accounting software

会计师 [kuài jì shī] accountant; chartered accountant

会计事务所 [kuài jì shì wù suǒ] accounting firm; public accounting firm

会计信息系统 [kuài jì xìn xī xì tǒng] account

information system
会计学 [kuài jì xué] accounting
会计要素 [kuài jì yào sù] accounting elements
会计员 [kuài jì yuán] accountant
会计原则 [kuài jì yuán zé] accounting principles
会计长 [kuài jì zhǎng] paymaster
会计职能 [kuài jì zhí néng] accounting function
会计制度 [kuài jì zhì dù] accounting system
◇1. 1992年以来,国有大中型企业已建立了新的会计制度。Since 1992, the new accounting system has been improved in large and medium-sized enterprise.
◇2. 例句见"现代企业管理制度"。

块 1. *n.* broken solid piece; piece
2. *adj.* lonely
块访问 [kuài fǎng wèn] block reference
块同步 [kuài tóng bù] block synchronization
块图像传输 [kuài tú xiàng chuán shū] block image transfer

快 1. *adv.* fast; quickly; soon; keen; sharply; straightly; happily; joyfully
2. *adj.* fast; quick; soon; keen; sharp; straight; happy; joyful
快班 [kuài bān] advanced class; express ship; accelerated class
快餐 [kuài cān] fast food; snack; quick meal
快餐店 [kuài cān diàn] fast food restaurant; a snack bar
◇今天我们去一家中国快餐店就餐怎么样? How about going to a Chinese fast-food restaurant today?
快餐服务 [kuài cān fú wù] fast food service
快车道 [kuài chē dào] fast traffic lane; motorway
快倒键 [kuài dào jiàn] rewind butten
快感 [kuài gǎn] pleasant sensation; jouissance
快件 [kuài jiàn] express delivery; express mail
快捷方式 [kuài jié fang shì] short cut
快捷键 [kuài jié jiàn] short cut key
快进 [kuài jìn] fast forward(FF)
快进键 [kuài jìn jiàn] forward key; forward button
快镜头 [kuài jìng tóu] quick motion
快速部署部队 [kuài sù bù shǔ bù duì] rapid deployment force
快速充电 [kuài sù chōng diàn] quick charging
快速存取 [kuài sù cún qǔ] short-access
快速存储器 [kuài sù cún zhù qì] fast-access memory
快速倒片 [kuài sù dǎo piàn] quick rewind
快速地面部队 [kuài sù dì miàn bù duì] mobile ground forces
快速反应 [kuài sù fǎn yìng] quick reaction; rapid reaction
快速反应部队 [kuài sù fǎn yìng bù duì] rapid reaction force
快速反应能力 [kuài sù fǎn yìng néng lì] rapid reaction capability
快速复印 [kuài sù fù yìn] rapid copying
快速机动部队 [kuài sù jī dòng bù duì] rapid mobile force
快速集群 [kuài sù jí qún] rapid mobile group
快速决策分析 [kuài sù jué cè fēn xī] quick-decision-making analysis
快速录音 [kuài sù lù yīn] instantaneous audio recording
快速联想 [kuài sù lián xiǎng] brainstorming
快速盈利 [kuài sù yíng lì] quick payoffs
快速应用开发 [kuài sù yìng yòng kāi fā] rapid application development
快速阅读 [kuài sù yuè dú] fast reading; fast speed reading
快速增长 [kuài sù zēng zhǎng] rapid growth
◇例句见"深化改革"。
快速自动封口机 [kuài sù zì dòng fēng kǒu jī] first automatic cappers
快讯 [kuài xùn] speed dispatch
快照 [kuài zhào] snapshot
◇只为拍几张快照,没人愿意拖带一部摄录一体机。No one who's planning to take only a few snapshots wants to lug around a camrecorder.

kuān

宽 1. *v.* extend limits
2. *adj.* broad; wide; broad-minded; liberal; kind

宽带技术 [kuān dài jì shù] brand band technology
◇宽带技术最终能使实时影像会议和光碟质感的声音的播放成为现实。Brand band technology will eventually allow real-time video conferences and CD-quality sound.

宽带接入 [kuān dài jiē rù] broad band access

宽限期 [kuān xiàn qī] a grace period

宽银幕立体电影 [kuān yín mù lì tǐ diàn yǐng] cinerama

kuǎn

款 1. *n.* clause; item; fund; money; style; signature on scroll or inscription
2. *v.* entertain guest; knock on gates
3. *adv.* sincerely; slowly; leisurely
4. *adj.* sincere; slow; leisure

款式多样 [kuǎn shì duō yàng] a great variety of models

款式繁多 [kuǎn shì fán duō] various styles

款式新颖 [kuǎn shì xīn yǐng] new styles; novel style; fashionable style; novel design; up-to-date styling

kuāng

框 1. *n.* case frame; frame; circle; convention; pattern
2. *v.* draw a circle; frame round words or picture

框架建筑 [kuāng jià jiàn zhù] frame building

框架建筑结构 [kuāng jià jiàn zhù jié gòu] frame building structure

框架结构 [kuāng jià jié gòu] frame structure

kuáng

狂 1. *n.* madness; insanity
2. *adv.* violently; wildly; ragingly; crazy; proudly
3. *adj.* violent; wild; raving; crazy; proud; impetuous; unruly

狂欢 [kuáng huān] carnival

狂犬病 [kuáng quǎn bìng] hydrophobia; madness

狂热行为 [kuáng rè xíng wéi] fanatic behaviour; feverish behaviour

kuàng

矿 *n.* mine; ore pit; ore; mineral

矿产资源法 [kuàng chǎn zī yuán fǎ] Ore Resources Law

矿泉壶 [kuàng quán hú] mineral pot; mineral-water bottle
◇例句见"饮水机"。

矿泉水 [kuàng quán shuǐ] mineral water

kūi

亏 1. *n.* loss; deficit; fall short
2. *adv.* luckily; in mocking sense
3. *adj.* loss short deficit; waning; declining

亏本 [kūi běn] lose one's capital

亏损大户 [kūi sǔn dà hù] big loss firm; heavy loss factories

亏损面 [kūi sǔn miàn] percentage of loss-making enterprises

亏损企业 [kūi sǔn qǐ yè] loss enterprises; debt-ridden firms; enterprises in the red; enterprises which operating at a loss; loss-making enterprises
◇一些亏损企业经营状况已经好转,一些企业已经扭亏为盈。The performance of some enterprises which had been operating at a loss has begun to improve and others have turned losses into profits.

kùn

困 1. *v.* surround
2. *adv.* hard up; sleep; tiredly
3. *adj.* tired; weary fatigued; in straits

困难户 [kùn nán hù] families in financial difficulties

困难企业 [kùn nán qǐ yè] enterprises experiencing financial difficulties

困难职工 [kùn nán zhí gōng] workers strugg-

ling financially

kuò

扩 *v.* enlarge; expand

扩编 [kuò biān] augmentation

扩充版 [kuò chōng bǎn] expansion board

扩充内存 [kuò chōng nèi cún] extend memory

扩充基金 [kuò chōng jī jīn] expandable funds

扩大出口 [kuò dà chū kǒu] expand exports
◇例句见"千方百计"。

扩大耕地面积 [kuò dà gēng dì miàn jī] expand land under cultivation

扩大合作范围 [kuò dà hé zuò fàn wéi] widen its range of cooperation with sb.

扩大合作交流 [kuò dà hé zuò jiāo liú] expand the cooperative exchange

扩大后备储量 [kuò dà hòu bèi chǔ liàng] increase reserves; expand reserves

扩大开放 [kuò dà kāi fàng] expand the opening to the outside world

扩大内需 [kuò dà nèi xū] boosting domestic demand; expanding domestic demand
◇1. 为了应对亚洲金融危机的影响，我们年初就采取了增加投资、扩大内需的对策。To protect ourselves against the effects of the Asian financial crisis, we adopted a policy of increasing investment and expanding domestic demand at the beginning of last year.
◇2. 我们要继续扩大内需，实施积极的财政政策。We'd continue to expand domestic demand and implement a positive fiscal policy.
◇3. 例句见"借贷杠杆"。
◇4. 例句见"财政政策"。

扩大企业自主权 [kuò dà qǐ yè zì zhǔ quán] industrial enterprises experimented with added decision-making power

扩大自主权 [kuò dà zì zhǔ quán] give more self-government powers to

扩建项目 [kuò jiàn xiàng mù] extension projects

扩容 [kuò róng] capacity; enlarge; market expansion

扩散化 [kuò sàn huà] proliferation

扩散性分众系统 [kuò sàn xìng fēn zhòng xì tǒng] extensive public system

扩展卡 [kuò zhǎn kǎ] expanding card

扩展内存 [kuò zhǎn nèi cún] expand memory

扩展业务 [kuò zhǎn yè wù] expansion of business

扩招 [kuò zhāo] expand enrolment

L l

lā

垃 *n.* rubbish

垃圾袋 [lā jī dài] bin bag; bin-liner

垃圾股 [lā jī gǔ] junk share

垃圾回收箱 [lā jī huí shōu xiāng] recycling bin

垃圾信(邮)件 [lā jī xìn (yóu) jiàn] junk mail

垃圾债券 [lā jī zhài quàn] junk bond

拉 *v.* pull; drag; draw; hold; solicit; impress; look for; cut; eliminate

拉动 [lā dòng] promote

拉杆天线 [lā gān tiān xiàn] telescopic antenna

拉关系 [lā guān xì] establish unprincipled connection; relationship seeking

拉广告 [lā guǎng gào] have to twist arms to get business to advertise

拉拉扯扯 [lā lā chě chě] traffic in flattery and favours; drag in irrelevant matters

拉拢排挤 [lā lǒng pái jǐ] draw sb. in and push the other act

拉美一体化 [lā měi yī tǐ huà] integration of Latin America

拉式策略 [lā shì cè lüè] the pull policy

拉脱维亚共和国 [lā tuō wéi yà gòng hé guó] the Republic of Latvia

"拉一派压一派" [lā yī pài yā yī pài] pull one section to one's own side and attack another

lǎ

喇 *adv.* onomatopoetic word to describe sounds

喇叭裤 [lǎ bā kù] bells; flared trousers

là

辣 1. *n.* chili; pepper
2. *adj.* hot; peppery; sting

辣妹子 [là mèi zi] bold girl

蜡 1. *n.* wax; candle
2. *v.* apply wax to
3. *adj.* yellowish like wax

蜡像 [là xiàng] wax figure

蜡像馆 [là xiàng guǎn] wax museum

lái

来 1. *n.* surname
2. *v.* come; bring; do; let's do
3. *adv.* about; approximately
4. *adj.* future; later on

来电显示(电话) [lái diàn xiǎn shì (diàn huà)] caller ID; calling identity delivery

来料加工 [lái liào jiā gōng] process on commission; process with supplied materials

来料组装 [lái liào zǔ zhuāng] assemble imported components

lán

蓝 1. *n.* indigo plant; surname
2. *adj.* blue

蓝本 [lán běn] original version

蓝筹股 [lán chóu gǔ] blue chips

蓝客 [lán kè] blue hacker

蓝领工人 [lán lǐng gōng rén] blue collar workers

◇蓝领工人是在工业时代当作重心从农场转移到工厂时在美国兴起的。Blue-collar workers emerged in the U.S. during the Industrial Age as work migrated from farms to factories.

蓝领阶层 [lán lǐng jiē céng] blue-collar people

蓝色革命 [lán sè gé mìng] blue revolution

蓝色农业 [lán sè nóng yè] blue agriculture

蓝牙技术 [lán yá jì shù] blue tooth tech

làn

滥 1. *v.* overflow
2. *adv.* excessively; illegally; indiscriminately
3. *adj.* excessive; indiscriminate; illegal

滥吃滥喝 [làn chī làn hē] drink and eat to excess
滥发奖金 [làn fā jiǎng jīn] distributing bonuses improperly; issue bonus recklessly
滥发文凭 [làn fā wén píng] issue diplomas recklessly
滥用职权 [làn yòng zhí quán] abuse one's power; abuse one's authority or position; misfeasance; abuse of one's rights

làng

浪 1. *n.* wave
2. *adj.* reckless; unfounded; extravagant
浪漫主义 [làng màn zhǔ yì] romanticism
浪漫主义美学 [làng màn zhǔ yì měi xué] romantic aesthetics

lāo

捞 *v.* drag for sth. from water; dredge for
捞外快 [lāo wài kuài] get extra income; seek supplementary; make extra money apart from one's salary by doing business or a part time job
◇她每天下班后就忙着去捞"外快"。She is busy making extra money everyday after work.
捞一把 [lāo yī bǎ] reap some profit; get some extra profits
"捞油水" [lāo yóu shuǐ] make a profit of sth.

láo

劳 1. *n.* work; worker; labourer; surname
2. *v.* work
3. *adj.* hard; wearisome
劳保设施 [láo bǎo shè shī] labour protection facilities
劳动保护 [láo dòng bǎo hù] labour protective
劳动保险 [láo dòng bǎo xiǎn] labour insurance
劳动报酬 [láo dòng bào chóu] labour reward; labour remuneration
劳动补偿 [láo dòng bǔ cháng] work compensation
劳动定额 [láo dòng dìng é] labour norm; labour quota
劳动法 [láo dòng fǎ] the Labour Law
劳动服务公司(简称"劳服公司") [láo dòng fú wù gōng sī] labour service company; employment service company
劳动改造 [láo dòng gǎi zào] reformation through labour
劳动工资制度 [láo dòng gōng zī zhì dù] labour-capital system; labour and wage system
劳动关系 [láo dòng guān xì] labour relations
◇下岗职工再就业后要和原企业解除劳动关系。After laid-off workers are re-employed, they should sever labour relations with their original enterprises.
劳动观 [láo dòng guān] outlook on labour
劳动观念 [láo dòng guān niàn] labour concept
劳动合同 [láo dòng hé tong] labour contract
劳动合同制 [láo dòng hé tong zhì] labour contract system
劳动和社会保障部 [láo dòng hé shè huì bǎo zhàng bù] Ministry of Labour and Social Security
劳动后备军 [láo dòng hòu bèi jūn] industrial reserve army
劳动技能 [láo dòng jì néng] labour skills
劳动技术教育 [láo dòng jì shù jiào yù] work-technic education
劳动经济学 [láo dòng jīng jì xué] labour economicy
劳动就业观念 [láo dòng jiù yè guān niàn] concepts of work and employment
劳动就业机制 [láo dòng jiù yè jī zhì] employment mechanism
劳动就业率 [láo dòng jiù yè lǜ] labour participation rate
劳动就业培训中心 [láo dòng jiù yè péi xùn zhōng xīn] employee training center
劳动力价值 [láo dòng lì jià zhí] labour value
劳动力人口 [láo dòng lì rén kǒu] labour force population

劳动力市场 [láo dòng lì shì chǎng] labour market

劳动力市场划分理论 [láo dòng lì shì chǎng huà fēn lǐ lùn] theory of labour segmentation

劳动力效益 [láo dòng lì xiào yì] labour benefits

劳动量 [láo dòng liàng] amount of labour

劳动密集技术 [láo dòng mì jí jì shù] labour-intensive technique

劳动密集生产 [láo dòng mì jí shēng chǎn] labour-intensive production

劳动密集型 [láo dòng mì jí xíng] labour-intensive

劳动密集型产品 [láo dòng mì jí xíng chǎn pǐn] products of labour-intensive

劳动密集型产业 [láo dòng mì jí xíng chǎn yè] labour-intensive industries

◇例句见"技术密集型产业"。

劳动密集型经济 [láo dòng mì jí xíng jīng jì] labour-intensive economy; labour-using economy

劳动密集型企业 [láo dòng mì jí xíng qǐ yè] enterprises of labour-intensive; labour-using enterprises

劳动能力 [láo dòng néng lì] working capacity

劳动能力鉴定 [láo dòng néng lì jiàn dìng] working capacity identification

劳动权 [láo dòng quán] right to labour

劳动人员素质 [láo dòng rén yuán sù zhì] quality of labourers

劳动社会化 [láo dòng shè huì huà] labour socialization

劳动社会学 [láo dòng shè huì xué] sociology of labour

劳动生产力 [láo dòng shēng chǎn lì] productive force of labour

劳动生产率 [láo dòng shēng chǎn lǜ] labour productivity

劳动实习 [láo dòng shí xí] work-experience

劳动收入 [láo dòng shōu rù] labour income

劳动条件 [láo dòng tiáo jiàn] conditions of labour

劳动统计学 [láo dòng tǒng jì xué] labour statistics

劳动用工制度 [láo dòng yòng gōng zhì dù] system of hiring workers

劳动者素质 [láo dòng zhě sù zhì] the quality of labours

◇1. 提高劳动者素质是发展经济的关键。Improving the quality of labours is the key to develop economy.

◇2. 各级政府要继续坚持实施科教兴国战略，依靠科技进步和提高劳动者素质，推动经济增长。The governments at all levels should continue to follow the strategy of developing the country by relying on science and education and basing economic growth on advances in sci-tech and on improvement in the quality of labourers.

劳动争议 [láo dòng zhēng yì] labour disputation

劳动争议处理机构 [láo dòng zhēng yì chù lǐ jī gòu] institutions of labour disputation conduct

劳动争议仲裁机构 [láo dòng zhēng yì zhòng cái jī gòu] labour disputation's arbitration institutions

劳动仲裁制度 [láo dòng zhòng cái zhì dù] system of labour arbitration

劳动专业化 [láo dòng zhuān yè huà] labour specialization

劳动资源 [láo dòng zī yuán] labour resources

劳改法 [láo gǎi fǎ] the Law of Reform through Labour

劳改条例 [láo gǎi tiáo lì] regulations for reforming through labour

劳改政策 [láo gǎi zhèng cè] policy of reforming through labour

劳改制度 [láo gǎi zhì dù] system of reforming through labour

劳教(全称"劳动教养") [láo (dòng) jiào (yǎng)] labour education; reeducation through labour

劳教管理所 [láo jiào guǎn lǐ suǒ] house of reeducation through labour; education through labour institutions

劳教人员 [láo jiào rén yuán] delinquents re-

education through labour

劳务报酬 [láo wù bào chóu] reward for personal services; service charge

劳务报酬收入 [láo wù bào chóu shōu rù] income for service

劳务成本 [láo wù chéng běn] labour cost; service cost

劳务出口 [láo wù chū kǒu] exporting services; export of labour services
◇例句见"对外工程承包"。

劳务费 [láo wù fèi] service charges; service expenses

劳务公司 [láo wù gōng sī] labour service company

劳务管理 [láo wù guǎn lǐ] labour management

劳务合同 [láo wù hé tong] contract of services; contract for labour services

劳务合作 [láo wù hé zuò] labour service cooperation

劳务价格 [láo wù jià gé] price of labour services

劳务市场 [láo wù shì chǎng] labour market; labour service market

劳务收入 [láo wù shōu rù] labour services income
◇对我们公司来说增加劳务收入十分重要。It is very important to increase labour service income for our firm.

劳务输出 [láo wù shū chū] labour export; service export

劳务税 [láo wù shuì] exercise licences; labour tax

劳资关系 [láo zī guān xì] labour relations; industrial relations

劳资合同 [láo zī hé tong] labour contracts

劳资纠纷 [láo zī jiū fēn] labour trouble; industrial dispute; trade dispute

牢
1. *n.* fold; prison; cattle and sheep
2. *adj.* strong; firm; stable

牢固树立 [láo gù shù lì] firmly foster

lǎo

老
1. *n.* old people; old age; surname
2. *v.* become old
3. *adj.* old; shameless; experienced of many years' standing; old fashioned; hardened; trust worthy; dark; deep; youngest

老厂改造 [lǎo chǎng gǎi zào] renovate an old industry

老大难问题 [lǎo dà nán wèn tí] problems which has long defied solution

老干办 [lǎo gàn bàn] office for veteran cadre's work

老干办主任 [lǎo gàn bàn zhǔ rèn] director of office for veteran cadre's work

老干部管理 [lǎo gàn bù guǎn lǐ] administration of veteran cadre's

老干部局 [lǎo gàn bù jú] bureau of veteran cadres; bureau of retired veteran cadres

老干部作用 [lǎo gàn bù zuò yòng] role of veteran cadres

老公 [lǎo gōng] hubby; husband

老化 [lǎo huà] ageing

老化效应 [lǎo huà xiào yìng] ageing effect

老龄化 [lǎo líng huà] aging; ageing

老龄化城市 [lǎo líng huà chéng shì] aging city

老龄化国家 [lǎo líng huà guó jiā] aging nation

老龄化社会 [lǎo líng huà shè huì] aging society

老龄经济学 [lǎo líng jīng jì xué] economics of aging

"老龄委"(全称"老龄问题委员会") [lǎo líng wèn tí wěi yuán huì] Committee on Question of the Aged

老龄问题 [lǎo líng wèn tí] senile problem; issue of ageing

老年保健 [lǎo nián bǎo jiàn] geriatrics

老年病学 [lǎo nián bìng xué] gerontology

老年大学 [lǎo nián dà xué] senile university; college for aged people
◇我父亲于1999年9月1日上了老年大学。My father went to senile university on Sept. 1st in 1999.

老年公寓 [lǎo nián gōng yù] grey-headed flat

老年活动中心 [lǎo nián huó dòng zhōng xīn] old people's recreation centre; recreation centre for the senior citizens

老年教育 [lǎo nián jiào yù] senile education; old-age education

老年人问题 [lǎo nián rén wèn tí] aged populations problems

老年人协会 [lǎo nián rén xié huì] association of aged people

老年型国家 [lǎo nián xíng guó jiā] nation of the aged

老年型社会 [lǎo nián xíng shè huì] society of the aged

老年性痴呆 [lǎo nián xìng chī dāi] senile dementia

老年亚文化 [lǎo nián yà wén huà] subculture of the aging

老年医学 [lǎo nián yī xué] gerontology

老区 [lǎo qū] the old liberated areas; the Old Red Areas

老人政治 [lǎo rén zhèng zhì] gerontocracy

"老、少、边、穷"地区 [lǎo shào biān qióng dì qū] the old revolutionary base areas; the frontier; poor areas and areas inhabited by minority nationalities

老少年 [lǎo shào nián] adultescant

老总 [lǎo zǒng] big chief

léi

镭 *n.* radium; laser

镭射电影 [léi shè diàn yǐng] laser video

lěi

累
1. *n.* burden; responsibility; fatigue
2. *v.* accumulate
3. *adv.* repeatedly; again and again
4. *adj.* repeated; tired; weary; exhausted

累积股本 [lěi jī gǔ běn] accumulative stock

累积股份 [lěi jī gǔ fèn] accumulated stock

累积股利 [lěi jī gǔ lì] accumulated dividends

累积基金 [lěi jī jī jīn] roll-up fund; accumulated funds

累积收益 [lěi jī shōu yì] accumulated income

累积投资额 [lěi jī tóu zī é] accumulated investment

累积效应 [lěi jī xiào yìng] accumulative effect

累积学分 [lěi jī xué fēn] accumulated credit

累积优先股 [lěi jī yōu xiān gǔ] accumulative preferred stock

累积资金 [lěi jī zī jīn] accumulative capital

累计偿债基金 [lěi jì cháng zhài jī jīn] accumulative sinking fund

累计亏损 [lěi jì kuī sǔn] accumulated deficit

累计利润 [lěi jì lì rùn] accumulated profits

累进税率 [lěi jìn shuì lǜ] progresive tax rate

累进贴积率 [lěi jìn tiē jī lǜ] progressive discount rate

lèi

类
1. *n.* class; kind
2. *adv.* generally
3. *adj.* similar

类比学习 [lèi bǐ xué xí] learning by analogy

类目 [lèi mù] divisions; classheading

类目范围 [lèi mù fàn wéi] dimension of a class

类目索引 [lèi mù suǒ yǐn] index of classes category index

lěng

冷
1. *n.* surname
2. *v.* cool; freeze
3. *adj.* cold; cook; chilly; secluded; unfamilar; coolhearted; neglected; ignored

冷冻食品 [lěng dòng shí pǐn] frozen food

冷水浴 [lěng shuǐ yù] cold bath

冷战 [lěng zhàn] cold war

冷战分子 [lěng zhàn fēn zǐ] cold warrior

冷战思维 [lěng zhàn sī wéi] cold war mentality

◇今天冷战思维依然存在，霸权主义和强权政治仍然是威胁世界和平与稳定的主要根源。The cold war mentality still exists, and hegemonism and power politics *continue to*

be the main source of threat to world peace and stability.

冷战外交 [lěng zhàn wài jiāo] cold war diplomacy

lí

离 1. *n.* separation; departure
2. *v.* separate; go against; cut; distinguish

离岸价 [lí àn jià] free on board(FOB)

离轨行为 [lí guǐ xíng wéi] deriant behaviour

离婚登记 [lí hūn dēng jì] divorce registration

离婚率 [lí hūn lǜ] divorce rate

离土不离乡 [lí tǔ bù lí xiāng] leave the farm but not the native country; leave the land but not the native country

离退休困难职工 [lí tuì xiū kùn nàn zhí gōng] retired employees who are struggling financially

◇各级政府要关心离退休困难职工的生活。The governments at all levels should show concern or retired employees who are struggling financially.

离退休职工 [lí tuì xiū zhí gōng] retired workers; retired employees

离休费 [lí xiū fèi] retirement pay

离休干部 [lí xiū gàn bù] privileged retired cadres

离休干部住房 [lí xiū gàn bù zhù fáng] dwelling house for privileged retired cadres

离休军官 [lí xiū jūn guān] retired officers

离职休养(简称"离休") [lí zhí xiū yǎng] leave one's post; and rest on full pay

离职学习 [lí zhí xué xí] block study

lǐ

理 1. *n.* reason; line; grain; vein; rationale of things
2. pay attention to; take notice of ; polish; manage; go over; realize; understand

理解广度 [lǐ jiě guǎng dù] apprehension span

理解万岁 [lǐ jiě wàn suì] Mutual understanding is the most valuable thing.

理科大学 [lǐ kē dà xué] university of science

理科教育 [lǐ kē jiào yù] science education

理科院校 [lǐ kē yuàn xiào] science colleges

理论队伍 [lǐ lùn duì wǔ] contingent of theoretical workers

理论骨干 [lǐ lùn gǔ gàn] backbone of theoretical workers

理论基础 [lǐ lùn jī chǔ] theoretical basis

理论科学 [lǐ lùn kē xué] theoretical science

理论联系实际 [lǐ lùn lián xì shí jì] integrate theory with practice

◇例句见"学以致用"。

理论社会学 [lǐ lùn shè huì xué] pure sociology

理论渗透 [lǐ lùn shèn tòu] theory-loaded

理论生态学 [lǐ lùn shēng tài xué] theoretical ecology

理论实践 [lǐ lùn shí jiàn] theoretical practice

理论识别系统 [lǐ lùn shí bié xì tǒng] mind identity system(MIS)

理论知识 [lǐ lùn zhī shi] know-why

理念 [lǐ niàn] idea; thought

理赔 [lǐ péi] settle a claim; meet a claim; payment of claims

理赔代理费 [lǐ péi dài lǐ fèi] claim settling fee

理赔代理人 [lǐ péi dài lǐ rén] claims settling agent

理赔费 [lǐ péi fèi] settling fee

理事会 [lǐ shì huì] directorate; trustee; board of trustees; council

理顺产权关系 [lǐ shùn chǎn quán guān xì] sorting property right

理顺关系 [lǐ shùn guān xì] put relations in order; rationalize relations; straighten out relationship

◇我们要继续理顺关系,完善政策,吸引更多的外资。We'd continue to straighten out relation and improve our policies in order to attract more foreign investment.

理顺经济秩序 [lǐ shùn jīng jì zhì xù] straighten out the economic order

理算师 [lǐ suàn shī] average adjuster

理想化 [lǐ xiǎng huà] idealization

理想教育 [lǐ xiǎng jiào yù] ideal education

理想境界 [lǐ xiǎng jìng jiè] ideal world
理想决策 [lǐ xiǎng jué cè] ideal decision-making; ideal policy-making
理想模式 [lǐ xiǎng mó shì] ideal pattern; ideal mode
理想人格 [lǐ xiǎng rén gé] ideal personality
理想色彩 [lǐ xiǎng sè cǎi] ideal colour
理想事物 [lǐ xiǎng shì wù] ideal things; ideal matters
理想选择 [lǐ xiǎng xuǎn zé] rational choice paradigm
理想指数 [lǐ xiǎng zhǐ shù] ideal index
理想主义 [lǐ xiǎng zhǔ yì] idealism
理想自我 [lǐ xiǎng zì wǒ] ideal self-concept
理性 [lǐ xìng] reason
理性电影 [lǐ xìng diàn yǐng] rational film
理性定位 [lǐ xìng dìng wèi] rational orientation
理性观念 [lǐ xìng guān niàn] rational ideas; rational thoughts
理性批判 [lǐ xìng pī pàn] conceptional criticizing
理性评价 [lǐ xìng píng jià] rational assessment; rational evaluation
理性认识 [lǐ xìng rèn shi] conceptional knowledge
理性社会 [lǐ xìng shè huì] rational society
理性生活 [lǐ xìng shēng huó] rational life
理性时代 [lǐ xìng shí dài] rational time; rational age
理性思考 [lǐ xìng sī kǎo] rational consideration
理性文化 [lǐ xìng wén huà] idealistic culture
理性信仰 [lǐ xìng xìn yǎng] rational faith
理性选择 [lǐ xìng xuǎn zé] rational choice
理性原则 [lǐ xìng yuán zé] rational principles
理性主义 [lǐ xìng zhǔ yì] rationalism
理学博士 [lǐ xué bó shì] science doctor; doctor of science
理学士 [lǐ xué shì] bachelor of science
理智 [lǐ zhì] intellectual
理智感 [lǐ zhì gǎn] sense of intellect
理智世界 [lǐ zhì shì jiè] world of intellect
理智需要 [lǐ zhì xū yào] intellectual needs; intellectual demands
理智之光 [lǐ zhì zhī guāng] intelligible light
理智主义 [lǐ zhì zhǔ yì] intellectualism
理智状态 [lǐ zhì zhuàng tài] mental state

礼
1. *n.* religious rituals; gifts; presents; social customs
2. *v.* show respect to

礼品包装 [lǐ pǐn bāo zhuāng] gift package
礼仪电报 [lǐ yí diàn bào] greeting telegram
礼仪先生 [lǐ yí xiān shēng] ceremony boy
礼仪小姐 [lǐ yí xiǎo jiě] the ritual girl; ceremony girl

lì

历
1. *n.* what has taken place
2. *v.* pass through
3. *adv.* all through; all over; in detail
4. *adj.* successive; past

历史必然性 [lì shǐ bì rán xìng] historical certitude
历史比较法 [lì shǐ bǐ jiào fǎ] comparative-historical method
历史变迁 [lì shǐ biàn qiān] historical changes
历史潮流 [lì shǐ cháo liú] history trend
历史地理学 [lì shǐ dì lǐ xué] historical geography
历史地位 [lì shǐ dì wèi] historical status
历史动力 [lì shǐ dòng lì] motive for history
历史发展规律 [lì shǐ fā zhǎn guī lǜ] law of historical development
历史范畴 [lì shǐ fàn chóu] historical category
历史分析 [lì shǐ fēn xī] historical analysis
历史根据 [lì shǐ gēn jù] historical justification
历史观 [lì shǐ guān] views of history; outlook of history
历史规律 [lì shǐ guī lǜ] historical law
历史价值 [lì shǐ jià zhí] historical value
历史教训 [lì shǐ jiào xùn] historical lessons
历史结论 [lì shǐ jié lùn] conclusions of history
历史解释 [lì shǐ jiě shì] explanation of history
历史进程 [lì shǐ jìn chéng] course of history
历史决定论 [lì shǐ jué dìng lùn] history determination
历史理论 [lì shǐ lǐ lùn] theory of history

历史批判 [lì shǐ pī pàn] historical criticism

历史评论 [lì shǐ píng lùn] historical assessment

历史人口学 [lì shǐ rén kǒu xué] historical demography

历史人类学 [lì shǐ rén lèi xué] historical anthropology

历史人物 [lì shǐ rén wù] historical figures

历史认识 [lì shǐ rèn shi] historical cognition

历史社会学 [lì shǐ shè huì xué] historical sociology

历史时代 [lì shǐ shí dài] historical times

历史使命 [lì shǐ shǐ mìng] historic mission
◇中国新一届政府肩负着跨世纪的历史使命。The new government of China shoulders a cross-century historic mission.

历史事件 [lì shǐ shì jiàn] historical events

历史文件 [lì shǐ wén jiàn] historical files; historical documents

历史文献 [lì shǐ wén xiàn] historiography

历史小说 [lì shǐ xiǎo shuō] historical novels

历史研究 [lì shǐ yán jiū] study of history

历史研究法 [lì shǐ yán jiū fǎ] historical approach

历史遗产 [lì shǐ yí chǎn] historical heritage

历史遗留问题 [lì shǐ yí liú wèn tí] problem left over by history

历史意识 [lì shǐ yì shi] historical ideology; historical consciousness

历史意义 [lì shǐ yì yì] historical significance

历史悠久 [lì shǐ yōu jiǔ] have a long historical standing

历史责任 [lì shǐ zé rèn] historic responsibilities
◇例句见"社会保障制度"。

历史主体研究 [lì shǐ zhǔ tǐ yán jiū] researches on historical subject

立 1. *v.* stand; establish; found; accomplish; achieve; set up; sign or conclude agreement
2. *adv.* at once; immediately

立案标准 [lì àn biāo zhǔn] criteria for case-filling

立案调查 [lì àn diào chá] register and investigate

立法程序 [lì fǎ chéng xù] legislative procedure

立法动机 [lì fǎ dòng jī] legislative motive

立法法 [lì fǎ fǎ] the Legislation Law
◇《立法法》将于 2000 年 7 月 1 日起生效。The Legislation Law will be carried out on July 1st, 2000.

立法机关 [lì fǎ jī guān] legislative body; legislative branch

立法监督 [lì fǎ jiān dū] legislative oversight; supervision for legislation

立法体制 [lì fǎ tǐ zhì] the legislative system

立功标准 [lì gōng biāo zhǔn] criteria for rendering meritorious merits

立功受奖 [lì gōng shòu jiǎng] be rewarded for a meritorious action

立国之本 [lì guó zhī běn] fundamental to the building of the country

立交桥 [lì jiāo qiáo] an overpass; clover-leaf intersection

立陶宛共和国 [lì táo wǎn gòng hé guó] the Republic of Lithuania

立体部署 [lì tǐ bù shǔ] three dimensional disposition

立体彩色摄像机 [lì tǐ cǎi sè shè xiàng jī] stereoscopic colour camera

立体电视 [lì tǐ diàn shì] stereoscopic TV; stereotelevision; three-dimensional television

立体电影 [lì tǐ diàn yǐng] stereoscopic cinematograph; stereo-scopic film

立体犯罪 [lì tǐ fàn zuì] stereo-commission of crime

立体封锁 [lì tǐ fēng suǒ] three-dimensional blockade

立体感 [lì tǐ gǎn] three-dimensional sensation

立体混响 [lì tǐ hùn xiǎng] three-dimensional reverberation

立体交通 [lì tǐ jiāo tōng] three-dimensional traffic

立体农业 [lì tǐ nóng yè] stereoscopic agriculture

立体全景电影 [lì tǐ quán jǐng diàn yǐng] cine-

rama

立体商标 [lì tǐ shāng biāo] three-dimensional trade mark

立体声 [lì tǐ shēng] stereo

立体声唱机 [lì tǐ shēng chàng jī] stereo phonograph

立体声磁带 [lì tǐ shēng cí dài] stereophonic tape

立体声广播 [lì tǐ shēng guǎng bō] stereophonic broadcasting

立体声双卡收录机 [lì tǐ shēng shuāng kǎ shōu lù jī] stereo double-cassette radio recorder

立体视觉 [lì tǐ shì jué] stereo vision

立体图片 [lì tǐ tú piàn] stereo scopic slide

立体音响 [lì tǐ yīn xiǎng] stereophony

立体战 [lì tǐ zhàn] three-dimensional warfare

立体战争 [lì tǐ zhàn zhēng] triphibious warfare

立体照片 [lì tǐ zhào piàn] stereograph

立项 [lì xiàng] list the items; project determination

◇**我们要加强对财政资金申请、立项、拨付、使用效果等各个环节的监管。** We'd strengthen budgetary supervision and tighten supervision over the whole process of fund allocation from application projects-determined actual allocation to returns on investment.

立意新颖 [lì yì xīn yǐng] show an interesting new approach

立约凭证 [lì yuē píng zhèng] contract certificate

立足之地 [lì zú zhī dì] foothold; footing

历
1. *n.* whetstone; pestilence; surname
2. *v.* sharpen; grind; whet; encourage
3. *adv.* sternly; strictly; grimly; fiercely; terribly
4. *adj.* stern; strict; grim; fierce; terrible

历精图治(亦作"励精图治") [lì jīng tú zhì] make great efforts to build a strong state; exert oneself to make the country prosperous

历行节约 [lì xíng jié yuē] practise strict economy; economize; make every penny count

利
1. *n.* advantage; gains; profits; merits; income from capital; resources; public utility; wealth; riches; surname
2. *v.* profit
3. *adj.* sharp; fluent; eloquent; quick; convenient; smooth orderly; successful

利弊得失 [lì bì dé shī] advantages and disadvantages; merits and demerits

利多弊少 [lì duō bì shǎo] more good than harm

利改税 [lì gǎi shuì] replacement of profit delivery by taxes; switch from profit delivery to tax payment

利国利民 [lì guó lì mín] benefit the nation and the people

利害冲突 [lì hài chōng tū] conflict of interests; clash of interests

利己主义 [lì jǐ zhǔ yì] egoism

利空 [lì kōng] downside facters

利率 [lì lǜ] interest rate

利率大战 [lì lǜ dà zhàn] interest rate war

利率到位 [lì lǜ dào wèi] interest rates just to its level

利率互换 [lì lǜ hù huàn] interest rate swap

利率结构 [lì lǜ jié gòu] structure of interest rate

利率期货 [lì lǜ qī huò] interest rate futures

利润比例 [lì rùn bǐ lì] profit ratio

利润分成 [lì rùn fēn chéng] profits sharing

利润分配 [lì rùn fēn pèi] profit contribution

利润调整 [lì rùn tiáo zhěng] profit control

利润量 [lì rùn liàng] profit volume

利润留成 [lì rùn liú chéng] retained profits

利润率 [lì rùn lǜ] profit rate

利润目标 [lì rùn mù biāo] profit target

利润限度 [lì rùn xiàn dù] margin of profit

利益冲突 [lì yì chōng tū] conflict of interests

利益分配 [lì yì fēn pèi] interest sharing; profit sharing

利益分析 [lì yì fēn xī] analysis of profit; analysis of interest

利益观 [lì yì guān] outlook on interest; outlook on profit; view of interest

利益集团 [lì yì jí tuán] interest group; interest collection

利益均沾 [lì yì jūn zhān] participation of interests

利益论 [lì yì lùn] theory of interests

利益总量 [lì yì zǒng liàng] quantum of interests

利用公款大吃大喝 [lì yòng gōng kuǎn dà chī dà hē] dine and drink extravagantly at public expense

利用率 [lì yòng lǜ] ratio of utilization

利用外资 [lì yòng wài zī] use of foreign funds; utilize foreign funds

◇1. 在过去的五年中，利用外资明显增加。In the last five years, we increased the use of foreign funds noticeably.

◇2. 今年我们将继续积极、合理、有效地利用外资。We'd continue to utilize foreign funds actively, rationally and effectively this year.

例 1. *n.* example; instance; case; rule; regulation

2. *adj.* routine; regular

例行程序 [lì xíng chéng xù] routine

例行公事 [lì xíng gōng shì] routine duties; routine business

lián

连 1. *n.* company; surname

2. *v.* join continue

3. *adv.* even; continuously; contiguously

4. *adj.* continuous; contiguous adjacent

连本带利 [lián běn dài lì] both principal and interest

连带担保 [lián dài dān bǎo] joint guarantee

连带法律关系 [lián dài fǎ lǜ guān xì] joint legal relations

连带费用 [lián dài fèi yòng] joint expenses

连带责任 [lián dài zé rèn] joint responsibility; joint liability

连带债权 [lián dài zhài quán] joint credit

连队管理 [lián duì guǎn lǐ] company management

连队俱乐部 [lián duì jù lè bù] company club

连队军人大会 [lián duì jūn rén dà huì] meeting of all servicemen

连队军人委员会 [lián duì jūn rén wěi yuán huì] company servicemen's committee

连队文化生活 [lián duì wén huà shēng huó] cultural life in companies

连队政治工作 [lián duì zhèng zhì gōng zuò] political work in companies

连贯性 [lián guàn xìng] connection; succession

连锁变量 [lián suǒ biàn liàng] continuous variable

连锁反应 [lián suǒ fǎn yìng] response-chaining; chain reaction; ripple reaction

◇感恩可以产生连锁反应，改变着我们周围每个人——包括我们自己。Thankfulness sets in motion a chain reaction that transforms people all around us-including ourselves.

连锁经营 [lián suǒ jīng yíng] chain operation

连锁贸易 [lián suǒ mào yì] linked deal

连锁商店 [lián suǒ shāng diàn] chain stores; multiple shops

连锁学习 [lián suǒ xué xí] chaining study

连锁政治 [lián suǒ zhèng zhì] linkage politics

连续报道 [lián xù bào dào] successive report

连续补助费 [lián xù bǔ zhù fèi] block grant

连续出版物 [lián xù chū bǎn wù] serials; continued publication; serial publication

连续出版物登录系统 [lián xù chū bǎn wù dēng lù xì tǒng] serials accessioning systems

连续出版物管理系统 [lián xù chū bǎn wù guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] serials control system

连续打印机 [lián xù dǎ yìn jī] continuous printer

连续放音 [lián xù fàng yīn] serial lay; continuous play

连续复利 [lián xù fù lì] continuous compounding

连续给纸装置 [lián xù gěi zhǐ zhuāng zhì]

continuous feeder

连续号 [lián xù hào] successive numbers

连续检索 [lián xù jiān suǒ] serial search; serial retrieval

连续生产 [lián xù shēng chǎn] continuous production

连续贴现 [lián xù tiē xiàn] continuous discount

连续性 [lián xù xìng] continuity

连续性媒体 [lián xù xìng méi tǐ] continuous media

"连轴转" [lián zhóu zhuàn] around the clock ◇你必须连轴转吗？你怎么能忍受得了那么大的压力呢？You must work around the clock? How can you endure so much pressure?

联 1. *n.* couplet 2. *v.* unite

联办单位 [lián bàn dān wèi] joint sponsoring unit

联邦政府 [lián bāng zhèng fǔ] federal government

联播 [lián bō] simultaneous broadcasting; chain broadcasting

联播节目 [lián bō jié mù] joint program; network show

联产承包责任制 [lián chǎn chéng bāo zé rèn zhì] the contracted responsibility system with remuneration liked to output

联股 [lián gǔ] community of stock

联合办公 [lián hé bàn gōng] cooperate in handling official business

联合部队 [lián hé bù duì] coalition troops ◇例句见"蟒蛇行动"。

联合促销 [lián hé cù xiāo] joint promotion

联合大学 [lián hé dà xué] collegiate university; federated university

联合贷款 [lián hé dài kuǎn] joint loan

联合发票 [lián hé fā piào] combined invoice

联合服务 [lián hé fú wù] syndicated service

联合公报 [lián hé gōng bào] joint communique

联合广告 [lián hé guǎng gào] collective advertising

联合国安理会 [lián hé guó ān lǐ huì] the United Nations Security Council

联合国部队 [lián hé guó bù duì] UN forces

联合国裁军审议委员会 [lián hé guó cái jūn shěn yì wěi yuán huì] the United Nations Disarmament Commission

联合国常任代表 [lián hé guó cháng rèn dài biǎo] permanent U. N representative

联合国大会 [lián hé guó dà huì] the General Assembly

联合国大会特别会议(简称"特别联大") [lián hé guó dà huì tè bié huì yì] the Special Session of U. N General Assembly

联合国儿童基金会 [lián hé guó ér tóng jī jīn huì] the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)

联合国工业发展组织 [lián hé guó gōng yè fā zhǎn zǔ zhī] the United Nations Industrial Development Organizations

联合国海洋法公约 [lián hé guó hǎi yáng fǎ gōng yuē] the Convention of the Sea of UN

联合国环境规划署 [lián hé guó huán jìng guī huà shǔ] the United Nations Environment Programme(UNEP)

联合国环境与发展会议 [lián hé guó huán jìng yǔ fā zhǎn huì yì] the UN conference on Environment and Development (UNCED)

联合国技术合作促进发展部 [lián hé guó jì shù hé zuò cù jìn fā zhǎn bù] the UN Development of Technical Cooperation for Development

联合国教育科学及文化组织 [lián hé guó jiào yù kē xué jí wén huà zǔ zhī] the UN Educational; Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)

联合国经济及社会理事会 [lián hé guó jīng jì jí shè huì lǐ shì huì] the UN Economic and Social Council

联合国开发计划署 [lián hé guó kāi fā jì huà shǔ] the UNs Development Programme (UNDP)

联合国粮食及农业组织 [lián hé guó liáng shí jí nóng yè zǔ zhī] the Food and Agriculture

Organization of the UNs(FAO)
联合国贸易和发展会议 [lián hé guó mào yì hé fā zhǎn huì yì] the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTD)
联合国人口活动基金 [lián hé guó rén kǒu huó dòng jī jīn] the UNs Fund for Population Activities
联合国人口基金咨询委员会 [lián hé guó rén kǒu jī jīn zī xún wěi yuán huì] the Advisory Board of the UN Fund for Population
联合国人口奖 [lián hé guó rén kǒu jiǎng] the UNs Population Award
联合国人类环境会议 [lián hé guó rén lèi huán jìng huì yì] the UNs Conference on the Human Environment
联合国世界人口会议 [lián hé guó shì jiè rén kǒu huì yì] the UN World Population Conference
联合国特别基金理事会 [lián hé guó tè bié jī jīn lǐ shì huì] the Board of Governors of the UN Special Fund
联合国维持和平部队 [lián hé guó wéi chí hé píng bù duì] the UNs Peace-Keeping Force
联合国维持和平行动 [lián hé guó wéi chí hé píng xíng dòng] the UNs Peace-Keeping Operation
联合会 [lián hé huì] federation
联合检查组 [lián hé jiǎn chá zǔ] a joint inspection unit
◇例句见"特别会议"。
联合结构 [lián hé jié gòu] joint construction
联合经营体 [lián hé jīng yíng tǐ] associate company
联合培养 [lián hé péi yǎng] joint cultivation
联合企业 [lián hé qǐ yè] joint enterprises; united enterprises; conglomerate
联合摄影术专家组 [lián hé shè yǐng shù zhuān jiā zǔ] joint photographic experts group(JPEG)
联合审计 [lián hé shěn jì] joint auditing; cooperative auditing
联合声明 [lián hé shēng míng] joint statement
联合投标 [lián hé tóu biāo] joint bids
联合投资 [lián hé tóu zī] joint investment
联合推销 [lián hé tuī xiāo] team selling
联合委员会 [lián hé wěi yuán huì] joint council; joint board
联合武装力量 [lián hé wǔ zhuāng lì liàng] combined armed forces
联合协作体 [lián hé xié zuò tǐ] combined coordinating system
联合信贷 [lián hé xìn dài] joint credit
联合信息量 [lián hé xìn xī liàng] joint information content
联合行动 [lián hé xíng dòng] a joint action; join up
联合需求计划 [lián hé xū qiú jì huà] joint requirement planning
联合演习 [lián hé yǎn xí] joint exercise
联合银行 [lián hé yín háng] associated bank
联合运价 [lián hé yùn jià] joint rate
联合债务 [lián hé zhài wù] consolidation of debt
联合战术 [lián hé zhàn shù] joint tactics
联合招标 [lián hé zhāo biāo] joint invitation to lender
联合政府 [lián hé zhèng fǔ] coalition government
联合制 [lián hé zhì] combinare
联合主办 [lián hé zhǔ bàn] joint sponsor
联欢 [lián huān] get-together
联欢晚会 [lián huān wǎn huì] evening get-together
联机 [lián jī] on-line
联机帮助 [lián jī bāng zhù] on-line help
联机编辑 [lián jī biān jí] on-line edit
联机编目 [lián jī biān mù] on-line cataloguing
联机操作 [lián jī cāo zuò] on-line operation
联机测试 [lián jī cè shì] on-line testing
联机测试系统 [lián jī cè shì xì tǒng] on-line test system
联机测试执行程序 [lián jī cè shì zhí xíng chéng xù] on-line test executive program
联机查找费 [lián jī chá zhǎo fèi] cost of on-line searches
联机程序 [lián jī chéng xù] on-line program

联机程序设计 [lián jī chéng xù shè jì] on-line programming

联机程序设计系统 [lián jī chéng xù shè jì xì tǒng] on-line programming system

联机处理 [lián jī chù lǐ] on-line processing

联机处理系统 [lián jī chù lǐ xì tǒng] on-line processing system

联机打印 [lián jī dǎ yìn] on-line printing

联机费 [lián jī fèi] on-line charges; on-line expenses

联机分时系统 [lián jī fēn shí xì tǒng] on-line time-shared system

联机服务中心 [lián jī fú wù zhōng xīn] on-line service center

联机工作 [lián jī gōng zuò] on-line working; on-line operation

联机检索 [lián jī jiān suǒ] on-line search; retrieval on-line

联机检索服务系统 [lián jī jiān suǒ fú wù xì tǒng] on-line retrieval system

联机交互系统 [lián jī jiāo hù xì tǒng] on-line interactive system

联机控制 [lián jī kòng zhì] on-line control

联机控制系统 [lián jī kòng zhì xì tǒng] on-line control system

联机命令语言 [lián jī mìng lìng yǔ yán] on-line command language

联机情报检索 [lián jī qíng bào jiān suǒ] on-line information retrieval

联机设备 [lián jī shè bèi] on-line equipment

联机实时操作 [lián jī shí shí cāo zuò] on-line real-time operation

联机实时处理 [lián jī shí shí chù lǐ] on-line real-time processing

联机实时系统 [lián jī shí shí xì tǒng] on-line real-time system(OLRTS)

联机视听资料 [lián jī shì tīng zī liào] on-line audio visuals

联机输入 [lián jī shū rù] on-line imput

联机书目文献服务 [lián jī shū mù wén xiàn fú wù] on-line bibliographic service

联机数据库 [lián jī shù jù kù] on-line database

联机随机存取处理 [lián jī suí jī cún qǔ chù lǐ] on-line random-access processing

联机调试 [lián jī tiáo shì] on-line debugging

联机通信 [lián jī tōng xìn] on-line communication

联机文件 [lián jī wén jiàn] on-line file; on-line document

联机系统 [lián jī xì tǒng] on-line system

联机用户 [lián jī yòng hù] on-line user

联机诊断 [lián jī zhěn duàn] on-line diagnostics

联机中央文件 [lián jī zhōng yāng wén jiàn] on-line central file

联机终端 [lián jī zhōng duān] on-line terminal

联机终端测试 [lián jī zhōng duān cè shì] on-line terminal test

联机装置 [lián jī zhuāng zhì] on-line unit

联络感情 [lián luò gǎn qíng] make friendly contacts

联名上书 [lián míng shàng shū] submit a joint letter

联名信 [lián míng xìn] a joint letter

联盟战略 [lián méng zhàn lüè] alliance strategy

联票 [lián piào] coupon

联勤 [lián qín] joint logistics

联赛 [lián sài] league matches

联锁批发商 [lián suǒ pī fā shāng] affiliated wholesaler

联网 [lián wǎng] networking; interconnecting network
◇所有其余部分(包括文件系统、联网和设备驱动程序)都以应用程序方式运行。All the rest-file systems, networking, device drivers run as applications.

联网运行 [lián wǎng yùn xíng] interconnected operation

联席会议 [lián xí huì yì] joint conference

联系控制服务元素 [lián xì kòng zhì fú wù yuán sù] association control service element (ACSE)

联系人 [lián xì rén] contact person

联系实际 [lián xì shí jì] connection with concrete work

联想 [lián xiǎng] association

联想汉卡 [lián xiǎng hàn kǎ] Legend Chinese Card(LCC)

联想记忆 [lián xiǎng jì yì] associative memory; associated memory; association memory

联想力 [lián xiǎng lì] associative strength

联想式汉字编码 [lián xiǎng shì hàn zì biān mǎ] Conceptualized Chinese Character Encoding

联想(式)输入 [lián xiǎng shì shū rù] associative inputing

联想思维 [lián xiǎng sī wéi] associative thinking

联想紊乱 [lián xiǎng wěn luàn] association disturbance

联想学习 [lián xiǎng xué xí] associative study

联想智力 [lián xiǎng zhì lì] associative intelligence

联想主义 [lián xiǎng zhǔ yì] associationism

联想字 [lián xiǎng zì] association word

联谊会 [lián yì huì] fellowship; lovefeast; party

联谊活动 [lián yì huó dòng] friendship-promotion activities

联营 [lián yíng] joint operation; joint management; associated undertakings

联营公司 [lián yíng gōng sī] joint management company; integrated company

联营体 [lián yíng tǐ] joint venture

联运 [lián yùn] through traffic; combined transportation

联展 [lián zhǎn] joint exhibition

廉 1. *n.* official honesty; surname
2. *v.* investigate
3. *adj.* clean; honest; low-priced

廉价出版物 [lián jià chū bǎn wù] cheap popular print

廉价出售 [lián jià chū shòu] sell at a low price

廉价劳动力 [lián jià láo dòng lì] cheap labourers

廉价商店 [lián jià shāng diàn] discount store; bargain shop

廉价商品 [lián jià shāng pǐn] cheap commodities; cheap goods

廉价图书 [lián jià tú shū] bargain books; cheap books; discount books

廉洁 [lián jié] honest

◇我们要贯彻依法治国方略,建设一个廉洁勤政、务实、高效的政府。We'd inplement the basic principle of managing state affairs according to law and building an honest, diligent, pragmatic and efficient government.

廉洁奉公 [lián jié fèng gōng] perform official duties honestly work assiduously and conscientiously for the public interests; honestly perform one's duties

◇1. 党政干部要做艰苦奋斗、廉洁奉公的表率。Party and government cadres should set an example of working hard and performing their official duties honestly.

◇2. 例句见"遵纪守法"例 2。

廉洁高效 [lián jié gāo xiào] clean and efficient

◇我们应该创造一种廉洁高效的政治局面。All of us should create a political situation in which we have a clean and efficient government.

廉洁自律 [lián jié zì lǜ] clean; honest and self-disciplined

◇各级领导干部必须做到廉洁自律。The leading cadres at all levels must be clean; honest and self-disciplined ones.

廉政监督 [lián zhèng jiān dū] honest administration

廉政建设 [lián zhèng jiàn shè] build a clean and honest government; keep government clean; construct clean polities; establish a clean government

◇加强廉政建设,惩治腐败。Great efforts should be made to build a clean and honest governments and punish corruption.

廉政勤政 [lián zhèng qín zhèng] honest and diligent administration

liàn

练 1. *n.* treated silk; surname
2. *v.* treat; soften; whiten silk by boiling; train; practise
3. *adj.* skillful; well-trained

练摊(儿) [liàn tān (r)] setting up a stall to sell goods; run a private stall
◇她不干教师了，去练摊儿了。She gave up her job as a teacher to set up a stall and sell goods.

链 1. *n.* chain
2. *v.* forge; refine; temper; smelt
3. *adj.* refined; matured; treated

链式反应 [liàn shì fǎn yìng] chain reaction

链式沟通 [liàn shì gōu tōng] chain form communication

liáng

良 1. *n.* good people; conscience
2. *adv.* indeed; very
3. *adj.* good; law-abiding; decent; good in quality; good; nice; nice and pleasant

良性经济 [liáng xìng jīng jì] economic health

良性循环 [liáng xìng xún huán] a beneficial cycle
◇只有增加消费需求，才能使增加的投资取得预期效益，实现社会再生产的良性循环。Only by increasing consumption demand can be obtain the expected returns on the increase in investment and stand up a beneficial cycle in production.

粮 *n.* food; provision; grain

粮食安全 [liáng shí ān quán] food security

粮价补贴 [liáng jià bǔ tiē] food price allowance

粮食不足 [liáng shí bù zú] insufficient in grain

粮食差价 [liáng shí chā jià] price variance of food grain

粮食储备体系 [liáng shí chǔ bèi tǐ xì] grain storage system
◇现在中国已初步形成了比较完备的粮食储备体系。China has preliminarily establish a relatively perfected grain storage system.

粮食风险基金 [liáng shí fēng xiǎn jī jīn] relief funds of grains

粮食购销体制 [liáng shí gòu xiāo tǐ zhì] grain purchasing and marketing system
◇1999年我们要认真组织实施好粮食购销体制的改革工作。We'd go about the reform of the grain purchasing and marketing system conscientiously in 1999.

粮食合同订购制 [liáng shí hé tong dìng gòu zhì] the contract system for grain purchases

粮食基地 [liáng shí jī dì] grain base
◇湖北省是中国最大粮食基地之一。It is one of the biggest grain bases in Hubei Province of China.

粮食流通体制 [liáng shí liú tōng tǐ zhì] grain distribution system
◇1. 去年粮食流通体制改革稳步推进。Last year the reform of the grain distribution system progressed steadily.
◇2. 例句见"国情"。

粮食收储企业 [liáng shí shōu chǔ qǐ yè] grain collection and storage enterprises
◇粮食收储企业实行顺价销售，粮食收购资金实行封闭运行。The grain collection and storage enterprises sell grains at a profit and of ensuring closed operation of grain purchases funds.

粮食收购价(格) [liáng shí shōu gòu jià gé] purchases prices for grain
◇我们要经常开展物价检查，特别是粮食收购价的检查。We'd often launch the surveys of prices, especially the purchase prices for grain.

粮食收购市场 [liáng shí shōu gòu shì chǎng] grain purchases market
◇我们要认真管好粮食收购市场。We'd do a good job of managing the grain purchase market.

粮食收购资金 [liáng shí shōu gòu zī jīn] grain purchase funds
◇例句见"粮食收储企业"。

粮食危机 [liáng shí wēi jī] food crisis; grain

crisis

粮食严重不足 [liáng shí yán zhòng bù zú] serious insufficient in grain

粮食自给 [liáng shí zì gěi] self-sufficient in grain

粮食总产量 [liáng shí zǒng chǎn liàng] total grain output

liǎng

两 1. *n.* two; a unit of weight
2. *adj.* two; a few

"两弹一星" [liǎng dàn yī xīng] Two Projectiles and One Satellite, i.e. the Nuclear bomb; ballistic missile and satellite projects; atomic and hydrogen bombs and man-made satellites

◇中国已经独立自主地开发了"两弹一星"。China has *independently developed* its atomic and hydrogen bombs and man-made satellites.

两地分居 [liǎng dì fēn jū] live in separate places

"两个凡是" [liǎng gè fán shì] two any-and-alls; two "whatevers"

两个文明 [liǎng gè wén míng] two civilizations, i.e. spiritual civilization and material civilization

两个文明一起抓 [liǎng gè wén míng yī qǐ zhuā] build the "two civilizations" simultaneously

◇各级地方政府必须贯彻"两个文明"一起抓的方针。The local governments at all levels must obtain to the principle of working for material, and at the same time, cultural and ideological.

两级传播 [liǎng jí chuán bō] *two-step flow of* communication

两级法人 [liǎng jí fǎ rén] two fold legal person

两极分化 [liǎng jí fēn huà] polarization

◇我们要使收入差距趋于合理，防止出现两极分化。We'd make income gaps more reasonable and prevent polarization.

两极化 [liǎng jí huà] polar state; bipolarity

两面派 [liǎng miàn pài] a double-faced person; double-dealer

两栖部队 [liǎng qī bù duì] amphibious troops

两栖侦察 [liǎng qī zhēn chá] amphibious reconnaissance

两栖作战 [liǎng qī zuò zhàn] amphibious operation

"两手抓，两手都要硬"方针 [liǎng shǒu zhuā liǎng shǒu dōu yào yìng fāng zhēn] the principle of doing two types of work at the same time; attaching *equal importance to* both

◇各级政府要继续坚持"两手抓，两手都要硬"的方针，大力加强社会主义精神文明建设。The governments at all levels should continue to adhere to the principle of doing two types of work at the same time, attaching *equal importance* to both and vigorously promote socialist cultural and ethical progress.

两伊战争 [liǎng yī zhàn zhēng] Iran and Iraq War

两用人才 [liǎng yòng rén cái] dual-purpose personnel; dual-purpose talented people

两院制 [liǎng yuàn zhì] two-chamber system

liàng

亮 1. *v.* shine
2. *adj.* bright

亮点 [liàng diǎn] shining point

亮化 [liàng huà] brightening

谅 1. *v.* forgive; conjecture; presume; assume
2. *adj.* stubborn; sincere

谅解备忘录 [liàng jiě bèi wàng lù] memoran*dum of understanding*

量 *v.* measure

量化信号 [liàng huà xìn hào] quantized signal

量刑 [liàng xíng] sentencing; penal discretion

量刑不当 [liàng xíng bù dàng] sentencing unsuitably

量刑目的 [liàng xíng mù dì] purpose of sentencing

量刑心理 [liàng xíng xīn lǐ] sentencing psychology

liáo

聊 1. *n.* chat; depend
2. *n.* interest; delight
3. *adv.* just; rather; slightly

聊天热线 [liáo tiān rè xiàn] chat line
◇如果你对此话题有什么意见或想法，请拨打我们的聊天热线。If you have any opinions or comments you would like to share on this topic, call our chat line

聊天室 [liáo tiān shì] chat room; web chat room
◇一些父母开始关心自己的孩子在这些网站聊天室里会遇到什么人。Some parents are becoming concerned about just who their children could be meeting in these chat rooms.

liè

列 1. *n.* row
2. *v.* arrange in order; form line; enter in list
3. *adv.* instance after instance
4. *adj.* numerous; various

列车运行图 [liè chē yùn xíng tú] train working diagram

劣 *adj.* inferior; bad

劣等品 [liè děng pǐn] inferior grade goods

劣质产品 [liè zhì chǎn pǐn] product of inferior quality; inferior products

劣质工程 [liè zhì gōng chéng] inferior projects; shoddy engineering
◇1. 各级地方政府要坚决杜绝劣质工程，确保工程建设质量。The local governments at all levels must prohibit the inferior projects and guarantee the quality of projects.
◇2. 大搞重复建设和劣质工程，那就会给财政背上沉重包袱，迟早要引发通货膨胀。If projects are launched in a rush, resulting in serious duplication and shoddy engineering, they'll become a heavy burden on public finance and sooner or later lend to serious inflation.

猎 *v.* hunt

猎头 [liè tóu] head hunting; look for senior talented people in all kinds of fields

猎头公司 [liè tóu gōng sī] agency for head hunting; agency of looking for talented people; head-hunting company
◇猎头公司是一家专门为客户猎头推荐所需人才的服务公司。A head hunting agency is a service company which engages in head hunting and recommending required talents to it's regents.

lín

邻 1. *n.* neighbour
2. *adj.* close; adjacent

邻接权 [lín jiē quán] contiguous right; neighbouring rights

临 1. *v.* come upon; copy; look down from above; arrive; get to; rule
2. *prep.* at; facing; before

临别赠言 [lín bié zèng yán] parting advice; words of advice at parting

临界故障 [lín jiè gù zhàng] critical failure

临时版权 [lín shí bǎn quán] copyright ad interim; interim copyright

临时补助金 [lín shí bǔ zhù jīn] temporary subsidy

临时贷款 [lín shí dài kuǎn] temporary loan

临时发票 [lín shí fā piào] provisional invoice

临时看管 [lín shí kān guǎn] temporary custody

临时降价 [lín shí jiàng jià] temporary reduction

临时借阅证 [lín shí jiè yuè zhèng] courtesy card

临时开支 [lín shí kāi zhī] interim charges

临时赔偿 [lín shí péi cháng] interim relief

临时契约 [lín shí qì yuē] binder

临时收据 [lín shí shōu jù] temporary receipt; interim receipt

临时收入 [lín shí shōu rù] casual revenue;

extraordinary receipts

临时收益 [lín shí shōu yì] non-recurring income

临时投资 [lín shí tóu zī] temporary investment

临时项目 [lín shí xiàng mù] temporary items; extraordinary items

临时协定 [lín shí xié dìng] provisional agreement

临时性账户 [lín shí xìng zhàng hù] temporary account

临时许可证 [lín shí xǔ kě zhèng] temporary license

临时议程 [lín shí yì chéng] provisional agenda; provisional program

临时债券 [lín shí zhài quàn] interim bonds

临时政府 [lín shí zhèng fǔ] provisional government

临时执照 [lín shí zhí zhào] interim charter; temporary charter; temporary license

临战训练 [lín zhàn xùn liàn] training for imminent battle

临终关怀 [lín zhōng guān huái] hospice care

临终关怀医院 [lín zhōng guān huái yī yuàn] hospice

淋 1. lín *v.* pour; drench
2. lìn *v.* strain; filter

淋浴器 [lín yù qì] shower; shower bath

líng

零 1. *n.* zero
2. *adj.* withered; retail trade; odd

零存整取 [líng cún zhěng qǔ] installment savings

零读数 [líng dú shù] zero reading

零度经济增长 [líng dù jīng jì zēng zhǎng] zero economic growth

零度人口增长 [líng dù rén kǒu zēng zhǎng] zero population growth(ZPG)

零股 [líng gǔ] odd share

零股证书 [líng gǔ zhèng shū] fractional warrents

零级渠道 [líng jí qú dào] zero-level channel

零口供 [líng kǒu gòng] zero confession

零利率 [líng lì lǜ] zero rate

零排放汽车 [líng pái fàng qì chē] zero-emission vehicle
◇要想生产零排放商用车辆,唯一可行的方法就是利用电驱动。Electricity offers the only viable method to achieve a commercial zero-emission vehicle.

零散文件 [líng sàn wén jiàn] loose documents oddments

零售额 [líng shòu é] retail sales; turnover

零售价格 [líng shòu jià gé] retail price; price for a single part

零售商 [líng shòu shāng] retailer; shop keeper

零售商店 [líng shòu shāng diàn] retail shop; retail store

零售市场 [líng shòu shì chǎng] retailing market

零售书店 [líng shòu shū diàn] retail bookstore

零售物价 [líng shòu wù jià] retail price

零售物价指数 [líng shòu wù jià zhǐ shù] index of retail price

零售业 [líng shòu yè] retail trade; retailing industry; retailing business

零售杂志 [líng shòu zá zhì] journals of retailing

零售总额 [líng shòu zǒng é] total retail sales
◇1997年社会消费的零售总额年均实际增长10.3%。In 1997, the total retail sales of consumer goods increased by 10.3 percent annually in real terms.

零污染车 [líng wū rǎn chē] zero emission vehicle

零增长理论 [líng zēng zhǎng lǐ lùn] zero growth theory

灵 1. *n.* spirit; soul; coffin; spirit tablet; the people
2. *adj.* intelligent; bright; clever; alert; alive efficacious

灵感 [líng gǎn] afflatus inspiration; afflatus

灵感思维 [líng gǎn sī wéi] inspiration thinking

灵活反应战略 [líng huó fǎn yìng zhàn lüè]

strategy of flexible reactions; flexible response strategy; flexible counter attack strategy

灵活机动 [líng huó jī dòng] flexibility and manoeuvrability

灵活外交 [líng huó wài jiāo] flexible diplomacy

灵活性 [líng huó xìng] flexibility

灵敏度 [líng mǐn dù] sensitivity

灵巧炸弹 [líng qiǎo zhà dàn] Smart Bomb

灵性文化 [líng xìng wén huà] idealizational culture

lǐng

领 1. *n.* neck; collar; main thread
2. *v.* lead; receive; claim; adopt; understand; grasp; recognize; appreciate

领班 [lǐng bān] charge hand

领导班子 [lǐng dǎo bān zi] leadership group; leadership team

领导班子建设 [lǐng dǎo bān zi jiàn shè] building of leadership group

领导班子结构 [lǐng dǎo bān zi jié gòu] structure of leadership group

领导班子调整 [lǐng dǎo bān zi tiáo zhěng] adjustment in leading group

领导风格 [lǐng dǎo fēng gé] way of leading; leadership style

领导干部 [lǐng dǎo gàn bù] leading cadres

领导机构 [lǐng dǎo jī gòu] leading institution

领导机关 [lǐng dǎo jī guān] leading body

领导机制 [lǐng dǎo jī zhì] leadership mechanism

领导集体 [lǐng dǎo jí tǐ] leading group

领导绩效 [lǐng dǎo jì xiào] achievements of leadership

领导结构 [lǐng dǎo jié gòu] leadership structure

领导科学 [lǐng dǎo kē xué] leading science; leadership science

领导科学体系 [lǐng dǎo kē xué tǐ xì] system of leadership science

领导类型 [lǐng dǎo lèi xíng] type of leadership

领导模式 [lǐng dǎo mó shì] leadership pattern

领导目标 [lǐng dǎo mù biāo] objective of leadership

领导能力 [lǐng dǎo néng lì] leadership ability

领导气质 [lǐng dǎo qì zhì] leadership disposition

领导素养 [lǐng dǎo sù yǎng] leadership accomplishment; leadership quality

领导体制 [lǐng dǎo tǐ zhì] leadership structure; leadership system

领导无能 [lǐng dǎo wú néng] incompetence of the leaders

领导小组 [lǐng dǎo xiǎo zǔ] (the) leading group

领导效率 [lǐng dǎo xiào lǜ] leadership efficiency

领导心理学 [lǐng dǎo xīn lǐ xué] leadership psychology

领导行为 [lǐng dǎo xíng wéi] leadership behaviour

领导性格 [lǐng dǎo xìng gé] leader's temperament

领导学 [lǐng dǎo xué] science of leadership

领导艺术 [lǐng dǎo yì shù] leadership skills; leadership arts

领导影响力 [lǐng dǎo yǐng xiǎng lì] leader's impact

领导责任 [lǐng dǎo zé rén] responsibility of leadership

领导责任制 [lǐng dǎo zé rèn zhì] the leadership responsibility system
◇我们要层层落实领导责任制。We'd work earnestly to implement the leadership responsibility system at all levels.

领导值班制度 [lǐng dǎo zhí bān zhì dù] system of leader-on duty

领导职能 [lǐng dǎo zhí néng] function of leadership

领导有方 [lǐng dǎo yǒu fāng] exercise good leadership

领导职务终身制 [lǐng dǎo zhí wù zhōng shēn zhì] life tenure in leading posts; life tenure in leading cadres
◇我们要打破领导职务终身制。We'd

abandon the system of life tenure in leading posts.

领土完整 [lǐng tǔ wán zhěng] territorial integrity

◇例句见"国家主权"。

领袖人才论 [lǐng xiù rén cái lùn] elitist theory

领袖威望 [lǐng xiù wēi wàng] charismatic leadership

lìng

令 1. *n.* military or official order; law; season; magistrate

2. *v.* make; order

3. *adj.* you...; esteemed; good

令行禁止 [lìng xíng jìn zhǐ] strict enforcement of orders and prohibitions; laws and administrative decrees be carried out promptly and prohibition be heeded

◇我们要继续真正做到令行禁止,政令畅通。We'd continue to see to it that all laws and administrative decrees are carried out promptly and to the letter.

liú

流 1. *n.* class; grade; rate; school of thought; exile; current; flow

2. *v.* flow; drift; spread

3. *adj.* floating about; without fixed place; without foundation

流标 [liú biāo] abortive tender

流程图 [liú chéng tú] process chart; flow chart

流窜犯罪 [liú cuàn fàn zuì] fleeing hither and thither to commit crimes

流动比率 [liú dòng bǐ lǜ] liquid ratio

流动车 [liú dòng chē] mobile van

流动贷款 [liú dòng dài kuǎn] floating loan

流动费用 [liú dòng fèi yòng] floating expenses; floating fees

流动过剩人口 [liú dòng guò shèng rén kǒu] floating over population

流动基金 [liú dòng jī jīn] liquid funds; current funds

流动经纪人 [liú dòng jīng jì rén] a running broker

流动就业人口 [liú dòng jiù yè rén kǒu] employment of mobile population

流动人口 [liú dòng rén kǒu] mobile population; floating population

◇各级政府要重点做好农村和流动人口的计划生育管理和服务工作。The governments at all levels should concentrate on the management of family planning and related services in rural areas and among the floating population.

流动商店 [liú dòng shāng diàn] a mobile shop

流动书店 [liú dòng shū diàn] a caravan bookshop

流动书摊 [liú dòng shū tān] book mobile; travelling book stall

流动投资 [liú dòng tóu zī] current investment

流动图书馆 [liú dòng tú shū guǎn] mobile library; travelling library

流动银行 [liú dòng yín háng] mobile bank

流动债券 [liú dòng zhài quàn] floating bonds

流动资本 [liú dòng zī běn] liquid capital; active capital; circulating capital; floating capital

流动资产 [liú dòng zī chǎn] floating assets; current assets; active assets; float funds

流动资产管理 [liú dòng zī chǎn guǎn lǐ] current assets management; current funds management

流动资金 [liú dòng zī jīn] circulating capital; current capital; circulating fund; current fund

流动资金管理 [liú dòng zī jīn guǎn lǐ] circulating capital management; circulating fund management

流动资金审计 [liú dòng zī jīn shěn jì] audit for circulating capital

流动资金占用 [liú dòng zī jīn zhàn yòng] circulating capital occupation; current capital occupation

流拍 [liú pāi] abortive bit

流失率 [liú shī lǜ] drop-out rate

流失生 [liú shī shēng] lost school student

流式技术 [liú shì jì shù] streaming technology
◇流式技术，也称流式媒体，让用户在下载时听到和看到下载的数字化内容，包括视频图形、声音和动画。The streaming technology; also known as streaming media; let a user review and hear digitized content-video; sound and images.
流水量 [liú shuǐ liàng] serial number
流水生产 [liú shuǐ shēng chǎn] flow production
流水线技术 [liú shuǐ xiàn jì shù] flow-line production technology
流水线生产 [liú shuǐ xiàn shēng chǎn] flow-line production
流水作业 [liú shuǐ zuò yè] flow-line production chain
流水作业线 [liú shuǐ zuò yè xiàn] progressive assembly line
流通比率 [liú tōng bǐ lǜ] current ratio
流通部 [liú tōng bù] circulating department
流通股票 [liú tōng gǔ piào] active stocks; circulating stocks
流通货币 [liú tōng huò bì] active money; currency in circulation
流通基金 [liú tōng jī jīn] circulation fund
流通记录单 [liú tōng jì lù dān] routing form
流通价格 [liú tōng jià gé] circulation price
流通经济学 [liú tōng jīng jì xué] circulation economics
流通卡 [liú tōng kǎ] circulation card
流通量 [liú tōng liàng] circulation size
流通领域 [liú tōng lǐng yù] circulation field
流通率 [liú tōng lǜ] circulation rate; velocity of circulation
流通企业 [liú tōng qǐ yè] distribution firms
流通渠道 [liú tōng qú dào] circulation channel; channel of distribution
◇例句见"农业化经营"。
流通券 [liú tōng quàn] currency note
流通税 [liú tōng shuì] turn over tax
流通体制 [liú tōng tǐ zhì] the circulation system
◇现在的流通体制必须改革，以建立一个统一的开放的市场体系。The present circulation system must reform, so as to build a unified and open market system.
流通网 [liú tōng wǎng] circulation network
流通系统 [liú tōng xì tǒng] circulation system
流通信用证 [liú tōng xìn yòng zhèng] circulating letter of credit
流通杂志 [liú tōng zá zhì] circulating magazine
流通证券 [liú tōng zhèng quàn] active securities; negotiate securities
流通中心 [liú tōng zhōng xīn] circulating center
流通资本 [liú tōng zī běn] circulating capital
流亡政府 [liú wáng zhèng fǔ] exiled government
流线型 [liú xiàn xíng] streamlining
流行词语 [liú xíng cí yǔ] buzz words
流行歌曲 [liú xíng gē qǔ] popular songs
流行歌曲排行榜 [liú xíng gē qǔ pái háng bǎng] pop chart
流行歌曲演唱会 [liú xíng gē qǔ yǎn chàng huì] pop concert
流行色 [liú xíng sè] the fashion colour
流行商品 [liú xíng shāng pǐn] fashion goods
流行样式 [liú xíng yàng shì] fashion
流行艺术 [liú xíng yì shù] pop art
流行音乐 [liú xíng yīn yuè] pop music

留 *v.* stay; remain; leave behind; leave room; study abroad; grow; raise
留成 [liú chéng] retain a portion
留存收益 [liú cún shōu yì] retained earnings
留党察看 [liú dǎng chá kàn] be placed on probation within the Party
留级 [liú jí] study in the same grade again
留级生 [liú jí shēng] repeater
留守男士 [liú shǒu nán shì] grass widower
留守女士 [liú shǒu nǚ shì] grass widow
留学回国人员 [liú xué huí guó rén yuán] students studying abroad returned
◇我们要鼓励留学回国人员到西部地区去开拓。We'd encourage those studying abroad returned to go to the Western regions for developing their undertakings.

留学生 [liú xué sheng] students abroad
留学生教育 [liú xué shēng jiào yù] education of students abroad
留言簿 [liú yán bù] comments book
留言录音键 [liú yán lù yīn jiàn] out going message(OGM) record

浏 *adj.* whistling fast; clear
浏览 [liú lǎn] browse; run-through; skim through
浏览区 [liú lǎn qù] browsing area

lóng

龙 *n.* dragon; surname
龙芯(即:通用中央处理器) [lóng xīn] Dragon Chip
◇中科院计算机所开发了中国第一款通用中央处理器,命名为"龙芯"。The Computer Institution, of the Chinese Academy of Science has developed China's first universally-applied CPU, which they're calling the "Dragon Chip".

隆 *adj.* deep; intense; grand; prosperous
隆鼻 [lóng bí] augmentation rhinoplasty
隆胸 [lóng xiōng] augmentation mammoplasty

聋 1. *n.* deaf
2. *adj.* deaf
聋哑学校 [lóng yǎ xué xiào] special school for the deaf and dumb

lǒng

垄 *n.* ridge; mound
垄断价格 [lǒng duàn jià gé] monopolistic price
垄断竞争 [lǒng duàn jìng zhēng] monopolistic competition
垄断市场 [lǒng duàn shì chǎng] monopolize the market
垄断资本 [lǒng duàn zī běn] monopoly capital

笼 1. *n.* round receptacle of bamboo or metal; coop; cage
2. *v.* include; bring under shade or cover
笼络人心 [lǒng luò rén xīn] try to win people's support by hook or by crook; cultivate people's good will by...

lóu

楼 *n.* storied building; structure with an upper deck; surname
楼花 [lóu huā] forward delivery apartment
楼市 [lóu shì] property market
楼堂馆所 [lóu táng guǎn suǒ] office buildings, auditoriums, hotels, and guest houses
◇决不允许把资金用于楼堂馆所建设上。We can never allow the use of funds to develop the office buildings, auditoriums, hotels and guest houses.

lòu

漏 1. *n.* hour-glass; water clock or clepsydra; defilement; depravity
2. *v.* leak; disclose; drip; evade; leave out; omit; conceal from
漏洞百出 [lòu dòng bǎi chū] full of loopholes; riddled with holes
漏检错误率 [lòu jiǎn cuò wù lǜ] undertected error rate; residual error ratio
漏检率 [lòu jiǎn lǜ] losses; miss ratio

lù

陆 *n.* land; surname
陆军航空兵 [lù jūn háng kōng bīng] army aviation
陆军院校 [lù jūn yuàn xiào] army colleges and schools

录 1. *n.* record; saying
2. *v.* lead; head; take; adopt; copy; record
录取 [lù qǔ] taking up; accepting sb.
录取标准 [lù qǔ biāo zhǔn] admission criteria
录取分数线 [lù qǔ fēn shù xiàn] admission line; acceptance cut-off point
录取工作 [lù qǔ gōng zuò] admission work
录取率 [lù qǔ lǜ] take-up rate

录取名额 [lù qǔ míng é] admission quota; number of enrollers
录取手续 [lù qǔ shǒu xù] admissions procedures; acceptance procedures
录取条件 [lù qǔ tiáo jiàn] requirements for admission
录取通知 [lù qǔ tōng zhī] acceptance notice; admission notice
录取通知书 [lù qǔ tōng zhī shū] admission notice; acceptance paper
录取原则 [lù qǔ yuán zé] admissions policy
录像磁带 [lù xiàng cí dài] magnetic video tape
录像带 [lù xiàng dài] video tape; video recorder tape
录像带盒仓 [lù xiàng dài hé cāng] cassette compartment
录像带走带机构 [lù xiàng dài zǒu dài jī gòu] videotape deck
录像机(亦作"放像机") [lù xiàng jī(fàng xiàng jī)] videocorder
录像教材 [lù xiàng jiào cái] video text
录像节目 [lù xiàng jié mù] video program
录像片 [lù xiàng piàn] videgram
录像设备 [lù xiàng shè bèi] recording apparatus; recording equipment
录像室 [lù xiàng shì] video-recording room; videoplaying room
录像厅 [lù xiàng tīng] videoplaying house
录像系统 [lù xiàng xì tǒng] video recording system; recording system
录像站 [lù xiàng zhàn] videoplaying station; video recording station
录像资料 [lù xiàng zī liào] video datas
录像资料库 [lù xiàng zī liào kù] video datas library
录音报道 [lù yīn bào dào] reportage with live recording
录音材料 [lù yīn cái liào] recording materials; record materials
录音磁带 [lù yīn cí dài] magnetic recording; audio-tape
录音磁头 [lù yīn ci tóu] magnetic recording head
录音带 [lù yīn dài] magnetic recording; audio-tape
录音电平控制旋钮 [lù yīn diàn píng kòng zhì xuán niǔ] recording level control button
录音费用 [lù yīn fèi yòng] recording fees; recording expenses; recording costs
录音机 [lù yīn jī] an audio recorder; a recorder; a tape recorder; a cassette recorder
录音键 [lù yīn jiàn] record button; recording key
录音设备 [lù yīn shè bèi] recording apparatus; recording equipment
录音时间 [lù yīn shí jiān] recording time
录音速度 [lù yīn sù dù] recording speed
录音效果 [lù yīn xiào guǒ] recording effect
录音指示灯 [lù yīn zhǐ shì dēng] record indicator
录用 [lù yòng] employ; engage; give a post to sb.
录用标准 [lù yòng biāo zhǔn] employment criteria
录用人才 [lù yòng rén cái] talents employment; employing the talents
录制资料 [lù zhì zī liào] recording materials

路 *n.* road; path; way; kind; close; the same group; surname
路霸 [lù bà] a road tyrant
路边店 [lù biān diàn] drive-in
路检 [lù jiǎn] road check
路径秩顺序 [lù jìng zhì shùn xù] path-rank ordered(PRO)
路网 [lù wǎng] network of roads
路演 [lù yǎn] road show
路由器 [lù yóu qì] router

露 1. *n.* den; essence; fruit juice
2. *adv.* bare; in the open(air)
3. *adj.* bare; open; in the air
露天图书馆 [lù tiān tú shū guǎn] open air library
露天影院 [lù tiān yǐng yuàn] open cinema
露天浴 [lù tiān yù] open-air bath; air bath
露天阅览室 [lù tiān yuè lǎn shì] open air reading room

lǚ

旅 1. *n.* a brigade(in army); travel
2. *v.* travel

旅行包 [lǚ xíng bāo] a travelling bag
旅行保险 [lǚ xíng bǎo xiǎn] travel insurance
旅行杯 [lǚ xíng bēi] travelling glass
旅行车 [lǚ xíng chē] a tourist bus; a tour bus
旅行高峰期 [lǚ xíng gāo fēng qī] peak travel period
旅行汇兑 [lǚ xíng huì duì] traveller's remittance
旅行结婚 [lǚ xíng jié hūn] tour marriage
旅行社 [lǚ xíng shè] a travel agency; tour agency
旅行信用证 [lǚ xíng xìn yòng zhèng] traveller's letter of credit; travelling credit
旅行支票 [lǚ xíng zhī piào] traveller's cheques
旅游产品 [lǚ yóu chǎn pǐn] tourist products; travelling products
旅游车 [lǚ yóu chē] a tourist bus; a tourist coach; a touring car
旅游词汇 [lǚ yóu cí huì] a tourist vocabulary
旅游代理商 [lǚ yóu dài lǐ shāng] tour agent
旅游导游 [lǚ yóu dǎo yóu] tourist guide
旅游地图 [lǚ yóu dì tú] a travel map
◇"你有上海旅游地图吗?"——没有。"Have you any travel maps for Shanghai?" "No, I haven't."
旅游定点餐馆 [lǚ yóu dìng diǎn cān guǎn] designated tourist restaurant
◇尽管这家饭店被指定为旅游定点餐馆,但其食品质量和饭店卫生太差。Although the hotel was designated as a tourist restaurant, he quality of foods and general sanitation are very bad in it.
旅游度假区 [lǚ yóu dù jià qū] tourist holiday zone
旅游服务设施 [lǚ yóu fú wù shè shī] tourist service facilities
旅游公司 [lǚ yóu gōng sī] a tour company; a traveller's company
旅游管理 [lǚ yóu guǎn lǐ] tourism management
旅游合同 [lǚ yóu hé tong] a contract for travel
旅游护照 [lǚ yóu hù zhào] a tourist visa
旅游环境 [lǚ yóu huán jìng] tourist environment
◇我县要继续创造一个整洁优美的旅游环境,以吸引更多的外资。We'd continue to create a clean and beautiful tourist environment so as to attract more foreign inverstments in our county.
旅游节 [lǚ yóu jié] Tourism Festival
◇今年的旅游节将在4月9日开幕。This year's Tourism Festival is going to start on Apr. 9.
旅游景点 [lǚ yóu jǐng diǎn] tourist attraction
◇那是本市刚刚建成的一个新的旅游景点。That's a newly completed tourist attraction in the city.
旅游经济学 [lǚ yóu jīng jì xué] tourist economics
旅游局 [lǚ yóu jú] the tourism administration; bureau of tourism
旅游科学 [lǚ yóu kē xué] tourism science
旅游列车 [lǚ yóu liè chē] tourist train
◇我们有若干次去北京的火车,普快、直快、特快和旅游列车,您要乘哪一趟?——我坐直快空调车。We have many trains going to Beijing, fast train, through train, express train and tourist train. Which one do you prefer? —Well, the express one, with air-conditioning.
旅游美学 [lǚ yóu měi xué] aesthetics of tourism
旅游批发商 [lǚ yóu pī fā shāng] tour wholesaler
旅游凭证 [lǚ yóu píng zhèng] tour order; travel order
旅游区 [lǚ yóu qū] a tourist area; a travel zone
旅游区划 [lǚ yóu qū huà] tourist regionalization; travel regionalization
旅游热 [lǚ yóu rè] travel boom; tourist boom
旅游商品 [lǚ yóu shāng pǐn] tourism mer-

chandise; tourism goods

旅游社会学 [lǚ yóu shè huì xué] sociology of tourism

旅游设施 [lǚ yóu shè shī] tourism facilities; travel facilities

旅游生态系统 [lǚ yóu shēng tài xì tǒng] tourist ecological system

旅游胜地 [lǚ yóu shèng dì] tourist site; travel site

旅游市场 [lǚ yóu shì chǎng] tourist market; tourism market

旅游团 [lǚ yóu tuán] tourist groups; tourist teams

旅游旺季 [lǚ yóu wàng jì] tourist rush season

旅游吸引力 [lǚ yóu xī yǐn lì] tourist attraction; travel attraction

旅游线路 [lǚ yóu xiàn lù] travelling route; tourist route

旅游销售点 [lǚ yóu xiāo shòu diǎn] shops at tourist attractions

旅游鞋 [lǚ yóu xié] walking shoes; tourist shoes; sneakers

旅游心理学 [lǚ yóu xīn lǐ xué] psychology of tourism

旅游学校 [lǚ yóu xué xiào] travel school; tourism school

旅游业 [lǚ yóu yè] tourism; travel industry; tourist industry

旅游指南 [lǚ yóu zhǐ nán] travel guide; tourist guidance

旅游中心 [lǚ yóu zhōng xīn] travelling center; tourist center

◇我校因培养出了诸多著名显要的校友已被辟为一个新的旅游中心。Our school has been made a new tourist center for its some famous and important alumni.

旅游资源 [lǚ yóu zī yuán] tourism resources

旅游资源开发 [lǚ yóu zī yuán kāi fā] developing the tourist resources

旅游资源评价 [lǚ yóu zī yuán píng jià] tourist resources evaluation

旅游资源信息 [lǚ yóu zī yuán xìn xī] tourist resources information

屡 *adv.* often

屡禁不止 [lǚ jìn bù zhǐ] existing although repeated banning

◇1. 乱收费、乱集资、乱摊派、乱罚款等屡禁不止。Arbitrary charges, fund-raising, quotas and fines are still a prevalent problem despite repeated attempts to put a stop to such practices.

◇2. 例句见“铺张浪费”。

◇3. 例句见“民怨沸腾”。

履 1. *n.* shoes; surname

2. *v.* step on tread; fulfill; follow; assume office

履历表 [lǚ lì biǎo] personal history form; curriculum vitae

履行合同 [lǚ xíng hé tong] implementing a contract; fulfilling the contract

履行手续 [lǚ xíng shǒu xù] go through the formalities

履行职责 [lǚ xíng zhí zé] do one's duty

履约保证 [lǚ yuē bǎo zhèng] payment bond; performance bond

履约价格 [lǚ yuē jià gé] exercise prise

lǜ

律 1. *n.* law; statute; regulation; name of poetic form

2. *v.* discipline; guide by principle

律师袍 [lǜ shī páo] attorney's robe

律师事务所 [lǜ shī shì wù suǒ] law firms; law office; legal firm

律师条例 [lǜ shī tiáo lì] regulations for lawyers

律师协会 [lǜ shī xié huì] lawyers' association

律师账户 [lǜ shī zhàng hù] solicitors' accounts lawyers' accounts

绿 1. *n.* green

2. *adj.* green

绿党 [lǜ dǎng] Green Party

绿化城市 [lǜ huà chéng shì] green cities; plant trees in and around the city

绿化地带 [lǜ huà dì dài] green belt; green belt

绿化地区 [lǜ huà dì qū] green area; green

zone

绿化费 [lǜ huà fèi] green expenses; green cost

绿化工程 [lǜ huà gōng chéng] landscape engineering

绿化规划 [lǜ huà guī huà] greening plan

绿化委(全称"绿化委员会") [lǜ huà wěi yuán huì] afforestation committee

绿卡 [lǜ kǎ] green card

◇有关绿卡计划的法规已生效。The rules concerning Green Card program have come into effect.

绿色"奥运" [lǜ sè ào yùn] "Olympic Green"

◇北京的奥运会将以"绿色奥运"为中心,奥运村将建在北京的北边。Beijing's Games will be centered on an "Olympic Green" to be built in the north of the city.

绿色包装 [lǜ sè bāo zhuāng] package

绿色产品 [lǜ sè chǎn pǐn] green products

绿色革命 [lǜ sè gé mìng] green revolution

绿色和平组织 [lǜ sè hé píng zǔ zhī] Green Peace Organization

绿色计划 [lǜ sè jì huà] green plan

绿色经济 [lǜ sè jīng jì] green economy

绿色经济学 [lǜ sè jīng jì xué] green economics

绿色能源 [lǜ sè néng yuán] green energy sources

绿色食品 [lǜ sè shí pǐn] green food; ecofood; eco-labelling food

◇经中国绿色食品发展中心许可使用绿色食品标志。The green food was permitted by China Green Food Development Center.

绿色市场 [lǜ sè shì chǎng] green market

绿色通道 [lǜ sè tōng dào] green channel

绿色网站 [lǜ sè wǎng zhàn] green website

绿色文明 [lǜ sè wén míng] green civilization

绿色消费 [lǜ sè xiāo fèi] green consumption

绿色营销 [lǜ sè yíng xiāo] green marketing

绿色运动 [lǜ sè yùn dòng] the green movement

绿色政治 [lǜ sè zhèng zhì] green politics

绿色走廊 [lǜ sè zǒu láng] green corridors

绿衣使者 [lǜ yī shǐ zhě] mailman; postman; mail-carrier

luàn

乱 1. *n.* confusion; state of chaos; revolt
2. *v.* confuse; revolt
3. *adv.* without restraint; flurriedly
4. *adj.* disorderly; confusing

乱罚款 [luàn fá kuǎn] indiscriminate fines; arbitrary fines

◇1. 例句见"屡禁不止"。

◇2. 例句见"乱集资"。

乱花钱 [luàn huā qián] be reckless of expenditure; arbitrary expending

乱集资 [luàn jí zī] arbitrary fund-raising

◇1. 必须大力整治各种乱收费、乱集资、乱摊派、乱罚款等行为。Great efforts must be made to put an end to all kinds of arbitrary charges, fund-raising, fines and quotas.

◇2. 例句见"屡禁不止"。

乱砍滥伐 [luàn kǎn làn fá] excessive deforestation; feel free indiscriminately

乱码 [luàn mǎ] messy code

乱收费 [luàn shōu fèi] imposition of service charges; arbitary imposition of fees; arbitrary charges; arbitrary levying charges.

◇1. 我们必须依法制止对外商投资企业的乱收费行为。We must put a stop to the arbitrary levying of charges on foreign-funded enterprises according to law.

◇2. 例句见"屡禁不止"。

◇3. 例句见"乱集资"。

乱摊派 [luàn tān pài] imposition of arbitrary quotas; irrational setting of fees; arbitrary quotas

◇1. 例句见"屡禁不止"。

◇2. 例句见"乱集资"。

乱涨价 [luàn zhǎng jià] arbitrary price hikes; reckless price hike-up; illegal price hike

lún

伦 *n.* normal human relations; comparison; class

伦理教育 [lún lǐ jiào yù] ethical education

伦理模式 [lún lǐ mó shì] ethical model

伦理学 [lún lǐ xué] ethics

伦理原则 [lún lǐ yuán zé] principles of ethics

伦理准则 [lún lǐ zhǔn zé] codes of ethics

轮 1. *n.* wheel; ring
2. *v.* rotate; take turns
3. *adj.* tall and big; numerous

轮班制 [lún ban zhì] rotating shift

轮渡费 [lún dù fèi] ferry fees

轮流任职 [lún liú rèn zhí] rotation in office

轮式沟通 [lún shì gōu tōng] unheel form communication

轮训班 [lún xùn bān] rotary gang; rotary training class

轮训(体)制 [lún xùn (tǐ) zhì] system of training in rotation

lùn

论 1. *n.* essay; discussion; theory; system of thoughts
2. *v.* discuss; criticize; argue; regard; consider; think
3. *prep.* by; on basis of

论辩分析 [lùn biàn fēn xī] discourage analysis

论文答辩 [lùn wén dá biàn] oral defence of one's dissertation; oral defence of one's reply

论文集 [lùn wén jí] article serials; collected papers; contributions; contributions works

论文选编 [lùn wén xuǎn biān] paper selection

论文摘要 [lùn wén zhāi yào] abstract of a thesis

论证 [lùn zhèng] demonstrating

论资排辈 [lùn zī pái bèi] go according to seniority; be promoted according to status

luó

罗 1. *n.* net for catching bird; muslin; gauze; bag; gross; twelve dozen; surname
2. *v.* spread out; arrange; gather; wind up

罗致人才 [luó zhì rén cái] enlist the services of able people

逻 *v.* patrol

逻辑程序 [luó jí chéng xù] logic program

逻辑程序设计 [luó jí chéng xù shè jì] programming in logic

逻辑错误 [luó jí cuò wù] logical mistake; logical error

逻辑对象 [luó jí duì xiàng] logical object

逻辑范畴 [luó jí fàn chóu] categories of logic

逻辑关系 [luó jí guān xì] logical relation

逻辑实用主义 [luó jí shí yòng zhǔ yì] logical pragmatism

逻辑实证主义 [luó jí shí zhèng zhǔ yì] logical positivism

逻辑数据库 [luó jí shù jù kù] logical database

逻辑思维 [luó jí sī wéi] logical thinking

逻辑推理 [luó jí tuī lǐ] logical reasoning

逻辑性 [luó jí xìng] logicality

luǒ

裸 *adj.* exposed; bare

裸奔 [luǒ bēn] streak

裸机 [luǒ jī] bare bones; bare mobile phone

luò

落 1. *n.* settlement; division; place where people congregate; a lot
2. *v.* drop down; shed; fall; end up in; result in; set; stay; stop over
3. *adj.* scarce; scattered; thinned out

落后地区 [luò hòu dì qū] backward areas; less developed areas

落后地区教育 [luò hòu dì qū jiào yù] education in backward areas

落聘 [luò pìn] be turned down

落实干部政策 [luò shí gàn bù zhèng cè] carrying out the cadre policy

落实政策 [luò shí zhèng cè] implementation of policy; carrying out a policy
◇各级政府要继续落实知识分子政策。The governments at all levels should continue to implement policy towards the intellectuals.

落实知识分子政策 [luò shí zhī shi fèn zǐ zhèng cè] implement the policy towards intellectuals

◇例句见"落实政策"。

落选 [luò xuǎn] losing election; fail to be chosen

M m

má

麻 1. *n.* hemp; flax; of various kinds; pockmarks; surname
2. *adj.* benumbed; having tingling feeling; pockmarked

麻将牌 [má jiāng pái] mahjong tiles

mǎ

马 *n.* horse; surname

马拉松长跑 [mǎ lā sōng cháng pǎo] marathon

马拉松谈判 [mǎ lā sōng tán pàn] marathon debate; very long negotiation

马其顿共和国 [mǎ qí dùn gòng hé guó] the Republic of Macedonia

马斯特里赫特条约 [mǎ sī tè lǐ hè tè tiáo yuē] the Masstricht Treaty

码 *n.* number; yard

码头俱乐部 [mǎ tóu jù lè bù] a harbour club; a port club

码头税 [mǎ tóu shuì] pierage

mái

埋 *v.* bury

埋没人才 [mái mò rén cái] stifle real talents

埋头读书 [mái tóu dú shū] buy oneself in books; work at one's book

埋头苦干 [mái tóu kǔ gàn] busy oneself in hard work; quietly put one's shoulder to the wheel

mǎi

买 *v.* buy; pay bribe for; pay for certain object; hire

买单 [mǎi dān] pay bill

买点 [mǎi diǎn] buying point

买断 [mǎi duàn] buy the ownership of

买方利益 [mǎi fāng lì yì] a buyer's interests

买方市场 [mǎi fāng shì chǎng] a buyers' market

◇那么多房子正在出售,现在是买方市场嘛! There are a lot of apartments on sale. It is a buyer's market; you know.

买方信贷 [mǎi fāng xìn dài] a credit for buyer

买空卖空 [mǎi kōng mài kōng] speculation in securities; fictitious transaction

买卖公平 [mǎi mài gōng píng] buying and selling at reasonable prices

买卖合同 [mǎi mài hé tong] a contract of sale

买卖婚姻 [mǎi mài hūn yīn] mercenary marriage

买一送一 [mǎi yī sòng yī] buy one; give one

mài

麦 *n.* wheat; make living in certain professions; show off

麦道 [mài dào](公司名) McDonnell Douglas (MD)

卖 *v.* sell

卖点 [mài diǎn] selling point

卖方市场 [mài fāng shì chǎng] a sellers' market

卖方信贷 [mài fāng xìn dài] a credit for seller

卖淫 [mài yín] prostitution

脉 *n.* pulse; pulse beat; vein; vein pattern

脉冲按键电话机 [mài chōng àn jiàn diàn huà jī] pulse push-button telephone

mǎn

满 1. *n.* Manchu; surname
2. *v.* full; fill to full capacity; satisfy
3. *adv.* wholly; completely; fully prepared
4. *adj.* full; satisfied; proud; self-satisfied; full marks every

满负荷工作法 [mǎn fù hè gōng zuò fǎ] a full

load working system; a method of operating at full capacity

满期 [mǎn qī] due date; expiration date

满意决策 [mǎn yì jué cè] satisfactory decision-making; satisfactory policy-making

满足市场需要 [mǎn zú shì chǎng xū yào] meet the market need

màn

漫 1. *v.* float; spread over; everywhere; let alone; don't say

2. *adv.* unconcernedly; casually

3. *adj.* unconcerned; random; casual

漫谈 [màn tán] random talking

漫游 [màn yóu] wander; roaming; nomadism

◇1. 你只要弹动手指就能搜索文件或漫游网络。You'll be ready to search files or surf the Web with a snap of the fingers.

◇2. 例句见"掌上(型)电脑"。

慢 1. *adv.* slowly; rudely; carelessly

2. *adj.* slow; rude; careless

慢班 [màn bān] a slow class; adjustment class

慢件 [màn jiàn] a regular freight

慢镜头 [màn jìng tóu] slow-motion

máng

盲 1. *adv.* blindly

2. *adj.* blind

盲点 [máng diǎn] blind point

盲流 [máng liú] aimlessly drifting population; unauthorized move; tramp; blind migrants

◇每年全国有成千上万的"盲流"。There are thousands of peasants seeking work throughout the country every year.

盲目崇拜 [máng mù chóng bài] blind worship; worship blindly

盲目发展 [máng mù fā zhǎn] blind development; haphazard development

盲目建设 [máng mù jiàn shè] ill-planned construction

盲目竞争 [máng mù jìng zhēng] unbridled competition; blind competition

盲目开发 [máng mù kāi fā] open up aimlessly; indiscriminately open up; develop haphazardly

盲目扩大基建规模 [máng mù kuò dà jī jiàn guī mó] blindly expanding the scale of construction

盲目乐观 [máng mù lè guān] unrealistically optimistic

盲目排外 [máng mù pái wài] oppose everything foreign indiscriminately

盲目生产 [máng mù shēng chǎn] blind production

盲目搜索 [máng mù sōu suǒ] blind search

盲目投资 [máng mù tóu zī] blind investment; blindness in investment

◇经济建设中存在着盲目投资、重复建设的现象。There is blindness in investment with many redundant construction projects.

盲目选择 [máng mù xuǎn zé] blind choice

盲目引进 [máng mù yǐn jìn] blind import

盲区 [máng qū] blind zone

盲人读物 [máng rén dú wù] writing for the blind; blinds' reading materials

盲人图书馆 [máng rén tú shū guǎn] library for the blind

mǎng

蟒 *n.* boa; python

"蟒蛇行动" [mǎng shé xíng dòng] Operation Anaconda

◇以美国为首的联合部队于3月1日发起"蟒蛇行动",以清剿藏匿于阿富汗东部地区的"基地"组织和塔利班武装分子。US-led coalition troops began the Operation Anaconda on Mar. 1st, which is aimed at crusing al-Qaeda and Taliban fighters in the mountains of eastern Afghanistan.

māo

猫 *n.* cat

"猫眼" [māo yǎn] cat's eye; peephole

máo

毛 1. *n.* hair; fur; a ten-cent piece; ten cents; surname
2. *adj.* hairy; furry; woolen; coarse; too detailed; very young; not grown-up rough; approximate; flurried; nervous

毛发再生精 [máo fā zài shēng jīng] hair regrowth liminent
毛价 [máo jià] gross price
毛利润 [máo lì rùn] gross margin; gross profits
毛片 [máo piàn] blue film
毛收入 [máo shōu rù] gross income; gross receipts
毛收益 [máo shōu yì] gross yield
毛泽东军事思想 [máo zé dōng jūn shì sī xiǎng] Mao Zedong Military Thought
毛泽东军事文集 [máo zé dōng jūn shì wén jí] Collected Military Writings of Mao Zedong
毛主席纪念堂 [máo zhǔ xí jì niàn táng] Chairman Mao's Memorial Hall

矛 *n.* spear
矛盾心理 [máo dùn xīn lǐ] ambivalence

mào

冒 1. *n.* surname
2. *v.* risk; brave; cover; cap; emit; send up; burst; act under false
3. *adj.* pretences

冒尖儿 [mào jiān er] stand out; outstanding
◇我们要鼓励各类人才在社会主义市场经济中冒尖儿。We'd encourage the talents of all kinds to stand out in the socialist market economy.
冒牌产品 [mào pái chǎn pǐn] counterfeit goods; fake goods
冒牌货 [mào pái huò] pinchbeck; counterfeit goods; fake goods; counterfeit
冒牌商标 [mào pái shāng biāo] imitation trademark
冒险小说 [mào xiǎn xiǎo shuō] penny dreadful; adventure novel

帽 *n.* hat; cap
帽徽 [mào huī] cap badge

贸 *v.* exchange; barter
贸促会(全称"国际贸易促进委员会") [mào (yì) cù (jìn wěi yuán) huì] China Council for the Promotion of International Trade
贸易保护 [mào yì bǎo hù] trade protection
贸易保护主义 [mào yì bǎo hù zhǔ yì] trade protectionism
贸易壁垒 [mào yì bì lěi] trade barrier
◇1. 当今世界，国际贸易中仍普遍存在着贸易壁垒。In today's world, trade tariffs in international trade are still widespread.
◇2. 例句见"非关税壁垒"。
贸易便利化 [mào yì biàn lì huà] trade facilitation
贸易差额 [mào yì chā é] balance of trade
贸易赤字 [mào yì chì zì] trade deficit
贸易多样化 [mào yì duō yàng huà] trade diversification
贸易额 [mào yì é] volume of trade
贸易格局 [mào yì gé jú] pattern of trade
贸易公司 [mào yì gōng sī] trading house; trading company
贸易惯例 [mào yì guàn lì] trade practices
贸易和发展理事会 [mào yì hé fā zhǎn lǐ shì huì] Trade and Development Board
贸易汇率 [mào yì huì lǜ] commerical rate; trade rate
贸易货栈 [mào yì huò zhàn] trade of warehouse and good-owns
贸易加权平均关税 [mào yì jiā quán píng jūn guān shuì] trade-weighted average tariff
贸易结算 [mào yì jié suàn] settle for trade
贸易竞争国 [mào yì jìng zhēng guó] trade competiting countries
贸易救济 [mào yì jiù jì] trade remedy
贸易利润 [mào yì lì rùn] trade profits
贸易量 [mào yì liàng] trade volume
贸易摩擦 [mào yì mó cā] trade conflicts; trade frictions

贸易逆差 [mào yì nì chā] trade deficit; adverse trade balance

贸易平衡 [mào yì píng héng] balance of trade; equilibrium of trade

◇我们要继续增加必要的进口，改善贸易平衡。We'd continue to increase necessary imports, improve the trade balance.

贸易歧视 [mào yì qí shì] trade discrimination

贸易洽谈会 [mào yì qià tán huì] a trade talk

贸易收益 [mào yì shōu yì] gain from trade

贸易术语 [mào yì shù yǔ] trade terms

贸易顺差 [mào yì shùn chā] favourable trade balance; trade surplus; favourable balance of trade

贸易索赔 [mào yì suǒ péi] trade claim

贸易谈判 [mào yì tán pàn] trade negotiation; trade talks

贸易调解 [mào yì tiáo jiě] trade mediating

贸易条件 [mào yì tiáo jiàn] trade conditions; trade terms

贸易条约 [mào yì tiáo yuē] commercial treaty; trade treaty

贸易投资 [mào yì tóu zī] trade investment

贸易协定 [mào yì xié dìng] trade agreement; trade protocol

贸易信息网 [mào yì xìn xī wǎng] trade information network

贸易战 [mào yì zhàn] trade warfare

贸易政策 [mào yì zhèng cè] trade policy

贸易政策审议机构 [mào yì zhèng cè shěn yì jī gòu] trade policy review body

贸易政策审议机制 [mào yì zhèng cè shěn yì jī zhì] trade policy review mechanism

贸易值 [mào yì zhí] trade value

贸易指南 [mào yì zhǐ nán] trade guide

贸易中心 [mào yì zhōng xīn] trade center; trading center

贸易仲裁 [mào yì zhòng cái] trade arbitration

贸易自由化 [mào yì zì yóu huà] liberalization of trade

◇亚太首脑在文莱召开的亚太经合组织峰会上呼吁推动全球贸易自由化进程。Asia-Pacific leaders gave a significant boost to the cause of global trade liberation at APEC Summit in Brunei.

贸易总额 [mào yì zǒng é] total trade; volume of trade

贸易最惠国待遇 [mào yì zuì huì guó dài yù] the most-favoured-nation treatment

méi

媒 *n.* matchmaker; media

媒介产业 [méi jiè chǎn yè] media industry

媒体工作人员 [méi tǐ gōng zuò rén yuán] media staff

媒介关系 [méi jiè guān xì] media relations

媒体管理 [méi tǐ guǎn lǐ] media management

媒介技术 [méi jiè jì shù] media technology

媒介教育 [méi jiè jiào yù] mediated education

媒介人物 [méi jiè rén wù] media figure; media person

媒介社会学 [méi jiè shè huì xué] media sociology

媒介事件 [méi jiè shì jiàn] media event

媒介文化 [méi jiè wén huà] media culture

媒介新闻 [méi jiè xīn wén] media news

媒介语 [méi jiè yǔ] media language

媒体 [méi tǐ] medium

媒体播放器 [méi tǐ bō fàng qì] media player

媒体加速器 [méi tǐ jiā sù qì] media accelerator

媒体文件 [méi tǐ wén jiàn] media file

媒体中心 [méi tǐ zhōng xīn] media center

煤 *n.* coal

煤价补贴 [méi jià bǔ tiē] coal price allowance

煤气爆炸 [méi qì bào zhà] gas explosion

煤气公司 [méi qì gōng sī] gas company

煤气罐 [méi qì guàn] gas tank; gas container; gas canister

煤气热水器 [méi qì rè shuǐ qì] gas heater

煤气灶 [méi qì zào] gas ring; gas cooker

煤气装置 [méi qì zhuāng zhì] gas fitting

měi

美 1. *n.* beauty; perfection; America
2. *v.* praise; regard as beautiful

3. *adj*. beautiful; pretty; perfect; superior; self-satisfied

美感 [měi gǎn] aesthetic sensibility; aesthetic feeling

美感层次 [měi gǎn céng cì] level of aesthetic perception

美感教育 [měi gǎn jiào yù] education of aesthetic feeling

美感距离 [měi gǎn jù lí] aesthetic distance

美观大方 [měi guān dà fāng] elegant appearance

美观耐用 [měi guān nài yòng] attractive and durable

美国教育考试服务处 [měi guó jiào yù kǎo shì fú wù chù] Educational Testing Service (ETS) of U. S. A.

美国信息交换标准 [měi guó xìn xī jiāo huàn biāo zhǔn] American Standard Code for Information Interchange(ASCII)

美化环境 [měi huà huán jìng] beautify the environment

◇我们要继续美化生活环境,提高生活质量。We'd continue to beautify our living environment to improve the quality of life.

美人计 [měi rén jì] honey trap; beauty trap; *sex trap*

美容 [měi róng] improve one's looks

美容师 [měi róng shī] cosmetologist; beautician

美容霜 [měi róng shuāng] vanishing cream

美容院 [měi róng yuàn] beauty parlour

美容中心 [měi róng zhōng xīn] beauty center; cosmetology center

美食城 [měi shí chéng] food center; food city

美食家 [měi shí jiā] gastronome; fine-food eater

美食节 [měi shí jié] Food Festival; Delicious Festival

美食(一条)街 [měi shí(yī tiáo) xián] tasting lane; gourmet street

◇我们印象最深的是你们称为"美食街"的地方。What impressed us most is so-called Gourmet street.

美术学院 [měi shù xué yuàn] academy of fine arts

美体 [měi tǐ] body beautification

美学观点 [měi xué guān diǎn] aesthetic idea

美学教育 [měi xué jiào yù] aesthetic education

美学理论 [měi xué lǐ lùn] *aesthetic theory*

美学世界 [měi xué shì jiè] the aesthetic world

美育价值 [měi yù jià zhí] aesthetic education value

美育理论 [měi yù lǐ lùn] theory of aesthetic education

美育心理 [měi yù xīn lǐ] psychology of aesthetic education

美育原理 [měi yù yuán lǐ] principle of aes*thetic education*

美元兑换率 [měi yuán duì huàn lǜ] rate against U. S. dollar

美元区 [měi yuán qū] U. S. Dollars area

美洲开发银行 [měi zhōu kāi fā yín háng] Inter American Development Bank(IDB)

每 1. *adv*. every
2. *adj*. every; each

每股收入 [měi gǔ shōu rù] per-share earnings

每日工作量 [*měi rì* gōng zuò liàng] daily work load

每周五天工作制 [měi zhōu wǔ tiān gōng zuò zhì] a five day work a week

《每周一歌》 [měi zhōu yī gē] Song of the Week

mèi

魅 *n*. evil spirit; demon

魅力 [mèi lì] fascination

◇1. 中国是一个充满魅力的国家。China is a place of many fascinations.

◇2. 我深信对于任何一个来自外国的人来讲,交通是中国的一大魅力所在。I believe for any visitor from outside China, transportation is a major fascination.

魅力攻势 [mèi lì gōng shì] charm offensive

mén

门 *n.* door; gate; surname

门面房 [mén miàn fáng] shop front

门票 [mén piào] admission ticket; a ticket for entrance

门前"三包" [mén qián sān bāo] three responsibilities in front of the gate

门球 [mén qiú] croquet;gate ball

门外汉 [mén wài hàn] layman; the uninitiated

méng

蒙 1. *n.* childhood ignorance; surname
2. *v.* cover; hood wink; receive; encounter; come under
3. *adj.* untutored

蒙混过关 [méng hùn guò guān] get by under false pretences; slip by; muddle through

蒙太奇 [méng tài qí] montage

蒙昧时代 [méng mèi shí dài] age of barbarism

朦 *adj.* dim; obscure

朦胧诗 [méng lóng shī] misty poetry

mèng

梦 1. *n.* dream
2. *v.* dream

梦想成真 [mèng xiǎng chéng zhēn] dream comes true

mí

迷 1. *n.* friend; fan
2. *v.* lose one's way; enchant; cast under spell
3. *adj.* dazed; befuddled; lost; enchanted; enamored with; confusing

迷彩服 [mí cǎi fú] camouflage clothes

迷幻狂舞会 [mí huàn kuáng wǔ huì] acid house party

迷幻药 [mí huàn yào] acid

迷津 [mí jīn] maze

mǐ

米 *n.* rice; husked rice; small dried object; surname

"米袋子"省长负责制 [mǐ dài zi shěng zhǎng fù zé zhì] the system of provincial governors assuring responsibility for the "rice bag" ◇坚持和完善"米袋子"省长负责制和"菜篮子"市长负责制。We'd persist in improving the system of provincial governors assuring responsibility for the rice bag and city mayors assuring responsibility for the "vegetable basket".

mì

秘 1. *adv.* secretly
2. *adj.* secret; mysterious; abstruse

秘密出版物 [mì mì chū bǎn wù] clandestine publiations

秘密会谈 [mì mì huì tán] secret talks

秘密会议 [mì mì huì yì] private meeting; closed conference

秘密交易 [mì mì jiāo yì] shady dealings; private dealings

秘密投票 [mì mì tóu piào] secret ballot

秘密文件 [mì mì wén jiàn] confidential papers

秘密武器 [mì mì wǔ qì] secret weapons

密 1. *adv.* secretly; closely
2. *adj.* secret; close; intimate

密集性增长 [mì jí xìng zēng zhǎng] intensive growth

密克罗尼西亚联邦 [mì kè luó ní xī yà lián bāng] Federated States of Micronesia

密码术 [mì mǎ shù] cryptography

密纹唱片 [mì wén chàng piàn] long-playing record

miǎn

免 *v.* be free from; absolved; relieved from; excused; don't dismiss(from)

免除处罚 [miǎn chú chǔ fá] exemption from punishment

免费 [miǎn fèi] free of charge

免费电话 [miǎn fèi diàn huà] free phone

免费订阅 [miǎn fèi dìng yuè] free subscrip-

tion

免费发行 [miǎn fèi fā xíng] free distribution

免费服务 [miǎn fèi fú wù] free service

免费教育 [miǎn fèi jiào yù] free education

免费名额 [miǎn fèi míng é] free number of people

免费入场 [miǎn fèi rù chǎng] admission free

免费软件 [miǎn fèi ruǎn jiàn] free ware

免费商品 [miǎn fèi shāng pǐn] free merchandise

免费试销 [miǎn fèi shì xiāo] free trial sale

免费条款 [miǎn fèi tiáo kuǎn] immunity terms

免费学校 [miǎn fèi xué xiào] free school

免费医疗 [miǎn fèi yī liáo] free medicine

免费赠送 [miǎn fèi zèng sòng] free gift

免检 [miǎn jiǎn] exemption from check

免缴保险费 [miǎn jiǎo bǎo xiǎn fèi] waiver of premium

免赔额 [miǎn péi é] deductibles; franchise

免票入场 [miǎn piào rù chǎng] admission free

免去行政职务 [miǎn qù xíng zhèng zhí wù] removal from administrative post

免试 [miǎn shì] exemption from examinations; be excused from an examination

免税 [miǎn shuì] free of duty; free of tax; duty-free; tax-free

免税单 [miǎn shuì dān] duty free slips; tax-free slips

免税货物 [miǎn shuì huò wù] free goods; free commodities

免税交易 [miǎn shuì jiāo yì] exempted exchange; free exchange

免税进口 [miǎn shuì jìn kǒu] duty-free importation; tax-free importation

免税贸易区 [miǎn shuì mào yì qū] tax free trade zone; duty-free trade zone

免税期 [miǎn shuì qī] tax holidays; duty-free holidays

免税区 [miǎn shuì qū] free perimeters; duty-free zone

免税商店 [miǎn shuì shāng diàn] duty-free shop; tax-free shop

免税商品 [miǎn shuì shāng pǐn] duty-free commodities; tax-free goods

免税收入 [miǎn shuì shōu rù] tax-exempt income; duty-free income

免税投资 [miǎn shuì tóu zī] tax-free investment; duty-free investment

免税债券 [miǎn shuì zhài quàn] tax-free bonds; tax-exempt bonds; duty-free bonds

免税证明 [miǎn shuì zhèng míng] tax-exemption certification; duty-exemption certification

免税执照 [miǎn shuì zhí zhào] duty-free certificate; tax-free certificate

免淘米 [miǎn táo mǐ] clean rice

免提 [miǎn tí] hand-free (H-FREE)

免提配件 [miǎn tí pèi jiàn] hand-free kit

免提式电话 [miǎn tí shì diàn huà] hand-free telephone set

免疫工程 [miǎn yì gōng chéng] immuno-engineering

免疫力 [miǎn yì lì] immunity

免疫疗法 [miǎn yì liáo fǎ] immunotherapy

免疫缺陷 [miǎn yì quē xiàn] immunodeficiency

免疫学 [miǎn yì xué] immunology
◇我的研究领域是免疫学，它是生物医学的一个分支。In my own world, immunology, a division of biomedical science.

免予起诉 [miǎn yú qǐ sù] exemption from prosecution

免征关税 [miǎn zhēng guān shuì] tariffs being exempt; exempt from customs duty

免职 [miǎn zhí] removed from office; deposition

miàn

面 1. *n.* face; surface; situation; condition; aspect; side; on one side; plane
2. *v.* face
3. *adv.* personally
4. *adj.* superficial

面的 [miàn dī] taxi; mid-bus taxi; mini-vans
◇大多数人喜欢坐面的，因为它既经济又实惠。Most people prefer the minivan taxis

because they are cheap and practical.

面对现实 [miàn duì xiàn shí] face reality

面额 [miàn é] nominal amount

面额股票 [miàn é gǔ piào] par value stock

面临挑战 [miàn lín tiǎo zhàn] face challenge; meet challenge

面膜 [miàn mó] face pack

面试 [miàn shì] exam by interview; oral administration of examination; interview

面授 [miàn shòu] face-to-face teaching; instruct sb. in person

面向对象技术 [miàn xiàng duì xiàng jì shù] object oriented technique

面向过程的语言 [miàn xiàng guò chéng de yǔ yán] procedure-oriented language

面向计算机语言 [miàn xiàng jì suàn jī yǔ yán] computer-oriented language

面向商业通用语言 [miàn xiàng shāng yè tōng yòng yǔ yán] common business oriented language

面向未来 [miàn xiàng wèi lái] cater to the future

面向问题语言 [miàn xiàng wèn tí yǔ yán] problem-oriented language(POL)

面向消费者 [miàn xiàng xiāo fèi zhě] customer orientation

面向信息的语言 [miàn xiàng xìn xī de yǔ yán] information-oriented language

面向应用的语言 [miàn xiàng yìng yòng de yǔ yán] application-oriented language

面向用户的语言 [miàn xiàng yòng hù de yǔ yán] user-oriented language

面值 [miàn zhí] par value; face value; denomination; nominal value

miáo

描 *v.* portray; describe

描述决策论 [miáo shù jué cè lùn] descriptive decision-making policy

描述性款目 [miáo shù xìng kuǎn mù] descriptive items

描述性研究 [miáo shù xìng yán jiū] descriptive research

mín

民 1. *n.* people; human being; person
2. *adj.* folk; private

民办大学 [mín bàn dà xué] a university run by the local people

民办公司 [mín bàn gōng sī] a company run by the local people

民办机构 [mín bàn jī gòu] institutions run by the local people

民办教育 [mín bàn jiào yù] local-people-run education

民办科技实业 [mín bàn kē jì shí yè] enterprises of science and technology run by the local people

民办民营 [mín bàn mín yíng] enterprises run by the local people

民办企业 [mín bàn qǐ yè] an enterprise run by the local people

民办学校 [mín bàn xué xiào] local-people-run school; a school run by non-government
◇我们要积极探索发展民办学校的新路子。We'd actively explore new ways for non-governments to run schools.

民兵工作"三落实" [mín bīng gōng zuò sān luò shí] carrying out militia work organizationally; politically and millitarily

民兵训练基地 [mín bīng xùn liàn jī dì] militia training base

民兵预备役 [mín bīng yù bèi yì] militia and the reserves
◇各级政府要继续加强民兵预备役工作。The governments at all levels should continue to strengthen the work with regard to the militia and the reserves.

民法 [mín fǎ] the civil law

民法通则 [mín fǎ tōng zé] general rule of the civil law

民工 [mín gōng] rural labourers; out-of-town labourer

"民工潮" [mín gōng cháo] farmers' frenzied hunt for work in cities

民间故事 [mín jiān gù shì] folk lore

民间交流 [mín jiān jiāo liú] people-to-people

exchange; non-governmental contact; non-governmental exchange

民间经济团体 [mín jiān jīng jì tuán tǐ] non-governmental economic organization

民间纠纷 [mín jiān jiū fēn] dispute among the people

民间贸易 [mín jiān mào yì] non-governmental trade; people-to-people trade

民间调解 [mín jiān tiáo jiě] civil mediation

民间团体 [mín jiān tuán tǐ] non-governmental organization; non-governmental group; civil organization

民间文化 [mín jiān wén huà] folk culture

民间文学 [mín jiān wén xué] folk literature

民间艺术 [mín jiān yì shù] folk art; popular art

民间音乐 [mín jiān yīn yuè] folk music

民间资本 [mín jiān zī běn] private capital

民间组织 [mín jiān zǔ zhī] non governmental organization

民间作品 [mín jiān zuò pǐn] folk literature work

民品开发 [mín pǐn kāi fā] development of civil products; develop civilian-use commodities

民品市场 [mín pǐn shì chǎng] consumer goods market

◇从 1984 年起，该厂才开始进入民品市场，并利用其自身优势开发医疗产品。From 1984, the factory only stated to go into the consumer goods market and develop the products with its advantage in medical science.

民情民意 [mín qíng mín yì] public feelings; civil feelings

民事案件 [mín shì àn jiàn] civil case

民事裁判 [mín shì cái pàn] civil judgement

民事法律关系 [mín shì fǎ lǜ guān xì] civil legal relationship

民事法律事实 [mín shì fǎ lǜ shì shí] juristic fact in civil law

民事法律行为 [mín shì fǎ lǜ xíng wéi] civil justice act

民事法庭 [mín shì fǎ tíng] civil court

民事纠纷 [mín shì jiū fēn] civil dispute

民事赔偿 [mín shì péi cháng] civil compensation

民事强制措施 [mín shì qiáng zhì cuò shī] coercive measure in civil suits

民事权利 [mín shì quán lì] civil rights

民事权利能力 [mín shì quán lì néng lì] capacity for civil rights

民事审判 [mín shì shěn pàn] civil trial

民事审判庭 [mín shì shěn pàn tíng] civil court

民事时效 [mín shì shí xiào] civil prescription

民事诉讼动机 [mín shì sù sòng dòng jī] motive of civil prescription

民事诉讼法 [mín shì sù sòng fǎ] Law of Civil Procedure

民事调解 [mín shì tiáo jiě] civil mediation

民事行为 [mín shì xíng wéi] civil conduct

民事行为能力 [mín shì xíng wéi néng lì] capacity for civil conduct

民事义务 [mín shì yì wù] civil duty

民事责任 [mín shì zé rèn] civil responsibility

民事责任险 [mín shì zé rèn xiǎn] civil liability insurance

民事执行 [mín shì zhí xíng] civil execution

民事主体 [mín shì zhǔ tǐ] subject of civil relation

民俗 [mín sú] folk ways; folk

民俗学 [mín sú xué] folk lore

民心工程 [mín xīn gōng chéng] corresponding to popular aspirations

民意 [mín yì] public opinion

民意测验 [mín yì cè yàn] poll; public opinion poll

民意调查 [mín yì diào chá] public opinion poll; national opinion poll

民营科技型企业 [mín yíng kē jì xíng qǐ yè] non state run science-technology enterprises

民营企业 [mín yíng qǐ yè] private enterprises; non-state run enterprises

◇我市有 500 多家民营高科技企业。In our city, there are more than 500 high-tech companies are specialized run by non-state.

民用产品 [mín yòng chǎn pǐn] product for ci-

vilian use; civilian industry products

民用航空器贸易 [mín yòng háng kōng qì mào yì] trade in civil aircraft

民用机场 [mín yòng jī chǎng] civilian airport

民用技术 [mín yòng jì shù] technology for civilian use; civilian-tech

民怨沸腾 [mín yuàn fèi téng] arouse great resentment among the people

◇现在社会上出现的各种收费，不仅加重了社会各方面的负担，导致民怨沸腾，而且扰乱了分配关系和分配秩序，侵占了财政收入，造成各种"小金库"屡禁不止。Now numerous charges and fees are being levied arbitrarily, this puts a heavy financial burden on all sectors of society, arouses great resentment among the people, leads to irrational and chaotic distribution, encroaches on revenue and results in the failures to prohibit unauthorized departmental coffers. repeatedly.

民主党派 [mín zhǔ dǎng pài] democratic parties

◇各级政府要认真听取各民主党派、工商联、无党派民主人士和群众团体的意见。The governments at all levels should earnestly listen to the opinions of the democratic parties, federations of industry and commerce, personages without party affiliation and mass organizations.

民主对话 [mín zhǔ duì huà] democratic dialogue

民主法制 [mín zhǔ fǎ zhì] democracy and legal system

◇例句见"经济建设"。

民主法制教育 [mín zhǔ fǎ zhì jiào yù] education of democracy and legal system

民主管理 [mín zhǔ guǎn lǐ] democratic management

◇1. 各级政府要加强民主管理，充分发挥广大工人的积极性和创造性。The governments at all levels should strengthen the democratic management and give full play to the initiative and creativity of workers.

◇2. 例句见"政务公开"。

◇3. 例句见"民主监督"。

民主化 [mín zhǔ huà] democratization

民主集中制 [mín zhǔ jí zhōng zhì] democratic centralism

◇例句见"个人专断"。

民主监督 [mín zhǔ jiān dū] democratic supervision

◇1. 按照党规国法，帮助党员搞好民主选举、民主决策、民主管理、民主监督等工作。Support will be given to Party members to conduct democratic elections, democratic decision-making, democratic management and democratic supervision in light of the Party constitution and state law.

◇2. 工人们应该加强民主监督力度。Workers should improve their roles in exercising democratic supervision.

◇3. 例句见"政务公开"。

民主建设 [mín zhǔ jiàn shè] building of democracy

民主教育 [mín zhǔ jiào yù] democracy education

民主决策 [mín zhǔ jué cè] democratic decision-making, democratic policy-making

◇1. 各级政府要进一步健全民主决策制度。The governments at all levels should work to further improve the democratic policy-making system.

◇2. 例句见"民主监督"。

民主决策机制 [mín zhǔ jué cè jī zhì] the democratic decision-making mechanism

民主评价 [mín zhǔ píng jià] democratic evaluation

民主评议党员 [mín zhǔ píng yì dǎng yuán] appraisal of members of C. P. C. in a democratic way

民主评议干部 [mín zhǔ píng yì gàn bù] appraisal of cadres in a democratic way

民主渠道 [mín zhǔ qú dào] channels for democracy

民主权利 [mín zhǔ quán lì] democracy rights

民主人士 [mín zhǔ rén shì] democrats; democratic personages

民主生活会 [mín zhǔ shēng huó huì] meeting

of democratic life

民主推荐 [mín zhǔ tuī jiàn] democracy recommendation

民主协商 [mín zhǔ xié shāng] democratic consultation

民主选举 [mín zhǔ xuǎn jǔ] democratic election

◇例句见"民主监督"。

民主意识 [mín zhǔ yì shi] sense of democracy

民主制度 [mín zhǔ zhì dù] democracy system

民主作风 [mín zhǔ zuò fēng] democracy style of work

民族班 [mín zú bān] minority class

民族冲突 [mín zú chōng tū] ethnic conflicts

民族分裂 [mín zú fēn liè] separation of nationalities

民族观 [mín zú guān] outlook on nation

民族价值 [mín zú jià zhí] nation value

民族教育 [mín zú jiào yù] education for nationalities

民族精神 [mín zú jīng shén] ethes

民族纠纷 [mín zú jiū fēn] national dispute

民族平等 [mín zú píng děng] national equality

民族歧视 [mín zú qí shì] ethnic discrimination; national discrimination

民族区域自治制度 [mín zú qū yù zì zhì zhì dù] system of regional national autonomy; system of regional autonomy of ethnic minorities

◇民族区域自治制度在中国已经建立并正逐步向前发展。The system of regional autonomy of ethnic minorities has been built in China and gradually is improving forward.

民族生态 [mín zú shēng tài] ethnoecology

民族素质 [mín zú sù zhì] quality of nation

民族团结 [mín zú tuán jié] national unity

◇例句见"社会稳定"。

民族文化 [mín zú wén huà] national culture

民族小学 [mín zú xiǎo xué] primary school for nationalities

民族心理 [mín zú xīn lǐ] national mentality

民族虚无主义 [mín zú xū wú zhǔ yì] national nihilism

民族选择 [mín zú xuǎn zé] nation choice

民族学校 [mín zú xué xiào] school for nationalities

民族学院 [mín zú xué yuàn] college for nationalities

民族意识 [mín zú yì shi] national consciousness

民族政策 [mín zú zhèng cè] policy towards nationalities

民族之林 [mín zú zhī lín] nations of the world

民族至上 [mín zú zhì shàng] nation supreme

民族中学 [mín zú zhōng xué] secondary school for nationalities

民族主体 [mín zú zhǔ tǐ] nationalism

民族自信心 [mín zú zì xìn xīn] national confidence

民族自治 [mín zú zì zhì] national self-government; autonomy

◇中国少数民族的平等权利和民族自治权利得到保障。Equal rights for ethnic groups and autonomy for ethnic minority areas are being guaranteed in China.

民族自治机关 [mín zú zì zhì jī guān] agencies for national autonomy

民族自治权 [mín zú zì zhì quán] right to national autonomy

民族自尊 [mín zú zì zūn] national self-respect

民族自尊心 [mín zú zì zūn xīn] national self-respect heart

民族尊严 [mín zú zūn yán] national dignity

◇例句见"国家主权"。

mǐn

敏 *adj.* quick in understanding; feeling; response

敏感产品 [mǐn gǎn chǎn pǐn] sensitive products

敏感地区 [mǐn gǎn dì qū] sensitive areas

敏感期 [mǐn gǎn qī] sensitive period

敏感性分析 [mǐn gǎn xìng fēn xī] sensitivity analysis

敏感性问题 [mǐn gǎn xìng wèn tí] sensitivity

problems

敏感性训练 [min gǎn xìng xùn liàn] sensitivity training

míng

名 1. *n.* name; order of selection; reputation
2. *v.* name describe
3. *adj.* famous; well-known

名存实亡 [míng cún shí wáng] be only an empty title; exist in name only

名家著作 [míng jiā zhù zuò] celebrity books; celebrity works

名酒 [míng jiǔ] brand-name liquor

名流 [míng liú] fashion

名录服务 [míng lù fú wù] directory service

名卖实送 [míng mài shí sòng] selling sth. off for a nominal price while in fact simply giving-them away
◇在企业改制中我们坚决杜绝名卖实送。We'd resolutely stop selling enterprises off for a nominal price while in fact simply giving them away.

名模 [míng mó] famous model; celebrity model

名牌 [míng pái] name plate; brand name; prestige; famous brand

名牌产品 [míng pái chǎn pǐn] brand-name products
◇例句见"附加值"。

名牌大学 [míng pái dà xué] prestigious university

名牌香烟 [míng pái xiāng yān] brand-name cigarettes

名牌战略 [míng pái zhàn lüè] brand-name strategy

名片 [míng piàn] visiting card; calling card; name card; business card
◇向别人要名片是一件简单的事。Requesting someone's business card is a straight forward process.

名片簿 [míng piàn bù] visiting card holder

名片效应 [míng piàn xiào yìng] name card effect; visiting card effect

名人 [míng rén] famous persons

名人词典 [míng rén cí diǎn] dictionary of biography

名人档案 [míng rén dàng àn] personage archives

名人广告 [míng rén guǎng gào] notable advertising

名人录 [míng rén lù] the list of notables; who's who; roll of name

名人名言 [míng rén míng yán] well-known saying of a famous person

名人世界 [míng rén shì jiè] notable's world

名人天地 [míng rén tiān dì] field of notables'

名人效应 [míng rén xiào yìng] celebrity effect; celebrity charm

名人专访 [míng rén zhuān fǎng] talk show of headliner; celebrity profile

名胜古迹 [míng shèng gǔ jì] scenic spots and historical sites

名胜区 [míng shèng qū] scenic spots

名师授课录 [míng shī shòu kè lù] records of giving lessons by famous teachers

名特产品 [míng tè chǎn pǐn] famous special local products

名特商店 [míng tè shāng diàn] specialities shops

名义工资 [míng yì gōng zī] nominal wage

名义关税 [míng yì guān shuì] nominal tariff

名义合伙人 [míng yì hé huǒ rén] nominal partner

名义利率 [míng yì lì lǜ] nominal interest rate

名义利息 [míng yì lì xī] nominal interest

名义收益 [míng yì shōu yì] nominal yield; nominal income

名义资产 [míng yì zī chǎn] nominal assets

名优产品 [míng yōu chǎn pǐn] brand-name and quality products; famous brand high-quality products
◇我们要继续促进出口特别是扩大名优产品的出口规模。We'd continue to promote export, especially the export of famous brand high-quality products.

名优特产品 [míng yōu tè chǎn pǐn] brand-name; high quality and local products

名优新产品 [míng yōu xīn chǎn pǐn] brand-name; high-quality and new products

名誉会员 [míng yù huì yuán] honorary member

名誉会长 [míng yù huì zhǎng] honorary board chairman

名誉教授 [míng yù jiào shòu] named professor; emeritus professor

名誉校长 [míng yù xiào zhǎng] chancellor

名誉学位 [míng yù xué wèi] honorary degree

名誉主席 [míng yù zhǔ xí] honorary chairman; honorary president

"名嘴" [míng zuǐ] popular anchor person

明 1. *n.* name of dynasty; clearness; brightness; surname
2. *v.* understand
3. *adv.* openly; clearly; brightly; next; the following
4. *adj.* open; clear; bright; next

明码标价 [míng mǎ biāo jià] plain posted price; marked price; community prices openly marked

明码实价 [míng mǎ shí jià] prices should be marked

明文规定 [míng wén guī dìng] expressly provide; stipulated in explicit terms

明信片 [míng xìn piàn] mailing card; post card

明星企业 [míng xīng qǐ yè] top enterprises

明知故犯 [míng zhī gù fàn] do sth. one knows is wrong

mìng

命 1. *n.* order; command; life; luck; fate
2. *v.* order; command; assign

命令系统 [mìng lìng xì tǒng] command system

命令语言 [mìng lìng yǔ yán] command language

命题 [mìng tí] proposition; topic; question assigning

命题改革 [mìng tí gǎi gé] reform of question assigning

命题学习 [mìng tí xué xí] proposition study

命中率 [mìng zhòng lǜ] hit rate

mō

摸 *v.* grope; feel; rub gently; search for; try to get at

摸奖 [mō jiǎng] draw lot for prize

mó

模 1. *n.* model standard; pattern
2. *v.* copy; imitate

模范村 [mó fàn cūn] exemplary village

模范党员 [mó fàn dǎng yuán] exemplary Party Members

模范个人 [mó fàn gè rén] exemplary individual

模范集体 [mó fàn jí tǐ] model collective

模范教师 [mó fàn jiào shī] model teacher

模范气象导航站 [mó fàn qì xiàng dǎo háng zhàn] Model Metorological Navigation Post

模范生 [mó fàn shēng] exemplary student

模范事迹 [mó fàn shì jī] exemplary deeds

模范团员 [mó fàn tuán yuán] exemplary League Members

模范学校 [mó fàn xué xiào] model school; training school

模范丈夫 [mó fàn zhàng fū] mode husband

模糊概念 [mó hú gài niàn] cloudy idea

模糊关系 [mó hú guān xì] fuzzy relation

模糊集合论 [mó hú jí hé lùn] fuzzy set theory

模糊技术 [mó hú jì shù] fuzziness technique

模糊经济 [mó hú jīng jì] fuzzy economy

模糊决策 [mó hú jué cè] fuzzy decision-making; fuzzy policy-making

模糊理论 [mó hú lǐ lùn] fuzzy theory

模糊逻辑 [mó hú luó jí] fuzzy logic

模糊命题 [mó hú mìng tí] indefinite proposition

模糊认识 [mó hú rèn shi] obscure cognition

模糊思维 [mó hú sī wéi] fuzzy thinking

模糊系统 [mó hú xì tǒng] fuzzy system; blurring system

模糊效应 [mó hú xiào yìng] fuzzy effect

模糊信息 [mó hú xìn xī] fuzzy information

模糊语言 [mó hú yǔ yán] fuzzy language

模块程序 [mó kuài chéng xù] module programming
模拟表演 [mó nǐ biǎo yǎn] simulated performance
模拟电脑 [mó nǐ diàn nǎo] analog computer
模拟仿真 [mó nǐ fǎng zhēn] analog simulation
模拟回路 [mó nǐ huí lù] analog loopback
模拟加法器 [mó nǐ jiā fǎ qì] analog adder
模拟考试 [mó nǐ kǎo shì] mock examination
模拟软件 [mó nǐ ruǎn jiàn] simulaion software
模拟网络 [mó nǐ wǎng luò] analog network
模拟系统 [mó nǐ xì tǒng] analog pattern
模拟信号 [mó nǐ xìn hào] analog signal
模拟训练 [mó nǐ xùn liàn] simulation training
模拟研究法 [mó nǐ yán jiū fǎ] analog study method
模式 [mó shì] pattern; model
模式库 [mó shì kù] pattern bank; model bank
模式识别 [mó shì shí bié] pattern recognition
模式选择 [mó shì xuǎn zé] pattern selection; pattern choice
模式研究 [mó shì yán jiū] model study
模型化能力 [mó xíng huà néng lì] modeling capacity

摩 *v.* rub; fondle; grind; learn from long and constant study
摩的 [mó dí] a motor-cycle used as taxi to carry passengers
摩尔多瓦共和国 [mó ěr duō wǎ gòng hé guó] the Republic of Moldova
摩丝 [mó sī] mousse

磨 1. *v.* rub; grind; polish; waste time
2. *n.* trouble; difficulty
磨合 [mó hé] mesh together
磨洋工 [mó yáng gōng] dawdle; a long

魔 *n.* devil; monster; magic power
魔毯 [mó tǎn] major carpet

mò

末 *n.* end; tip; minor details
末位淘汰 [mò wèi táo tài] the person graded the performance evaluation will be laid off from his position

没 1. méi *adv.* not; no
2. mò *v.* be buried; drown; disappear; confiscate
没收股份 [mò shōu gǔ fèn] forfeit of shares
没收物 [mò shōu wù] forfeiture

móu

牟 1. *n.* surname
2. *v.* get; seek profits
牟取暴利 [móu qǔ bào lì] exorbitant profits
◇例句见"价格垄断"。
牟取利益 [móu qǔ lì yì] seek gains
◇例句见"侵吞公有财产"。

谋 1. *n.* plan; strategy; scheme
2. *v.* plan; phan to
谋略大观 [móu lüè dà guān] grand; view of strategy
谋事在人,成事在天 [móu shì zài rén chéng shì zài tiān] Man proposes, God disposes.
谋职 [móu zhí] seek a position; seek a job

mǔ

母 *n.* mother; female; nut
母带 [mǔ dài] master tape
母公司 [mǔ gōng sī] parent company
母亲河 [mǔ qīn hé] mother river

牡 *n.* male of animal
牡丹卡(全称"牡丹信用卡") [mǔ dān(xìn yòng)kǎ] Peony Card; Peony Credit Card

mù

目 1. *n.* eye; category; article; list; number; head; officer
2. *v.* look
目标测验 [mù biāo cè yàn] aiming test
目标程序计算机 [mù biāo chéng xù jì suàn jī] object program computer
目标程序库 [mù biāo chéng xù kù] object program library
目标代码 [mù biāo dài mǎ] object code

目标管理 [mù biāo guǎn lǐ] goal management; management of objectives; objective control; management by objective(MBO)

目标管理体系 [mù biāo guǎn lǐ tǐ xì] objective control system; goal management system

目标计算机 [mù biāo jì suàn jī] object computer

目标阶段 [mù biāo jiē duàn] target phase

目标控制 [mù biāo kòng zhì] target control

目标库 [mù biāo kù] object library

目标利润 [mù biāo lì rùn] profit target

目标评价 [mù biāo píng jià] target assessment

目标区 [mù biāo qū] aimed field

目标时间 [mù biāo shí jiān] object time

目标实现功能 [mù biāo shí xiàn gōng néng] good-attainment

目标识别系统 [mù biāo shí bié xì tǒng] target identification system

目标市场 [mù biāo shì chǎng] target market

目标选择能力 [mù biāo xuǎn zé néng lì] retargeting capacity

目标营销 [mù biāo yíng xiāo] object marketing

目标语言 [mù biāo yǔ yán] object language; target language

目标语言程序 [mù biāo yǔ yán chéng xù] object language program

目的分析 [mù dì fēn xī] purpose analysis

目的价值 [mù dì jià zhí] purpose value

目的站 [mù dì zhàn] destination station

目录编制系统 [mù lù biān zhì xì tǒng] bibliographic production system

目录检索系统 [mù lù jiǎn suǒ xì tǒng] catalogue retrieval system; directory search system

目录结构 [mù lù jié gòu] bibliographic structure; catalog construction

目录卡片 [mù lù kǎ piàn] catalog card

目录数据库 [mù lù shù jù kù] catalog database

目录体系 [mù lù tǐ xì] catalog system

目录学 [mù lù xué] bibliography; theory of bibliography; study of catalog

目无法纪 [mù wú fǎ jì] disregard laws and disciplines; show contempt for the law

目无组织纪律 [mù wú zǔ zhī jì lǜ] disregard organizational disciplines

睦 *adj.* peaceful; living in peace and friendliness

睦邻互信伙伴关系 [mù lín hù xìn huǒ bàn guān xì] partnership of good-neighborliness and mutual trust

◇我们将同东盟建立长期的睦邻互信伙伴关系。We'll establish a long-term partnership of good-neighborliness and mutual trust with the Association of Southeast Asian Nations.

睦邻友好合作关系 [mù lín yǒu hǎo hé zuò guān xì] friendly relationship and good-neighborly cooperation

◇我们要继续使中日两国睦邻友好合作关系取得新进展。We'd continue to make fresh improvements in the friendly relationship and good-neighborly cooperation between China and Japan.

牧 1. *n.* shepherd; cowherd; local magistrate

2. *v.* tend; lead to pasture

牧区教育 [mù qū jiào yù] education in pastoral areas

牧业税 [mù yè shuì] animal husbandry tax

穆 1. *n.* surname

2. *adj.* reverent; majestic; serene

穆斯林 [mù sī lín] Muslim; Moslem

N n

ná

拿 1. *v.* take; bring; keep; control; arrest; apprehend; pretend; assume airs
2. *prep.* with

拿定主意 [ná dìng zhǔ yì] make up one's mind

拿手好戏 [ná shǒu hǎo xì] a game or trick one is good at; what one excels in; favourite game

nà

纳 *v.* receive; accept; take; welcome; be friend with; pay; send; present; offer; clam down; restrain; keep under control; enjoy; sew; stitch

纳米管 [nà mǐ guǎn] nanotube

纳米技术 [nà mǐ jì shù] nanometer technology

纳入正轨 [nà rù zhèng guǐ] put sth. onto the right course; put on the right path

纳税 [nà shuì] tax payment

纳税程序 [nà shuì chéng xù] procedure of taxation

纳税大户 [nà shuì dà hù] big tax-payers

纳税地点 [nà shuì dì diǎn] tax payment place

纳税对象 [nà shuì duì xiàng] object of tax; object of taxation

纳税后利润 [nà shuì hòu lì rùn] after-tax profit

纳税后收入 [nà shuì hòu shōu rù] after-tax income

纳税环节 [nà shuì huán jié] tax payment stages

纳税能力 [nà shuì néng lì] taxable capacity

纳税期限 [nà shuì qī xiàn] tax payment deadline

纳税人 [nà shuì rén] taxbearer; tax payer

纳税日 [nà shuì rì] tax day

纳税申报单 [nà shuì shēn bào dān] tax returns

纳税义务 [nà shuì yì wù] obligation of tax

纳税意识 [nà shuì yì shí] tax consciousness; awareness of paying taxes
◇我们要进一步增强全民的纳税意识,促进建立科学有效的收入组织机制。We'd further enhance the people's awareness of the need to paying taxes and promote the establishment of a scientific and effective mechanism for collecting revenue.

纳税印花 [nà shuì yìn huā] tax stamp

纳税证明 [nà shuì zhèng míng] certificate of tax

nài

耐 1. *v.* bear; endure
2. *adj.* patient; enduring

耐腐蚀力 [nài fǔ shí lì] corrosion resistance

耐光度 [nài guāng dù] fastness to light

耐寒锻炼 [nài hán duàn liàn] cold resistant training

耐久性 [nài jiǔ xìng] ageing quality

耐力训练 [nài lì xùn liàn] endurance training

耐用率 [nài yòng lǜ] serviceability ratio

耐用年限 [nài yòng nián xiàn] durability

耐用消费品 [nài yòng xiāo fèi pǐn] consumer durables; durable consumer goods
◇我们要鼓励居民购买住房和大件耐用消费品。We'd encourage residents to buy houses and major durable consumer goods.

nán

男 1. *n.* male; man; baron; male child
2. *adj.* male; baron
3. *pron.*

男女比例 [nán nǚ bǐ lì] ratio between men and women

男女平等 [nán nǚ píng děng] equal rights for both sexes; sex equality

男女同校 [nán nǚ tóng xiào] co-education

男性化 [nán xìng huà] masculinization

男性学 [nán xìng xué] andrology

男子气概 [nán zǐ qì gài] machismo

南 1. *n.* south; surname
2. *adv.* southward

南北对话 [nán běi duì huà] South-North dialogue

南北关系 [nán běi guān xì] South-North relationship

南京大屠杀 [nán jīng dà tú shā] the massacre (in Nanjing in 1937——Japanese invaders butchered 300 000 Chinese people; rape of Nanjing)
◇千万不要忘记南京大屠杀和 1937～1945 年的抗日战争。Never forget the Massacre in Nanjing and Anti-Japan War between 1937 and 1945.

南昆铁路 [nán kūn tiě lù] railway from Nanning to Kunming

南南合作 [nán nán hé zuò] South-South cooperation

南水北调 [nán shuǐ běi diào] divert water from the south to the north

难 1. nán ① *adv.* scarcely; hardly
② *adj.* not easy; hard; difficult
2. nàn ① *n.* calamity; disaster; difficulty
② *v.* make difficult; confront with obstacles; rebuke; ask

难点问题 [nán diǎn wèn tí] difficult points
◇我们在解决难点问题方面进行了多方面的探索，积累了宝贵的经验。We've explored many means of and accumulated valuable experience in tackling difficult points.

nàn

难民潮 [nàn mín cháo] refugee wave

难民问题国际会议 [nàn mín wèn tí guó jì huì yì] international conference on refugees

nǎo

脑 *n.* brain

脑件 [nǎo jiàn] brain ware

脑科学 [nǎo kē xué] encephalic science; brain science

脑库 [nǎo kù] think-tank

脑力工作 [nǎo lì gōng zuò] intellectual work; white-collar jobs

脑力劳动 [nǎo lì láo dòng] mental labour; brain work

脑死亡 [nǎo sǐ wáng] brain death

脑体倒挂 [nǎo tǐ dào guà] upside-down relation of the cerebral labour and physical one; inversed order of income between mental labour and physical labour

nèi

内 1. *n.* one's wife or her relatives
2. *adv.* inside; inner; within

内包装 [nèi bāo zhuāng] inner package; interior package

内部报告 [nèi bù bào gào] unpublished report; in-house report

内部比率 [nèi bù bǐ lǜ] inner ratio

内部参考制度 [nèi bù cān kǎo zhì dù] inner reference system

内部产业结构 [nèi bù chǎn yè jié gòu] internal industrial structure

内部筹股 [nèi bù chóu gǔ] self-finance

内部传播 [nèi bù chuán bō] internal communication

内部传阅 [nèi bù chuán yuè] for inside circulation only

内部电影 [nèi bù diàn yǐng] restricted film

内部发行 [nèi bù fā xíng] privacy issue; unpublishedly distribute

内部股 [nèi bù gǔ] internal share

内部管理 [nèi bù guǎn lǐ] internal management

内部管理制度 [nèi bù guǎn lǐ zhì dù] inner management system
◇完善内部管理制度，加强所有者对经营者的约束和激励机制。Improve the inner management system and strengthen the owner's constraints on and encouragement to management.

内部规定 [nèi bù guī dìng] internal regulation

内部环境 [nèi bù huán jìng] internal environment

内部货币 [nèi bù huò bì] inside money

内部价 [nèi bù jià] favour price; inner price; employee price

内部结算价格 [nèi bù jié suàn jià gé] internal settlement price

内部刊物 [nèi bù kān wù] restricted publication; house organ; house journals

内部控制环境 [nèi bù kòng zhì huán jìng] internal control environment

内部控制循环 [nèi bù kòng zhì xún huán] internal control cycles

◇例句见"精简人员"。

内部控制制度 [nèi bù kòng zhì zhì dù] internal control system

内部贸易 [nèi bù mào yì] internal trade

内部批评 [nèi bù pī píng] internal criticism

内部牵制 [nèi bù qiān zhì] internal check

内部审计 [nèi bù shěn jì] internal auditing

内部事务 [nèi bù shì wù] internal affairs

内部收益率 [nèi bù shōu yì lǜ] internal rate of return(IRR)

内部损失成本 [nèi bù sǔn shī chéng běn] internal failure cost

内部通报 [nèi bù tōng bào] internal circulation of notices

◇各级地方政府要对各种违法违纪问题采取内部通报与新闻曝光相结合的方式,加大处罚力度。The local governments should enhance the punishment by making use of both internal circulation of notices and publication in the press concerning the violations of laws and acts of indiscipline.

内部文件 [nèi bù wén jiàn] unpublished document; in-house document

内部系统 [nèi bù xì tǒng] in-house system; inner system

内部消息 [nèi bù xiāo xī] inside information

内部信息 [nèi bù xìn xī] internal information; inside information

内部研究资料 [nèi bù yán jiū zī liào] unpublished research materials

内部债务 [nèi bù zhài wù] internal debts

内部资料 [nèi bù zī liào] unpublished datas; restricted materials

内参 [nèi cān] internal reference

内层空间 [nèi céng kōng jiān] inner space

内存 [nèi cún] memory

内存芯片 [nèi cún xīn piàn] memory chips

◇通常仅仅是内存芯片设计者需要了解其内部运行状况。In general, only memory chip designers need to understand their internal operation.

内存增强技术 [nèi cún zēng qiáng jì shù] memory enhancement technology(MET)

内地关税 [nèi dì guān shuì] inland customs

内地税 [nèi dì shuì] inland duty

内阁改组 [nèi gé gǎi zǔ] cabinet shake-up; cabinet shuffle

内阁会议 [nèi gé huì yì] cabinet meeting

内耗 [nèi hào] internal friction

内聚力 [nèi jù lì] cohesion

内陆开放城市 [nèi lù kāi fàng chéng shì] opened inland cities

内陆开放区 [nèi lù kāi fàng qū] opened inland areas

内陆省份 [nèi lù shěng fèn] inland provinces

内陆运费 [nèi lù yùn fèi] inland transportation charge

内幕 [nèi mù] inside story

内驱力 [nèi qū lì] internal stress

内容提要 [nèi róng tí yào] argument; summary of contents

内设机构 [nèi shè jī gòu] internal divisions

◇明年市政府组成部门要从现在的53个减至32个,部门内设机构将减掉3/4。The number of the departments in our city will be cut from 53 to 32 and the number of internal divisions within the departments will be reduced by three/fourth next year.

内特网 [nèi tè wǎng] intranets

◇例句见"外特网"。

内退 [nèi tuì] early retirement

内务条令 [nèi wù tiáo lìng] interior service regulations

内向传播 [nèi xiàng chuán bō] intrapersonal communication

内向沟通 [nèi xiàng gōu tōng] intrapersonal communication

内向结构 [nèi xiàng jié gòu] endocentric construction

内向型经济 [nèi xiàng xíng jīng jì] domestcally-oriented economy

内向型人格 [nèi xiàng xíng rén gé] introversive personality

内向性格 [nèi xiàng xìng gé] introverted nature

内销 [nèi xiāo] domestic sales

内销包装 [nèi xiāo bāo zhuāng] domestic package

内心独白 [nèi xīn dú bái] interior monologue

内心角色冲突 [nèi xīn jué sè chōng tū] inner role conflict

内心生活 [nèi xīn shēng huó] inner life

内在本质 [nèi zài běn zhì] intrinsic nature; intrinsic quality

内在必然性 [nèi zài bì rán xìng] within itself of necessity

内在程序 [nèi zài chéng xù] intrinsic program

内在关系 [nèi zài guān xì] immanent relations; internal relations

内在化 [nèi zài huà] internalisation

内在价值 [nèi zài jià zhí] internal value; intrinsic value

内在经济 [nèi zài jīng jì] internal economy

内在满足 [nèi zài mǎn zú] intrinsic satisfacation

内在批评 [nèi zài pī píng] intrinsic criticism

内在特性 [nèi zài tè xìng] intrinsic properties

内招 [nèi zhāo] recruit from one's own circle; enroll students or recruit children of current employees

◇**内招做法容易造成员工素质下降。**The practice of "internal enrolment of workers" tends to lower the calibre of the personnel.

内殖民主义 [nèi zhí mín zhǔ yì] internal colonialism

néng

能 1. *n.* capability; ability; energy
2. *v.* can; may; be able to; be capable of
3. *adj.* able; capable

能动精神 [néng dòng jīng shén] active spirit

能动投资 [néng dòng tóu zī] active investment

能见度 [néng jiàn dù] visibility

能力测验 [néng lì cè yàn] ability test

能力分析 [néng lì fēn xī] analysis of ability

能力工资 [néng lì gōng zī] ability wage

能力鉴定 [néng lì jiàn dìng] ability appraisal

能力开发 [néng lì kāi fā] ability developing

能力培养 [néng lì péi yǎng] ability training

能力倾向 [néng lì qīng xiàng] (ability) aptitude

能力倾向测验 [néng lì qīng xiàng cè yàn] (ability) aptitude tests

能力水平 [néng lì shuǐ píng] ability level

能量 [néng liàng] capacity; energy

能量回收 [néng liàng huí shōu] energy recovery

能人统治 [néng rén tǒng zhì] meritocracy

能上能下 [néng shàng néng xià] be ready to go up and equally ready to come down

◇**我们要在干部能上能下方面取得明显进步。**We'd make marked progress showing that our cadres can be ready to go up and equally ready to come down.

能源不足 [néng yuán bù zú] energy shortage; energy deficit

能源储量 [néng yuán chǔ liàng] energy reserves

能源地理 [néng yuán dì lǐ] energy geography

能源短缺 [néng yuán duǎn quē] energy shortage

能源费用 [néng yuán fèi yòng] energy cost

能源革命 [néng yuán gé mìng] energy revolution

能源管理 [néng yuán guǎn lǐ] energy management

能源基地 [néng yuán jī dì] energy bases

能源技术 [néng yuán jì shù] energy technology

能源技术经济 [néng yuán jì shù jīng jì] energy technology economy; energy technique economy

能源经济 [néng yuán jīng jì] economy of energy

能源利用 [néng yuán lì yòng] energy resources utilization
能源市场 [néng yuán shì chǎng] energy market
能源危机 [néng yuán wēi jī] energy crisis
能源系统 [néng yuán xì tǒng] energy system
能源需求 [néng yuán xū qiú] energy demand
能源战略 [néng yuán zhàn lüè] energy strategy
能源政策 [néng yuán zhèng cè] energy policy

ní

泥 *n.* mud; mire; mashed vegetable or fruit
泥浴 [ní yù] mud bath

nǐ

拟 *v.* draw up; draft; imitate; intend; plan
拟人化系统 [nǐ rén huà xì tǒng] personalized system

nì

逆 1. *n.* traitor
2. *v.* go against; defy; disobey
3. *adj.* converse; inverse; contrary; counter; adverse
逆城市化 [nì chéng shì huà] counter urbanization
逆反心理 [nì fǎn xīn lǐ] adverse psychology; reverse psychology; revolting mentally
逆境 [nì jìng] adverse circumstances
逆境成才 [nì jìng chéng cái] becoming talented people in adverse circumstances
逆境智商 [nì jìng zhì shāng] adversity quotient(AQ)
逆市 [nì shì] reverse market tendancy
逆向发展 [nì xiàng fā zhǎn] counter developing
逆向思维 [nì xiàng sī wéi] reversion thinking
逆向思维法 [nì xiàng sī wéi fǎ] contrary thinking method
逆向形态 [nì xiàng xíng tài] reversion
逆序词典 [nì xù cí diǎn] reverse dictionary; backward dictionary
逆序分类法 [nì xù fēn lèi fǎ] inverse classification

匿 *v.* hide; conceal
匿名服务 [nì míng fú wù] anonymous service ◇文件传送协议包括普通服务和匿名服务两种形式。FTP includes the common server and the anonymous server.
匿名广告 [nì míng guǎng gào] blind advertisement; anonymous advertisement
匿名文件 [nì míng wén jiàn] anonymous document
匿名信 [nì míng xìn] an anonymous letter

nián

年 1. *n.* year; age; a period in history; a period in one's life; surname
2. *adj.* yearly; annual
年百分率 [nián bǎi fēn lǜ] annual percent rate
年产 [nián chǎn] annual output
年产量 [nián chǎn liàng] annual output
年度保险费 [nián dù bǎo xiǎn fèi] annual premium
年度报告 [nián dù bào gào] annual report
年度拨款 [nián dù bō kuǎn] annual funding
年度订阅 [nián dù dìng yuè] annual subscription
年度分类法 [nián dù fēn lèi fǎ] annual classification
年度公报 [nián dù gōng bào] annual bulletin
年度计划 [nián dù jì huà] annual plan
年度结算 [nián dù jié suàn] annual closing
年度津贴 [nián dù jīn tiē] annual allowance
年度决算 [nián dù jué suàn] final accounts; annual closing
年度决算书 [nián dù jué suàn shū] annual circulation
年度目标 [nián dù mù biāo] annual goals; annual objectives
◇1998年全国基本普及九年义务教育和基本扫除青壮年文盲的工作达到了年度目标。We attained the goals set for 1998 in terms

of making a nine-year compulsory education more or less universal throughout the country and in basically eliminating illiteracy among young and middle-aged people.

年度审计 [nián dù shěn jì] annual audit

年度审计报告 [nián dù shěn jì bào gào] annual audit balance

年度收入 [nián dù shōu rù] annual revenue

年度索引 [nián dù suǒ yǐn] annual index

年度营销计划 [nián dù yíng xiāo jì huà] annual marketing plan

年度预算 [nián dù yù suàn] annual budget; yearly budget

年度约束水平 [nián dù yuē shù shuǐ píng] annual bound commitment

年度支出 [nián dù zhī chū] annual expenditure

年度资料 [nián dù zī liào] annual data

年度总报告 [nián dù zǒng bào gào] general annual balance

年度总决算 [nián dù zǒng jué suàn] general annual reports

年度综述 [nián dù zōng shù] annual review

年费 [nián fèi] annual fee; annuity

年富力强 [nián fù lì qiáng] in the prime of life

年级辅导员 [nián jí fǔ dǎo yuán] a class adviser

年检 [nián jiǎn] annual inspection

年鉴 [nián jiàn] annual; year book

年降水量 [nián jiàng shuǐ liàng] annual precipitation

年金 [nián jīn] annuity

年经济增长率 [nián jīng jì zēng zháng lǜ] annual economic growth rate

年经济增长速度 [nián jīng jì zēng zhǎng sù dù] annual economic growth speed

年净收入 [nián jìng shōu rù] gross annual income

年均实际增长 [nián jūn shí jì zēng zhǎng] an annual increase in real terms

年均增长率 [nián jūn zēng zhǎng lǜ] average annual growth rate; mean annual rate of increase

年利 [nián lì] annual interest

年利率 [nián lì lǜ] annual interest rate

年龄比例 [nián líng bǐ lì] ratio of age

年龄差异 [nián líng chā yì] age difference

年龄段 [nián líng duàn] age stage

年龄构成 [nián líng gòu chéng] age composition

年龄结构 [nián líng jié gòu] age structure

年龄特征 [nián líng tè zhēng] age characteristics

年龄限制 [nián líng xiàn zhì] age limit

年龄性别构成 [nián líng xìng bié gòu chéng] age-sex composition

年龄性别结构 [nián líng xìng bié jié gòu] age-sex structure

年龄压力 [nián líng yā lì] age pressure

年龄组 [nián líng zǔ] age group

年平均收入 [nián píng jūn shōu rù] average annual income; average annual receipts

年平均增长 [nián píng jūn zēng zhǎng] average annual increase

年轻干部 [nián qīng gàn bù] young cadres

年轻化 [nián qīng huà] youthization; make sb. younger

年人口发展速度 [nián rén kǒu fā zhǎn sù dù] annual population development speed

年生产能力 [nián shēng chǎn néng lì] the annual production capacity

年收入 [nián shōu rù] yearly income; annual receipts

年收入保障 [nián shōu rù bǎo zhàng] guaranteed annual income

年限 [nián xiàn] fixed number of years; term of years

年薪 [nián xīn] yearly salary; yearly pay

年增长率 [nián zēng zhǎng lǜ] the annual increase rate; the annual growth rate

年支出 [nián zhī chū] annual expenditures

年终报告 [nián zhōng bào gào] year-end report

年终股利 [nián zhōng gǔ lì] an annual dividend

年终红利 [nián zhōng hóng lì] final dividend

年终汇总 [nián zhōng huì zǒng] year-end

summarization

年终奖 [nián zhōng jiǎng] year—-end bonus; year-end prize

年终结账 [nián zhōng jié zhàng] year-end settlement of account

年终决算 [nián zhōng jué suàn] year-end balance

年终评比 [nián zhōng píng bǐ] year-end appraisal of work

年终审计 [nián zhōng shěn jì] final audit; year-end audit

niǎo

鸟 *n.* bird

鸟瞰图 [niǎo kàn tú] aerial view; mapview; bird's-age view

níng

凝 1. *v.* congeal; curdle; coagulate; fix
2. *adv.* with fixed attention

凝聚力 [níng jù lì] cohesion; condensation; sticking power

niú

牛 *n.* ox; surname

牛奶浴 [niú nǎi yù] milk bath

牛肉面 [niú ròu miàn] beef noodle

牛市 [niú shì] bullish market

牛仔服 [niú zǎi fú] cow boy suit

牛仔裤 [niú zǎi kù] close-fitting pants; jeans; blue jean

◇1. 3件T恤衫共240元，牛仔裤220元。It's 240 for three T-shirts and 220 for the blue jeans.

◇2. 雇员们可以穿牛仔裤、运动鞋、T恤衫上班。Employers may wear blue jeans, running shoes, and T-shirts to the office.

niǔ

扭 *v.* turn round; twist; wrench; seize; grapple; roll; swing

扭亏解困 [niǔ kuī jiě kùn] turn one's losses into profits and surmount one's financial problems

◇各级政府要促进困难行业深化改革和扭亏解困。The governments at all levels should encourage industries in difficulty to deepen thir reform, turn their losses into profits and surmount their financial problems.

扭亏为盈 [niǔ kuī wéi yíng] make a profit instead of suffering a loss; reduce losses and increase profits; turn loss into gain; turn losses into profits

◇例句见"亏损企业"。

扭亏无望 [niǔ kuī wú wàng] no hope of ending loss situation

◇我们对长期亏损、扭亏无望的企业要实施规范破产。We'd declare bankrupt according to regulations enterprises which have been operating at a loss for a long period of time and with which there is no hope of ending loss such a situation.

nóng

农 *n.* agriculture; farming; farmer; peasant; surname

农产品产量 [nóng chǎn pǐn chǎn liàng] output of agricultural products

农产品价格 [nóng chǎn pǐn jià gé] farm products price

农产品交易所 [nóng chǎn pǐn jiāo yì suǒ] farm products exchange

农产品流通体制 [nóng chǎn pǐn liú tōng tǐ zhì] circulation pattern of farm products

农产品贸易 [nóng chǎn pǐn mào yì] farm products trade; trade in agriculture

农产品市场 [nóng chǎn pǐn shì chǎng] farm product's market

农产品收购价格 [nóng chǎn pǐn shōu gòu jià gé] purchasing price of farm products; purchasing price of agriculture products

农产品销售 [nóng chǎn pǐn xiāo shòu] sale of farm products

农产品销售价格 [nóng chǎn pǐn xiāo shòu jià gé] selling price of agriculture products

农产品预购合同 [nóng chǎn pǐn yù gòu hé tong] contract of ordering agriculture products

农村产业结构 [nóng cūn chǎn yè jié gòu] structure of rural undertaking

农村城市化 [nóng cūn chéng shì huà] rural urbanization

农村电话系统 [nóng cūn diàn huà xì tǒng] village telephone system

农村电价 [nóng cūn diàn jià] power rates in rural areas

◇我们要继续深化农村电价管理体制改革。We'd continue to deepen the reform for the management system of power rates in rural areas.

农村发展项目 [nóng cūn fā zhǎn xiàng mù] rural development projects

农村服务 [nóng cūn fú wù] rural service

农村改革 [nóng cūn gǎi gé] rural reform

农村工业化 [nóng cūn gōng yè huà] rural industralization

农村股份合作制 [nóng cūn gǔ fèn hé zuò zhì] shareholding cooperative system in rural China

农村规划 [nóng cūn guī huà] rural planning

农村合作医疗 [nóng cūn hé zuò yī liáo] the rural cooperative medical service

农村基层政权 [nóng cūn jī céng zhèng quán] political power at the gross-roots level of rural areas

◇例句见"村民自治组织"。

农村基层组织 [nóng cūn jī céng zǔ zhī] rural organizations of gross-roots

◇例句见"村民自治组织"。

农村集市贸易 [nóng cūn jí shì mào yì] fair trade of countryside; rural fair trade

农村集体经济 [nóng cūn jí tǐ jīng jì] rural collective economy

◇积极发展农村集体经济,促进农村经济发展。Vigorously develop the rural collective economy and promote the rural economy.

农村集体经济事业 [nóng cūn jí tǐ jīng jì shì yè] rural collective economic undertakings

农村集体组织 [nóng cūn jí tǐ zǔ zhī] rural collectives

◇例句见"资金投入"。

农村教育综合改革 [nóng cūn jiào yù zōng hé gǎi gé] all-round reform of education in rural areas

农村经济 [nóng cūn jīng jì] rural economy

◇例句见"商品流通"。

农村经济政策 [nóng cūn jīng jì zhèng cè] rural economic policy

农村劳动力 [nóng cūn láo dòng lì] farm labour force; rural labour force

◇例句见"农副产品"。

农村流通体制 [nóng cūn liú tōng tǐ zhì] rural circulation system

农村青年 [nóng cūn qīng nián] rural youth

农村人口外流 [nóng cūn rén kǒu wài liú] outflow of rural population

农村社会服务网 [nóng cūn shè huì fú wù wǎng] rural social service network

农村社会总产值 [nóng cūn shè huì zǒng chǎn zhí] gross output value of the rural society

农村生育率 [nóng cūn shēng yù lǜ] fertility of countryside

农村剩余劳动力 [nóng cūn shèng yú láo dòng lì] rural surplus labour

农村市场 [nóng cūn shì chǎng] rural markets; countryside markets

◇1. 各级地方政府要努力开拓农村市场。The local governments at all levels should make vigorous efforts to develop rural markets.

◇2. 例句见"净水设备"。

农村土地使用权 [nóng cūn tǔ dì shǐ yòng quán] the right to use land in rural areas

农村学生 [nóng cūn xué shēng] rural students

农村养老金制度 [nóng cūn yǎng lǎo jīn zhì dù] rural pension system

农村医疗保健 [nóng cūn yī liáo bǎo jiàn] rural medical health care

农副产品 [nóng fù chǎn pǐn] farm and sideline products

◇我们要充分利用农村劳动力和农副产品资源丰富的优势,发展农副产品加工业。

We'd develop the farm and sideline products processing by fully utilizing the rich labour force and resources available for the purpose.

农副产品加工 [nóng fù chǎn pǐn jiā gōng] farm and sideline products processing
◇例句见"农副产品"。

农副产品批发市场 [nóng fù chǎn pǐn pī fā shì chǎng] a wholesale market for farm and sideline products

农副产品市场 [nóng fù chǎn pǐn shì chǎng] farm and sideline products market

农工联合公司 [nóng gōng lián hé gōng sī] joint farm-industry corporation

农工企业 [nóng gōng qǐ yè] agro-industrial complex

农工商联合企业 [nóng gōng shāng lián hé qǐ yè] agricultural-industrial-commercial integrated enterprises

农工商联合体 [nóng gōng shāng lián hé tǐ] agri-industrial-commercial integrated body

农工商一体化 [nóng gōng shāng yī tǐ huà] integration of agriculture; industry and commerce

农工一体化 [nóng gōng yī tǐ huà] agro-industrial integration

农工综合体 [nóng gōng zōng hé tǐ] agro-industrial complex

农行(全称"农业银行") [nóng(yè yín)háng] agriculture bank; Agricultural Bank of China

农机服务站 [nóng jī fú wù zhàn] machinery service station

农忙假 [nóng máng jià] busy season vocation

农贸市场 [nóng mào shì chǎng] farmers' trade market

农民负担 [nóng mín fù dān] the burden of farmers
◇减轻农民负担是一项非常重要的工作。It is important to lighten the burden of farmers in China.

农民生活费用 [nóng mín shēng huó fèi yòng] farmers' living expenses

农田保护制度 [nóng tián bǎo hù zhì dù] farmland protection system
◇例句见"城乡建设用地"。

农田改造 [nóng tián gǎi zào] farmland improvement

农田基本建设 [nóng tián jī běn jiàn shè] capital construction in agriculture; farmland improvement projects
◇积极开展农田基本建设,治理水土流失。Increase actively the farmland improvement projects and control soil erosion.

农田生态环境 [nóng tián shēng tài huán jìng] farmlands' ecologies environment

农业保险 [nóng yè bǎo xiǎn] agricultural insurance

农业拨款 [nóng yè bō kuǎn] appropriation for agriculture

农业布局 [nóng yè bù jú] distribution of agriculture

农业产业化经营 [nóng yè chǎn yè huà jīng yíng] an industrial management of agriculture
◇1. 大力发展农业产业化经营。We'd step up the effort to promote an industrial management of agriculture.
◇2. 我们应积极稳妥地发展农业产业化经营,拓宽流通渠道,推动农产品生产加工和销售环节的有机结合。We'd take the initiative to promote and industrial management of agriculture and widen the channels of distribution integrate the production, processing and marketing of agricultural products.

农业粗放经营 [nóng yè cū fàng jīng yíng] extensive management of agriculture

农业贷款 [nóng yè dài kuǎn] agricultural loans

农业贷款基金 [nóng yè dài kuǎn jī jīn] agricultural loans funds

农业地域结构 [nóng yè dì yù jié gòu] a real structure of agrieulture

农业地域专业化 [nóng yè dì yù zhuān yè huà] a real structure sepcialization of agriculture

农业多种经营 [nóng yè duō zhǒng jīng yíng] agricultural diversification

农业法规 [nóng yè fǎ guī] agricultural legislation

农业工程学 [nóng yè gōng chéng xué] agriculture engineering

农业环境 [nóng yè huán jìng] agricultural environment

农业环境污染 [nóng yè huán jìng wū rǎn] agricultural environment pollution

农业基础设施 [nóng yè jī chǔ shè shī] agricultural infrastructure

农业机械化 [nóng yè jī xiè huà] agricultural mechanization

农业集约化 [nóng yè jí yuē huà] intensification of agriculture; intensive farming

农业集约化经营 [nóng yè jí yuē huà jīng yíng] intensive management of agriculture

农业技术 [nóng yè jì shù] agricultural technique

农业技术改造 [nóng yè jì shù gǎi zào] technical transformation of agriculture

农业技术合作 [nóng yè jì shù hé zuò] technical cooperate of agriculture

农业技术合作项目 [nóng yè jì shù hé zuò xiàng mù] technical cooperative items of agriculture

农业技术交流 [nóng yè jì shù jiāo liú] agrotechnical exchange

农业技术经济 [nóng yè jì shù jīng jì] economics of agricultural technique

农业技术经济学 [nóng yè jì shù jīng jì xué] agro technical economics

农业技术人员 [nóng yè jì shù rén yuán] agricultural technicians

农业技术人员职称 [nóng yè jì shù rén yuán zhí chēng] professional title of agricultural technicians

农业技术推广站 [nóng yè jì shù tuī guǎng zhàn] station for popularizing agricultural technique

农业技术学校 [nóng yè jì shù xué xiào] agrotechnical school

农业经济法 [nóng yè jīng jì fǎ] agro-economic law

农业经济结构 [nóng yè jīng jì jié gòu] agricultural economic structure

农业经济联合体 [nóng yè jīng jì lián hé tǐ] agricultural economic complex

农业景观 [nóng yè jǐng guān] agricultural landscope

农业局 [nóng yè jú] agricultural bureau

农业开发区 [nóng yè kāi fā qū] agricultural development zone

农业情报服务 [nóng yè qíng bào fú wù] rural information service

农业区 [nóng yè qū] agricultural region

农业区域环境 [nóng yè qū yù huán jìng] agricultural region environment

农业人口 [nóng yè rén kǒu] agricultural population

农业人类学 [nóng yè rén lèi xué] agricultural anthopology

农业社会 [nóng yè shè huì] agricultural society

农业社会化服务体系 [nóng yè shè huì huà fú wù tǐ xì] a socialized service system for agriculture

◇建立和健全农业社会化服务体系。A socialized service system for agriculture should be set up and improved.

农业生产布局 [nóng yè shēng chǎn bù jú] allocation of agricultural production

农业生产成本 [nóng yè shēng chǎn chéng běn] agricultural products cost

农业生产结构 [nóng yè shēng chǎn jié gòu] structure of agricultural production

农业生产社会化 [nóng yè shēng chǎn shè huì huà] socialization of agricultural production

农业生产条件 [nóng yè shēng chǎn tiáo jiàn] condition of agricultural production

◇对各级政府来说改善农业生产条件十分重要。It is very important for the governments at all levels to improve conditions of agricultural production.

农业生产责任制 [nóng yè shēng chǎn zé rèn zhì] farm production responsibility system; system of job responsibility for farm production

农业生态环境 [nóng yè shēng tài huán jìng]

agricultural ecological environment

农业生态经济 [nóng yè shēng tài jīng jì] agricultural ecological economy

农业生态系统 [nóng yè shēng tài xì tǒng] agricultural ecosystem; agroecosystem

农业生态预测 [nóng yè shēng tài yù cè] agricultural ecosystem forecasting

农业生物工程 [nóng yè shēng wù gōng chéng] agrobiological engineering

农业生物环境 [nóng yè shēng wù huán jìng] agrobilogical environment

农业税 [nóng yè shuì] tax on agriculture; agricultural tax

农业税收管理 [nóng yè shuì shōu guǎn lǐ] agricultural tax management

农业投入 [nóng yè tóu rù] input in agriculture

◇去年我们多渠道地增加了农业投入。Last year we increased input in agriculture through various channels.

农业投资 [nóng yè tóu zī] agricultural investment

农业危机 [nóng yè wēi jī] agricultural crisis

农业污染 [nóng yè wū rǎn] agricultural pollution

农业污染源 [nóng yè wū rǎn yuán] agricultural pollution sources

农业系统工程 [nóng yè xì tǒng gōng chéng] agricultural system engineering

农业系统科学 [nóng yè xì tǒng kē xué] agricultural system science

农业现代化 [nóng yè xiàn dài huà] agricultural modernization

农业信息系统 [nóng yè xìn xī xì tǒng] agricultural information system

农业型产业 [nóng yè xíng chǎn yè] agriculture-related industries

农业研究中心 [nóng yè yán jiū zhōng xīn] agriculture research center

农业用地 [nóng yè yòng dì] agricultural land

农业增产项目 [nóng yè zēng chǎn xiàng mù] increasing agricultural output projects

农业增加值 [nóng yè zēng jiā zhí] added value of agriculture

农业政策 [nóng yè zhèng cè] agriculture policy

◇在制定新的农业政策时，我们要充分考虑农民的利益。When we formulate a new agricultural policy, we'd fully consider the farmers' interests.

农业中学 [nóng yè zhōng xué] agricultural secondary school

农业资源 [nóng yè zī yuán] agricultural resources

农业咨询服务站 [nóng yè zī xún fú wù zhàn] agricultural consulting service station

农业自动化 [nóng yè zì dòng huà] agricultureal automation

农业自然资源 [nóng yè zì rán zī yuán] natural resources of agriculture

农业自然资源综合调查 [nóng yè zì rán zī yuán zōng hé diào chá] comprehensive survey of agricultural natural resources

农业综合开发 [nóng yè zōng hé kāi fā] the overall development of agriculture

◇各级政府要继续加强农业综合开发和商品粮、棉基地的建设。The governments at all levels should continue to intensify the overall development of agriculture and the creation of bases for the production of commodity grains and cottons.

农业综合生产率 [nóng yè zōng hé shēng chǎn lǜ] overall agricultural productivity

农业综合生产能力 [nóng yè zōng hé shēng chǎn néng lì] overall agricultural productivities

◇通过加强水利设施和农田基本建设，农业综合生产能力有较大的提高。We improved water conservancy facilities and farmland improvement projects, which has resulted in a considerable increase in overall agricultural productivity.

农业总产值 [nóng yè zǒng chǎn zhí] gross agricultural output value; total value of agricultural production

农艺师 [nóng yì shī] agronomist

农用产品 [nóng yòng chǎn pǐn] farm use products

农用工业 [nóng yòng gōng yè] agroindustry ◇根据我国不同地区农业的需要发展农用工业。Develop the agroindustry according to the needs of agriculture in different areas of China.

农运会 [nóng yùn huì] rural sports meet ◇最近一次的农运会是1996年秋天在上海举行的。The latest Rural Sports Game was held in Shanghai in Autumn in 1996.

农转非 [nóng zhuǎn fēi] change from rural to non-rural; change from "agriculture to non-agriculture"status; change one's rural residence to urban residence

浓 *adj.* dense; thick; concentrated; great; strong

浓缩饲料 [nóng suō sì liào] concentrated feed

nòng

弄 *v.* play with; fool with; do; play; get; fetch; manage; handle

弄潮儿 [nòng cháo ér] one at the vanguard of current events; tide player; ground breaker ◇经济改革以来，一大批"弄潮儿"脱颖而出。Large numbers of ground breakers have emerged since the economic reforms.

弄虚作假 [nòng xū zuò jiǎ] play false; be on the fiddle; practise fraud ◇例句见"贪图私利"。

nuó

挪 *v.* move; shift

挪用 [nuó yòng] defalcation; peculate appropriation

挪用公款 [nuó yòng gōng kuǎn] embezzle public funds; draw on public funds for private use

nuò

诺 *v.* promise; yes

诺贝尔奖 [nuò bèi ěr jiǎng] the Nobel Prize

nǚ

女 *n.* female; women; daughter

女教师 [nǚ jiào shī] woman teacher; female teacher

女军官 [nǚ jūn guān] female officer

女强人 [nǚ qiáng rén] woman of exceptional talent and ability

女权运动 [nǚ quán yùn dòng] feminist movement

女权主义 [nǚ quán zhǔ yì] feminism

女性化 [nǚ xìng huà] feminication

女性美学 [nǚ xìng měi xué] female aesthetics

女性批判 [nǚ xìng pī pàn] feminist criticism

女性文化 [nǚ xìng wén huà] women's culture

女性文学 [nǚ xìng wén xué] feminine literature

女性想象力 [nǚ xìng xiǎng xiàng lì] female imagination

女性主义 [nǚ xìng zhǔ yì] feminism

O o

ōu

欧 *n.* short for Europe; surname

欧元 [ōu yuán] euro; Euro

◇1. 有人认为,世界上将有三种大货币,一种是欧元,一种是美元,一种为德国马克。Some people believe that there will emerge three currencies in the world, one is euro, another is the US dollar, and the last is Deutsche Mark.

◇2. 在英国,财政大臣戈登·布朗安排了五项经济试验,以确定有时可能以欧元取代英镑。In the United Kingdom, Chancellor of the Exchequer Gordon Brown has established five economic tests that will determine when the pound maybe replace by the Euro.

◇3. 例句见"自动售货机"。

欧洲安全与合作会议(简称"欧安会") [ōu zhōu ān yǔ hé quán zuò huì yì] conference on security and co-operation in Europe

欧洲堡垒 [ōu zhōu bǎo lěi] European Fortress

欧洲长期防务合作倡议 [ōu zhōu cháng qī fáng wù hé zuò chàng yì] European Co-operation for the Long Term in Defense

欧洲常规裁军条约 [ōu zhōu cháng guī cái jūn tiáo yuē] Conventional Force in Europe Treaty

欧洲防务共同体 [ōu zhōu fáng wù gòng tóng tǐ] European Defense Community

欧洲防务战略 [ōu zhōu fáng wù zhàn lüè] European Defense Strategy

欧洲防御计划 [ōu zhōu fáng yù jì huà] European Defense Program

欧洲复兴计划 [ōu zhōu fù xìng jì huà] European Recovery Program

欧洲工商管理学院 [ou zhōu gōng shāng guǎn lǐ xué yuàn] European Institute of Business Administration

欧洲共同市场 [ōu zhōu gòng tóng shì chǎng] European Common Market

欧洲共同体 [ōu zhōu gòng tóng tǐ] European Community(ECM)

欧洲共同体委员会 [ōu zhōu gòng tóng tǐ wěi yuán huì] Commission of the European Communities

欧洲航天局 [ōu zhou háng tiān jú] European Space Agency(ESA)

欧洲航天行动委员会 [ōu zhōu háng tiān xíng dòng wěi yuán huì] Action Committee for European Aerospace

欧洲货币 [ōu zhōu huò bì] European Money; Euro Currency

欧洲货币单位 [ōu zhōu huò bì dān wèi] Europe Monetary Unit; European Currency Unit(ECU)

欧洲货币合作基金 [ōu zhōu huò bì hé zuò jī jīn] Europe Monetary Cooperation Fund (EMCF)

欧洲货币合作基金组织 [ōu zhōu huò bì hé zuò jī jīn zǔ zhī] European Monetary Cooperation Fund Organization

欧洲货币基金 [ōu zhōu huò bì jī jīn] European Monetary Fund

欧洲货币联盟 [ōu zhōu huò bì lián méng] European Monetary Union(EMU)

欧洲货币市场 [ōu zhōu huò bì shì chǎng] European Monetary Market

欧洲货币体系 [ōu zhōu huò bì tǐ xì] European Monetary System (EMS)

欧洲货币协定 [ōu zhōu huò bì xié dìng] European Monetary Associations

欧洲货币一体化 [ōu zhōu huò bì yī tǐ huà] European monetary integration

欧洲经济共同体 [ōu zhōu jīng jì gòng tóng tǐ] European Economic Community

欧洲经济合作组织 [ōu zhōu jīng jì hé zuò zǔ zhī] Organization for European Economic Cooperation

欧洲开发基金 [ou zhou kāi fā jī jīn] European Development Fund(EDF)

欧洲空间局 [ōu zhōu kōng jiān jú] European Space Agency(ESA)

欧洲绿党 [ōu zhōu lǜ dǎng] European Greens

欧洲美元市场 [ōu zhōu měi yuán shì chǎng] Euro dollar market

欧洲民主联盟 [ōu zhōu mín zhǔ lián méng] European Democratic Union(EDU)

欧洲民主青年社团 [ōu zhōu mín zhǔ qīng nián shè tuán] Democratic Youth Community of Europe

欧洲市场 [ōu zhōu shì chǎng] European market

欧洲市场体系 [ōu zhōu shì chǎng tǐ xì] European market system

欧洲人民党 [ōu zhōu rén mín dǎng] European People's Party(EPP)

欧洲投资银行 [ōu zhōu tóu zī yín háng] European Investment Bank(EIB)

欧洲委员会 [ōu zhōu wěi yuán huì] Council of Europe(CE)

欧洲新秩序 [ōu zhōu xīn zhì xù] new order of Europe

欧洲信贷市场 [ōu zhōu xìn dài shì chǎng] Euro Credit Market(ECM)

欧洲信用卡 [ōu zhōu xìn yòng kǎ] Euro Card (EC)

欧洲议会 [ōu zhōu yì huì] European Parliment(EP)

欧洲支付同盟 [ōu zhōu zhī fù tóng méng] European Payments Union(EPU)

欧洲咨询中心 [ōu zhōu zī xún zhōng xīn] European Reference Center

欧洲自由贸易联盟 [ōu zhōu zì yóu mào yì lián méng] European Free Trade Association(EFTA)

欧洲自由贸易区 [ōu zhōu zì yóu mào yì qū] European Free Trade Area(EFTA)

P p

pá

爬 *v.* scratch; crawl; climb

爬格子 [pá gé zi] take up writing as a career

pāi

拍 1. *n.* beat
2. *v.* beat; clap; tap lightly; take certain actions

拍板 [pāi bǎn] make the final decision; have the final say
◇这件事老板不拍板,谁也不敢承担责任。Nobody dares to bear the responsibility until the boss gives his final decision on the matter.

拍板成交 [pāi bǎn chéng jiāo] strike a bargain; clinch a dead

拍价 [pāi jià] hammer price

拍马屁 [pāi mǎ pì] fawn on; apple-polish; brown-nose
◇我可不是拍马屁,只是不想惹麻烦。It's not that I'm an apple-polisher, but I don't want to cause trouble.

拍卖 [pāi mài] auction

拍卖费 [pāi mài fèi] lot money

拍卖公司 [pāi mài gōng sī] auction company

拍卖行 [pāi mài háng] auction shop; auction house; auction firm

拍卖商 [pāi mài shāng] auctioneer

拍品 [pāi pǐn] lot

拍拖 [pāi tuō] courting

pái

排 1. *n.* row; platoon; volley; salvo of shots cartridges
2. *v.* set; arrange; line up in a row or formation; push out; dispel; cast; rehearse or present play; campaign movement

排版错误 [pái bǎn cuò wù] press error

排版软件 [pái bǎn ruǎn jiàn] composition software

排查 [pái chá] check up

排除故障 [pái chú gù zhàng] trouble-shooting; debugging

排队论 [pái duì lùn] queuing theory

排放标准 [pái fàng biāo zhǔn] emission standards

排放系数 [pái fàng xì shù] emission coefficients

排涝费 [pái lào fèi] charge of drainage

排他许可原则 [pái tā xǔ kě yuán zé] sole principle

排他原则 [pái tā yuán zé] exclusion principle

排外思想 [pái wài sī xiǎng] exclusive thinking

排外主义 [pái wài zhǔ yì] exclusivism

排污费 [pái wū fèi] sewerage expenses

排污权 [pái wū quán] dumping right

排污收费制度 [pái wū shōu fèi zhì dù] pollutant discharge levy system

牌 *n.* tablet; sign board

牌价 [pái jià] quotation; posted price

牌照税 [pái zhào shuì] licence tax

pài

派 1. *n.* school or current of thought; sect; groups of different beliefs
2. *v.* appoint sb. to post; mission; send troops

派出机构 [pài chū jī gòu] agency

派发 [pài fā] distribute

派股 [pài gǔ] alloting share

派生存款 [pài shēng cún kuǎn] derivative deposit

派生关系 [pài shēng guān xì] productive relation

派生结构 [pài shēng jié gòu] derived structure

派生作品 [pài shēng zuò pǐn] derivative work

派送 [pài sòng] distribute give-aways

pān

攀 *v.* climb; pull; hang on sth. implicate at court by accused

攀比 [pān bǐ] vie with each other; crazy to follow suit

攀比风 [pān bǐ fēng] craze to vie with each other

攀岩 [pān yán] rock climbing

pán

盘 1. *n.* plate; tray; game; set; coil
2. *v.* build; check

盘活 [pán huó] liquidize

盘整 [pán zhěng] adjust slightly regroup

pàn

判 1. *n.* judge
2. *v.* separate; judge; hard down decision at court
3. *adj.* separate; disparate

判别分析 [pàn bié fēn xī] critical analysis

判断标准 [pàn duàn biāo zhǔn] anchoring point; acceptance and rejection criteria

判断力 [pàn duàn lì] strength of judgement

叛 1. *n.* rebellion
2. *v.* rebel
3. *adj.* rebellious

叛逃人员 [pàn táo rén yuán] defector
◇几名叛逃者在边境被我解放军抓获。Some defectors were captured by the P. L. A. soldiers on the border.

叛逃事件 [pàn táo shì jiàn] defection incident

páng

旁 1. *n.* side
2. *adv.* elsewhere; all round
3. *adj.* side; at the side; close by; collateral

旁观者清 [páng guān zhě qīng] the onlooker sees the game best

旁听生 [páng tīng shēng] non-resident student auditor; listener; guest pupil; associate student; auditor

旁系血亲 [páng xì xuè qīn] collateral kinship; collateral relative by blood

pāo

抛 *v.* throw; cast; castaway; abandon

抛售 [pāo shòu] dump

páo

跑 *v.* run; escape; walk; move; make a dash or sprint

跑官要官 [páo guān yào guān] crave official positions
◇例句见"贪图私利"。

pào

泡 1. *n.* blister; foam; bubble
2. *v.* make by scalding; marinate; soak in water; sauce; as preparation for cooking court; get involved or mixed up in affairs; hang about

泡沫经济 [pào mò jīng jì] foam economy; frothy economy

泡妞 [pào niū] dally with girls; whore; visit girls; court girls; flirt with girls; chase after girls
◇他常去酒吧泡妞。He often flirts with girls in bars.

péi

培 *v.* cultivate

培训班 [péi xùn bān] training class

培训处 [péi xùn chù] training service

培训费 [péi xùn fèi] training expenses

培训计划 [péi xùn jì huà] training program

培训时间 [péi xùn shí jiān] training time

培训条件 [péi xùn tiáo jiàn] training conditions

培训需求 [péi xùn xū qiú] training needs

培训制度 [péi xùn zhì dù] training system

培训中心 [péi xùn zhōng xīn] training center

培养费 [péi yǎng fèi] training costs; training

expenses

培养军地两用人才 [péi yǎng jūn dì liǎng yòng rén cái] train officers and soldiers suited both military and civilian jobs

培养目标 [péi yǎng mù biāo] cultivation objective; cultivation aim

赔 *v.* lose money; make up deficit; compensate; indemnity; apologize

赔本生意 [péi běn shēng yì] a losing business

赔偿保险 [péi cháng bǎo xiǎn] compensation insurance

赔偿额 [péi cháng é] amount of claim

赔偿范围 [péi cháng fàn wéi] extent of compensation

赔偿费 [péi cháng fèi] damages; compensation; tender

赔偿合同 [péi cháng hé tong] contract of indemnity

赔偿金额 [péi cháng jīn é] percentage of insured amount

赔偿损失 [péi cháng sǔn shī] compensate for loss

赔偿限度 [péi cháng xiàn dù] measure of indemnity

赔偿限额 [péi cháng xiàn é] limits of indemnity

赔偿协定 [péi cháng xié dìng] reparations agreement

赔偿责任 [péi cháng zé rèn] liability for damages

赔偿制度 [péi cháng zhì dù] compensation system; indemnity system

赔付 [péi fù] compensate

赔款 [péi kuǎn] paying an indemnity; paying reparations

陪 1. *n.* company at party
2. *v.* accompany; keep company with; own; confess; apologize; be company for

陪读 [péi dú] accompany one's spouse studying abroad; help one's children in study

陪酒女郎 [péi jiǔ nǚ láng] bar girl

陪审员 [péi shěn yuán] assessor; juror; juryman

陪审制度 [péi shěn zhì dù] jury system

pèi

配 *v.* match; be worthy of; compose; blend; make up; send sb. to exile

配额制 [pèi é zhì] quota system

配发标准 [pèi fā biāo zhǔn] allocation criteria

配发范围 [pèi fā fàn wéi] allocation scope

配股 [pèi gǔ] allotment of shares

配件接驳口 [pèi jiàn jiē bó kǒu] accessory connector

配送 [pèi sòng] distribution

配套包装 [pèi tào bāo zhuāng] set package

配套产品 [pèi tào chǎn pǐn] products of complete set

配套措施 [pèi tào cuò shī] supporting measures; supplementary measure

配套服务 [pèi tào fú wù] necessary service

配套服务项目 [pèi tào fú wù xiàng mù] projects of supplementary service

配套改革 [pèi tào gǎi gé] whole range of reforms; supportive reforms; coordinated reforms

◇1. 各级政府要积极推进各项配套改革。The governments at all levels should press ahead with the supportive reforms.

◇2. 推进以建立社会保障制度为重点的配套改革。We'd promote supportive reforms which focus on the establishment of a social security system.

配套改革措施 [pèi tào gǎi gé cuò shī] measures of supplementary reforms

配套设施 [pèi tào shè shī] supporting facilities

配套文献 [pèi tào wén xiàn] set of documents

配套政策 [pèi tào zhèng cè] supporting policies

◇我们要在健全企业机制、完善配套政策和抓好组织落实上下功夫。We'll be working to optimize the way enterprises work, improve supporting policies and adopt practical measures to implement this reform.

配套资料 [pèi tào zī liào] item made up of several types of materials

配置 [pèi zhì] configuration

pēn

喷 *v.* spray; sprinkle; spit; gush like a spring

喷码机 [pēn mǎ jì] ink jet printer

喷墨打印机 [pēn mò dǎ yìn jī] inkjet printer

喷墨打印系统 [pēn mò dǎ yìn xì tǒng] ink-jet printing system

喷墨印刷机 [pēn mò yìn shuā jī] ink-jet printer

pěng

捧 *v. hold up with both hands; serve with* both hands; support and praise performer in public; hold with both hands as gesture of respect

捧场 [pěng chǎng] boosting

pèng

碰 *v.* run into; encounter; chance upon; have a try; knock against; cause damage by collision; make a mistake in opera singing or acting

碰碰车 [pèng pèng chē] dodgem; bumper car

碰碰船 [pèng pèng chuán] bumper boat

碰头会 [pèng tóu huì] the working meeting; brief meeting
◇碰头会订于明天下午在第五会议室举行。The brief meeting will be held in No. 5-Conference Room tomorrow afternoon.

pī

批 1. *n.* lot; load; shipment; group; annotation; marginal comment in books
2. *v.* slap; comment; correct papers; annotate texts

批捕 [pī bǔ] approve an arrest

批次管理 [pī cì guǎn lǐ] lots control

批发成本 [pī fā chéng běn] wholesale costs

批发价(格) [pī fā jià (gé)] wholesale price

批发零售市场 [pī fā líng shòu shì chǎng] wholesale and retail market

批发商 [pī fā shāng] wholesaler; jobber

批发业务 [pī fā yè wù] wholesaling

批发折扣 [pī fā zhé kòu] wholesale discount

批发中心 [pī fā zhōng xīn] wholesale center

批发总额 [pī fā zǒng é] total amount of wholesale

批量处理 [pī liàng chù lǐ] batch-bulk processing

批量生产 [pī liàng shēng chǎn] batch-bulk production

批零差价 [pī líng chá jià] wholesale and retail price differentials

批判理论 [pī pàn lǐ lùn] critical theory

批判社会学 [pī pàn shè huì xué] critical sociology

批判现实主义 [pī pàn xiàn shí zhǔ yì] critical realism

批判性思维教育 [pī pàn xìng sī wéi jiào yù] *education of critical thinking*

批准权(限) [pī zhǔn quán(xiàn)] authority of approval

批准书 [pī zhǔn shū] instrument of ratification

批准文号 [pī zhǔn wén hào] sanction number

批准项目 [pī zhǔn xiàng mù] projects agreed; items agreed

批租 [pī zū] approve to rent

霹 *v.* strike

霹雳舞 [pī lì wǔ] break dance

pí

皮 *n.* skin; a skin goods; fur; hide; leather; cover; thin sheet; surface; surname

皮包公司 [pí bāo gōng sī] a briefcase company; broker; long firm; shell company
◇跟他打交道可别全信他,他的公司只不过是个皮包公司。Don't trust him fully when you do business with him, his company is only a brief case one.

疲 *adj.* tired; fatigued; showing weakness in trading

疲劳综合症 [pí láo zōng hé zhēng] effort syndrome

疲软 [pí ruǎn] sluggish; weak

◇1998 年铜市场相当疲软，但 1999 年铜市场逐步又回升了。In 1998 the copper market was quite sluggish, but in 1999, it gradually rose again.

疲态 [pí tài] weakness

啤 *n.* beer

啤酒肚 [pí jiǔ dù] beer belly

piān

片 1. [piān]*n.* film
2. [piàn]① *n.* slice; flake; a flat; part of a place ② *v.* cut into pieces ③ *adj.* partial; fragmentary; brief

片酬 [piān chóu] remuneration of actor or actress

片花 [piān huā] film chips

偏 1. *v.* incline to one side
2. *adv.* unexpectedly; coincidentally; stubbornly

偏见 [piān jiàn] prejudice; bias

偏题 [piān tí] tricky question

偏执行为 [piān zhí xíng wéi] eccentric behaviour

偏执型人格 [piān zhí xíng rén gé] paranoid personality

piàn

片警 [piàn jǐng] community police

片医 [piàn yī] neighbour hood doctor

骗 *v.* cheat; swindle; trick; obtain by cheating; jump on houseback

骗汇 [piàn huì] obtaining foreign currency under false pretense

◇1. 我们要继续严厉打击骗汇行为。We'd continue to step up our efforts to crack down on obtaining foreign currency under false pretense.

◇2. 例句见"黑市交易"。

骗赔 [piàn péi] fraudant claim

骗税抗税 [piàn shuì kàng shuì] tax fraud and refusal to pay taxes

◇严厉惩处偷税漏税、骗税抗税等犯罪行为。We'd severely crack down on criminal offenses such as tax evasion, tax fraud and refusal to pay taxes.

piáo

嫖 *v.* visit prostitute; frequent brothel

嫖娼 [piáo chāng] visiting prostitute

◇例句见"撤销党内职务"。

piào

票 *n.* ticket; warrant; certificate; check; any official printed slip; ballot; vote; business deal; the kidnapped person; opera singing by amateurs

票贩子 [piào fàn zi] ticket-monger; ticket speculator

票房价值 [piào fáng jià zhí] box-office receipts; box-office incomes

票汇 [piào huì] bank drafts

票据法 [piào jù fǎ] negotiable instrument law; negotiable document law; law of bill

票据股利 [piào jù gǔ lì] scrip dividend

票据金额 [piào jù jīn é] amount of the instrument

票据经纪人 [piào jù jīng jì rén] bill broker; note broker

票据贴现 [piào jù tiē xiàn] discount on notes

票面股本 [piào miàn gǔ běn] nominal capital

票面价(格) [piào miàn jià(gé)] face par

票面价值 [piào miàn jià zhí] par value; nominal value;face value

票面金额 [piào miàn jīn é] face amount

票面利率 [piào miàn lì lǜ] nominal rate

票选 [piào xuǎn] vote

票证制度 [piào zhèng zhì dù] coupon system

pīn

拼 *v.* assemble; put together; throw all in

拼贴画 [pīn tiē huà] collage picture

pín

贫 1. *n.* poverty; life of the poor
2. *adj.* poor; needy; impoverished; of the poor class; having qualities of those born to failure; bad luck; worthless; garrulous

贫富差距 [pín fù chā jù] differences between rich and poor

贫富分化 [pín fù fēn huà] poor and wealth population

贫富悬殊 [pín fù xuán shū] wide gap between rich and poor

贫困地区 [pín kùn dì qū] the poor regions; the poor areas; undeveloped areas; the poverty areas; the impoverished areas
◇各地政府要进一步加强对扶贫开发工作的指导，努力改善贫困地区的生产条件。All local governments should further strengthen their leadership in anti-poverty work and strive to improve conditions for production in the impoverished areas.

贫困户 [pín kùn hù] the poverty household

贫困救济金 [pín kùn jiù jì jīn] poverty relief funds

贫困救助计划 [pín kùn jiù zhù jì huà] means-tested programs

贫困女性化 [pín kùn nǚ xìng huà] feminization of poverty

贫困人口 [pín kùn rén kǒu] the poverty populations
◇五年来共有3000万贫困人口解决了温饱问题。Over the last five years, there were 30 million poverty people to meet their basic requirements for food and clothes.

贫困文化 [pín kùn wén huà] culure of poverty

贫困县 [pín kùn xiàn] impoverished county; undeveloped county

贫困线 [pín kùn xiàn] poverty line; poor line

频 1. *adv.* frequently again; often
2. *adj.* frequent

频道 [pín dào] channel

频道搜索 [pín dào sōu suǒ] channel search

频道微调 [pín dào wēi tiáo] channel fine

频道选择 [pín dào xuǎn zé] channel selecting

频道选择器 [pín dào xuǎn zé qì] channel selector

频道预选 [pín dào yù xuǎn] channel preselection

pǐn

品 1. *n.* rank; grade; one of nine ranks; common term for article; products; quality; moral character
2. *v.* criticize; judge; grade

品德教育 [pǐn dé jiào yù] moral education
◇例句见"思想政治教育"

品级 [pǐn jí] grade

品牌标志 [pǐn pái biāo zhì] brand mark

品牌产品 [pǐn pái chǎn pǐn] brand product

品牌化 [pǐn pái huà] branding

品牌机 [pǐn pái jī] brand machine; brand-name machine

品牌竞争 [pǐn pái jìng zhēng] battle of the brands

品牌决策 [pǐn pái jué cè] brand decision-making; brand-policy-making

品牌战略 [pǐn pái zhàn lüè] brand strategy

品位 [pǐn wèi] grade

品学兼优 [pǐn xué jiān yōu] of good character and scholarship; be a good student of good character

品质分类 [pǐn zhì fēn lèi] attributive classification

品质分析 [pǐn zhì fēn xī] attributive analysis

品质鉴定 [pǐn zhì jiàn dìng] survey of quality

品质优良 [pǐn zhì yōu liáng] excellent in quality

品种多样 [pǐn zhǒng duō yàng] rich varieties

品种齐全 [pǐn zhǒng qí quán] complete range of articles

pìn

聘 *n.* betroth; employment

聘期 [pìn qī] agreed period of employment

聘任制 [pìn rèn zhì] appointing system; engaging system; appointive employment

聘书 [pìn shū] letter of appointment

聘用 [pìn yòng] appoint and employ
聘用人员 [pìn yòng rén yuán] engaged personnel
聘用制 [pìn yòng zhì] system of employment under contract

píng

平 1. *n.* even tone; peace; scale; measure of silver; surname
2. *v.* pacify; bring peace to; restore to normal
3. *adj.* flat; common; calm; balanced; fair; objective

平安险 [píng ān xiǎn] free of particular average(FPA)
平板显示器 [píng bǎn xiǎn shì qì] flat-panel display
平板型集热器 [píng bǎn xíng jí rè qì] flat plate collector
平仓 [píng cāng] short squeeze
平等互利 [píng děng hù lì] equality mutual benefit
平等伙伴关系 [píng děng huǒ bàn guān xì] equal partnership
平等教育机会 [píng děng jiào yù jī huì] equal educational opportunities
◇中国每个儿童都有平等教育机会,我们要鼓励农村儿童去上学。Every one of Chinese children has equal educational opportunity and we'd encourage the rural areas' children to go to school.
平等竞争 [píng děng jìng zhēng] fair competition; equal competition
平等协商 [píng děng xié shāng] consultation on the basis of equality; consultations on an equal footing
◇中国政府一贯主张通过平等协商解决各种争端。The Chinese Government has all long maintained that disputes should be settled peacefully through consultations on an equal footing.
平等选举 [píng děng xuǎn jǔ] equal election
平等原则 [píng děng yuán zé] principle of equality
平反 [píng fǎn] rehabilitate; redress of grievance; redress a mishandled case
平反冤假错案 [píng fǎn yuān jiǎ cuò àn] redress unrighted case, false case and mishandled case
平衡发展 [píng héng fā zhǎn] balanced development
平衡分析法 [píng héng fēn xī fǎ] method of balance analysis
平衡利率 [píng héng lì lǜ] equilibrium rate of interest
平衡税 [píng héng shuì] equalization tax
平衡网络 [píng héng wǎng luò] balanced network
平衡系统 [píng héng xì tǒng] balanced system
平衡性项目 [píng héng xìng xiàng mù] balancing item
平衡预算 [píng héng yù suàn] balanced budget
平衡增长 [píng héng zēng zhǎng] balanced growth
平价 [píng jià] normal price; parity; par value; fair par
平价供应 [píng jià gòng yìng] under unified state distribution of fixed prices
平价汇率 [píng jià huì lǜ] par of exchange; par rate of exchange
平价销售 [píng jià xiāo shòu] reasonable price
平均差额 [píng jūn chā é] average balance
平均产量 [píng jūn chǎn liàng] average yield
平均成本 [píng jūn chéng běn] average cost
平均成本定价法 [píng jūn chéng běn dìng jià fǎ] average cost pricing
平均成本法 [píng jūn chéng běn fǎ] average cost method
平均存取时间 [píng jūn cún qǔ shí jiān] average access time
平均发行量 [píng jūn fā xíng liàng] average issue
平均发展教育 [píng jūn fā zhǎn jiào yù] average department education
平均费率 [píng jūn fèi lǜ] average rate

平均分配 [píng jūn fēn pèi] equal division
平均分数 [píng jūn fēn shù] average score
平均服务速率 [píng jūn fú wù sù lǜ] average service rate(ASK)
平均工资 [píng jūn gōng zī] average wage
平均工资率 [píng jūn gōng zī lǜ] average labour wage rate
平均固定成本 [píng jūn gù dìng chéng běn] average fixed cost
平均故障间隔时间 [píng jūn gù zhàng jiàn gé shí jiān] mean time between failure(MTBF)
平均故障时间 [píng jūn gù zhàng shí jiān] mean time to failure(MTTF)
平均故障修理时间 [píng jūn gù zhàng xiū lǐ shí jiān] mean time to restore(MTTK)
平均汇率 [píng jūn huì lǜ] average exchange rate
平均级 [píng jūn jí] mean grade
平均价格 [píng jūn jià gé] average price; mean price
平均结婚年龄 [píng jūn jié hūn nián líng] average marriage age
平均库存 [píng jūn kù cún] mean stock; average stock
平均利润 [píng jūn lì rùn] average profit
平均利润率 [píng jūn lì rùn lǜ] average profit rate
平均流通量 [píng jūn liú tōng liàng] average circulation
平均年龄 [píng jūn nián líng] average age; mean age
平均人口 [píng jūn rén kǒu] mean population
平均人口数 [píng jūn rén kǒu shù] mean population number; average population number
平均使用率 [píng jūn shǐ yòng lǜ] average effectiveness level; mean effectiveness level
平均使用期限 [píng jūn shǐ yòng qī xiàn] average utilizational life
平均收益 [píng jūn shōu yì] average earnings
平均收益率 [píng jūn shōu yì lǜ] average rate of return
平均寿命 [píng jun shòu mìng] average life; life expectancy
平均水平 [píng jūn shuǐ píng] average level
平均投资 [píng jūn tóu zī] average investment; mean investment
平均维修时间 [píng jūn wéi xiū shí jiān] meantime maintenance time(MTMT)
平均误差 [píng jūn wù chā] average error; standard error of the mean
平均信息传输速率 [píng jūn xìn xī chuán shū sù lǜ] average transinformation rate
平均信息量 [píng jūn xìn xī liàng] average information
平均信息速率 [píng jūn xìn xī sù lǜ] average information rate
平均修复时间 [píng jūn xiū fù shí jiān] mean time to repair
平均盈利 [píng jūn yíng lì] average earnings; mean earnings
平均增长率 [píng jūn zēng zhǎng lǜ] average growth rate
平均值 [píng jūn zhí] mean value
平均指标 [píng jūn zhǐ biāo] average index; mean index
平均主义 [píng jūn zhǔ yì] equalitarianism
平面人 [píng miàn rén] two-dimentional person
平民政府 [píng mín zhèng fǔ] civilian government
平台集装箱 [píng tái jí zhuāng xiāng] platform container
平台区域 [píng tái qū yù] desktop area
平稳过渡 [píng wěn guò dù] smooth transition
◇1. 澳门实现平稳过渡对解决台湾问题将起到积极的推动作用。The smooth transition of power in Macau will facilitate the solution of the Taiwan issue.
◇2. 例句见"澳门基本法"。
平行画面 [píng xíng huà miàn] parallel actions
平行机关 [píng xíng jī guān] unit of equal rank
平行键 [píng xíng jiàn] paralled key
平行投影 [píng xíng tóu yǐng] parallel projections

平行研究 [píng xíng yán jiū] parallel study
平战结合 [píng zhàn jié hé] connecting of peace and war; combining production of wartime products with peaceful products
◇实行平战结合、军民结合，我国国防工业实现了战略性转变。Put into the policy of combining production of wartime products with peaceful products and integrated military with civilian purposes, Chinese defense-related enterprises have strategically changed.
平整土地 [píng zhěng tǔ dì] leave the land
平装本 [píng zhuāng běn] paper copy
评 1. *n.* criticism; evaluation; comment; judgement
2. *v.* criticise; evaluate; comment; judge
评比 [píng bǐ] appraisal through comparision
评定 [píng dìng] evaluation; assessment
评定标准 [píng dìng biāo zhǔn] criteria for evaluation
评定方法 [píng dìng fāng fǎ] appraising method
评分标准 [píng fēn biāo zhǔn] marking standard; standard of grading
评分法 [píng fēn fǎ] score; marking method
评分方案 [píng fēn fāng àn] marking scheme
评功 [píng gōng] appraisal of sb. 's merits
评估 [píng gū] evaluate; appraise
评估标准 [píng gū biāo zhǔn] criteria of evaluation
评估团 [píng gū tuán] evaluating group
评估系统 [píng gū xì tǒng] evaluating system
评估中心 [píng gū zhōng xīn] evaluation center
评价报告 [píng jià bào gào] evaluation report
评价标准 [píng jià biāo zhǔn] evaluation criteria
评价测试 [píng jià cè shì] evaluation testing
评价定势 [píng jià dìng shì] set pattern of evaluation
评价对象 [píng jià duì xiàng] object of evaluation
评价方法 [píng jià fāng fǎ] method of evaluation
评价分析 [píng jià fēn xī] evaluation analysis
评价过程 [píng jià guò chéng] process of evaluation
评价客体 [píng jià kè tǐ] object of evaluation
评价结构 [píng jià jié gòu] evaluation structure
评价立场 [píng jià lì chǎng] stand of evaluation
评价情况 [píng jià qíng kuàng] situation of evaluation
评价推理 [píng jià tuī lǐ] inference of evaluation
评价系统 [píng jià xì tǒng] evaluation system
评价中心 [píng jià zhōng xīn] assessment center
评价主体 [píng jià zhǔ tǐ] subject of evaluation
评奖 [píng jiǎng] decide on awards through discussion
评奖委员会 [píng jiǎng wěi yuán huì] committee of deciding on awards
评论性文摘 [píng lùn xìng wén zhāi] critical abstract
评审 [píng shěn] judging; adjudicating
评审机构 [píng shěn jī gòu] review and adjudicating institution
评审委员会 [píng shěn wěi yuán huì] review and adjudication board; review and adjudication committee
评审制度 [píng shěn zhì dù] judging system
评委 [píng wěi] the judging panel
评衔 [píng xián] evaluation of military ranks
评衔标准 [píng xián biāo zhǔn] criteria for evaluation of military ranks
评选 [píng xuǎn] choose through appraisal
评议 [píng yì] appraise sth. through discussion; evaluate sth. through discussion
评议党员 [píng yì dǎng yuán] appraisal of party members
评议考评制 [píng yì kǎo píng zhì] a system of assessment and examination
◇例句见"执法责任制"。
评职称 [píng zhí chēng] confering of academic titles

苹 1. *n.* duck weed; apple
2. *adj.* growing thickly

苹果机 [píng guǒ jī] Apple Computer

凭 1. *n.* support; supporting; evidence; proof; warrant; certifying paper
2. *v.* lean on; rely on; base on; let

凭票取款 [píng piào qǔ kuǎn] payable to bearer

屏 *n.* shield; guard; screen; scroll

屏幕保护程序 [píng mù bǎo hù chéng xù] screen saver

屏幕高宽比 [píng mù gāo kuān bǐ] aspect ratio

屏幕格式生成器 [píng mù gé shì shēng chéng qì] screen builder

屏幕构造系统 [píng mù gòu zào xì tǒng] screen builder system(SBS)

屏幕显示 [píng mù xiǎn shì] screen display

瓶 *n.* jar; bottle; jug; vase

"瓶颈"制约 [píng jǐng zhì yuē] "bottleneck" restrict

◇我国经济发展中长期存在的能源、原材料、交通、邮电等基础产业和基础设施的"瓶颈"制约正得到明显缓解。The long-standing "bottleneck" restrictions on basic industries and infrastructure such as energy, raw and processed materials, transportation, post and telecommunications are being lifted.

pò

迫 1. *v.* force; compel
2. *adj.* be very close; hard pressed; urgent

迫切需要 [pò qiē xū yào] urgently need

破 1. *v.* break; crush; break out; show; reveal; explain; define; spend; brave;
2. *adj.* dilapidated

破案率 [pò àn lǜ] case solving rate

"破冰之旅" [pò bīng zhī lǚ] "ice-breaking" visit

破产程序 [pò chǎn chéng xù] bankruptcy procedure

破产法 [pò chǎn fǎ] bankrupt law; bankruptcy law

破产原则 [pò chǎn yuán zé] bankruptcy doctrine

破产资本 [pò chǎn zī běn] bankruptcy cost

破格 [pò gé] make an exception

破格晋升 [pò gé jìn shēng] unconventional promotion

破格录取 [pò gé lù qǔ] break a rule to admit; engage sb.

破格录用 [pò gé lù yòng] break a rule to engage sb.

破格提拔 [pò gé tí bá] break a rule to promote sb. ; unconventionally promoting

破坏武器装备或军事设施罪 [pò huài wǔ qì zhuāng bèi huò jūn shì shè shī zuì] crime of sabotaging weapons; equipment or military installations

破世界记录 [pò shì jiè jì lù] break the world record

pōu

剖 *v.* cut open; slice; slit in two; disect; analyze

剖腹产 [pōu fù chǎn] caesarean birth

pū

铺 1. *n.* place to sleep; store; shop; plank bed
2. *v.* spread; arrange for display

铺新摊子 [pū xīn tān zi] build new facilities

铺张浪费 [pū zhāng làng fèi] extravagance and waste; keep up appearances and be wasteful

◇1. 许多单位铺张浪费屡禁不止，某些单位甚至愈演愈烈。In many units extravagance and waste still exist, although repeated banning, and this is becoming more and more serious in some instances.

◇2. 例句见"增收节支"例2。

铺张门面 [pū zhāng mén miàn] cut a figure

pǔ

普 1. *adv.* generally; all; whole; universal 2. *adj.* general; overall

普遍优惠制 [pǔ biàn yōu tì zhì] general system of preference; general preferential system

普查 [pǔ chá] general survey

普查区域 [pǔ chá qū yù] census areas

普查指导员 [pǔ chá zhǐ dǎo yuán] census supervisor

普法教育 [pǔ fǎ jiào yù] popularize law education; education concerning the law

◇1. 深入开展普法教育,增强全民法律意识。We'll educate the populace about the law to make them more aware of its importance.

◇2. 深入开展普法教育,使人民群众特别是领导干部守法。Carry out the education concerning the law forward, make the masses and especially leading cadres obey the law well.

普惠税 [pǔ huì shuì] general preferential duties

普惠制 [pǔ huì zhì] universal favourable system; generalized system of preferences

普及版 [pǔ jí bǎn] popular edition

普及本 [pǔ jí běn] everyman book; cheap edition

普及读物 [pǔ jí dú wù] popular reading materials

普及教育 [pǔ jí jiào yù] universal education

普及率 [pǔ jí lǜ] the rate of popularization

普及先进技术 [pǔ jí xiān jìn jì shù] popularizing the advanced technology

普及义务教育 [pǔ jí yì wù jiào yù] popularization of compulsory education

"普九"义务教育(全称"普及九年义务教育") [pǔ (jí) jiǔ (nián) yì wù jiào yù] popularizing the Nine-Year Compulsory education

◇1. 占全国人口65%的地区基本普及了九年义务教育。Nine-Year Compulsory education was basically attained for 65 percent of the population.

◇2. 例句见"年度目标"。

普通舱 [pǔ tōng cāng] economy cabin

普通成本 [pǔ tōng chéng běn] general cost

普通存款 [pǔ tōng cún kuǎn] general deposit; ordinary deposit

普通贷款 [pǔ tōng dài kuǎn] ordinary loan

普通高等院校(简称"普通高校") [pǔ tōng gāo děng yuàn xiào] colleges; regular institution of higher learning

◇今年计划招收研究生85 000人,普通高校招生130万人。This year we plan to enroll 85,000 graduate students and 1.3 million college students.

普通高等院校招生全国统一考试(全称"高考") [pǔ tōng gāo děng yuàn xiào zhāo shēng quán guó tǒng yī kǎo shì] National Matroculation Test(NMT)

普通股 [pǔ tōng gǔ] common stock; ordinary shares

普通股本成本率 [pǔ tōng gǔ běn chéng běn lǜ] cost of ordinary shares

普通货物集装箱 [pǔ tōng huò wù jí zhuāng xiāng] general cargo container

普通基金 [pǔ tōng jī jīn] general fund

普通教育 [pǔ tōng jiào yù] general education; common education

普通课 [pǔ tōng kè] general course

普通快车 [pǔ tōng kuài chē] fast rain

◇例句见"旅游列车"。

普通税 [pǔ tōng shuì] general tax; general duty; general tariff

普通税率 [pǔ tōng shuì lǜ] general tariff rate

普通项目 [pǔ tōng xiàng mù] general items; general projects

普通信用证 [pǔ tōng xìn yòng zhèng] general credit certificate

普通型号 [pǔ tōng xíng hào] general model; standard model

普通许可证 [pǔ tōng xǔ kě zhèng] simple licence; general licence

普通学科 [pǔ tōng xué kē] liberal studies; general subject

普通学位 [pǔ tōng xué wèi] ordinary degree; poll degree; unclassified degree

普通学校 [pǔ tōng xué xiào] general school
普通债券 [pǔ tōng zhài quàn] straight bonds
普通支票 [pǔ tōng zhī piào] open check

浦 *n.* river bank; river area; surname

浦东国际机场 [pǔ dōng guó jì jī chǎng] Pudong International Airport

◇30 分钟后我们将在浦东国际机场降落。We'll be landing on Pudong International Airport, Shanghai in 30 minutes' time.

浦东开发 [pǔ dōng kāi fā] Pudong developing
浦东新区 [pǔ dōng xīn qū] Pudong New Area

Q q

qī

期 *n.* a year; period

期房 [qī fáng] forward delivery housing

期股 [qī gǔ] option share

期货合同 [qī huò hé tong] future contract

期货价格 [qī huò jià gé] forward price; future price

期货交易 [qī huò jiāo yì] futures trading; dealing in futures

期货交易所 [qī huò jiāo yì suǒ] pit trading; future exchange

期货买卖 [qī huò mǎi mài] options trading

期货贸易 [qī huò mào yì] futures trade

期货市场 [qī huò shì chǎng] option market; futures market

期货市场管理 [qī huò shì chǎng guǎn lǐ] management for the option market

期货总额 [qī huò zǒng é] future sum

期刊编目 [qī kān biān mù] cataloging of periodicals

期刊部 [qī kān bù] periodicals department

期刊管理 [qī kān guǎn lǐ] management of magazine

期刊价格指数 [qī kān jià gé zhǐ shù] price indexes of periodicals

期刊室 [qī kān shì] magazine room

期刊序号 [qī kān xù hào] periodicals issue number

期票 [qī piào] time bill; term bill

期权 [qī quán] options

期权费 [qī quán fèi] option premium

期权交易 [qī quán jiāo yì] option trading

期权交易费 [qī quán jiāo yì fèi] premium

期权市场 [qī quán shì chǎng] options market

期望理论 [qī wàng lǐ lùn] expectancy theory

期望水平 [qī wàng shuǐ píng] level of aspiration

期望值 [qī wàng zhí] expected values; expectations

期限 [qī xiàn] dead line; time limit; the duration

期中考试 [qī zhōng kǎo shì] mid-term examination

欺 *v.* cheat; bully; humiliate

欺骗性索赔 [qī piàn xìng suǒ péi] fraudulent claim

欺上瞒下 [qī shàng mán xià] deceive one's superiors and delude one's subordinate

◇领导干部要求真务实，不能欺上瞒下。Our leading cadres should be realistic and not deceive their superiors and delude their subordinates.

妻 *n.* wife

"妻管严" [qī guǎn yán] the wife goes in; henpecked

◇你可真是个"妻管严"啊。You're really a hen-pecked husband.

qí

齐 1. *n.* surname
2. *v.* arrange; put in order
3. *adj.* neat; tidy; complete; equal

齐声欢呼 [qí shēng huān hū] cheer in union

齐头并进 [qí tóu bìng jìn] advance side by side; fight on several fronts

齐抓共管 [qí zhuā gòng guǎn] public participation; making joint efforts to assume responsibility of management

◇1. 党、政齐抓共管，纪委组织协调，部门各负其责，坚决遏制腐败现象。Party and government organs exert concerted efforts, discipline inspection commissions organize and coordinate the work and departments assume their respective responsibilities, we'll resolutely check corruption.

◇2. 各有关部门要齐抓共管，落实维护稳定的责任制。All relevant departments should make a concerted efforts to carry out

the responsibility system for maintaining stability.

歧 1. *n.* surname
2. *adj.* branching off

歧视关税 [qí shì guān shuì] discrimination duty; discrimination tariff

奇 1. *adv.* extremely; marvellously
2. *adj.* strange; unusual; remarkable; surprising; unexpected; enormous; marvellous

奇谈怪论 [qí tán guài lùn] absurdities; strange tales

奇形怪状 [qí xíng guài zhuàng] grotesque of fantastic in sharp on appearance; grotesque shapes

骑 1. *n.* horse; rider; cavalryman
2. *v.* ride

骑虎难下 [qí hǔ nán xià] have no way to back down; be in for it; have a wolf by the ears; up a gum tree; up the Greek

棋 *n.* chess; checkers; draughts and similar games

棋高一着 [qí gāo yī zhāo] be superior in stratagem; go one better

旗 *n.* flag; banner; an administrative division of county-level

旗帜鲜明 [qí zhì xiān míng] take a clear-cut stand
◇我们要旗帜鲜明始终不懈地搞好这项工作。We'd take a clear-cut stand and firmly persevere in the work.

qǐ

企 *v.* stand on tiptoe; look forward to; anxiously expect sth.

企业办学 [qǐ yè bàn xué] enterprise-sponsored school

企业标准 [qǐ yè biāo zhǔn] company standard; business standard

企业标准化 [qǐ yè biāo zhǔn huà] enterprises standardization; business standardization

企业财务 [qǐ yè cái wù] enterprise finance; business finance

企业财务管理 [qǐ yè cái wù guǎn lǐ] financial management of enterprises; financial management of business
◇各级审计部门要加强企业财务管理。The auditing organizations at all levels should tighten the financial management of enterprises.

企业财务制度 [qǐ yè cái wù zhì dù] enterprise financial regulations; business financial regulations

企业参考体系结构 [qǐ yè cān kǎo tǐ xì jié gòu] enterprise reference architecture; business reference architecture

企业承包 [qǐ yè chéng bāo] contracting for enterprise; contracting for company

企业承包人 [qǐ yè chéng bāo rén] contractor for enterprise; contractor for business

企业成本 [qǐ yè chéng běn] enterprise cost; business cost; company cost

企业筹资渠道 [qǐ yè chóu zī qú dào] channel for enterprises to raise funds

企业纯收入 [qǐ yè chún shōu rù] enterprise net income; business net income

企业代号 [qǐ yè dài hào] enterprise code name; business code name

企业贷款 [qǐ yè dài kuǎn] loans to enterprises; loans to businesses

企业倒闭 [qǐ yè dǎo bì] business failures; company failures

企业定价 [qǐ yè dìng jià] pricing by enterprises; pricing by firms

企业独立核算制 [qǐ yè dú lì hé suàn zhì] business calculation independently; enterprise calculation independently

企业发展 [qǐ yè fā zhǎn] enterprise development; business development

企业法规 [qǐ yè fǎ guī] business law; enterprises' law

企业法人 [qǐ yè fǎ rén] business legal entity; enterprise legal person

企业法人财产权 [qǐ yè fǎ rén cái chǎn quán] business legal person's property; firms' legal persons' property

企业法人制度 [qǐ yè fǎ rén zhì dù] business legal entity system

企业方针 [qǐ yè fāng zhēn] business policies; enterprise policies

企业富余人员 [qǐ yè fù yú rén yuán] surplus employees of enterprises; surplus employees of businesses

◇分流企业富余人员是提高效益的一条非常重要的途径。Redirecting surplus employees of enterprises is a very important way of raising efficiency.

企业改革 [qǐ yè gǎi gé] enterprises reform; businesses reform

企业改制 [qǐ yè gǎi zhì] restructuring of enterprises; restructuring of businesses

◇各级地方政府要切实加强对企业改制、资产重组、中小企业出售等方面产权变动的规范和监控。The local governments at all levels should conscientiously standardize and monitor transfer of property rights in the process of the restructuring of enterprises, reorganization of assets and sale of small and medium-sized enterprises.

企业公关 [qǐ yè gōng guān] firms public relationship

企业股份合作制 [qǐ yè gǔ fèn hé zuò zhì] enterprises joint-stock system; businesses joint-stock system

企业管理 [qǐ yè guǎn lǐ] enterprise management; business administration

企业管理费 [qǐ yè guǎn lǐ fèi] business adminstration expenses; enterprises administration expenses

企业管理学 [qǐ yè guǎn lǐ xué] management science of enterprise; management science of business

企业管理咨询 [qǐ yè guǎn lǐ zī xún] enterprise management consulting; business management consulting

企业管理自动化 [qǐ yè guǎn lǐ zì dòng huà] automation of enterprise management; automation of business management

企业广告 [qǐ yè guǎng gào] business advertisement

企业规模 [qǐ yè guī mó] enterprise scale; size of business

企业规章制度 [qǐ yè guī zhāng zhì dù] rules and regulations in enterprise

企业国际化 [qǐ yè guó jì huà] enterprise international; business internationalization

企业合并 [qǐ yè hé bìng] business combination; amalgamating of business

企业核算 [qǐ yè hé suàn] business accounting; enterprise accounting

企业环境 [qǐ yè huán jìng] enterprise environment; environment of business

企业活动 [qǐ yè huó dòng] business activities; enterprise activities

企业活力 [qǐ yè huó lì] enterprise vitality; business vitality

企业机能 [qǐ yè jī néng] enterprise function

企业基金 [qǐ yè jī jīn] enterprise funds; business funds

企业集团 [qǐ yè jí tuán] business group; enterprise groups; group of companies; business corporate

◇例句见"市场竞争"。

企业技术改造 [qǐ yè jì shù gǎi zào] technological renovation in enterprises; technological renovation in firms

企业技术进步 [qǐ yè jì shù jìn bù] technological progress in enterprises; technological progress in business

企业家 [qǐ yè jiā] enterpriser; entrepreneur

企业家精神 [qǐ yè jiā jīng shén] spirit of entrepreneurship

企业兼并 [qǐ yè jiān bìng] enterprise mergence; annexation of enterprises

企业教育 [qǐ yè jiào yù] enterprise education; business education

企业结构 [qǐ yè jié gòu] enterprise structure; business structure

企业经济 [qǐ yè jīng jì] enterprise's economy; business economy

◇他在中国人民大学上企业经济专业。He is majoring in business economy in the People's University of China.

企业经济管理 [qǐ yè jīng jì guǎn lǐ] management of enterprise's economy; management of business's economy

企业经济效果 [qǐ yè jīng jì xiào guǒ] economic effectiveness for enterprise

企业经济效益 [qǐ yè jīng jì xiào yì] economic benefits of enterprises; economic benefits of businesses

企业经济信息 [qǐ yè jīng jì xìn xī] economic information of enterprises; economic information of businesses

企业经济行为 [qǐ yè jīng jì xíng wéi] economic behaviour of enterprises; economic behaviour of businesses

企业经济学 [qǐ yè jīng jì xué] enterprise economics; business economics

企业经理 [qǐ yè jīng lǐ] business manager; firm manager

企业经营 [qǐ yè jīng yíng] enterprise business; business operation

企业经营分析 [qǐ yè jīng yíng fēn xī] enterprise business analysis; firm business analysis

企业经营管理 [qǐ yè jīng yíng guǎn lǐ] business management of enterprises

企业经营环境 [qǐ yè jīng yíng huán jìng] management environment of enterprises; management environment of businesses

企业经营机制 [qǐ yè jīng yíng jī zhì] the way enterprises operating; the way businesses operating

企业经营经济 [qǐ yè jīng yíng jīng jì] business management economy; enterprises management economy

企业经营决策 [qǐ yè jīng yíng jué cè] business management decision-making; business management policy-making

企业经营决策权 [qǐ yè jīng yíng jué cè quán] right of business management decision-making; power of business management policy-making

企业净收益 [qǐ yè jìng shōu yì] enterprise net income; business net income

企业竞争 [qǐ yè jìng zhēng] business competition; enterprise competition

企业竞争能力 [qǐ yè jìng zhēng néng lì] enterprise's capacity of competition; business's capacity of competition

企业纠纷 [qǐ yè jiū fēn] business disputes; enterprise disputes

企业刊物 [qǐ yè kān wù] corporate's journals; firm's journals

企业科技进步 [qǐ yè kē jì jìn bù] science and technology progress in enterprises; sci-tech progress in business

企业会计模式 [qǐ yè kuài jì mó shì] enterprises accounting model; business accounting model

企业亏损 [qǐ yè kuī sǔn] loss of enterprise; loss of business

企业亏损补贴 [qǐ yè kuī sǔn bǔ tiē] subsidies for losses by enterprises; subsidies for losses by firms

企业离退休人员 [qǐ yè lí tuì xiū rén yuán] retired employees from enterprises; retired employees from business
◇去年企业离退休人员养老金基本做到了按时足额发放。Last year, retired employees from enterprises received their pensions on time and in full.

企业理念识别 [qǐ yè lǐ niàn shí bié] mind identity for business; mind identity for enterprise

企业利润 [qǐ yè lì rùn] business profits; enterprise profits

企业利润年 [qǐ yè lì rùn nián] earning ratio of enterprises; earning ratio of firms

企业流动资金 [qǐ yè liú dòng zī jīn] business current funds; enterprise current funds

企业内部调拨价(格) [qǐ yè nèi bù diào bō jià (gé)] transfer price in enterprises

企业内部评估 [qǐ yè nèi bù píng gū] internal appraisal for business; internal appraisal for enterprise

企业内聚力 [qǐ yè nèi jù lì] cohesive force in enterprises; cohesive force in firms

企业能量平衡 [qǐ yè néng liáng píng héng] enterprise energy balance; business energy balance

企业评价 [qǐ yè píng jià] value of a firm; value of an enterprise

企业破产 [qǐ yè pò chǎn] enterprise bankruptcy; business bankruptcy

企业破产制 [qǐ yè pò chǎn zhì] enterprise bankruptcy system; firm bankruptcy system

企业群体 [qǐ yè qún tǐ] groups or associations of enterprises; groups or associations of firms

企业融资 [qǐ yè róng zī] business financing; firm financing

企业社会责任 [qǐ yè shè huì zé rèn] corporation social responsibility; enterprise social responsibility

企业设备改造 [qǐ yè shè bèi gǎi zào] equipment renovation of enterprises; equipment renovation of businesses

企业设备管理 [qǐ yè shè bèi guǎn lǐ] enterprise equipment management; business equipment management

企业审计 [qǐ yè shěn jì] business audit; firm audit

企业升级 [qǐ yè shēng jí] enterprise updating; business updating

企业生产管理 [qǐ yè shēng chǎn guǎn lǐ] production management of enterprises

企业生存理论 [qǐ yè shēng cún lǐ lùn] theory of company surviving and prospering

企业生命周期 [qǐ yè shēng mìng zhōu qī] corporate life cycles; firm life cycles

企业实体 [qǐ yè shí tǐ] business entity; enterprise entity

企业识别系统 [qǐ yè shí bié xì tǒng] corporate identity system(CIS); enterprise identity system

企业使命 [qǐ yè shǐ mìng] corporate mission; business mission

企业收入 [qǐ yè shōu rù] receipts of enterprises; receipts of business

企业寿命 [qǐ yè shòu mìng] life of business; life of enterprises

企业税 [qǐ yè shuì] business tax; business revenue

企业税收 [qǐ yè shuì shōu] enterprises' tax; enterprises' revenue

企业税收负担 [qǐ yè shuì shōu fù dān] tax burden of enterprises; tax burden of businesses'

企业税收政策 [qǐ yè shuì shōu zhèng cè] policy of enterprises' tax; policy of businesses' tax

企业素质 [qǐ yè sù zhì] quality of enterprises; quality of firms

企业所得税 [qǐ yè suǒ dé shuì] corporate income tax; enterprise income tax

企业调整 [qǐ yè tiáo zhěng] adjustment of business

企业投资 [qǐ yè tóu zī] investment in enterprises

企业挖潜改造资金 [qǐ yè wā qián gǎi zào zī jīn] funds for potentiality exploitation and technological innovation of enterprises

企业文化 [qǐ yè wén huà] enterprises' culture; business culture; corporation culture ◇本厂以"创造财富"为宗旨形成了独特的企业文化。Our factory has built up the unique culture of its own with the aim of "Create Wealth".

企业文化建设 [qǐ yè wén huà jiàn shè] enterprise cultural construction

企业文化结构 [qǐ yè wén huà jié gòu] structure of enterprise culture

企业信息 [qǐ yè xìn xī] enterprise information

企业信誉 [qǐ yè xìn yù] business good will

企业行为 [qǐ yè xíng wéi] enterprise behaviour

企业行为理论 [qǐ yè xíng wéi lǐ lùn] theory of enterprise behaviour

企业行为识别 [qǐ yè xíng wéi shí bié] behaviour identity of enterprises

企业形象 [qǐ yè xíng xiàng] corporate image; corporate identity(CI)

企业形象评价 [qǐ yè xíng xiàng píng jià] evaluation of corporate identity

企业形象识别系统 [qǐ yè xíng xiàng shí bié xì tǒng] corporate identity system

企业研究机构 [qǐ yè yán jiū jī gòu] corporate research organizations

企业意识 [qǐ yè yì shì] enterprise consciousness; business consciousness

企业员工 [qǐ yè yuán gōng] employees of the enterprises; employees of firms
◇我们要保护企业员工的合法权益。We'd protect the lawful rights of the employees of the enterprises.

企业责任 [qǐ yè zé rèn] enterprise liability; enterprise responsibility

企业债券 [qǐ yè zhài quàn] enterprise's bond; firm's bond; corporate's bond

企业债务 [qǐ yè zhài wù] enterprise's debts; firm's debts; corporate's bond

企业整顿 [qǐ yè zhěng dùn] consolidation of enterprises; consolidation of firms

企业职能 [qǐ yè zhí néng] enterprise's function; firm's function

企业注册资金 [qǐ yè zhù cè zī jīn] the registrated capital for the enterprises

企业专项基金 [qǐ yè zhuān xiàng jī jīn] enterprise special funds; business special funds

企业资本金 [qǐ yè zī běn jīn] capital funds of enterprises; capital funds of firms
◇政府应该采取各种方式充实企业资本金。The government should adopt all kinds of possible means to replenish the capital funds of enterprises.

企业资金 [qǐ yè zī jīn] enterprise fund; business fund

企业资信评估 [qǐ yè zī xìn píng gū] enterprise rating; firm rating; corporate rating

企业资源 [qǐ yè zī yuán] enterprise resources; business resources

企业自有资金 [qǐ yè zì yǒu zī jīn] funds at the disposal of enterprises; enterprise's own funds

企业自主权 [qǐ yè zì zhǔ quán] decision-making right of enterprises; policy-making power of enterprises

企业组织 [qǐ yè zǔ zhī] enterprises organizations; firms organizations

企业组织结构 [qǐ yè zǔ zhī jié gòu] the enterprises organizational structure

企业组织形式 [qǐ yè zǔ zhī xíng shì] forms of business organization; forms of enterprise organization

启 1. *n.* formal letter; note
2. *v.* open; start; initiate; enlighten; awaken

启迪 [qǐ dí] satori; inspire

启动键 [qǐ dòng jiàn] start key; boot key

启动盘 [qǐ dòng pán] boot disk

启动门 [qǐ dòng mén] enable gate

启动资金 [qǐ dòng zī jīn] start-up funds
◇例句见"紧急物资援助"。

启发式 [qǐ fā shì] heuristic method

启发式规则 [qǐ fā shì guī zé] heuristic rules

启发式教学 [qǐ fā shì jiào xué] non-directive teaching; heuristic teaching

启发式疗法 [qǐ fā shì liáo fǎ] non-directive therapy

启发式评价 [qǐ fā shì píng jià] illuminative evaluation

启发式学习 [qǐ fā shì xué xí] heuristic learning

启蒙读物 [qǐ méng dú wù] ABC book; enlighted reading materials

启蒙教学 [qǐ méng jiào xué] initial teaching

启蒙老师 [qǐ méng lǎo shī] abecedarian

启蒙思想 [qǐ méng sī xiǎng] rationalist ideas

启蒙运动 [qǐ méng yùn dòng] enlightenment movement

启示录 [qǐ shì lù] apocalypse

起 1. *n.* case; instance; batch; group
2. *v.* get up; rise; stand up; extract; remove; raise; appear; rise; grow; draft; work out; start; begin; draw; get
3. *adv.* up; upwards
4. *prep.* from; by

起搏器 [qǐ bó qì] pacemaker

起草报告 [qǐ cǎo bào gào] draft a report

起草人 [qǐ cǎo rén] draftsman

起草委员会 [qǐ cǎo wěi yuán huì] drafting committee

起草文件 [qǐ cǎo wén jiàn] draft a document

起拍 [qǐ pāi] open the auction

起始符 [qǐ shǐ fú] start character
起诉 [qǐ sù] sue; prosecution; charge
起诉人 [qǐ sù rén] suitor; prosecutor
起诉书 [qǐ sù shū] indictment paper; statement of charges
起诉状 [qǐ sù zhuàng] statement of claim
起息日 [qǐ xī rì] value date; initial day

qì

气 1. *n.* gas; air; breath; odour; airs; manner; weather; morale; spirit; angry of life
2. *v.* get angry; be annoyed; make angry; enrage; annoy; insult; bully
气动机器人 [qì dòng jī qì rén] pneumatic robot
气功疗法 [qì gōng liáo fǎ] qigong therapy; qigong treatment
气功培训班 [qì gōng péi xùn bān] qigong training class
气象保障 [qì xiàng bǎo zhàng] meteorological support
气象报告 [qì xiàng bào gào] weather report
气象观测卫星 [qì xiàng guān cè wèi xīng] weather satellite
气象卫星 [qì xiàng wèi xīng] meteosat; weather satellite
气象战 [qì xiàng zhàn] meteorological warfare
气质 [qì zhì] tamperament; dispositions
气质特性 [qì zhì tè xìng] characteristic of tamperament

汽 *n.* steam; vapour
汽车保养 [qì chē bǎo yǎng] motor vehicle maintenance
汽车大修 [qì chē dà xiū] motor vehicle major repair
汽车公害 [qì chē gōng hài] car annoyance
汽车集装箱运输 [qì chē jí zhuāng xiāng yùn shū] container truck transportation
汽车拉力赛 [qì chē lā lì sài] auto rally; overland auto race
汽车排气 [qì chē pái qì] automobile emissions
汽车赛 [qì chē sài] car race; automobile race
汽车使用期限 [qì chē shǐ yòng qī xiàn] operating life of motor vehicle
汽车完好率 [qì chē wán hǎo lǜ] availability factor of motor vehicle
汽车运价 [qì chē yùn jià] tariff of automobile transportation

弃 *v.* abandon; throw away; discard
弃农经商 [qì nóng jīng shāng] leave farm work behind to engage in trade

器 1. *n.* organ; implement; utensil; ware; capacity; talent
2. *v.* think highly of sb.
器官移植 [qì guān yí zhí] organ transplantation

qià

洽 1. *v.* be in harmony; agree; consult; arrange with
2. *adj.* extensive; wide
洽谈 [qià tán] talk over with; discuss
◇拟引进的机器正在洽谈之中。The importing machines are under discussed.
洽谈订货 [qià tán dìng huò] talk in business or order goods
洽谈会 [qià tán huì] a discussing meeting; talk; symposium

恰 1. *adv.* just; exactly
2. *adj.* proper; appropriate
恰到好处 [qià dào hǎo chù] just right; to a nicety; well-chosen; on the beam
恰如其分 [qià rú qí fēn] appropriate; just right; in scale

qiān

千 *n.* thousand; a great number of; surname
千方百计 [qiān fāng bǎi jì] do everything possible; do one's utmost to
◇明年我们要继续千方百计扩大出口。We'd continue to do everything possible to expand export next year.
千字节 [qiān zì jié] kilobyte

迁 *v.* move; charge

迁移费 [qiān yí fèi] compensation for removal

签 1. *n.* bamboo slips used for divination or drawing lots; label sticker; a slender pointed piece of bamboo or wood
2. *v.* sign; autograph; make brief comments on a document; tack attendance book; roll of attendance

签到处 [qiān dào chù] sign-in booth
◇我们将在大厅入口处设一签到处。We'll arrange a sign-in booth at the entrance to the hall.

签发 [qiān fā] sign and issue
◇我公司干部调整文件已由省委书记签发。The document of readjusting our company's cadres has been signed and issued by the secretary of provincial committee of CPC.

签合同 [qiān hé tong] sign a contract; conclude a contract

签约人 [qiān yuē rén] parties to a contract

签证费 [qiān zhèng fèi] notarial fees; certificate fees

签字仪式 [qiān zì yí shì] signing ceremony

牵 *v.* pull; lead along; involve

牵线搭桥 [qiān xiàn dā qiáo] act as a go-between for

qián

前 1. *n.* front; future
2. *adv.* forward; ahead; ago; before
3. *adj.* former; preceding; first

前端处理机 [qián duān chù lǐ jī] front-end computer

前市 [qián shì] previous market

前卫派 [qián wèi pài] avant grade

前提条件 [qián tí tiáo jiàn] prior condition

前途教育 [qián tú jiào yù] future education

前沿防御战略 [qián yán fáng yù zhàn lüè] front-line defense strategy

潜 1. *v.* hidden; latent
2. *adv.* secretly; on the sly; stealthily

潜科学 [qián kē xué] potential science; embryonic science

潜能 [qián néng] potential

潜人才 [qián rén cái] potential talent; latent talent

潜台词 [qián tái cí] unspoken words; subtext

潜需求 [qián xū qiú] potential needs; latent needs

潜意识 [qián yì shi] unconsciousness

潜在功能 [qián zài gōng néng] potential function; latent function

潜在购买力 [qián zài gòu mǎi lì] latent purchasing power; potential purchasing power

潜在后果 [qián zài hòu guǒ] latent consequences; potential consequences

潜在价值 [qián zài jià zhí] latent value; potential value

潜在结构分析 [qián zài jié gòu fēn xī] latent structure analysis

潜在失业 [qián zài shī yè] latent unemployment

潜在市场 [qián zài shì chǎng] potential market

潜在收入 [qián zài shōu rù] earning potential; latent income

潜在效用 [qián zài xiào yòng] latent utility

潜在需求 [qián zài xū qiú] latent demand; potential demand

潜在需要 [qián zài xū yào] latent needs; potential needs

潜在意识 [qián zài yì shi] subconsciousness

潜在影响 [qián zài yǐng xiǎng] potential impact; latent impact

潜在用户 [qián zài yòng hù] potential user; latent users

潜质 [qián zhì] potential

qiàn

欠 1. *n.* yawn
2. *v.* owe; be behind with; be fidgety and bungling
3. *adj.* not enough; lacking; wanting

欠发达国家 [qiàn fā dá guó jiā] less developed countries

欠压监测 [qiàn yā jiān cè] under voltage su-

pervision

欠资邮票 [qiàn zī yóu piào] postage due stamp

qiáng

强 1. *adv.* by force; slightly more than 2. *adj.* strong

强化 [qiáng huà] reinforcement

强化班 [qiáng huà bān] strengthening class; intensive training class

强化机制 [qiáng huà jī zhì] strengthening mechanism

强化理论 [qiáng huà lǐ lùn] theory of intensification

强化训练 [qiáng huà xùn liàn] intensive training course

强化原理 [qiáng huà yuán lǐ] principle of intensification

强冷 [qiáng lěng] high cooling(HC)

强烈不满 [qiáng liè bù mǎn] great resentment

强迫交易罪 [qiáng pò jiāo yì zuì] crime of coercive business transactions

强迫教育 [qiáng pò jiào yù] compulsory education

强迫型人格 [qiáng pò xíng rén gé] compulsive personality

强迫性反应战略 [qiáng pò xìng fǎn yìng zhàn lüè] anancastia; anankastia

强强联合 [qiáng qiáng lián hé] association between strong enterprises

◇支持强强联合打破垄断。We'd support asociation between strong enterprises in order to break the monopoly of theirs.

强权外交 [qiáng quán wài jiāo] power diplomacy

强权政治 [qiáng quán zhèng zhì] power politics

◇例句见"冷战思维"。

强生成能力 [qiáng shēng chéng néng lì] strong generative capacity

强势 [qiáng shì] great force

强外向型经济 [qiáng wài xiàng xíng jīng jì] stronger export-oriented economic zone

强项 [qiáng xiàng] strong point

强制保险 [qiáng zhì bǎo xiǎn] forced insurance; compulsory insurance

强制破产 [qiáng zhì pò chǎn] involuntary bankruptcy

强制审计 [qiáng zhì shěn jì] compulsory audit

强制式管理 [qiáng zhì shì guǎn lǐ] mandatory management

强制手段 [qiáng zhì shǒu duàn] forcible step

强制性规定 [qiáng zhì xìng guī dìng] mandatory provision

强制性开支 [qiáng zhì xìng kāi zhī] mandatory expenditure

强制许可证 [qiáng zhì xǔ kě zhèng] compulsory licence

强制执行 [qiáng zhì zhí xíng] enforcement; forcible execution

qiǎng

抢 *v.* rob; loot; grab; snatch; scramble for; vie for; rush; scrape; scratch

抢购 [qiǎng gòu] panic buying; shop spree; rush to purchase; purchasing; shopping binge

抢购潮 [qiǎng gòu cháo] wave of panic buying

抢购风 [qiǎng gòu fēng] buying spree; purchasing spree

抢劫罪 [qiǎng jié zuì] crime of robbery

抢拍 [qiǎng pāi] fight for vantage point in taking picture

抢手货 [qiǎng shǒu huò] grabbed items; grabled goods; easy-to-sell goods

抢滩 [qiǎng tān] grab the market

抢险救灾 [qiǎng xiǎn jiù zāi] rescue operations against natural calamities; deal with emergencies and disasters and to provide relief

◇中国人民解放军和武警部队在维护国家主权和安全、参加重点工程建设和抢险救灾中作出了巨大贡献。The Chinese People's Liberation Army and armed police forces have made great contributions to safeguarding national sovereignty and security, have

taken part in the construction of major projects and have been able to rescue operations against natural calamities and to provide relief.

抢眼 [qiǎng yǎn] eye-catching

qiāo

敲 *v.* knock; strike; beat; overcharge; fleece sb.

敲诈勒索罪 [qiāo zhà lè suǒ zuì] crime of extortion

敲竹杠 [qiāo zhú gàng] fleece

qiáo

侨 1. *n.* a person living abroad
2. *v.* live abroad

侨联 [qiáo lián] overseas Chinese federation

侨务政策 [qiáo wù zhèng cè] policy concerning overseas Chinese affairs
◇各级政府要认真执行侨务政策。The governments at all levels should conscientiously carry out policies concerning overseas Chinese affairs.

qiē

切 1. qiē *v.* cut;slice
2. qiè ① *v.* be eager to; be close to; be sure to; correspond to
② *adj.* eager; anxious

切磋技艺 [qiē cuō jì yì] exchange experiences

切磋琢磨 [qiē cuō zhuó mó] education as a gradual polishing process; learn from each other by exchanging views

切身利益 [qiè shēn lì yì] one's immediate or vital interests

切身体会 [qiè shēn tǐ huì] personal understanding

qīn

亲 1. *n.* parents; blood relation; next of kin; bride; marriage
2. *v.* kiss
3. *adj.* relative; close; intimate; dear

亲和动机 [qīn hé dòng jī] affiliation motive

亲切慰问 [qīn qiè wèi wèn] express one's sincere sympathy to sb.

亲社会行为 [qīn shè huì xíng wéi] prosocial behaviour

侵 1. *v.* invade; intrude into; infringe upon
2. *adj.* towards; approaching

侵犯版权 [qīn fàn bǎn quán] piracy; copyright infringement

侵犯财产权 [qīn fàn cái chǎn quán] a crimes against property

侵犯公民人身权利罪 [qīn fàn gōng mín rén shēn quán lì zuì] a crime against the right of the person

侵犯人权 [qīn fàn rén quán] infringement of the human rights

侵犯商标权 [qīn fàn shāng biāo quán] infringement of a trademark

侵犯商业秘密罪 [qīn fàn shāng yè mì mì zuì] crime of breaching business secrets

侵犯他人权利 [qīn fàn tā rén quán lì] infringement of other person's rights

侵犯著作权 [qīn fàn zhù zuò quán] infringement of copy rights

侵犯专利权 [qīn fàn zhuān lì quán] infringement of a patent

侵权 [qīn quán] tort; violate rights of others

侵权赔偿费 [qīn quán péi cháng fèi] infringement damages

侵权人 [qīn quán rén] delict; infringer

侵权诉讼 [qīn quán sù sòng] action for infringement

侵权行为 [qīn quán xíng wéi] infringement; delict; tort; infringement act; act of touch

侵吞公款 [qīn tūn gōng kuǎn] embezzle public funds

侵吞公有财产 [qīn tūn gōng yǒu cái chǎn] appropriate public property
◇坚决依法惩处那些侵吞公有财产、偷税漏税和权钱交易等非法手段牟取利益者。Those who appropriate public property or to seek gains by such illegal means as tax evasion or by striking deals between power and money shall be resolutely punished according to law.

侵占罪 [qīn zhàn zuì] crime of encroachment

qín

勤 1. *n.* attendance
2. *adj.* diligent; industrious; hardworking; frequent; regular; constant

勤工俭学 [qín gōng jiǎn xué] work-study program; take a part-time job while studying at school

勤俭办学 [qín jiǎn bàn xué] be industrious and thrifty in running a school

勤俭建国 [qín jiǎn jiàn guó] building the country through thrift and hard work
◇1. 我们要自强不息,锐意进取,勤俭建国。All of us should make unremitting efforts to overcome difficulties to build the country through thrift and hard work.
◇2. 我们必须贯彻勤俭建国,勤俭办一切事业的方针。We must firmly implement the principle of building the country and accomplishing everything through thrift and hard work.

勤劳致富 [qín láo zhì fù] achieve prosperity through industrial work; become better off through one's labour

勤学苦练 [qín xué kǔ liàn] study deligently and train hard

勤政 [qín zhèng] diligent administration

勤政监督 [qín zhèng jiān dū] diligent administration supervision

勤政廉政建设 [qín zhèng lián zhèng jiàn shè] endeavors to keep government employees honest and industrious
◇努力加强勤政廉政建设。Strive to strengthen the construction for keeping government employees honest and industrious.

qīng

青 1. *n.* young people; green grass or young corps; short for Qinghai
2. *adj.* blue or green; black

青春活力 [qīng chūn huó lì] young blood; youthful energy

青春期 [qīng chūn qī] adolescence; puberty

青春期心理 [qīng chūn qī xīn lǐ] adolescent psychology; psychology of the adolescent

青春期卫生 [qīng chūn qī wèi shēng] puberty hygiene

青年版 [qīng nián bǎn] youth's edition

青年教师 [qīng nián jiào shī] young teachers

青年期 [qīng nián qī] adolescence

青年社会化 [qīng nián shè huì huà] socialization of youth

青年社会问题 [qīng nián shè huì wèn tí] social problem of youth

青年社会学 [qīng nián shè huì xué] youth sociology

青年文化 [qīng nián wén huà] youth culture

青年心理学 [qīng nián xīn lǐ xué] psychology of adolescence

青年学 [qīng nián xué] study of youth

青年亚文化论 [qīng nián yà wén huà lùn] youth sub-culture theory

青年研究 [qīng nián yán jiū] research of youth

青年志愿者行动 [qīng nián zhì yuàn zhě xíng dòng] youth volunteer activity

青少年读物 [qīng shào nián dú wù] junior reading materials; teenager reading materials

青少年犯罪 [qīng shào nián fàn zuì] juvenile delinquency

青少年犯罪问题 [qīng shào nián fàn zuì wèn tí] problems of juvenile delinquency

青少年犯罪心理 [qīng shào nián fàn zuì xīn lǐ] juvenile delinquent psychology

青少年犯罪研究 [qīng shào nián fàn zuì yán jiū] studies of juvenile deliquency

青少年教育 [qīng shào nián jiào yù] youth education; juvenile education

青少年刊物 [qīng shào nián kān wù] junior journal; young adult journal

青少年问题 [qīng shào nián wèn tí] juvenile problem

青少年心理 [qīng shào nián xīn lǐ] psychology of youth

青少年学生 [qīng shào nián xué shēng] ju-

venile student

青少年罪犯 [qīng shào nián zuì fàn] young offender

青壮年文盲 [qīng zhuàng nián wén máng] illiteracy among young and middle-aged people

◇1. 在西部地区,青壮年文盲问题相当严重。In the western regions; the problems that illiteracy among young and middle-aged people are quite serious.

◇2. 今年我们要扫除 350 万青壮年文盲。This year well eliminate illiteracy among 3.5 million young and middle-aged people.

◇3. 例句见"年度目标"。

轻 1. *v.* slight; regard lightly
2. *adv.* lightly; softly
3. *adj.* light; unimportant; easy; fast; cheap; frivolous; flippant; silly

轻纺产品 [qīng fǎng chǎn pǐn] textiles and other light industrial products

◇5 年来,我们已经扩大了轻纺产品的出口。Since the last five years, we have expanded the export of textiles and other light industrial products.

轻工产品 [qīng gōng chǎn pǐn] light industrial products

轻轨 [qīng guǐ] light rail

轻骑 [qīng qí] motorbike; light cavalry

轻武器 [qīng wǔ qì] light arms; small arms

轻型卡车 [qīng xíng kǎ chē] light truck

轻音乐 [qīng yīn yuè] light music

◇你喜欢轻音乐还是交响乐?
当然,我非常喜欢交响乐。
Do you like light music or symphony?
Of course; I like symphony very much.

轻印刷设备 [qīng yìn shuā shè bèi] light printing equipment

轻印刷系统 [qīng yìn shuā xì tǒng] light printing system

倾 *v.* incline to one side; tend toward; aspire; admire; collapse; pour out; flow over; use up; exhaust all resources; ruin or destroy

倾向性意见 [qīng xiàng xìng yì jiàn] tendentious suggestions; tendentious opinions

倾销幅度 [qīng xiāo fú dù] dumping margin

倾销价(格) [qīng xiāo jià (gé)] dumping price

倾斜政策 [qīng xié zhèng cè] favourable policy

清 1. *n.* the Qing Dynasty
2. *v.* clear up; settle
3. *adj.* pure; clean; incorrupt; morally elevated; cool; peaceful; serene; well-defined; lonely; poor

清仓查库 [qīng cāng chá kù] make an inventory of warehouses

清仓大减价 [qīng cāng dà jiǎn jià] clearance price; closing-out sale

清仓大拍卖 [qīng cāng dà pāi mài] clearance sale

◇我们将于 5 月 1 日进行清仓大拍卖活动。We are going to have a clearance sale on May. 1st.

清仓利库 [qīng cāng lì kù] make warehouse inventory to the best use

清产核资 [qīng chǎn hé zī] liquidating inventory and verification; make a general check up on assets

清偿比率 [qīng cháng bǐ lǜ] liquidity ratio

清偿能力 [qīng cháng néng lì] liquidity capacity; financial capacity

清偿债务 [qīng cháng zhài wù] pay off debts

清除键 [qīng chú jiàn] clear key

清除输入功能 [qīng chú shū rù gōng néng] clear entry function

清除信号 [qīng chú xìn hào] clear signal

清单 [qīng dān] statement

清费治乱 [qīng fèi zhì luàn] reviewing charges stopping the unauthorized quotas and fines and dealing with the abnormal things

◇清费治乱力度加大。Great efforts was made to review charges; stop the unauthorized quotas and fines and deal with the abnormal things.

清缴欠税 [qīng jiǎo qiàn shuì] clearing up overdue taxes

◇例句见"征管"。

清洁能源 [qīng jié néng yuán] clean energy
清洁燃料 [qīng jié rán liào] clean fuel
清洁生产 [qīng jié shēng chǎn] clean product
清理库房 [qīng lǐ kù fáng] make an inventory of warehouse stocks
清理"三角债" [qīng lǐ sān jiǎo zhài] clear up the debt defaults; break up chains of debts
清理债款 [qīng lǐ zhài kuǎn] clear up bad debts; break up debts
清理整顿 [qīng lǐ zhěng dùn] screen and reorganize
清理资金 [qīng lǐ zī jīn] clear up capital
清算费 [qīng suàn fèi] clearing fees
清算基金 [qīng suàn jī jīn] clearing fund
清算人 [qīng suàn rén] receiver; liquidater
清算银行 [qīng suàn yín háng] clearing bank
清洗磁头 [qīng xǐ cí tóu] cleaning head
清洗带 [qīng xǐ dài] cleaning tape
清正廉洁 [qīng zhèng lián jié] be honest and clean
◇要把群众公认是坚决执行党的路线、实绩突出、清正廉洁的干部及时选拔到领导岗位上来。We'd promptly promote to heading post those cadres who are generally acknowledged as having firmly carried out the Party's line and scored outstanding achievements and being honest and clean.

qíng

情 *n.* affection; feeling; sentiment; condition; situation; circumstances; personal relations; love between the sexes; tone; mood; flavor
情报背景 [qíng bào bèi jǐng] background of information
情报部门 [qíng bào bù mén] information division
情报处理技术 [qíng bào chù lǐ jì shù] information processing technology
情报处理系统 [qíng bào chù lǐ xì tǒng] information processing system
情报调研 [qíng bào diào yán] information research
情报服务 [qíng bào fú wù] information service
情报机构 [qíng bào jī gòu] information institutes; information organizations
情报价值 [qíng bào jià zhí] value of information
情报检索 [qíng bào jiǎn suǒ] information retrieval
情报检索读物 [qíng bào jiǎn suǒ dú wù] information retrieval reading materials
情报检索工具 [qíng bào jiǎn suǒ gōng jù] information retrieval tool
情报老化 [qíng bào lǎo huà] aging of information; deterrogation of information
情报学 [qíng bào xué] informatics
情操 [qíng cāo] sentiment
情调 [qíng diào] sentiment tone
情感 [qíng gǎn] emotion; affection
情感冲动 [qíng gǎn chōng dòng] affective impulse
情感价值 [qíng gǎn jià zhí] value of emotions; affections' value
情感商品 [qíng gǎn shāng pǐn] emotional product
情感消费 [qíng gǎn xiāo fèi] emotional consumption
情感需要 [qíng gǎn xū yào] emotional needs; emotional demand
情感障碍 [qíng gǎn zhàng ài] affective disturbance; affective disorder
情感主义 [qíng gǎn zhǔ yì] emotionalism
情结 [qíng jié] complex
情境分析 [qíng jìng fēn xī] situation analysis
情境会话 [qíng jìng huì huà] circumstance talk
情境教学 [qíng jìng jiào xué] situational teaching and learning
情境效应 [qíng jìng xiào yìng] circumstance effect
情况调查 [qíng kuàng diào chá] condition survey
情况分析 [qíng kuàng fēn xī] situation analysis
情侣表 [qíng lǚ biǎo] his-and-hers watches
情绪 [qíng xù] mood

情绪感染 [qíng xù gǎn rǎn] emotional contagion

qǐng

请 1. *n.* request; demand
2. *v.* please; request; invite

请客送礼 [qǐng kè sòng lǐ] give lavish dinner parties and presents; invite guests and give them presents

请求式系统 [qǐng qiú shì xì tǒng] on-demand system

请求优先权 [qǐng qiú yōu xiān quán] requesting priority

请示报告制度 [qǐng shì bào gào zhì dù] system to reporting and requesting for instruction

请销假制度 [qǐng xiāo jià zhì dù] system of asking for leave and repeating back after leave

qióng

穷 1. *v.* pursue to the limit; exhaust
2. *adv.* despite poverty; exhaustively
3. *adj.* exhausted; poor; impoverished

穷乡僻壤 [qióng xiāng pì rǎng] a remote; backward place; out of-the-way country; back lands

qiū

秋 *n.* autumn; fall; year; time; period; surname

秋后算账 [qiū hòu suàn zhàng] settle accounts after the autumn harvest

秋游 [qiū yóu] autumn outing; travel in autumn

qiú

求 1. *n.* demand; request; surname
2. *v.* demand; request; seek for; beg for; plea; try to; set one's mind to

求人不如求己 [qiú rén bù rú qiú jǐ] self-help better than help from others

求生需要 [qiú shēng xū yào] living needs

求实精神 [qiú shí jīng shén] realistic approach; matter-of-fact attitude

求实效 [qiú shí xiào] seek practical results

求同存异 [qiú tóng cún yì] seek common ground with reserving differences; put aside minor differences so as to seek common ground; seek common ground while putting aside differences

◇一切解决不了的，可以暂时搁置起来，求同存异。Should this fail to serve the purpose, we'd put them aside for the time being, seek common ground with reserving differences.

求异决策 [qiú yì jué cè] difference-seeking decision-making; difference-seeking policy-making

求异思维 [qiú yì sī wéi] thinking for dissimilation

求真务实 [qiú zhēn wù shí] be realistic and pragmatic

◇要在全党造成认真学习的风气、民主讨论的风气、积极探索的风气、求真务实的风气。We'll make it a common practice within the entire party to study conscientiously, hold democratic discussions, trying to explore new ways and be realistic and pragmatic.

求知欲 [qiú zhī yù] aspiration to knowledge; inquisitiveness; thirst for knowledge; appetite for further knowledge; craving for knowledge

求职 [qiú zhí] job interview; job application

◇我去求职面试时，全家人答应为我祈求好运。My whole family promised to keep their fingers crossed when I go for my job interview.

求职申请书 [qiú zhí shēn qǐng shū] application for employment

求职信 [qiú zhí xìn] application letter

求职意向 [qiú zhí yì xiàng] application intention

求助对象 [qiú zhù duì xiàng] recourse

求助行为 [qiú zhù xíng wéi] help-seeking behaviour

qū

区 1. *n.* area; district; region; precinct; surname
2. *v.* classify; subdivide

区别对待 [qū bié duì dài] make a difference between; deal with different thing or people in different ways

区间模式地面站 [qū jiān mó shì dì miàn zhàn] compartmented mode work station

区位码 [qū wèi mǎ] Chinese national standard code by section position

区域定价法 [qū yù dìng jià fǎ] zone pricing method

区域发展规划 [qū yù fā zhǎn guī huà] regional planning

区域合作 [qū yù hé zuò] regional cooperation; inter-regional cooperation

区域环境 [qū yù huán jìng] regional environment

区域环境标准 [qū yù huán jìng biāo zhǔn] regional environmental standards

区域环境质量 [qū yù huán jìng zhì liàng] regional environmental quality

区域集中供热 [qū yù jí zhōng gòng rè] zone central heating; regional central heating

区域假定 [qū yù jiǎ dìng] regional hypothesis

区域经济 [qū yù jīng jì] regional economy

区域经济合作 [qū yù jīng jì hé zuò] regional economic cooperation

区域经济结构 [qū yù jīng jì jié gòu] regional economic structure

区域经济学 [qū yù jīng jì xué] regional economics

区域经济一体化 [qū yù jīng jì yī tǐ huà] areal economy integration; integration of regional economy

区域开发 [qū yù kāi fā] regional exploitating

区域粮食保障行动委员会 [qū yù liáng shí bǎo zhàng xíng dòng wěi yuán huì] Action Committee for Regional Food Security

区域贸易协议 [qū yù mào yì xié yì] regional trade agreements

区域生产综合体 [qū yù shēng chǎn zōng hé tǐ] regional production complex

区域卫生规划 [qū yù wèi shēng guī huà] regional public health planning
◇各级政府要努力做好区域卫生规划工作。The governments at all levels should make great efforts to plan regional public health.

区域文化 [qū yù wén huà] regional culture

区域文化模式 [qū yù wén huà mó shì] regional culture model; regional culture pattern

区域系统工程 [qū yù xì tǒng gōng chéng] regional system engineering

区域性合作 [qū yù xìng hé zuò] regional cooperation

区域性开发计划 [qū yù xìng kāi fā jì huà] regional development plan

区域性商业银行 [qū yù xìng shāng yè yín háng] regional commercial banks
◇我们要继续有步骤地发展区域性商业银行。We'd continue to develop regional commercial banks systematically.

区域性市场 [qū yù xìng shì chǎng] regional market

区域性污染 [qū yù xìng wū rǎn] regional pollution; zone pollution

区域研究 [qū yù yán jiū] area research; regional research

区域银行 [qū yù yín háng] regional bank; area bank

区域自治 [qū yù zì zhì] area autonomy; regional autonomy

驱 1. *n.* vanguard
2. *v.* drive a horse; drive away; send one about

驱动程序 [qū dòng chéng xù] driver program

趋 *v.* run forward; hasten forward; lean toward

趋势 [qū shì] trend; current

趋势分析 [qū shì fēn xī] trend analysis

趋同论 [qū tóng lùn] convergency theory; convergence

趋异论 [qū yì lùn] divergence thesis

qǔ

取 *v.* take; get; obtain; aim for; select for …; pass in exam; approve

取得显著经济效益 [qǔ dé xiǎn zhù jīng jì xiào yì] earn remarkable economic profits; reap remarkable economic profits

取款单 [qǔ kuǎn dān] bill of credit

取暖器 [qǔ nuǎn qì] room heater

取向 [qǔ xiàng] orientation

取消预备党员资格 [qǔ xiāo yù bèi dǎng yuán zī gé] annulmad of status as probationary Party member

取消专利 [qǔ xiāo zhuān lì] cancel a patent

取消资格 [qǔ xiāo zī gé] disqualification

取证 [qǔ zhèng] collect evidence

qù

趣 1. *n.* interest
2. *v.* hurry
3. *adj.* interesting

趣味绘画 [qù wèi huì huà] drawing pictures in interesting

趣味剪纸 [qù wèi jiǎn zhǐ] cutting paper in interesting way

趣味识字 [qù wèi shí zì] learn words in interesting way

趣味数学 [qù wèi shù xué] interesting maths

quān

圈 1. *n.* circle; any circular object; group
2. *v.* encircle; fence in; draw a circle over or beside a word

圈内人士 [quān nèi rén shì] in-group source

quán

全 1. *n.* surname
2. *v.* maintain; keep intact; keep whole
3. *adv.* totally; all; completely
4. *adj.* whole; complete; perfect

全包价 [quán bāo jià] total inclusives; total package prices

全部赤字 [quán bù chì zì] overall deficit

全部审计 [quán bù shěn jì] complete audit; detailed audit

全部系列化 [quán bù xì liè huà] total serialization

全程搜索系统 [quán chéng sōu suǒ xì tǒng] global search system

全党全军 [quán dǎng quán jūn] the whole Party and army

全额保险 [quán é bǎo xiǎn] full insurance

全额分保 [quán é fēn bǎo] full amount reinsurance

全额分期付款 [quán é fēn qī fù kuǎn] installment in full

全额照收 [quán é zhào shōu] receipt in full

全方位 [quán fāng wèi] comprehensiveness; all-inclusive; all-directional
◇对外开放继续扩大，形成了全方位、多层次、宽领域的开放格局。We continued an all-directional, multi level and wide-range opening to the outside world.

全方位开放 [quán fāng wèi kāi fàng] open-door wide on every side; all-round opening to the outside world

全方位服务 [quán fāng wèi fú wù] all-round service; comprehensive service

全方位提高 [quán fāng wèi tí gāo] comprehensive increase

全服务网络 [quán fú wù wǎng luò] full service network

全国安全生产委员会 [quán guó ān quán shēng chǎn wěi yuán huì] National Commission of Safety Production

全国初中奥林匹克竞赛 [quán guó chū zhōng ào lín pǐ kè jìng sài] National Olimpic Junior Middle School Competiton

全国初中…竞赛 [quán guó chū zhōng… jìng sài] National ... Contest for Junior Middle School Students

全国电视广播网 [quán guó diàn shì guǎng bō wǎng] national TV network

全国电视教育中心 [quán guó diàn shì jiào yù zhōng xīn] national TV education center

全国电视实验中心 [quán guó diàn shì shí yàn zhōng xīn] National TV experiments center

全国儿童发展研究 [quán guó ér tóng fā zhǎn yán jiū] national child development study

全国发明家委员会 [quán guó fā míng jiā wěi yuán huì] National Invention Committee

全国发行 [quán guó fā xíng] national distrib-

uting

全国家电评比 [quán guó jiā diàn píng bǐ] national wide audio and video selection

全国教育基金 [quán guó jiào yù jī jīn] national educational funds

全国劳动模范 [quán guó láo dòng mó fàn] a national model

全国人大常委会 [quán guó rén dà cháng wěi huì] the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress(NPC)

全国上下 [quán guó shàng xià] the whole nation from the leadership to the masses

全国乡镇企业科技进步先进单位 [quán guó xiāng zhèn qǐ yè kē jì jìn bù xiān jìn dān wèi] national township enterprises advanced unit of sci-tech

全国销售网 [quán guó xiāo shòu wǎng] a whole-nation sales network

全国新书目 [quán guó xīn shū mù] national catalogue of new books

"全国一盘棋"思想 [quán guó yī pán qí sī xiǎng] "taking an over all view" thought

全国营养水平 [quán guó yíng yǎng shuǐ píng] national nutrition levels

全景电影 [quán jǐng diàn yǐng] cinepanoramic

全景电影系统 [quán jǐng diàn yǐng xì tǒng] cinerama

全景宽银幕电影 [quán jǐng kuān yín mù diàn yǐng] cinepanoramic

全景式 [quán jǐng shì] panorama

全局观 [quán jú guān] overall outlook; comprehensive outlook

全局管理 [quán jú guǎn lǐ] universal administration

全局行为 [quán jú xíng wéi] global behaviour

全局优化 [quán jú yōu huà] global optimization

全军文艺会谈 [quán jūn wén yì huì tán] theatrical festival of the whole army

全控模式 [quán kòng mó shì] full control mode

全面调查 [quán miàn diào chá] full-scale probe

全局发展 [quán jú fā zhǎn] all-round developing; overall developing

◇我们要采取有力措施促进农业和农村经济的全面发展。We'd take effective measures to promote all-round development of agriculture and rural economy.

全科医生 [quán kē yī shēng] general practitioner

全科医学 [quán kē yī xué] general family medicine

全面发展教育 [quán miàn fā zhǎn jiào yù] all-round development education

全面分析 [quán miàn fēn xī] all-round analysis, overall analysis

全面规划 [quán miàn guī huà] overall planning

◇进行基础设施建设，首先要全面规划好。First of all, infrastructure projects should be placed well, under overall planning.

全面技术指导 [quán miàn jì shù zhǐ dǎo] overall technical advice

全面监理 [quán miàn jiān lǐ] overall supervision

全面教育 [quán miàn jiào yù] comprehensive education

全面禁止核试验条约 [quán miàn jìn zhǐ hé shì yàn tiáo yuē] Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty(CTBT)

◇我们要遵守全面禁止核试验条约之内容。All of us should obey to the CTBT.

全面经济管理 [quán miàn jīng jì guǎn lǐ] overall economic management

全面开创社会主义现代化建设新局面 [quán miàn kāi chuàng shè huì zhǔ yì xiàn dài huà jiàn shè xīn jú miàn] creating a new situation in all fields of socialist modernizations

全面了解 [quán miàn liǎo jiě] overall understanding

全面深化改革 [quán miàn shēn huà gǎi gé] deepen reform all round

全局审计 [quán jú shěn jì] overall audit; full audit

全面素质教育 [quán miàn sù zhì jiào yù] overall quality of students

◇我们要实施全面素质教育，加强思想品德教育和美育。We'd educate with emphasis on improving the overall quality of students and strengthen the ideological, moral and aesthetic education.

全面战争 [quán miàn zhàn zhēng] general war; overall war

全面质量管理 [quán miàn zhì liàng guǎn lǐ] total quality control

全面专政 [quán miàn zhuān zhèng] all-round dictatorship

全民服务 [quán mín fú wù] universal service

全民公决 [quán mín gōng jué] referendum

◇尽管丹麦2000年9月全民公决否定了这个动议，但估计丹麦政府将很快举行第二次全民公决。Although Denmark voted "no" in a referendum in Sep. 2000, it is thought that the Danish government will hold a second referendum soon.

全民国防观念 [quán mín guó fáng guān niàn] people's awareness of national defense

◇加强国防教育，增强全民国防观念。We'd intensify defense education, increasing the people's awareness of national defense.

全民健身运动 [quán mín jiàn shēn yùn dòng] nationalwide physical fitness campaign

◇1. 全民健身运动风靡中华大地。The nationalwide physical fitness campaign is fashionable in China.

◇2. 我们要继续开展全民健身运动。We'd continue to carry out physical fitness programs involving all our people.

全民教育 [quán mín jiào yù] education for the entire people; universal education

全民皆兵 [quán mín jiē bīng] all the people are soldiers

全民科技意识 [quán mín kē jì yì shi] nationalwide comprehension of science and technology

◇例句见"科普活动"。

全民企业 [quán mín qǐ yè] state-owned enterprises

全民所有制 [quán mín suǒ yǒu zhì] ownership by the whole people; all people's property; enterprises owned by the whole people

全民文明礼貌月 [quán mín wén míng lǐ mào yuè] National Civil Ethics and Courtesy Month

全民植树活动 [quán mín zhí shù huó dòng] a nationalwide tree-planting activity

全年订费 [quán nián dìng fèi] annual subscription rate

全年工资总额 [quán nián gōng zī zǒng é] the total annual wages

全年奖 [quán nián jiǎng] the total bonus at per year

全年所得额 [quán nián suǒ dé é] annual income

全盘否定 [quán pán fǒu dìng] totally repudiate

全盘西化 [quán pán xī huà] wholesale westernization

全频道 [quán pín dào] all-channel

全屏幕编辑 [quán píng mù biān jí] full-screen edit

全勤奖 [quán qín jiǎng] reward for perfect work attendance

全球版 [quán qiú bǎn] world-wide edition

全球变化研究计划 [quán qiú biàn huà yán jiū jì huà] global change research program

全球变暖 [quán qiú biàn nuǎn] global warming

全球补偿贸易 [quán qiú bǔ cháng mào yì] global compensation

《全球财富论坛》 [quán qiú cái fù lùn tán] Fortune Global Forum

◇《全球财富论坛》于5月8日在香港开幕，全球五百家跨国公司的商业巨头汇集这里讨论经济发展前景。Fortune Global Forum held in Hong Kong started on May 8, a member of world business elites from the top 500 transnational firms gathered to discuss the prospect of economic growth.

全球导航卫星系统 [quán qiú dǎo háng wèi xīng xì tǒng] global navigation satellite system

全球定位卫星 [quán qiú dìng wèi wèi xīng] global positioning satellite(GPS)

全球定位系统 [quán qiú dìng wèi xì tǒng] the global positioning system

◇1. 全球定位系统是一个由美国国防部操作的卫星导航网。The Global Positioning System is a satellite navigation network operated by the U. S. Department of Defense.

◇2. 例句见"沙漠风暴行动"。

全球发展 [quán qiú fā zhǎn] global developing

全球发展模型 [quán qiú fā zhǎn mó xíng] global development model

全球个人通信 [quán qiú gè rén tōng xìn] global personal communication; universal personal telecommunication(UPT)

全球攻击 [quán qiú gōng jī] universal attack

全球共享资源 [quán qiú gòng xiǎng zī yuán] global shared resources

全球规划 [quán qiú guī huà] global planning; universal planning

全球互赖性 [quán qiú hù lài xìng] global interdependance

全球化 [quán qiú huà] globalization

◇全球化似乎很明显是"利害参半"的,它可能给人们和社会带来好处,也可能将证明是有害的,将会带来严重后果。Globalization seems clearly "ambivalent": It can be sth. good for men and society, but could also prove harmful, with serious consequences.

全球环境 [quán qiú huán jìng] global environment

全球环境基金 [quán qiú huán jìng jī jīn] global environment fund

全球环境监测 [quán qiú huán jìng jiān cè] global environmental monitoring system

全球环境问题 [quán qiú huán jìng wèn tí] problem of global environment

全球交战 [quán qiú jiāo zhàn] global engagement

全球进攻性战略 [quán qiú jìn gōng xìng zhàn lüè] global offensive strategy

全球经济 [quán qiú jīng jì] global economy

全球经济增长 [quán qiú jīng jì zēng zhǎng] global economic growth

◇八国集团的首脑集中讨论了强化全球经济增长、打击恐怖主义以及中东和平进程等问题。Leaders focused their discussion on strengthening global economic growth, fighting terrorism and the Middle East peace process.

全球经济秩序 [quán qiú jīng jì zhì xù] global economic order

全球快速机动 [quán qiú kuài sù jī dòng] rapid global mobility; global system for mobile communication

全球配额 [quán qiú pèi é] global quotas

全球前景 [quán qiú qián jǐng] global perspecting

全球市场 [quán qiú shì chǎng] a global market

◇我们必须做出抉择,是要一个只考虑短期利润的全球市场,还是要一个有着人性面孔的全球市场。We have to choose between a global market driven only by calculations of short-term profit, and one which has a human face.

全球通(全称"全球移动通信条约") [quán qiú (yí dòng) tōng (xìn tiáo yuē)] rapid global mobility; global system for mobile communication

全球通信系统 [quán qiú tōng xìn xì tǒng] globecom system

全球网 [quán qiú wǎng] World Wide Web (WWW)

全球卫星通信系统 [quán qiú wèi xīng tōng xìn xì tǒng] global satellite communication system

全球问题 [quán qiú wèn tí] global problems

全球信息系统 [quán qiú xìn xī xì tǒng] global information system(GIS)

全球性补偿贸易 [quán qiú xìng bǔ cháng mào yì] global compensation trade

全球性大气污染 [quán qiú xìng dà qì wū rǎn] global atmospheric pollution

全球性行业 [quán qiú xìng háng yè] global industry

全球性紧迫问题 [quán qiú xìng jǐn pò wèn tí]

global urgent problems

全球性进口配额 [quán qiú xìng jìn kǒu pèi é] global import quotas

全球性经济衰退 [quán qiú xìng jīng jì shuāi tuì] global recession

全球性数据库 [quán qiú xìng shù jù kù] global information database

全球性危机 [quán qiú xìng wēi jī] a global crisis

全球性组织结构 [quán qiú xìng zǔ zhī jié gòu] global organizational structure

全球移动通信系统 [quán qiú yí dòng tōng xìn xì tǒng] global system for mobile communication(GSM)

◇由于全球移动通信系统可提供共同的标准，蜂窝用户就可以在整个 GSM 服务区使用其电话。Since GSM provides a common standard, cellular subscribers will also be able to use their telephone over the entire GSM service area.

全球意识 [quán qiú yì shí] global ideology

全球邮政特快专递 [quán qiú yóu zhèng tè kuài zhuān dì] worldwide express mail service

全球战争 [quán qiú zhàn zhēng] global warfare

全球中心主义 [quán qiú zhōng xīn zhǔ yì] global geocentrism

全球主义 [quán qiú zhǔ yì] globalism

全球资源 [quán qiú zī yuán] global resources

全球自由贸易 [quán qiú zì yóu mào yì] global free trade

全球权代理 [quán qiú quán dài lǐ] general power of attorney

全权委托书 [quán quán wěi tuō shū] general trust deed; a general power of attorney

全寿命费用 [quán shòu mìng fèi yòng] life cycle cost

全双工通信 [quán shuāng gōng tōng xìn] full-duplex communication

全损险 [quán sǔn xiǎn] total loss

全套样品 [quán tào yàng pǐn] a full range of samples

全体会议 [quán tǐ huì yì] Plenary session

全体人口 [quán tǐ rén kǒu] total population

全天候服务 [quán tiān hòu fú wù] all service

全天候自动化 [quán tiān hòu zì dòng huà] all weather capability and automation

全天候作业 [quán tiān hòu zuò yè] all weather operations

全托 [quán tuō] boarding nursery

全文检索 [quán wén jiǎn suǒ] full text retrieval

全文数据库 [quán wén shù jù kù] full text database

全息电影 [quán xī diàn yǐng] holographic movie

全息摄影系统 [quán xī shè yǐng xì tǒng] holographic-based system

全息术 [quán xī shù] holography

全息图 [quán xī tú] hologram

全息照相术 [quán xī zhào xiàng shù] holography

全向攻击能力 [quán xiàng gōng jī néng lì] all-aspect attack capacity

全译本 [quán yì běn] cover-to-cover

全优工程 [quán yōu gōng chéng] all-round excellent project

全员劳动合同制 [quán yuán láo dòng hé tong zhì] comprehensive contract system for all employees

全员劳动生产率 [quán yuán láo dòng shēng chǎn lǜ] growth rate for per capita labour productivity; all over labour productivity; growth rate of total workers

全值保险 [quán zhí bǎo xiǎn] full value insurance

全值计算机 [quán zhí jì suàn jī] absolute value computer

全自动 [quán zì dòng] full automatic

◇昨天下午，小明买了一台全自动洗衣机，然而这台洗衣机却不工作。Yesterday afternoon; Hsiao Ming bought a full automatic washing machine but it didn't work.

全自动编译技术 [quán zì dòng biān yì jì shù] full automatic compiling technique

全自动停带机构 [quán zì dòng tíng dài jī gòu] full auto stop mechanism

全自动洗衣机 [quán zì dòng xǐ yī jī] full automatic washing machine
◇例句见"全自动"。

权 1. *n.* power; right; influence; plan; expedient; surname
2. *v.* weigh; judge
3. *adv.* temporary
4. *adj.* powerful

权本位 [quán běn wèi] idea of power standard
权变管理 [quán biàn guǎn lǐ] contingent management
权变理论 [quán biàn lǐ lùn] contingency theory
权衡利弊 [quán héng lì bì] weighing the pros and cons
◇在周边许多国家货币大幅度贬值的情况下,我们权衡利弊,坚持人民币不贬值。When many neighboring countries devalued their currencies by a large margin, we weighed the pros and cons and decided not to depreciate the RMB.
权力等级 [quán lì děng jí] hierarchy of power
权力过分集中 [quán lì guò fèn jí zhōng] over concentration of power; excessive concentration of power
权力机构 [quán lì jī gòu] governing body
权力监督 [quán lì jiān dū] power supervision
权力结构 [quán lì jié gòu] authority of structure
权力精英 [quán lì jīng yīng] power elite
权力社会 [quán lì shè huì] authoritative society
权力下放 [quán lì xià fàng] transfer the power to lower level; delegate power to the lower levels
权力意识 [quán lì yì shí] consciousness of power
权力意志 [quán lì yì zhì] power will
权力欲 [quán lì yù] win to power
权利客体 [quán lì kè tǐ] object of right
权利人 [quán lì rén] people enjoy rights; obligee
权利意识 [quán lì yì shí] consciousness of right
权利证书 [quán lì zhèng shū] letter of rights
权利主体 [quán lì zhǔ tǐ] subjective of right
权钱交易 [quán qián jiāo yì] exchange of power for money; strike deals between power and money
◇例句见"侵吞公有财产"。
权威类型 [quán wēi lèi xíng] authoritarian type
权威评价 [quán wēi píng jià] authoritarian evaluation
权威人士 [quán wēi rén shì] authoritative sources; authorities
权威消息 [quán wēi xiāo xī] authoritative information
权威形象 [quán wēi xíng xiàng] authority image
权威性档案 [quán wēi xìng dàng àn] authoritative files
权威性文件 [quán wēi xìng wén jiàn] definitive documents
权限 [quán xiàn] authority
权宜手段 [quán yí shǒu duàn] temporary expedient
权宜思想 [quán yí sī xiǎng] expedient thinking
权益 [quán yì] legal rights
◇此承诺是一项特有的权益,消费者可在其所属不同地域或国家享有其他权益。This warranty gives you specific legal rights and you may have other rights which vary from state to state or country ot country.
权益法 [quán yì fǎ] equity method; equity law
权益管理人 [quán yì guǎn lǐ rén] equity receiver
权益转让 [quán yì zhuǎn ràng] subrogation; equity assignment
权责法 [quán zé fǎ] law of responsibility and authority
权责明确 [quán zé míng què] well defined power and responsibility
◇我们将按照权责明确的要求,对国有大中型企业实行规范的公司制改革。We'll convert large and medium-sized state-owned

enterprises into standard corporations according to the requirements of well defined power and responsibility.

权责一致 [quán zé yī zhì] integration of power and responsibility

◇遵循权责一致原则，我们要调整部门间的职责权限，明确划分部门之间的职责分工，完善行政运行机制。Following the principle of integration of power and responsibility, we 'd adjust the responsibilities and power of departments, specify their responsibilities and division of work and improve the administrative operating mechanism.

拳 *n.* fist

拳头产品 [quán tóu chǎn pǐn] key products; hit products; major products; the toped products

quàn

劝 *v.* persuade; encourage

劝退 [quàn tuì] persuade sb. to resign

quē

缺 1. *n.* vacancy; unoccupied post; post in government; deficiency
2. *v.* be short of; lack
3. *adj.* missing; cracked; crippled; defective

缺编 [quē biān] understaffed

缺吃少穿 [quē chī shǎo chuān] have not enough for food and clothing

缺乏生产手段 [quē fá shēng chǎn shǒu duàn] lack of production means

缺乏资金 [quē fá zī jīn] be short of finance; be short of funds

缺货 [quē huò] shortage; out of stock

缺货率 [quē huò lǜ] rate of shorts

缺货通知 [quē huò tōng zhī] shorts report

缺粮区 [quē liáng qū] grain-deficient zones; grain-deficient districts

缺少技术 [quē shǎo jì shù] lack of technique; lack of skills

缺少资金 [quē shǎo zī jīn] lack of money; lack of funds

缺席投票 [quē xí tóu piào] absentee voting

què

确 1. *adv.* definitely
2. *adj.* sure; definite; true; accurate

确保安全 [què bǎo ān quán] ensure the safety

确保粮食高产 [què bǎo liáng shi gāo chǎn] ensure high grain yield

确定订货 [què dìng dìng huò] place a firm order

确定型决策 [què dìng xíng jué cè] decision-making with certainty; defined type decision-making

确定性系统 [què dìng xìng xì tǒng] deterministic system

确认 [què rèn] validation; confirmation

确认标记 [què rèn biāo jì] certification mark

确认专利 [què rèn zhuān lì] patent of confirmation

鹊 *n.* magpie

鹊桥相会 [què qiáo xiāng huì] meet each other across the Milk Way

qún

群 1. *n.* group; community; head; many
2. *adv.* as a group; together
3. *adj.* communal

群集系统 [qún jí xì tǒng] intergroup relations

群件 [qún jiàn] group ware

群体传播 [qún tǐ chuán bō] group communication; mass communication

群体动力 [qún tǐ dòng lì] group dynamic; mass dynamic; team dynamic

群体动态 [qún tǐ dòng tài] group dynamics; mass dynamics

群体服务 [qún tǐ fú wù] group service; mass service; team service

群体功能 [qún tǐ gōng néng] mass function; team function; group function

群体关系 [qún tǐ guān xì] aggregative relationship

群体价值 [qún tǐ jià zhí] group value; mass value

群体建设 [qún tǐ jiàn shè] team building; group building

群体结构 [qún tǐ jié gòu] group structure; mass structure

群体决策 [qún tǐ jué cè] group decision-making; group policy-making

群体决策支持系统 [qún tǐ jué cè zhī chí xì tǒng] group decision-making support system; group policy-making support system

群体理论 [qún tǐ lǐ lùn] group theory; mass theory

群体内聚力 [qún tǐ nèi jù lì] group cohesion; mass cohesion

群体凝聚力 [qún tǐ níng jù lì] group cohesiveness

群体人格 [qún tǐ rén gé] group personality; mass personality

群体社会 [qún tǐ shè huì] mass society; group society

群体社会价值 [qún tǐ shè huì jià zhí] mass society value; value of group society

群体实践 [qún tǐ shí jiàn] mass practice; team practice

群体思维 [qún tǐ sī wéi] group thinking; mass thinking; team thinking

群体心理 [qún tǐ xīn lǐ] group psychology; mass psychology

群体行为 [qún tǐ xíng wéi] group behaviour; mass behaviour

群体压力 [qún tǐ yā lì] group pressure; mass pressure

群体意识 [qún tǐ yì shi] group ideology; group consciousness; awareness of an integral entity

群体影响 [qún tǐ yǐng xiǎng] group influence; mass influence

群体主体 [qún tǐ zhǔ tǐ] group subject; team subject

群艺馆(全称"群众艺术馆") [qún (zhòng) yì (shù) guǎn] community art center

群众纪律 [qún zhòng jì lǜ] descipline dealing with the masses

群众监督 [qún zhòng jiān dū] supervision by the mass

◇例句见"法律监督"。

群众教育 [qún zhòng jiào yù] mass education

群众力量 [qún zhòng lì liàng] mass strength; grass root efforts

群众评议 [qún zhòng píng yì] mass appraisal

群众团体 [qún zhòng tuán tǐ] mass organizations

◇例句见"民主党派"。

群众文化工作 [qún zhòng wén huà gōng zuò] mass cultural work

群众心理 [qún zhòng xīn lǐ] mass psychology

群众性精神文明活动 [qún zhòng xìng jīng shén wén míng huó dòng] mass activities to promote ideological and ethical progress

群众性练兵活动 [qún zhòng xìng liàn bīng huó dòng] mass military training activities

群众运动 [qún zhòng yùn dòng] mass movement

裙 *n.* skirt; petticoat; fringe of turtle meat

裙带风 [qún dài fēng] count on the relation of one's wife or daughter for some position of rank or authority

裙带关系 [qún dài guān xì] nepotism; female relatives

裙带官 [qún dài guān] job or post obtain through nepotism

裙裤 [qún kù] panskirt; culottes

R r

rán

燃 *v.* burn; enkindle; set on fire

燃气热水器 [rán qì rè shuǐ qì] gas water heater

燃油税 [rán yóu shuì] fuel oil tax

◇例句见"遗产税法"。

rǎn

染 *v.* dye; contract; catch; incur; soil; make dirty; contaminate; apply…to paper

染色层 [rǎn sè céng] dyed layer

让 1. *v.* blame; rebuke; scold; usher in welcome; make a polite gesture; give sb. an advantage over oneself; cede; transfer; reduce; cut; lower; avoid; duck; let; permit; order

2. *prep.* by

让股 [ràng gǔ] transfer of shares

让价 [ràng jià] concessional rate

让利销售 [ràng lì xiāo shòu] cut-price sale; sales of profit concession

rǎo

扰 *v.* disturb; trouble; be guest to

扰乱法庭秩序罪 [rǎo luàn fǎ tíng zhì xù zuì] crime of disturbance of court order

扰乱社会经济秩序 [rǎo luàn shè huì jīng jì zhì xù] interfer with the social economic order

扰乱市场 [rǎo luàn shì chǎng] disrupt the markets

扰乱治安 [rǎo luàn zhì ān] disturb public order

rào

绕 *v.* entwine; interwine; encircle; revolve

绕城公路 [rào chéng gōng lù] ring high way

rè

热 *adj.* hot

热爱本职(工作) [rè ài běn zhí(gōng zuò)] love one's own work

热播 [rè bō] well-received programme

热炒 [rè chǎo] feeding frenzy

热得快 [rè de kuài] an immersion heater; a heater

◇宿舍里不准使用"热得快"。Don't use any immersion heaters in your dormitory.

热点透视 [rè diǎn tòu shì] penetrate the focus

热点问题 [rè diǎn wèn tí] the debated issues; hot issue

热蜡式 [rè là shì] thermal wax transfer

热门股票 [rè mén gǔ piào] fancy stock; hot stocks

热门话题 [rè mén huà tí] the heated topic; heat issue; hot topic of conversation; hot issue

热门货 [rè mén huò] hot goods; goods which sell well; popular ware; hot item

热敏复印 [rè mǐn fù yìn] thermal copying

热敏复印机 [rè mǐn fù yìn jī] thermal printer copier

热敏复印纸 [rè mǐn fù yìn zhǐ] thermographic copying paper

热启动 [rè qǐ dòng] warm start

热启动键 [rè qǐ dòng jiàn] warm boot keys

热身赛 [rè shēn sài] warm up competition

热水器 [rè shuǐ qì] water heater

热线电话 [rè xiàn diàn huà] hot-line; telephone hotline

rén

人 1. *n.* human being; everybody; person of a certain character

2. *pron.* others

人才安全 [rén cái ān quán] talent security

人才标准 [rén cái biāo zhǔn] standard for talented people

人才赤字 [rén cái chì zì] talented people deficit

人才储备 [rén cái chǔ bèi] personal storage

人才断层 [rén cái duàn céng] talented people faulty; shortage of trained middle-aged people; gap in talents; lack of talented people

人才断层现象 [rén cái duàn céng xiàn xiàng] phenomenon of lacking talented people

人才断层与老化 [rén cái duàn céng yǔ lǎo huà] broken continuity and ageing of personnel

人才法制 [rén cái fǎ zhì] legal system for trained talents

人才公司 [rén cái gōng sī] talent agency

人才观 [rén cái guān] outlook on talented people

人才管理 [rén cái guǎn lǐ] talent management

人才管理体系 [rén cái guǎn lǐ tǐ xì] management system of talented people

人才管理学 [rén cái guǎn lǐ xué] talent management science

人才规划 [rén cái guī huà] planning for talented people

人才合理流动 [rén cái hé lǐ liú dòng] rational flow of trained personnel

人才回流 [rén cái huí liú] return of talents

人才济济 [rén cái jǐ jǐ] a galaxy of talent; an abundance of capable people trained

人才价值 [rén cái jià zhí] talent value; value of talented people

人才交流 [rén cái jiāo liú] professional resources exchange; exchange of trained talent; exchange of trained personnel

人才交流会 [rén cái jiāo liú huì] talent fair; the personnel exchange meeting
◇人才交流会订于9月12日在第三中学举行。欢迎光临! The personnel exchange meeting will be held on Sept. 12th in No. 3 middle school, welcome!

人才交流市场 [rén cái jiāo liú shì chǎng] talents exchange market

人才交流数据库 [rén cái jiāo liú shù jù kù] the database for the professional resources exchange

人才交流信息 [rén cái jiāo liú xìn xī] information of talent exchange

人才交流中心 [rén cái jiāo liú zhōng xīn] personnel exchange center; talent exchange center

人才结构 [rén cái jié gòu] talent structure; composition of trained personnel

人才竞争 [rén cái jìng zhēng] talent people competition; personal competition

人才开发 [rén cái kāi fā] talent exploitation; personal development; manpower development

人才库 [rén cái kù] talents bank; pool of talent

人才库建设 [rén cái kù jiàn shè] talents library construction

人才链 [rén cái liàn] talent chain

人才类型 [rén cái lèi xíng] type of talent

人才流动 [rén cái liú dòng] talent flow; personnel mobility

人才流失 [rén cái liú shī] talent loss; brain drain

人才流失现象 [rén cái liú shī xiàn xiàng] phenomenon of talents loss

人才培训 [rén cái péi xùn] personnel training
◇我们要从资金、技术、人才培训等方面,支持和鼓励有条件的企业到境外有市场潜力的地区发展加工贸易,带动国内商品出口。Through funding, technology and personnel training, we'd help and encourage qualified enterprises to develop processing trade overseas in places with potential markets, with a view to promoting exports.

人才培养 [rén cái péi yǎng] talents training; personnel cultivation

人才培养目标 [rén cái péi yǎng mù biāo] objective of personnel cutivation; objective of talents training

人才市场 [rén cái shì chǎng] talents market; personnel market

人才外流 [rén cái wài liú] brain drain

人才系统工程 [rén cái xì tǒng gōng chéng]

systems engineering for manpower

人才信息 [rén cái xìn xī] talent information

人才需求 [rén cái xū qiú] demand for talents

人才需求预测 [rén cái xū qiú yù cè] manpower demand forecasting

人才学 [rén cái xué] talentics

人才研究 [rén cái yán jiū] talent research

人才引进 [rén cái yǐn jìn] talent introduction; brain gain

◇今年我们要加大引进各类人才的力度。This year, we'd make our greater efforts to introduce all kinds of talents.

人才预测 [rén cái yù cè] talent forecasting

人才战略 [rén cái zhàn lüè] talent strategy

人才招聘 [rén cái zhāo pìn] personnel recruitment

人才招聘 [rén cái zhāo pìn] a career fair

◇下面就是一位美国学生如何在人才招聘会上推销自己的例子。The following is how an American student "sells" himself at a career fair.

人才资源 [rén cái zī yuán] resources of talents

"人大" [rén dà] the People's Congress

"人大"代表 [rén dà dài biǎo] the depute of the National People's Congress

人道使命 [rén dào shǐ mìng] humanitarian missions

◇例句见"维和使命"。

人道主义 [rén dào zhǔ yì] humanitarianism

人道主义教育 [rén dào zhǔ yì jiào yù] humanistic education

人道主义伦理学 [rén dào zhǔ yì lún lǐ xué] humanistic ethics

人道主义哲学 [rén dào zhǔ yì zhé xué] philosophy of humanitarianism

人的本质 [rén de běn zhì] nature of human beings

人的存在 [rén de cún zài] presence of human beings

人的地位 [rén de dì wèi] position of human beings

人的个性化 [rén de gè xìng huà] individualization of human beings

人的价值 [rén de jià zhí] human value

人的全面发展 [rén de quán miàn fā zhǎn] all-round development of man

人的权利 [rén de quán lì] human rights

人的社会性 [rén de shè huì xìng] sociality of human beings

人的主动能动性 [rén de zhǔ dòng néng dòng xìng] subjective activity of human beings

人的责任 [rén de zé rèn] human duties

人多好办事 [rén duō hǎo bàn shì] Many hands make the job easy.

人贩子 [rén fàn zǐ] trade in human beings; human trafficker

人浮于事 [rén fú yú shì] be overstaffed; with superfluous staff; overstaffing

人格 [rén gé] personality

人格测验 [rén gé cè yàn] personality test

人格发展 [rén gé fā zhǎn] personality development

人格发展教育 [rén gé fā zhǎn jiào yù] personality development education

人格价值 [rén gé jià zhí] personality value

◇你理解人格价值的重要意义吗?

我不懂。

Do you understand the importance of the personality value?

I don't.

人格教育 [rén gé jiào yù] personality education

人格解体 [rén gé jiě tǐ] depersonalization

人格扩张 [rén gé kuò zhāng] inner direction inflation

人格类型 [rén gé lèi xíng] personality type

人格理论 [rén gé lǐ lùn] personality theory

人格评定 [rén gé píng dìng] personality assessment; personality evaluation

人格起源 [rén gé qǐ yuán] beginnings of personality

人格权 [rén gé quán] right of personality

◇公民人格权不受侵犯。The right of public citizen's personality shall be inviolable.

人格失常 [rén gé shī cháng] personality disorders

人格特征 [rén gé tè zhēng] personality char-

acteristics

人格文化 [rén gé wén huà] personnel culture

人格心理学 [rén gé xīn lǐ xué] personality psychology

人格学 [rén gé xué] personalistics; personology

人格意识 [rén gé yì shi] consciousness of personality

人格因素 [rén gé yīn sù] personality factors

人格障碍 [rén gé zhàng ài] personality disorder

人格主义 [rén gé zhǔ yì] personalism

人工标引 [rén gōng biāo yǐn] indexing manually

人工操作 [rén gōng cāo zuò] manual operation

人工成本 [rén gōng chéng běn] cost of labour

人工处理 [rén gōng chù lǐ] manual process

人工读入 [rén gōng dú rù] manual read; manually reading

人工翻译 [rén gōng fān yì] human translation

人工分析 [rén gōng fēn xī] manual analysis

人工核算 [rén gōng hé suàn] labour accounting

人工呼叫 [rén gōng hū jiào] manual calling

人工环境 [rén gōng huán jìng] man-made environment

人工基因 [rén gōng jī yīn] artificial gene

人工记忆 [rén gōng jì yì] man-made memory

人工价值 [rén gōng jià zhí] value of labour

人工降雨 [rén gōng jiàng yǔ] artificial precipitation

人工交换 [rén gōng jiāo huàn] manual exchange

人工交换机 [rén gōng jiāo huàn jī] manual exchanger

人工控制 [rén gōng kòng zhì] manual control; man-made control

人工老化 [rén gōng lǎo huà] manual ageing; artificial ageing

人工链接 [rén gōng liàn jiē] man-made link; artificial link

人工林 [rén gōng lín] artificial forest; man-made forest

人工流产 [rén gōng liú chǎn] abortion

人工免役 [rén gōng miǎn yì] artificial immunity

人工模拟 [rén gōng mó nǐ] manual simulation

人工培养 [rén gōng péi yǎng] artificial cultivation

人工神经网 [rén gōng shén jīng wǎng] artificial neural net

人工生态环境 [rén gōng shēng tài huán jìng] artificial ecoenvironment

人工识别 [rén gōng shí bié] artificial cognition

人工食品添加剂 [rén gōng shí pǐn tiān jiā jì] artificial food additive

人工授精 [rén gōng shòu jīng] artificial conception; artificial insemination

人工透析 [rén gōng tòu xī] dialysis

人工语言 [rén gōng yǔ yán] artificial language; artificial speech

人工智能 [rén gōng zhì néng] artificial intelligence; machine intelligence

人工智能武器 [rén gōng zhì néng wǔ qì] artificial intelligence weapons

人工中心局 [rén gōng zhōng xīn jú] manual central office

人海战术 [rén hǎi zhàn shù] human wavetactics; great amount of manpower to do sth.

人—机—材料—环境系统 [rén jī cái liào huán jìng xì tǒng] man-machine-material-environment system

人机对话 [rén jī duì huà] man-computer dialogue; man-machine communication

人机工程 [rén jī gōng chéng] human engineering; human factors engineering

人机工程学 [rén jī gōng chéng xué] ergonomics

人—机—环境系统 [rén jī huán jìng xì tǒng] man-machine-environment system

人机交互对话 [rén jī jiāo hù duì huà] man-machine interaction

人机接口 [rén jī jiē kǒu] man-machine interface(MMI)

人机界面设计 [rén jī jiè miàn shè jì] man-machine interface design

人—机联系 [rén jī lián xì] man-machine connection

人机模拟 [rén jī mó nǐ] man-machine simulation

人机通信 [rén jī tōng xìn] man-machine communication

人机系统 [rén jī xì tǒng] man-machine system

人机协作 [rén jī xié zuò] man-machine collabration

人机学 [rén jī xué] human engineering; ergonomics

人际传播 [rén jì chuán bō] interpersonal communication; human communication

人际传播模式 [rén jì chuán bō mó shì] interpersonal communication model

人际反应 [rén jì fǎn yìng] interpersonal relations

人际沟通 [rén jì gōu tōng] interpersonal communication

人际关系 [rén jì guān xì] human relationship; interpersonal relations
◇例句见"肥皂剧"。

人际关系学 [rén jì guān xì xué] interpersonal relations studies

人际观 [rén jì guān] views of interpersonal

人际价值观 [rén jì jià zhí guān] outlook of interpersonal values

人际交往 [rén jì jiāo wǎng] interpersonal communication

人际意识 [rén jì yì shì] consciousness of relations between individuals

人间沧桑 [rén jiān cāng sāng] mutability of human efforts

人间奇迹 [rén jiān qí jī] a miracle; a man-made miracle

人间万象 [rén jiān wàn xiàng] phenomenon on earth

人件 [rén jiàn] human ware; live ware

人均纯收入 [rén jūn chún shōu rù] per capita net income
◇今年我们要努力使我市居民人均纯收入达到4000元左右。This year; we'd strive to increase the per capita net income of dwellers in our city about 4,000 yuan.

人均国民生产总值 [rén jūn guó mín shēng chǎn zǒng zhí] an average per-capita GNP

人均国民收入 [rén jūn guó mín shōu rù] average per capita national income; national income per capita

人均居住面积 [rén jūn jū zhù miàn jī] per-capita housing … square meters on average; per-capita housing
◇城镇人均居住面积略有提高。Per-capita housing has a little increase in urban and towns.

人均可支配收入 [rén jūn kě zhī pèi shōu rù] the per capita disposable income
◇去年我市居民人均可支配收入达到7200元。Last year, the per capita disposable income in our city reached 7200 yuan.

人均收入 [rén jūn shōu rù] per-capita income
◇1997年城镇居民人均收入达5160元。The per-capita income reached 5,160 yuan for urban and town dwellers in 1997.

人均用地指标 [rén jūn yòng dì zhǐ biāo] indices for land area per capita

人口爆炸 [rén kǒu bào zhà] population explosion; demographic explosion

人口爆炸理论 [rén kǒu bào zhà lǐ lùn] population explosion theory

人口变动 [rén kǒu biàn dòng] population changes

人口变量 [rén kǒu biàn liàng] population variables

人口标准化 [rén kǒu biāo zhǔn huà] population standardization

人口布局 [rén kǒu bù jú] population arrangement

人口城市化 [rén kǒu chéng shì huà] population urbanization

人口抽样调查 [rén kǒu chōu yàng diào chá] population sampling investigation

人口档案 [rén kǒu dàng àn] population archives

人口登记 [rén kǒu dēng jì] population registering

人口低龄化 [rén kǒu dī líng huà] rejuve-

nation of a population

人口地理分布 [rén kǒu dì lǐ fēn bù] distribution of the population

人口调查 [rén kǒu diào chá] population survey; demographic; population census

人口调查表 [rén kǒu diào chá biǎo] population census paper

人口动态 [rén kǒu dòng tài] population trends; population dynamics

人口动态分布 [rén kǒu dòng tài fēn bù] dynamic distribution of population

人口发展 [rén kǒu fā zhǎn] population development

人口发展水平 [rén kǒu fā zhǎn shuǐ píng] level of population development

人口发展速度 [rén kǒu fā zhǎn sù dù] rate of population growth

人口发展系统 [rén kǒu fā zhǎn xì tǒng] population evolution system

人口分布 [rén kǒu fēn bù] population distribution

人口分析 [rén kǒu fēn xī] population analysis

人口负增长 [rén kǒu fù zēng zhǎng] negative population growth

人口复查 [rén kǒu fù chá] check of a census

人口覆盖率 [rén kǒu fù gài lǜ] reaching rate of population; cover rate of the population ◇五年来，广播电视的人口覆盖率达85%以上。Over the last five years both radio and TV reached 85 percent of the population.

人口构成 [rén kǒu gòu chéng] population composition; population structure

人口管理 [rén kǒu guǎn lǐ] population management

人口规划 [rén kǒu guī huà] population project

人口规律 [rén kǒu guī lǜ] population law

人口过剩 [rén kǒu guò shèng] over population

人口环境 [rén kǒu huán jìng] population environment

人口婚姻状况 [rén kǒu hūn yīn zhuàng kuàng] marrital status of population

人口计划 [rén kǒu jì huà] population programmes

人口计量学 [rén kǒu jì liàng xué] demometrics

人口交际化 [rén kǒu jiāo jì huà] suburbanization

人口教育课 [rén kǒu jiào yù kè] population education course

人口结构 [rén kǒu jié gòu] composition of population; population structure

人口经济规律 [rén kǒu jīng jì guī lǜ] economic law of population

人口经济结构 [rén kǒu jīng jì jié gòu] economic population structure

人口经济密度 [rén kǒu jīng jì mì dù] economic population density

人口经济学 [rén kǒu jīng jì xué] economics of population

人口经济预测 [rén kǒu jīng jì yù cè] economic population forecasting

人口净增长 [rén kǒu jìng zēng zhǎng] net population growth

人口空间分布 [rén kǒu kōng jiān fēn bù] spatial distribution of the population

人口控制 [rén kǒu kòng zhì] population control

人口劳动构成 [rén kǒu láo dòng gòu chéng] working structure of population

人口老龄化 [rén kǒu lǎo líng huà] aging of the population ◇例句见"人口增长"例1。

人口理论 [rén kǒu lǐ lùn] population theory

人口零增长 [rén kǒu líng zēng zhǎng] zero population growth

人口流动 [rén kǒu liú dòng] population flow

人口密度 [rén kǒu mì dù] population density

人口模式 [rén kǒu mó shì] population pattern; population model

人口年龄构成 [rén kǒu nián líng gòu chéng] population age structure

人口年龄构成预测 [rén kǒu nián líng gòu chéng yù cè] population age structure fore casting

人口年轻化 [rén kǒu nián qīng huà] rejuve-

nation of population

人口年增长率 [rén kǒu nián zēng zhǎng lǜ] population growth rate

人口膨胀 [rén kǒu péng zhàng] population explosion

人口平衡 [rén kǒu píng héng] population equilibrium

人口平均增长量 [rén kǒu píng jūn zēng zhǎng liàng] *population mean growth*

人口普查 [rén kǒu pǔ chá] population census

人口普查登记 [rén kǒu pǔ chá dēng jì] population census register

人口普查试点 [rén kǒu pǔ chá shì diǎn] population census pilot

人口普查项目 [rén kǒu pǔ chá xiàng mù] population census item

人口普查周期 [rén kǒu pǔ chá zhōu qī] population census cycle

人口社会学 [rén kǒu shè huì xué] demographic sociology

人口生态系统 [rén kǒu shēng tài xì tǒng] *population ecosystem*

人口生态学 [rén kǒu shēng tài xué] population ecology

人口势能理论 [rén kǒu shì néng lǐ lùn] theory of demographic momentum

人口数量 [rén kǒu shù liàng] population scale

人口素质 [rén kǒu sù zhì] population quality; overall quality of the population

◇例句见"少生优育"。

人口统计 [rén kǒu tǒng jì] population statistics

人口统计资料 [rén kǒu tǒng jì zī liào] population demographic data

人口投资 [rén kǒu tóu zī] investment for population growth; population investment

人口微观调查 [rén kǒu wēi guān diào chá] demographic microscopic survey

人口未来学 [rén kǒu wèi lái xué] population futurology; demographic futurology

人口文化结构 [rén kǒu wén huà jié gòu] population cultural structural

人口问题 [rén kǒu wèn tí] population problems

人口现象 [rén kǒu xiàn xiàng] demographic phenomena

人口现状 [rén kǒu xiàn zhuàng] current population

人口心理 [rén kǒu xīn lǐ] population psychology

人口信息数据库 [rén kǒu xìn xī shù jù kù] population information database

人口学 [rén kǒu xué] demography

人口学会 [rén kǒu xué huì] population association

人口压力 [rén kǒu yā lì] population pressure

人口研究 [rén kǒu yán jiū] population studies

人口遗传学 [rén kǒu yí chuán xué] population genetics

人口预测 [rén kǒu yù cè] population forecasting; population prediction

人口再生产模型 [rén kǒu zài shēng chǎn mó xíng] type of population reproduction

人口增长 [rén kǒu zēng zhǎng] population growth

◇1. **控制人口增长,提高人口素质,重视人口老龄化问题。** We'd control the growth of population and improve its' quality, and pay attention to the problem of population ageing.

◇2. **各级政府必须继续控制人口增长,提高人口质量。** The governments at all levels must continue to control population growth and improve the quality of the population.

人口增长率 [rén kǒu zēng zhǎng lǜ] population growth rate

人口展望 [rén kǒu zhǎn wàng] demographic perspective

人口政策 [rén kǒu zhèng cè] population policy

人口指标 [rén kǒu zhǐ biāo] population index

人口质量 [rén kǒu zhì liàng] population quality

◇例句见"人口增长"。

人口中心 [rén kǒu zhōng xīn] population center

人口状况 [rén kǒu zhuàng kuàng] demographic situation; *state of the population*

人口资料 [rén kǒu zī liào] population information

人口资源 [rén kǒu zī yuán] population resources

人口自然增长率 [rén kǒu zì rán zēng zhǎng lǜ] ◇1. 去年我市人口自然增长率为千分之三点二。Last year, the natural population growth rate was 0.32 percent in our city.

◇2. 1997年中国的人口自然增长率已下降到10.06%。In 1997, the natural population growth rate has fallen to 10.06 percent in China.

人类本性 [rén lèi běn xìng] original human nature

人类发展 [rén lèi fā zhǎn] human development

人类工程学 [rén lèi gōng chéng xué] human engineering

人类环境 [rén lèi huán jìng] the human environment

人类活动圈 [rén lèi huó dòng quān] hoosphere

人类基因组项目 [rén lèi jī yīn zǔ xiàng mù] human genome project

人类解放 [rén lèi jiě fàng] liberation of mankind

人类居住环境 [rén lèi jū zhù huán jìng] human settlement environment

人类命运 [rén lèi mìng yùn] destiny of human beings

人类圈 [rén lèi quān] hominid sphere

人类社会学 [rén lèi shè huì xué] anthroposociology

人类生存价值 [rén lèi shēng cún jià zhí] value of humanity existance

人类生活环境 [rén lèi shēng huó huán jìng] human living environment

人类生态环境 [rén lèi shēng tài huán jìng] human ecological environment

人类生态系统 [rén lèi shēng tài xì tǒng] human ecological system

人类实践 [rén lèi shí jiàn] human practice

人类文化学 [rén lèi wén huà xué] ethnology

人类心理学 [rén lèi xīn lǐ xué] human psychology

人类学 [rén lèi xué] anthropology

人类意识 [rén lèi yì shí] consciousness of human beings

人类语言学 [rén lèi yǔ yán xué] anthropological lingustics

人类资源保护 [rén lèi zī yuán bǎo hù] conservation of human resources

人力 [rén lì] man power

人力车 [rén lì chē] man-drawn vehicle

人力管理 [rén lì guǎn lǐ] force management; force administration

人力规划 [rén lì guī huà] man power planning

人力开发 [rén lì kāi fā] manpower development

人力投资 [rén lì tóu zī] manpower investment

人力物力 [rén lì wù lì] man power and material resources

人力需求 [rén lì xū qiú] demand for human resources

人力训练 [rén lì xùn liàn] manpower training

人力资本 [rén lì zī běn] human capital; manpower capital

人力资产 [rén lì zī chǎn] human assets

人力资源 [rén lì zī yuán] man power force; human resource

人力资源管理 [rén lì zī yuán guǎn lǐ] human resource management

人力资源管理环境 [rén lì zī yuán guǎn lǐ huán jìng] environment of human resources

人力资源管理模型 [rén lì zī yuán guǎn lǐ mó xíng] human resources management model

人力资源管理效率 [rén lì zī yuán guǎn lǐ xiào lǜ] efficiency of human resource management

人力资源开发 [rén lì zī yuán kāi fā] human resource development

人民币汇率 [rén mín bì huì lǜ] exchange for the RMB

◇人民币汇率顺利并轨，汇价保持稳定。A single exchange rate for the RMB was successfully introduced, the exchange rate of

the RMB remained stable.

人民代表大会及其常委会 [rén mín dài biǎo dà huì jí qí cháng wěi huì] People's Congress and its standing committee

人民代表大会制度 [rén mín dài biǎo dà huì zhì dù] system of People's Congress

◇人民代表大会制度是我国的根本政治制度。The system of people's congress constitutes China's fundamental political system.

人民法院 [rén mín fǎ yuàn] people's court

《人民防空条例》 [rén mín fáng kōng tiáo lì] the People's Air Defense Regulations

人民防空委员会 [rén mín fáng kōng wěi yuán huì] the Committee of People's Air Defense

人民防空训练 [rén mín fáng kōng xùn liàn] people's air defense training

人民公仆 [rén mín gōng pú] people's public servants

人民检察院 [rén mín jiǎn chá yuàn] people's procuratorate

人民来信来访 [rén mín lái xìn lái fǎng] letters the people sent in and the complaints they make

人民民主 [rén mín mín zhǔ] people's democracy

人民武装部(简称"人武部") [rén mín wǔ zhuāng bù] People's Armed Forces Department

人民政府 [rén mín zhèng fǔ] people's government

人民政协 [rén mín zhèng xié] the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference

◇各级人民政府要主动加强与人民政协的联系。The governments at all levels should take the initiative to strengthen contacts with the committees of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference at all levels.

人名录 [rén míng lù] biography file

人气 [rén qì] popularity

人情味 [rén qíng wèi] human interest

人情债 [rén qíng zhài] debt of gratitude

人权 [rén quán] human rights

人权委员会 [rén quán wěi yuán huì] Commission on Human Rights

人权问题 [rén quán wèn tí] issue of human rights

◇中国历来重视人权问题，已经加入了17个国际人权公约。China has all along attached importance to the issue of human rights and has acceded to 17 international covenants on human rights.

人人平等 [rén rén píng děng] everyone is equal

人人为我，我为人人 [rén rén wèi wǒ, wǒwèi rén rén] All for me and I for all, one for all and all for one

人人有责 [rén rén yǒu zé] everyone is responsible

人身安全 [rén shēn ān quán] personal safety; life security

人身保险 [rén shēn bǎo xiǎn] personal insurance

人身风险 [rén shēn fēng xiǎn] human risk

人身攻击 [rén shēn gōng jī] personal attack; personal abuse; assault and battery

人身关系 [rén shēn guān xi] personal relations

人身权 [rén shēn quán] personal right

人身伤害 [rén shēn shāng hài] assault and battery

人身意外保险 [rén shēn yì wài bǎo xiǎn] personal accidental insurance

人身自由 [rén shēn zì yóu] personal freedom

人生观 [rén shēng guān] outlook on life; view on life

人生观教育 [rén shēng guān jiào yù] education of outlook on life

人生价值 [rén shēng jià zhí] value of life

人生阶段 [rén shēng jiē duàn] division of life span

人生目的 [rén shēng mù dì] aim of life

人生权利 [rén shēng quán lì] rights of human life

人事处 [rén shì chù] division of personnel

人事档案 [rén shì dàng àn] personal file

人事调动 [rén shì diào dòng] transfer of personal; personnel transfer

人事关系 [rén shì guān xì] organizational affiliation

人事管理 [rén shì guǎn lǐ] personnel administration; personnel management

人事管理系统 [rén shì guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] personnel administration system

人事管理信息 [rén shì guǎn lǐ xìn xī] personnel management information

人事管理学 [rén shì guǎn lǐ xué] science of personnel administration

人事管理员 [rén shì guǎn lǐ yuán] personnel supervisors

人事管理专业化 [rén shì guǎn lǐ zhuān yè huà] professional personnel management

人事交流 [rén shì jiāo liú] personnel exchange

人事考核 [rén shì kǎo hé] merit rating

人事科学 [rén shì kē xué] personnel science

人事软件 [rén shì ruǎn jiàn] personnel software

人事研究 [rén shì yán jiū] personal research

人事政策 [rén shì zhèng cè] personnel policy

人事制度 [rén shì zhì dù] personnel system
◇1992 年以来,人事制度改革已经取得了新的重大进展。The reform of the personnel system has been made new and large progress since 1992.

人寿保险 [rén shòu bǎo xiǎn] life insurance

人寿保险费 [rén shòu bǎo xiǎn fèi] a life insurance premiums

人体彩绘 [rén tǐ cǎi huì] body painting
◇人体彩绘是人类所知的最古老的艺术形式之一。Body painting is one of the oldest art forms known to man.

人体测量 [rén tǐ cè liáng] anthropometry

人体节律 [rén tǐ jié lǜ] biorythm

人体科学 [rén tǐ kē xué] anthroposotology

人体冷冻 [rén tǐ lěng dòng] cryonics

人体生物节律 [rén tǐ shēng wù jié lǜ] human body cireadian rhythem

人体生物钟 [rén tǐ shēng wù zhōng] biologic clock

人体特异功能 [rén tǐ tè yì gōng néng] extraxordinary function of human body

人体微量元素 [rén tǐ wēi liàng yuán sù] body trace element

人体艺术 [rén tǐ yì shù] body art

人体炸弹 [rén tǐ zhà dàn] human bomb

人头费 [rén tóu fèi] fee according to the number of people

人头税 [rén tóu shuì] poll tax; ahead money

人为地貌 [rén wéi dì mào] anthropogenic landform

人为环境 [rén wéi huán jìng] anthropogenic environment

人为联系 [rén wéi lián xì] artificial interconnection

人为失误 [rén wéi shī wù] human error

人为失误预测 [rén wéi shī wù yù cè] human error forecasting; human error prediction

人为淘汰 [rén wéi táo tài] artificial selection

人为污染 [rén wéi wū rǎn] man-made pollution

人为污染源 [rén wéi wū rǎn yuán] man-made pollution sources

人为因素 [rén wéi yīn sù] anthropogenic factor; human factor

人为因素法 [rén wéi yīn sù fǎ] human factor approach

人为灾害 [rén wéi zāi hài] man-made disaster

人为噪声 [rén wéi zào shēng] man made noise

人为障碍 [rén wéi zhàng ài] adverse artificial; an artificially imposed obstacle

人文奥运 [rén wén ào yùn] People's Olympics

人文发展指标 [rén wén fā zhǎn zhǐ biāo] humanistic development indicator

人文关怀 [rén wén guān huái] humanistic care

人文科学 [rén wén kē xué] cultural science

人文学科 [rén wén xué kē] humanities; humanistic study

人文主义 [rén wén zhǔ yì] humanism

人文主义教育 [rén wén zhǔ yì jiào yù] humanistic education

人武干部 [rén wǔ gàn bù] cadres of people's

armed forces department
人物特写 [rén wù tè xiě] figural feature
人物专访 [rén wù zhuān fǎng] profile
人行天桥 [rén xíng tiān qiáo] pedestrian over crossing
人性 [rén xìng] humanity; human nature
人性化管理 [rén xìng huà guǎn lǐ] human-based management
人性论 [rén xìng lùn] doctrine of humanity
人性因素 [rén xìng yīn sù] human factors
人员安置 [rén yuán ān zhì] personnel placing
人员编制 [rén yuán biān zhì] staff establishing
人员发展 [rén yuán fā zhǎn] staff development
人员功能测评 [rén yuán gōng néng cè píng] evaluation of employer's function
人员过剩 [rén yuán guò shèng] over-staffed
人员结构 [rén yuán jié gòu] employer's structure; structure of personnel
人员识别号 [rén yuán shí bié hào] personal identification number
人员素质 [rén yuán sù zhì] people quality
人造心脏 [rén zào xīn zàng] artificial heart
人造资源 [rén zào zī yuán] man-made resources
人治 [rén zhì] government by man; ruled by person
人治意识 [rén zhì yì shi] sense of man-governing

忍 *v.* endure; suffer; tolerate; bear
忍气吞声 [rěn qì tūn shēng] swallow an insult; take sth. lying down; be held down; pocket an insult; eat humble pie; eat one's leek

rèn

认 *v.* recognize; be aware of; acknowledge; admit; concede; consent; agree
认购 [rèn gòu] subscribe; take-up
认购期限 [rèn gòu qī xiàn] subscription period
认购权 [rèn gòu quán] subscription right
认购人 [rèn gòu rén] subscriber
认购债务 [rèn gòu zhài wù] subscription register
认购证书 [rèn gòu zhèng shū] subscription certificate
认股 [rèn gǔ] scrip subscription; stock subscription
认股单 [rèn gǔ dān] subscription blank
认股登记簿 [rèn gǔ dēng jì bù] subscription register book
认股合同 [rèn gǔ hé tong] subscription agreement
认股人 [rèn gǔ rén] subscriber
认可资产 [rèn kě zī chǎn] admitted assets
认清形势 [rèn qīng xíng shì] clarifying situation
认识分歧 [rèn shi fēn qí] cognitive dissonance
认识规律 [rèn shi guī lǜ] law of knowing
认识客体 [rèn shi kè tǐ] object of cognition
认识体系 [rèn shi tǐ xì] cognitive system
认识一致 [rèn shi yī zhì] cognitive consonance
认同 [rèn tóng] identification; approve; confirm
认同需要 [rèn tóng xū yào] identity needs
认证标志 [rèn zhèng biāo zhì] certification label
认证机构 [rèn zhèng jī gòu] notified bodies
认证体系 [rèn zhèng tǐ xì] certification system
认证中心 [rèn zhèng zhōng xīn] authentication center
认知定向 [rèn zhī dìng xiàng] cognitive set
认知发展 [rèn zhī fā zhǎn] cognitive development
认知法 [rèn zhī fǎ] cognitive approach; cognitive method
认知方式 [rèn zhī fāng shì] cognitive style
认知感 [rèn zhī gǎn] feeling of cognition
认知工程 [rèn zhī gōng chéng] cognitive engineering
认知结构 [rèn zhī jié gòu] cognitive structure
认知目标 [rèn zhī mù biāo] cognitive objectives

认知内驱力 [rèn zhī nèi qū lì] cognitive drive
认知能力 [rèn zhī néng lì] cognitive ability
认知失调 [rèn zhī shī tiáo] cognitive dissonance
认知系统 [rèn zhī xì tǒng] cognitive system
认知心理学 [rèn zhī xīn lǐ xué] cognitive psychology
认知行为 [rèn zhī xíng wéi] cognitive behaviour
认知需要 [rèn zhī xū yào] cognitive need; cognitive demand
认知意识 [rèn zhī yì shi] cognitive consciousness

任 1. *n.* duty; assignment; responsibility; official post
2. *v.* appoint; assign; be responsible for; let; allow; trust
3. *adj.* no matter who I(what); how…; any

任免程序 [rèn miǎn chéng xù] procedure of appointment and removal
任免权限 [rèn miǎn quán xiàn] authority of appointment and removal
任命权 [rèn mìng quán] appointment power
任期 [rèn qī] tenure of office; term of office; term appointment
任期目标 [rèn qī mù biāo] goals set for one's term of office
任期目标责任制 [rèn qī mù biāo zé rèn zhì] responsibility of achieving targets within the term of office
任人唯亲 [rèn rén wéi qīn] appoint people by favorism; practise nepotism
任人唯贤 [rèn rén wéi xián] appoint people on their merits; appoint people according to their ability and political integrity ◇选拔干部，必须坚持任人唯贤，反对任人唯亲，防止和纠正用人上的不正之风。In selecting cadres, we'd persist in appointing people on their merits, opposing favorism and prevent or rectify unsound practices.
任务分析 [rèn wù fēn xī] task analysis
任务管理 [rèn wù guǎn lǐ] task management
任职 [rèn zhí] tenure post; holding posts
任职条件 [rèn zhí tiáo jiàn] requirements for holding posts
任职资格 [rèn zhí zī gé] qualificaitons for holding posts

rì

日 *n.* sun; daytime; one full day

日本科技情报中心 [rì běn kē jì qíng bào zhōng xīn] Japan Information Center of Sci-tech
日常费用 [rì cháng fèi yòng] ordinary expenses
日常工作 [rì cháng gōng zuò] routine; routine work; daily work
日常开支 [rì cháng kāi zhī] ordinary expenses; current expenses
日常事务 [rì cháng shì wù] daily business
日常维护 [rì cháng wéi hù] daily maintenance
日常行为规范 [rì cháng xíng wéi guī fàn] daily standard actions
日工资 [rì gōng zī] daily wage
日光浴 [rì guāng yù] sun bath; solar bath
日息 [rì xī] daily interest
日夜商店 [rì yè shāng diàn] day and night shop
日用消费品 [rì yòng xiāo fèi pǐn] goods for everyday consumption; daily necessities

róng

荣 1. *n.* honour; glory; surname
2. *adv.* expessing congratulations
3. *adj.* prosperous; thriving; flourishing; honorable; glorious

荣誉称号 [róng yù chēng hào] honorary title; title of honour
荣誉感 [róng yù gǎn] sense of honour
荣誉观 [róng yù guān] views of honour; views on honour
荣誉奖 [róng yù jiǎng] honourable prize; honourary reward
荣誉室 [róng yù shì] room of honour
荣誉市民 [róng yù shì mín] honorary citizen
荣誉学位 [róng yù xué wèi] honors degree

荣誉证书 [róng yù zhèng shū] certificate of honour

融 1. *n.* finance
2. *v.* dissipate; blend; mix; melt; fuse
3. *adj.* harmonious; agreeable

融通汇票 [róng tōng huì piào] accommodation bill; accommodation check; accommodation cheque; account bill

融通票据 [róng tōng piào jù] accommodation paper

融通人 [róng tōng rén] accommodator

融通业务 [róng tōng yè wù] accommodation line

融通资金 [róng tōng zī jīn] project preparation facility

融资 [róng zī] fund-raising

融资渠道 [róng zī qú dào] financing channels ◇拓宽融资渠道，鼓励和引导集体、个体和社会其他方面增加投资，进一步扩大投资需求。It is imperative to expand financing channels and encourage and guide organizations, individuals and other segments of society to increase investment in order to further expand demand for investment.

融资租赁 [róng zī zū lìn] financing lease; *renting of circulating necessary funds*

rǒng

冗 *adj.* superfluous; mediocre; miscellaneous; busy; useless; common

冗余 [rǒng yú] redundancy

冗余技术 [rǒng yú jì shù] redundancy tech

冗余码 [rǒng yú mǎ] redundant code

róu

柔 *adj.* weak; flexible; pliant; soft; mild; gentle

柔道 [róu dào] judo

柔性制造系统 [róu xìng zhì zào xì tǒng] flexible manufacturing system(FMS)

柔性自动化 [róu xìng zì dòng huà] flexible automation

ròu

肉 1. *n.* meat; flesh; flesh of fruits or vegetables
2. *adj.* spongy; slow moving

肉价补贴 [ròu jià bǔ tiē] *meat price allowance*

肉食加工 [ròu shí jiā gōng] meat processing

rú

如 1. *v.* be like; be similar to; be as good as; measure up to; compare favorably with; visit; go to
2. *adj.* in accordance with
3. *prep.* according to; for
4. *conj.* if

如此等等 [rú cǐ děng děng] and so on and so forth

如愿以偿 [rú yuàn yǐ cháng] achieve what one wishes; get what one wishes; get one's desire

rù

入 *v.* enter; come in(into); join; admit; take in; obtain; receive; sink; go down; fall descend; agree with; harmonize

入场费 [rù chǎng fèi] price of admission

入党介绍人 [rù dǎng jiè shào rén] one's sponsor when applying for Party membership

入党申请书 [rù dǎng shēn qǐng shū] written application for Party membership

入党志愿书 [rù dǎng zhì yuàn shū] application form for Party membership

入港费 [rù gǎng fèi] part dues; harbour dues

入股 [rù gǔ] become a shareholder or to buy a share

入关 [rù guān] *enter* WTO; join the WTO

入户销售 [rù hù xiāo shòu] door-to-door selling

入会费 [rù huì fèi] initiation fee

入境管理处 [rù jìng guǎn lǐ chù] immigration office

入境卡 [rù jìng kǎ] landing card; entry card

入境签证 [rù jìng qiān zhèng] entry visa

入境手续 [rù jìng shǒu xù] immigration procedures; *entry procedures or immigration*

procedure
入境证 [rù jìng zhèng] disembarkation card
入口变量 [rù kǒu biàn liàng] entry variable
入口常数 [rù kǒu cháng shù] entry constant
入门费 [rù mén fèi] down payment; initial
入门课程 [rù mén kè chéng] induction course
入门书 [rù mén shū] ABC book; born book; guide book
入门学校 [rù mén xué xiào] threshold school
入门训练 [rù mén xùn liàn] induction training
入侵型病毒 [rù qīn xíng bìng dú] intrusive virus
入世 [rù shì] access the WTO
◇中国入世将会带来效益，但同时也带来挑战，如何最大限度地扩大收益和减少风险对于决策者、商界人士和消费者来说仍然是一个很有争议的问题。China's WTO accession will engender challenges as well as benefits and how best to bolster the benefits and mitigage the risks remains a subject of considerable debate among policy planners, business people and consumers.
入围 [rù wéi] qualify for
入伍动机 [rù wǔ dòng jī] motive of joining the armed forces
入伍教育 [rù wǔ jiào yù] enlistment education
入伍誓词 [rù wǔ shì cí] serviceman's oath on joining the armed forces
入伍宣誓 [rù wǔ xuān shì] oath of enlistment
入学保证金 [rù xué bǎo zhèng jīn] caution money
入学标准 [rù xué biāo zhǔn] entry requirements
入学技能 [rù xué jì néng] entry skills
入学教育 [rù xué jiào yù] admission education
入学考试 [rù xué kǎo shì] entry test; entrance examination
入学率 [rù xué lǜ] enrolment rate
入学能力水平 [rù xué néng lì shuǐ píng] initial ability level
入学年龄 [rù xué nián líng] admission age
入学申请书 [rù xué shēn qǐng shū] applicants' school report
入学知识 [rù xué zhī shi] entry knowledge
入学资格 [rù xué zī gé] entry qualificaiton
入账 [rù zhàng] pass entry

ruǎn

软 *adj.* soft; weak; flexible; gentle; insufficient; deficient
软包装 [ruǎn bāo zhuāng] flexible package
软处理 [ruǎn chǔ lǐ] handle a matter in a calm atmosphere
软磁盘 [ruǎn cí pán] floppy disk; flexi-disk
软贷款协定 [ruǎn dài kuǎn xié dìng] soft loan agreement
软封面 [ruǎn fēng miàn] limp cover
软环境 [ruǎn huán jìng] soft environment
软货币 [ruǎn huò bì] soft currency
软技术 [ruǎn jì shù] soft technique
软件 [ruǎn jiàn] software
软件安全分析 [ruǎn jiàn ān quán fēn xī] software safety analysis
软件包 [ruǎn jiàn bāo] software package
软件保护 [ruǎn jiàn bǎo hù] software protecting
软件产品 [ruǎn jiàn chǎn pǐn] software products
软件产业 [ruǎn jiàn chǎn yè] software industry
软件成本 [ruǎn jiàn chéng běn] software cost
软件仿真 [ruǎn jiàn fǎng zhēn] software simulation
软件服务站 [ruǎn jiàn fú wù zhàn] software house
软件工程 [ruǎn jiàn gōng chéng] software engineering
软件管理 [ruǎn jiàn guǎn lǐ] software management
软件管理员 [ruǎn jiàn guǎn lǐ yuán] software librarian
软件环境 [ruǎn jiàn huán jìng] software environment
软件加密 [ruǎn jiàn jiā mì] software encryption

软件兼容性 [ruǎn jiàn jiān róng xìng] software compability

软件结构 [ruǎn jiàn jié gòu] software structure

软件开发 [ruǎn jiàn kāi fā] software development

软件开发包 [ruǎn jiàn kāi fā bāo] software development kit(SDK)

软件开发过程 [ruǎn jiàn kāi fā guò chéng] software development process

软件开发计划 [ruǎn jiàn kāi fā jì huà] software development planning

软件开发库 [ruǎn jiàn kāi fā kù] software development library

软件开发周期 [ruǎn jiàn kāi fā zhōu qī] software development cycle

软件科学 [ruǎn jiàn kē xué] software science

软件可靠性 [ruǎn jiàn kě kào xìng] software reliability

软件库 [ruǎn jiàn kù] software library

软件灵活性 [ruǎn jiàn líng huó xìng] software flexibility

软件配置 [ruǎn jiàn pèi zhì] software configulation

软件潜行分析 [ruǎn jiàn qián xíng fēn xī] software sneak analysis

软件设计 [ruǎn jiàn shè jì] software design

软件识别系统 [ruǎn jiàn shí bié xì tǒng] software identification system

软件市场 [ruǎn jiàn shì chǎng] software market

软件适应性 [ruǎn jiàn shì yìng xìng] software adaptability

软件维护 [ruǎn jiàn wéi hù] software maintenance

软件文件 [ruǎn jiàn wén jiàn] software document; software file

软件系统 [ruǎn jiàn xì tǒng] software system

软件支持系统 [ruǎn jiàn zhī chí xì tǒng] software support system

软件质量 [ruǎn jiàn zhì liàng] software quality

软拷贝 [ruǎn kǎo bèi] soft copying

软科学 [ruǎn kē xué] soft science

软目标 [ruǎn mù biāo] soft target

软盘 [ruǎn pán] floppy disk

◇始终对软盘保持警惕，因为软盘的作用就是用于在电脑间转移文件或程序。Always be wary of floppy disks as they are made to move files or programs between computers.

软盘驱动器(简称"软驱") [ruǎn pán qū dòng qì] floppy dis drive(FDD)

软弱涣散 [ruǎn ruò huàn sàn] signs of flabbiness and slack of unity; weakness

软弱涣散状态 [ruǎn ruò huàn sàn zhuàng tài] state of weakness and slackness

软杀伤 [ruǎn shā shāng] soft-killing

软式排球 [ruǎn shì pái qiú] soft volleyball

软新闻 [ruǎn xīn wén] soft news

软性消费 [ruǎn xìng xiāo fèi] soft consumption

软指标 [ruǎn zhǐ biāo] soft target; soft objects

软专家 [ruǎn zhuān jiā] soft expert

软着陆 [ruǎn zhuó lù] soft landing

ruò

弱 *adj.* weak; young

弱冷 [ruò lěng] low cooling

弱势群体 [ruò shì qún tǐ] disadvantage groups

弱项 [ruò xiàng] weak aspects

弱智 [ruò zhì] weak intelligence; mentally retarded

弱智儿童 [ruò zhì ér tóng] child who is weak in intelligence; retarded child

弱智教育 [ruò zhì jiào yù] education for mentally retarded children

S s

sā

撒 *v.* let go; let out; cast; release; act in a spoiled; silly; joking or drunken manner

撒手不管 [sā shǒu bù guǎn] wash one's hands of the business

sà

萨 *n.* surname; last name

萨斯 [sà sī] SARS i. e. Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome

sài

赛 1. *n.* contest; surname
2. *v.* race; excel

赛车 [sài chē] racing vehicle; racing bicycle

赛区 [sài qū] playing area; competition arena

sān

三 *num.* three

"三八红旗手" [sān bā hóng qí shǒu] "March 8th" red-banner; pacesetter-female model worker or woman who has made great achievement in her work

"三班倒" [sān bān dǎo] work in three shifts

三边会议 [sān biān huì yì] tripartite committee

三次文献 [sān cì wén xiàn] third literature

"三产" [sān chǎn] tertiary industry

三等奖 [sān děng jiǎng] third prize

三废(即:废气、废水、废渣) [sān fèi] three wastes-waste gas; waste water and waste residue

"三改一加强" [sān gǎi yī jiā qiáng] "Three Reforms One Improving"; i. e. reform; reorganization; upgrading and improved managemnt

◇我们要在国企的改革、改组、改造同加强管理结合起来。We should combine the reform of state-owned enterprises with their reorganization, upgrading and better management.

三个代表 [sān gè dài biǎo] Three Representative, Three Represents Theory i. e the Party must always represent the requirements of the development of China's advanced productive forces, the orientation of the development of China's advanced culture, and the fundamental interests of the overwhelming majority of the people in China

三个面向 [sān gè miàn xiàng] Three Orientations, i. e. education should be oriented to the world; the future and the modernization

◇社会主义教育必须面向现代化、面向世界、面向未来。The socialist education must gear to the need of modernization, of the world and of the future.

"三个有利于"标准 [sān gè yǒu lì yú biāo zhǔn] the criterion of the three benefits, i. e. whether a policy is conductive to developing socialist productivity, to enhancing the comprehensive national strength of the socialist country, and to raising people's living standards

◇各级地方政府要以"三个有利于"为标准,解决经济和社会发展中的突出问题。The local governments at all levels should be in accordance with the three benefits and solve the outstanding problems in our economy and social development.

三级销售渠道 [sān jí xiāo shòu qú dào] three-level channel for marketing

三加 X [sān jiā eks] 3 plus x

"三讲"教育 [sān jiǎng jiào yù] education for the need to study; to be politically minded and to be honest and upright; Three Emphases Education

◇继续在县以上领导干部中深入进行以讲学习、讲政治、讲正气为主要内容的党性党风教育。We'd continue to educate the ca-

dres at and above the county level in Party spirit and conduct, focusing mainly on the need to study, to be politically minded and to be honest and upright.

三角恋爱 [sān jiǎo liàn ài] three cornered affair; love triangle

三角贸易 [sān jiǎo mào yì] triangular trade; merchanting trade

三角债 [sān jiǎo zhài] triangular debts; debts chains among enterprises; debt chains; inter-company debts

"三金"工程 [sān jīn gōng chéng] Three Golden Projects

三卷本 [sān juàn běn] three-decker

三军联合战术通信系统 [sān jūn lián hé zhàn shù tōng xìn xì tǒng] Tri-service Joint Tactical Communications Systems

"三来一补" [sān lái yī bǔ] processing with material supplied be foreign investors; processing according to samples supplied by foreign investors and assembling parts supplied by foreign investors and compensation trade; process with materials and samples or assembling parts and components provided by foreign clients; and compensation trade

三连冠 [sān lián guàn] successively win three championships

三乱 [sān luàn] "Three Arbitaries"; i. e. arbitary quotas; charges and fines

◇**各级地方政府要严禁各种形式的"三乱"现象。** The local governments at all levels should ban all kinds of three arbitaries.

三年制高中 [sān nián zhì gāo zhōng] three-year senior high school

三陪 [sān péi] illegal sexual services

三权分立 [sān quán fēn lì] separation of three powers

◇**美国是一个典型的三权分立制国家。** The U. S. A. is a typical state of separation of three powers.

"三热爱"教育 [sān rè ài jiào yù] "Three Loves" education, i. e. love one's own motherland, people and socialism

◇**把"三热爱"教育同党风教育结合起来。** Combine the "Three Loves" Education with the education for the Party conduct.

"三条保障线"制度 [sān tiáo bǎo zhàng xiàn zhì dù] the system of three social security programs——the program for ensuring basic living expenses for laid-off worker, the unemployment insurance program and the minimum standard of living program for needy urban residents; Three Emphases Education

◇**各级地方政府要继续推进和完善"三条保障线"制度。** The local governments at all levels should continue to improve and perfect the systems of three social security programs.

"三通" [sān tōng] three in one; trinity, i. e. direct links of postal; air and shipping services and trade; the three links: direct trade, transport and postal links between Taiwan and the mainland

◇**全体中国人民盼望着海峡两岸早日实现通邮、通航、通商。** All of Chinese people expect that the early establishment of direct links of postal; air and shipping services and trade between two sides of Taiwan straits.

三维空间 [sān wéi kōng jiān] three dimension space

三位一体 [sān wèi yī tǐ] trinity ; three forming an organic whole; three in one

三位一体优化管理法 [sān wèi yī tǐ yōu huà guǎn lǐ fǎ] trinity method for optimizing management

三位一体战略力量 [sān wèi yī tǐ zhàn lüè lì liàng] triad strategic force

"三无"产品 [sān wú chǎn pǐn] three-no-products

"三无"企业 [sān wú qǐ yè] three-no-enterprises

三峡地区 [sān xiá dì qū] Three Gorges Area; the Three Gorges district

三峡工程 [sān xiá gōng chéng] the Three Gorges Projects

◇三峡工程是世界上最大工程之一，位居中国第一。The Three Gorges Projects is one of the largest constructing of the world and the first in China.

"三险" [sān xiǎn] three social insurances

"三薪" [sān xīn] triple time

"三严"标准 [sān yán biāo zhǔn] "Three Strict Standards", i. e. be strictly with Party members, strictly manage and supervise them

◇我们要对党员，特别是党员领导干部实行严格要求、严格管理、严格监督。We'd be strictly with Party members, especially leading cadres, and strictly manage and supervise them.

三原色 [sān yuán sè] three-primary colours

三资企业 [sān zī qǐ yè] Sino-foreign joint ventures and cooperative and wholly foreign-owned enterprises; enterprises in the three forms of ventures-Sino-foreign joint ventures; cooperative businesses and exclusively foreign-funded

sǎn

散 1. sǎn ① *n.* medicinal powder
② *adj.* scattered; dispersed; careful; relaxed; randon; unclassified
2. sàn *v.* spread out; scatter; adjourn; end

散页广告 [sǎn yè guǎng gào] loose advertisement

sàn

散射通信 [sàn shè tōng xìn] scatter cammunication

sāng

桑 *n.* mulberry; surname

桑拿浴 [sāng ná yù] Sauna bath; steam bath

sāo

骚 1. *n.* literary writings
2. *v.* disturb; upset
3. *adj.* coquettish

骚扰电话 [sāo rǎo diàn huà] a nuisance call

sǎo

扫 1. *n.* broom
2. *v.* sweep; sweep off; paint eyebrows; take in a sweeping glance; put together

"扫黄" [sǎo huáng] antipornography campaign; antiobscenity

"扫黄打非"斗争 [sǎo huáng dǎ fēi dòu zhēng] struggle against pornography and illegal publications

◇1. 各级政府要继续开展"扫黄打非"斗争。The governments at all levels should continue to eliminate pornography and other illegal publicaitons.

◇2. 我们要继续整顿和规范文化市场，持续开展"扫黄打非"斗争。We'd continue to rectify and standardize the markets for cultural products and eliminate pornography and other illegal publications.

扫黄斗争 [sǎo huáng dòu zhēng] campaign against porns

扫描 [sǎo miáo] scanning; scan

扫描器(仪) [sǎo miáo qì(yí)] a scanner

◇利用网络获得所需的材料和数据，利用移动电话的红外接口与电脑、打印机、扫描仪等设备相连。It uses the network to get necessary materials and data, and uses mobile phones infrared interface to connect with computers, printers, scanners, etc.

扫描速度 [sǎo miáo sù dù] sweep speed; scan speed

扫描装置 [sǎo miáo zhuāng zhì] scanning device

sè

色 *n.* colour

色彩疗法 [sè cǎi liáo fǎ] therapy of colour; colour therapy

色彩协调 [sè cǎi xié tiáo] matching colour
色彩鲜艳 [sè cǎi xiān yàn] bright in colour
色彩影响 [sè cǎi yǐng xiǎng] influence of colour
色带 [sè dài] copying ribbon
色带轮轴 [sè dài lún zhóu] axis of wheel ribbon
色鬼 [sè guǐ] sex maniac; rake; sex fanatic
色狼 [sè láng] letch
色情电影 [sè qíng diàn yǐng] pornographic film
色情片 [sè qíng piān] pornographic film
色情书籍 [sè qíng shū jí] pornographic books
色情文学 [sè qíng wén xué] pornography; erotic literature
色情文艺 [sè qíng wén yì] pornography
色情业 [sè qíng yè] pornographic business
色情作品 [sè qíng zuò pǐn] erotica

sēn

森 1. *n.* forest
2. *adv.* rising or growing closely
3. *adj.* in close rows like trees in forest; dark; severe

森林覆盖率 [sēn lín fù gài lǜ] cover percentage of forest
◇我省森林覆盖率已经下降了 33.2%。The cover percentage of forest has reduced to 33.2 percent in our province.
森林公园 [sēn lín gōng yuán] forest park

shā

杀 1. *v.* kill; slaughter; destroy; exterminate; spoil; dampen
2. *adv.* extremly; very

杀虫剂 [shā chóng jì] insecticide
杀毒 [shā dú] kill virus
杀菌机 [shā jūn jī] sterlization machine
杀菌剂 [shā jūn jì] bactericide

沙 1. *n.* sand; surname
2. *adj.* hoarse; gritly

沙尘暴 [shā chén bào] sand storm
沙发床 [shā fā chuáng] sleeping sofa
沙龙 [shā lóng] Saloon
◇我最爱看《英语沙龙》杂志。I like to read English Saloon best.
"沙漠盾牌"行动 [shā mò dùn pái xíng dòng] Operations Desert Shield
◇例句见"沙暴风暴行动"。
沙漠风暴行动 [shā mò fēng bào xíng dòng] Operations Desert Storm
◇在海湾战争的"沙漠看牌"和"沙漠风暴"行动中,全球定位系统被投入试用。战斗中盟军极为依赖全球定位系统,以便在西南亚荒漠中获得导航定位信息。GPS was put to the test during Operations Desert Shield and Desert Storm where coalition forces relied heavily on GPS to navigate the featureless desert of Southwest Asia.
沙漠化 [shā mò huà] desertification
沙滩排球 [shā tān pái qiú] beach volleyball
沙浴 [shā yù] sand bath

shǎ

傻 1. *adv.* stupidly; silly
2. *adj.* stupid; fool; silly

傻瓜机(亦称"傻瓜照相机") [shǎ guā (zhào xiàng) jī] full auto focus camera

shà

煞 1. *n.* noxious; evil spirit
2. *v.* tighten; put on the brakes; lag; end; take off; counteract
3. *adv.* very; exceedingly

煞费心计 [shà fèi xīn jì] beat one's brains

shāi

筛 1. *n.* sieve
2. *v.* sift; strike going; warm a pot of wine over slow fire

筛选制 [shāi xuǎn zhì] system of screening act

shān

山 *n.* mountain; hill

山区教育 [shān qū jiào yù] education in mountain areas

山区开发 [shān qū kāi fā] development of mountain areas

删 *v.* delete; eliminate

删除词 [shān chú cí] stop word
删除符 [shān chú fú] deletion mark
删除记录 [shān chú jì lù] delete record
删除命令 [shān chú mìng lìng] delete command
删除字符 [shān chú zì fú] delete character
删节本 [shān jié běn] bowdlerized edition

煽 *v.* fan; stir up; incite; instigate

煽动性文章 [shān dòng xìng wén zhāng] incendiary article
煽动性演说 [shān dòng xìng yǎn shuō] incendiary speech

shǎn

闪 *v.* make way for; evade; dodge; shun; flash; have a mishap; strain; sprain; injure

闪光纸 [shǎn guāng zhǐ] flash paper
闪跳键 [shǎn tiào jiàn] flash button; flash key

shàn

扇 *n.* fan; door panel

扇区 [shàn qū] sector

擅 1. *v.* arrogate to oneself; claim arbitrarily; make special claim to
2. *adv.* arbitrarily

擅离职守 [shàn lí zhí shǒu] leave one's post without permission; take liberty with one's job; absent without leave
擅自提价 [shàn zì tí jià] rise prise arbitarily
擅自行动 [shàn zì xíng dòng] act presumptuously; act on one's own

赡 1. *v.* support financially
2. *adv.* adequate; rich

赡养费 [shàn yǎng fèi] alimony
◇他还没有付给父亲的赡养费。He hasn't paid the alimony to his father.

shāng

伤 1. *n.* wound; harm
2. *v.* hurt; wound; harm; be affected by; fall in from

伤残保险 [shāng cán bǎo xiǎn] invalidity insurance
伤残补助 [shāng cán bǔ zhù] subsidy for the wounded and disabled
伤残等级 [shāng cán děng jí] category of disability
伤残评定 [shāng cán píng dìng] gradation of disability
伤痕文学 [shāng hén wén xué] "scar" literature
伤亡事故 [shāng wáng shì gù] casualty accidents

商 1. *n.* commerce; trade; surname
2. *v.* discuss

商标保护 [shāng biāo bǎo hù] trademark protection
商标标记 [shāng biāo biāo jì] trademark mark; trademark label
商标策略 [shāng biāo cè lüè] trademark strategy
商标代理 [shāng biāo dài lǐ] agency of trademark registration
商标法 [shāng biāo fǎ] Trademark Law
商标公报 [shāng biāo gōng bào] trademark official gazette
商标管理 [shāng biāo guǎn lǐ] trademarks administration
商标禁忌 [shāng biāo jìn jì] trademark taboo
商标禁用标志 [shāng biāo jìn yòng biāo zhì] forbidden mark of trademark
商标禁用权 [shāng biāo jìn yòng quán] prohibition right of trademark
商标名称 [shāng biāo míng chēng] brand name
商标侵权行为 [shāng biāo qīn quán xíng wéi] infringement upon trademark
商标权 [shāng biāo quán] the trademark right
商标设计 [shāng biāo shè jì] design of trademarks

商标使用权 [shāng biāo shǐ yòng quán] right to use trademark

商标使用许可证 [shāng biāo shǐ yòng xǔ kě zhèng] trademark licence

商标诉讼 [shāng biāo sù sòng] action for trademark registration

商标所有权 [shāng biāo suǒ yǒu quán] ownership of trademark

商标所有人 [shāng biāo suǒ yǒu rén] proprietor of a trademark

商标特许 [shāng biāo tè xǔ] trademark special licence

商标图案 [shāng biāo tú àn] brand image

商标信赖 [shāng biāo xìn lài] loyalty to trademark

商标注册费 [shāng biāo zhù cè fèi] trademark registration fee

商标注册期限 [shāng biāo zhù cè qī xiàn] term of the trademark registration

商标注册日期 [shāng biāo zhù cè rì qī] date of the trademark registraiton

商标注册有效期 [shāng biāo zhù cè yǒu xiào qī] duration of the trademark registration

商标专有权 [shāng biāo zhuān yǒu quán] patent right of the trademark registration; exclusive rights in a trademark

商标转让 [shāng biāo zhuǎn ràng] trademarks transfering; trademark leasing

商场如战场 [shāng chǎng rú zhàn chǎng] Business arena is battle field

商号权 [shāng hào quán] right of firm name

商会 [shāng huì] chamber of commerce

商机 [shāng jī] business opportunity

商检标志 [shāng jiǎn biāo zhì] commodity inspection marks

商检标准 [shāng jiǎn biāo zhǔn] commodity in spection standard

商检程序 [shāng jiǎn chéng xù] procedure of commodity inspection

商检证书 [shāng jiǎn zhèng shū] commodity inspection certificates

商品包装 [shāng pǐn bāo zhuāng] commodity packaging

商品差别化 [shāng pǐn chā bié huà] commodity differentiation

商品差额 [shāng pǐn chā é] merchandise balance

商品差价 [shāng pǐn chā jià] price difference of commodities

商品差价率 [shāng pǐn chā jià lǜ] ratio of commodities price differentials

商品成本 [shāng pǐn chéng běn] commodity cost

商品贷款 [shāng pǐn dài kuǎn] commodity loan

商品道德 [shāng pǐn dào dé] business ethics

商品等级 [shāng pǐn děng jí] grade of commodity

商品房 [shāng pǐn fáng] commodities house; commercial house; commodity apartment; commodity building; residential building

商品共同基金 [shāng pǐn gòng tóng jī jīn] common fund for commodities

商品广告 [shāng pǐn guǎng gào] commodity advertising

商品化 [shāng pǐn huà] commercialization
◇我们要促进科技成果尤其是信息技术成果的商品化。We should promote the commercialization of scientific and technological achievements and especially advances in information technology.

商品技术学 [shāng pǐn jì shù xué] technique for commodities

商品价格 [shāng pǐn jià gé] commodity price

商品价值 [shāng pǐn jià zhí] commodity value

商品检验 [shāng pǐn jiǎn yàn] commodity inspection

商品交换 [shāng pǐn jiāo huàn] exchange of commodities

商品交易所 [shāng pǐn jiāo yì suǒ] commodity exchange

商品交易中心 [shāng pǐn jiāo yì zhōng xīn] commodity exchange center

商品结构 [shāng pǐn jié gòu] commodity structure; mix of commodity
◇五年来,我国出口商品结构明显改善,工业制成品特别是机电产品所占比重稳步上升。In the last five years, the mix of export

commodities was noticeably improved with a steady increases in industrial products, especially electro-mechanical products.

商品紧缺 [shāng pǐn jǐn quē] commodity shortage

商品进口总值 [shāng pǐn jìn kǒu zǒng zhí] value of merchandise import

商品经济 [shāng pǐn jīng jì] commodity economy

商品经纪人 [shāng pǐn jīng jì rén] commodity broker

商品粮 [shāng pǐn liáng] grain produced for exchange or sale as commodities

商品粮基地 [shāng pǐn liáng jī dì] base for the production of commodity grains

◇例句见"农业综合开发"。

商品零售价格 [shāng pǐn líng shòu jià gé] retail price

◇去年经济增长 8.8%，商品零售价格涨幅为 0.8%。Last year, the economy grew by 8.8%, retail price rose by 0.8%.

商品流通 [shāng pǐn liú tōng] commodity distribution; flow of commodities

◇农村经济商品流通、外贸及其他方面的改革已取得了进一步的发展。Further progress has been registered in the reform of the rural economy, commodity distribution, foreign trade and in other areas.

商品流通环节 [shāng pǐn liú tōng huán jié] link of commodity circulation

商品流通渠道 [shāng pǐn liú tōng qú dào] commodity circulation channel

商品流通税 [shāng pǐn liú tōng shuì] tax on commodity circulation

商品美学 [shāng pǐn měi xué] commodities aesthetics

商品棉基地 [shāng pǐn mián jī dì] base for the productron of commodity cotton

◇例句见"农业综合开发"。

商品能源 [shāng pǐn néng yuán] commercial energy

商品票据 [shāng pǐn piào jù] commodity paper

商品审美 [shāng pǐn shěn měi] commodity aesthetic

商品生产 [shāng pǐn shēng chǎn] commodity production

商品市场 [shāng pǐn shì chǎng] commodity market

商品输出 [shāng pǐn shū chū] commodity export

商品税 [shāng pǐn shuì] commodity tax

商品推销员 [shāng pǐn tuī xiāo yuán] commercial travellers(CT)

商品销路 [shāng pǐn xiāo lù] commodity outlet

商品销售 [shāng pǐn xiāo shòu] commodity marketing

商品信誉 [shāng pǐn xìn yù] commodity reputation

商品需求 [shāng pǐn xū qiú] demand for commodities

商品一条街 [shāng pǐn yī tiáo jiē] the shopping street

商品意识 [shāng pǐn yì shí] commodity consciousness

商品折扣 [shāng pǐn zhé kòu] commodity discount

商品周转率 [shāng pǐn zhōu zhuǎn lǜ] merchandise turn over

商品资本 [shāng pǐn zī běn] commodity capital

商品综合比价指数 [shāng pǐn zōng hé bǐ jià zhǐ shù] aggregate index of price parities for products

商情 [shāng qíng] market situation; business conditions

商情报告 [shāng qíng bào gào] business report

商情预测 [shāng qíng yù cè] business forecasting

商厦 [shāng shà] commercial building

商务代表 [shāng wù dài biǎo] commercial trade representative

商务服务 [shāng wù fú wù] business services

商务旅游 [shāng wù lǚ yóu] business tour

商务英语 [shāng wù yīng yǔ] business English

商务英语证书 [shāng wù yīng yǔ zhèng shū] Business English Certificate(BEC)

商务中心 [shāng wù zhōng xīn] business center

商学院 [shāng xué yuàn] college of commerce

商业暴利 [shāng yè bào lì] commercial staggering profits

商业本票 [shāng yè běn piào] general promission bill

商业炒作 [shāng yè chǎo zuò] commercial speculation

商业成本 [shāng yè chéng běn] commercial cost

商业城 [shāng yè chéng] commercial large market

商业城市 [shāng yè chéng shì] commercial cities

商业传播 [shāng yè chuán bō] business communication

商业存款 [shāng yè cún kuǎn] business deposit

商业贷款 [shāng yè dài kuǎn] commercial loan

商业道德 [shāng yè dào dé] business ethics; commercial morality

商业地图 [shāng yè dì tú] commercial map

商业电视 [shāng yè diàn shì] commercial TV; sponsored TV

商业电子化 [shāng yè diàn zǐ huà] commercial electronicilization

商业发票 [shāng yè fā piào] commercial invoices

商业费用 [shāng yè fèi yòng] commercial expenses

商业风险 [shāng yè fēng xiǎn] business risk; commercial risk

商业服务 [shāng yè fú wù] business service

商业公司 [shāng yè gōng sī] business company; commercial company

商业管理系统 [shāng yè guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] business management system

商业管理信息系统 [shāng yè guǎn lǐ xìn xī xì tǒng] commercial management information system

商业惯例 [shāng yè guàn lì] commercial usage

商业广告 [shāng yè guǎng gào] commercial advertising

商业合同 [shāng yè hé tong] business contract

商业汇票 [shāng yè huì piào] commercial bill

商业集中区 [shāng yè jí zhōng qū] commercial concentrating regions; commercial concentrating areas

商业间谍 [shāng yè jiàn dié] commercial espionage

商业街 [shāng yè jiē] business street; commercial street; shopping street

商业经济 [shāng yè jīng jì] commercial economy

商业竞争 [shāng yè jìng zhēng] commercial competition

商业劳动 [shāng yè láo dòng] commercial labour

商业利润 [shāng yè lì rùn] commercial profit

商业零售价格 [shāng yè líng shòu jià gé] ratio price of commerce

商业免税区 [shāng yè miǎn shuì qū] commercial free zones

商业批发价格 [shāng yè pī fā jià gé] wholesale price of commerce

商业片 [shāng yè piān] commercial film

商业票据 [shāng yè piào jù] commercial bill; commercial paper

商业区 [shāng yè qū] business district; commercial district; business quarter

商业人员 [shāng yè rén yuán] individualization of commercial personnel

商业数据处理 [shāng yè shù jù chǔ lǐ] business data processing

商业数据处理中心 [shāng yè shù jù chǔ lǐ zhōng xīn] commercial data processing center

商业税 [shāng yè shuì] business tax; commercial tax

商业税率 [shāng yè shuì lǜ] business tax rate; commercial tax rate

商业通信 [shāng yè tōng xìn] business corre-

spondence

商业通信网 [shāng yè tōng xìn wǎng] business communication network

商业统计 [shāng yè tǒng jì] business statistics

商业投资 [shāng yè tóu zī] business investment; commerce investment

商业网 [shāng yè wǎng] trade network; commercial network

商业网点 [shāng yè wǎng diǎn] point of connection in the commercial network; commercial network

商业网体系 [shāng yè wǎng tǐ xì] commercial network system

商业危机 [shāng yè wēi jī] business crisis

商业文化 [shāng yè wén huà] commercial culture

商业心理学 [shāng yè xīn lǐ xué] psychology of commerce

商业信贷 [shāng yè xìn dài] commercial loans and credits

◇各级银行要继续坚持商业信贷原则,保证贷款质量。The banks at all levels should continue to adhere to the principle for commercial credit to ensure loan quality.

商业信托 [shāng yè xìn tuō] commercial trust

商业信息系统 [shāng yè xìn xī xì tǒng] business information system

商业信息需求 [shāng yè xìn xī xū qiú] business information demand

商业信用 [shāng yè xìn yòng] trade credit; commercial credit

商业信誉 [shāng yè xìn yù] trade credit

商业行政区 [shāng yè xíng zhèng qū] commercial district

商业性金融 [shāng yè xìng jīn róng] commercial banking

商业银行 [shāng yè yín háng] commercial bank

商业营销学 [shāng yè yíng xiāo xué] theory of commercial management and marketing

商业用户 [shāng yè yòng hù] business customers; commercial users

商业指数 [shāng yè zhǐ shù] commercial index; business index

商业中心 [shāng yè zhōng xīn] trade center; commercial center

商业终端设备 [shāng yè zhōng duān shè bèi] business terminal

商业资本 [shāng yè zī běn] commercial capital

商业资金 [shāng yè zī jīn] commercial finance

商用电脑 [shāng yòng diàn nǎo] commercial computer

商用软件 [shāng yòng ruǎn jiàn] commercial software

商用收款机 [shāng yòng shōu kuǎn jī] commercial casher

商用卫星 [shāng yòng wèi xīng] commercial satellite

商用语言 [shāng yòng yǔ yán] commercial language

商战 [shāng zhàn] business warfare; commercial warfare; trade war

商住楼 [shāng zhù lóu] commercial and residential building

shàng

上 1. *n.* top; summit; superior
2. *v.* go up; mount; go to; appear on scene; present; apply; affix; wind up
3. *adv.* up
4. *adj.* upper; first; best; above
5. *prep.* above; over

上不封顶 [shàng bù fēng dǐng] no ceiling; no lower limit

上当受骗 [shàng dàng shòu piàn] swallow a gudgeon; be taken in; play sb. false

上浮 [shàng fú] increase

上纲上线 [shàng gāng shàng xiàn] magnify a problem to become a question of principle or ideological line

上岗 [shàng gǎng] begin to work; take on a job

上岗证 [shàng gǎng zhèng] work license

上光照片 [shàng guāng zhào piān] glazed photograph

上海合作组织 [shàng hǎi hé zuò zǔ zhī] the

Shanghai Cooperation Organization(SCO)

◇来自中、俄以及中亚四国的元首于6月16日创办了上海合作组织。On June 16, the presidents of China, Russia and four Central Asian Countries launched the Shanghai Cooperation Organization.

上海黄金交易所 [shàng hǎi huáng jīn jiāo yì suǒ] Shanghai Gold Exchange

◇上海黄金交易所于二〇〇二年十月三十日开业。Shanghai Gold Exchange opened on Oct. 30. 2002.

上海证券交易所 [shàng hǎi zhèng quàn jiāo yì suǒ] the Shanghai Stock Exchange

上机 [shàng jī] use the computer

上级机关 [shàng jí jī guān] higher authorities; higher organs

上将 [shàng jiàng] General(陆军,美空军); Admiral(海军); Air Chief Marshal(英空军)

上流社会 [shàng liú shè huì] rank and fashion

上门服务 [shàng mén fú wù] service to one's home; make house calls

上士 [shàng shì] staff sergent

上市公司 [shàng shì gōng sī] listed company

上市股票 [shàng shì gǔ piào] listed stocks

上市商品 [shàng shì shāng pǐn] traded commodities

上市证券 [shàng shì zhèng quàn] listed security

上诉 [shàng sù] appeal

上诉事件 [shàng sù shì jiàn] appealed case

上网 [shàng wǎng] link the Internet; connecting nets; on line

◇在今年夏天的一次会议上,施瓦布公司总经理戴维·波特区克介绍了"传统企业上网"的概念,这一设想是指公司实际上可以通过具备为身在任何地方的顾客提供服务(通过商店、电话、上网或脱机的电子邮件计划)的能力而赢得优势。At a conference this past summer, Schwab president David. Pottruck introduced the concept of "clicks and mortar", the idea that a company actually gains an advantage by being able to serve customers wherever they happen to be — in a store, on the phone, online, or off line in an e-mail program.

上网卡 [shàng wǎng kǎ] prepaid Internet card

上尉 [shàng wèi] captain

上下级关系 [shàng xià jí guān xì] relationship between higher and lower officers

上线 [shàng xiàn] on line

上校 [shàng xiào] colonel

上一个新台阶 [shàng yī gè xīn tái jiē] upgrade; attain a new height; stand on a higher level; reach a new level

上移键 [shàng yí jiàn] up key

上瘾 [shàng yǐn] addiction

上有政策,下有对策 [shàng yǒu zhèng cè xià yǒu duì cè] The higher authorities have policies and localities have their ways of getting around them; The higher authorities have policies and the localities have their countermeasures

上座率 [shàng zuò lǜ] attendance rate

shǎo

少 1. shǎo ① *v.* find missing; pay less than what is due; look down upon; spare; do without

② *adv.* a little; seldom; a moment

③ *adj.* few; little; less

2. shào ① *n.* young

② *adj.* young

少花钱多办事 [shǎo huā qián duō bàn shì] do more and better with less funds

少生优育 [shǎo shēng yōu yù] fewer births and sound child-yearing practices

◇各级政府要继续大力提倡少生优育,提高人口素质。The governments at all levels should continue to encourage fewer births and sound child-yearing practices to improve the overall quality of the population.

少数党 [shǎo shù dǎng] minor Party

少数股权 [shǎo shù gǔ quán] minority interest

少数民族干部 [shǎo shù mín zú gàn bù] ca-

dres of national minorities

少宣传个人 [shǎo xuān chuán gè rén] less propaganda on individuals

少走弯路 [shǎo zǒu wān lù] avoid detours; shorten one's journey

shào

少儿节目 [shào ér jié mù] Programme For Children

少儿图书馆 [shào ér tú shū guǎn] Junior Library

少将 [shào jiàng] Major General

少年班 [shào nián bān] juvenile class

少年儿童读物 [shào nián ér tóng dú wù] juvenile books; junior books

少年法庭 [shào nián fǎ tíng] children's court; juvenile court

少年犯 [shào nián fàn] juvenile offender

少年管教所(简称"少管所") [shào nián guǎn jiào suǒ] juvenile disciplinary house

少年军校 [shào nián jūn xiào] juvenile military school

少女权力 [shào nǚ quán lì] girl powers; girl rights

少尉 [shào wèi] second lieutenant

少先队辅导员 [shào xiān duì fú dǎo yuán] instructor of Young Pioneers

少校 [shào xiào] Major

shē

奢 *adj.* extravagant; exaggerated; wild

奢侈挥霍(亦作"奢侈浪费") [shē chǐ huī huò (làng fèi)] extravagant or waste

◇ 我们反对任何形式的奢侈浪费。We are against all kinds of extravagants or wastes.

赊 1. *v.* buy on credit
2. *adj.* long; distant

赊销 [shē xiāo] sell on credit

shé

蛇 *n.* snake

"蛇头" [shé tóu] snake heads

shě

舍 *v.* abandon

舍己为人 [shě jǐ wèi rén] sacrifice one's own interests for the sake of others; risk one's life for another

shè

设 1. *v.* set up; arrange for occasion; plan; provide
2. *conj.* if

设备安装 [shè bèi ān zhuāng] installation of equipment

设备保养 [shè bèi bǎo yǎng] equipment maintenance

设备处理控制 [shè bèi chǔ lǐ kòng zhì] installation processing control

设备费 [shè bèi fèi] facility cost; facility fee

设备改造 [shè bèi gǎi zào] equipment reformation

设备更新 [shè bèi gēng xīn] renewal of equipment

设备管理 [shè bèi guǎn lǐ] facilities management

设备管理器 [shè bèi guǎn lǐ qì] device manager

设备故障率 [shè bèi gù zhàng lǜ] equipment failure rate

设备检修 [shè bèi jiǎn xiū] equipment examine and repair

设备利用率 [shè bèi lì yòng lǜ] rate of equipment utilization

设备驱动程序 [shè bèi qū dòng chéng xù] device drivers

◇例句见"文件系统"。

设备使用费 [shè bèi shǐ yòng fèi] access charge

设备完好率 [shè bèi wán hǎo lǜ] rate of equipment in good condition

设备维修 [shè bèi wéi xiū] maintenance of plant

设备维修费 [shè bèi wéi xiū fèi] maintenance of equipment expense

设备综合效率 [shè bèi zòng hé xiào lǜ] comprehensive effectiveness of equipment

设计标准 [shè jì biāo zhǔn] design criteria; design standard

设计参数 [shè jì cān shù] design parameters

设计产品 [shè jì chǎn pǐn] design products

设计成本 [shè jì chéng běn] design cost

设计单位 [shè jì dān wèi] design organization

设计方法 [shè jì fāng fǎ] project method; design method

设计费 [shè jì fèi] expenses on design works

设计规范 [shè jì guī fàn] design specification

设计合理 [shè jì hé lǐ] professional design

设计能力 [shè jì néng lì] design capacity

设计年产量 [shè jì nián chǎn liàng] designed annual production

设计评定 [shè jì píng dìng] project assessment; design assessment

设计评审 [shè jì píng shěn] design review

设计任务书 [shè jì rèn wù shū] designing commission

设计容量 [shè jì róng liàng] designed capacity

设计所 [shè jì suǒ] designing institute

设计途径 [shè jì tú jìng] designing approach

设计新颖 [shè jì xīn yǐng] novel design

设计要求 [shè jì yāo qiú] design specification

设计院 [shè jì yuàn] designing academy

设计状况 [shè jì zhuàng kuàng] design situation

设计自动化 [shè jì zì dòng huà] design automation

设计自动化系统 [shè jì zì dòng huà xì tǒng] design automation system

◇例句见“课题组”。

设置 [shè zhì] configuration

社 *n.* God of the land; club; group; corporation; business agency

社会安定 [shè huì ān dìng] social stability

◇我们应该创造社会安定的政治局面。We should create a political situation in which we have social stability.

社会办学 [shè huì bàn xué] society-sponsored school; schools run by non-governmental sectors

◇社会力量办学已成为教育事业一支不断上升的力量。The running of schools by non-governmental sector have been an increasing part in the development of education.

社会保险 [shè huì bǎo xiǎn] social insurance; social security

社会保险机构 [shè huì bǎo xiǎn jī gòu] social security institutions

◇下岗职工应转到社会保险机构领取农业保险金。The laid-off workers should apply to a social security institution to obtain unemployment insurance benefits.

社会保险计划 [shè huì bǎo xiǎn jì huà] social insurance plan; social insurance program

社会保险税 [shè huì bǎo xiǎn shuì] social insurance tax

社会保险体系 [shè huì bǎo xiǎn tǐ xì] social insurance system

社会保险制度 [shè huì bǎo xiǎn zhì dù] social insurance system

社会保障 [shè huì bǎo zhàng] social security

◇1. 我们要建立和完善一系列社会制度，提供最基本的社会保障。We shall build a serious of social systems so as to provide the basic social security.

◇2. 例句见“配套改革”例 2。

◇3. 例句见“三条保障线制度”。

社会保障基金 [shè huì bǎo zhàng jī jīn] social security fund

社会保障体系 [shè huì bǎo zhàng tǐ xì] a social security system

◇社会保险体系正在我国逐步建立。The social security system is building gradually in our country.

社会保障制度 [shè huì bǎo zhàng zhì dù] social security system

◇健全社会保障制度，加强老年医疗保健制度，建立通用储蓄账户和支持长期保健，我们就能够开始完成我们这一代人所承担的历史责任，即为 21 世纪的老年人确立真正的保障。Saving social security, strengthening medicare, establishing the universal savings accounts, supporting long-term

care, we can begin to meet our generation's historic responsibility to establish true security for 21st century seniors.

社会背景 [shè huì bèi jǐng] social background

社会弊端 [shè huì bì duān] society's sickness

社会变革 [shè huì biàn gé] sociological change

社会变迁 [shè huì biàn qiān] social change

社会变异 [shè huì biàn yì] social variation

社会不平等原则 [shè huì bù píng děng yuán zé] unequal principle of society

社会财富 [shè huì cái fù] public wealth

社会参与 [shè huì cān yù] social participation

社会测量调查 [shè huì cè liàng diào chá] sociometric survey

社会测量学 [shè huì cè liáng xué] sociometry

社会产权 [shè huì chǎn quán] social equity

社会成本 [shè huì chéng běn] social cost

社会承受能力 [shè huì chéng shòu néng lì] social ability to sustain sth.

社会冲突 [shè huì chōng tū] social conflict

社会传统 [shè huì chuán tǒng] social heredity; social tradition

社会纯收入 [shè huì chún shōu rù] social net income

社会道德 [shè huì dào dé] social ethics

社会底层 [shè huì dǐ céng] under class

社会地位 [shè huì dì wèi] social status

社会调查 [shè huì diào chá] social survey

社会调查报告 [shè huì diào chá bào gào] social survey report

社会定向 [shè huì dìng xiàng] socil orientation

社会动荡(乱) [shè huì dòng dàng(luàn)] social unrest; social turmoil; social upheaval

社会动机 [shè huì dòng jī] social motivation

社会动员 [shè huì dòng yuán] social mobilization

社会发展 [shè huì fā zhǎn] social development

◇1. 深化改革为国民经济和社会发展不断注入新的活力。Deepened reform has injected a continuous flow of fresh vitality into our national economic and social development.

◇2. 例句见"科技成果"例2。

社会反响 [shè huì fǎn xiǎng] social repercussions

社会防御 [shè huì fáng yù] social defence

社会分层 [shè huì fēn céng] social stratification

社会分化 [shè huì fēn huà] social differentiation

社会分配不公 [shè huì fēn pèi bù gōng] unfair income distribution; unfair distribution of social wealth

社会风气 [shè huì fēng qì] general mood of society; social conduct; social morale

社会风尚 [shè huì fēng shàng] social conduct

◇大家都要为建立良好的社会风尚而努力。Each of us should make great efforts to foster healthy social conducts.

社会风俗 [shè huì fēng sú] social conventions

社会福利 [shè huì fú lì] social welfare; public welfare

社会福利政策 [shè huì fú lì zhèng cè] social welfare policy

社会服务 [shè huì fú wù] social service

社会抚养费 [shè huì fǔ yǎng fèi] social support fee

社会负担 [shè huì fù dān] burden on society

社会改良 [shè huì gǎi liáng] social reform

社会革命 [shè huì gé mìng] social revolution

社会根源 [shè huì gēn yuán] social root; origins of society

社会工程 [shè huì gōng chéng] social engineering

社会工作 [shè huì gōng zuò] social work

社会公德 [shè huì gōng dé] social ethics; standards of social behaviour; social morality

◇我们要大力倡导社会公德、职业道德、家庭美德，宣传各条战线涌现出来的先进典型。We'd vigorously advocate social ethics, occupational and family ethics and publicize the role models, emerging in various fields.

社会公德教育 [shè huì gōng dé jiào yù] edu-

cation of social ethics
社会公平 [shè huì gōng píng] social equal
社会公众股 [shè huì gōng zhòng gǔ] social public shares
社会功能 [shè huì gōng néng] social function
社会共同体 [shè huì gòng tóng tǐ] social community
社会购买力 [shè huì gòu mǎi lì] social purchasing power
社会固定资产 [shè huì gù dìng zī chǎn] social fixed assets
社会关系 [shè huì guān xì] social relations
社会管理 [shè huì guǎn lǐ] social management
社会规范 [shè huì guī fàn] social norm
社会规划 [shè huì guī huà] social programs
社会化 [shè huì huà] socialization
社会环境 [shè huì huán jìng] social environment
社会基本矛盾 [shè huì jī běn máo dùn] basic contradiction in society
社会基础 [shè huì jī chǔ] social basis
社会集团购买力 [shè huì jí tuán gòu mǎi lì] group purchasing power; institutional purchasing power
社会集资 [shè huì jí zī] social collected funds; social money gathering; raise fund from society
社会技能 [shè huì jì néng] social skills
社会技术系统 [shè huì jì shù xì tǒng] sociotechnical system
社会价值 [shè huì jià zhí] social value
社会价值标准 [shè huì jià zhí biāo zhǔn] social value standard
社会监督 [shè huì jiān dū] social supervision; public supervision
社会检查 [shè huì jiǎn chá] social auditing
社会间接费用 [shè huì jiàn jiē fèi yòng] social overheads; social indirect expenses
社会交换理论 [shè huì jiāo huàn lǐ lùn] social exchange theory
社会交往 [shè huì jiāo wǎng] social interaction
社会教育 [shè huì jiào yù] social education
社会阶层 [shè huì jiē céng] social hierarchy; social class
社会接触 [shè huì jiē chù] social contact
社会结构 [shè huì jié gòu] social structure
社会解体 [shè huì jiě tǐ] social disintegration
社会进步 [shè huì jìn bù] social progress
社会进步尺度 [shè huì jìn bù chǐ dù] social progress scale
社会进化 [shè huì jìn huà] social evolution
社会经济地位 [shè huì jīng jì dì wèi] social-economic status
社会经济动力结构 [shè huì jīng jì dòng lì jié gòu] social economic dynamic structure
社会经济观点 [shè huì jīng jì guān diǎn] social-economic viewpoint
社会经济系统 [shè huì jīng jì xì tǒng] social economic system
社会经济协调发展 [shè huì jīng jì xié tiáo fā zhǎn] coordinated social and economic development
社会经济形态 [shè huì jīng jì xíng tài] social economic formation
社会经济因素 [shè huì jīng jì yīn sù] social economic factors
社会经济指标 [shè huì jīng jì zhǐ biāo] social economic indicators
社会经济秩序 [shè huì jīng jì zhì xù] social economic order
社会精神生活 [shè huì jīng shén shēng huó] mental life of society
社会精英 [shè huì jīng yīng] social elite
社会净产值 [shè huì jìng chǎn zhí] social net output value
社会救济 [shè huì jiù jì] social relief
社会救济制度 [shè huì jiù jì zhì dù] social relief system
◇例句见"失业保险"。
社会距离 [shè huì jù lí] social distance
社会角色 [shè huì jué sè] social role
社会决定论 [shè huì jué dìng lùn] theory of social determinism
社会科学 [shè huì kē xué] social sciences
◇例句见"广播影视业"。
社会客体 [shè huì kè tǐ] object in society
社会控制 [shè huì kòng zhì] social control

社会老年学 [shè huì lǎo nián xué] social gerontology

社会类型 [shè huì lèi xíng] sociotype; social type

社会理论 [shè huì lǐ lùn] social theory

社会力量办学 [shè huì lì liàng bàn xué] establish school by sectors of society

社会历史观 [shè huì lì shǐ guān] social historical outlook

社会历史价值 [shè huì lì shǐ jià zhí] value of social history; value of society to history

社会利益 [shè huì lì yì] social fringe; social interests

社会联系 [shè huì lián xì] social bond; social connection

社会零碎化 [shè huì líng suì huà] social fragmentation

社会流动 [shè huì liú dòng] social mobility

社会流动人口 [shè huì liú dòng rén kǒu] social mobile population

社会矛盾 [shè huì máo dùn] social contradictions

社会名流 [shè huì míng liú] noted public figures; socialite

社会模式 [shè huì mó shì] social model

社会内环境 [shè huì nèi huán jìng] intrasocietal environment

社会凝聚力 [shè huì níng jù lì] social cohesion

社会平等 [shè huì píng děng] social equality

社会平等感 [shè huì píng děng gǎn] sense of equal social position

社会平衡 [shè huì píng héng] social balance

社会评价 [shè huì píng jià] social evaluation

社会评价标准 [shè huì píng jià biāo zhǔn] social evaluation criteria

社会评价标准体系 [shè huì píng jià biāo zhǔn tǐ xì] criterion system of social evaluation

社会评价标准系统 [shè huì píng jià biāo zhǔn xì tǒng] social evaluation standard system

社会评价客体 [shè huì píng jià kè tǐ] object of social evaluation

社会评价主体 [shè huì píng jià zhǔ tǐ] subject of social evaluation

社会气氛 [shè huì qì fēn] social atmosphere

社会青年 [shè huì qīng nián] youths in society

社会情感 [shè huì qíng gǎn] social feeling; community feeling

社会群体 [shè huì qún tǐ] social group,

社会区域环境 [shè huì qū yù huán jìng] social regional environment

社会趋势 [shè huì qū shì] social trends

社会趋势分析 [shè huì qū shì fēn xī] analysis of social trends

社会全面进步 [shè huì quán miàn jìn bù] all-around social progress

◇只有坚持两手抓，两手都要硬才能实现社会全面进步。Only by doing both types of work at the same time and attaching equal importance to each can we achieve all-round social progress.

社会热点问题 [shè huì rè diǎn wèn tí] social topic issues

社会人 [shè huì rén] social man; social person

社会人类学 [shè huì rén lèi xué] social anthropology

社会认可 [shè huì rèn kě] social acceptance

社会身份 [shè huì shēn fèn] social identity

社会审计 [shè huì shěn jì] social audit

社会生产力 [shè huì shēng chǎn lì] social productive forces; productive forces of society

◇例句见"综合国力"。

社会生活 [shè huì shēng huó] social activities

社会生态学 [shè huì shēng tài xué] social ecology; social biology

社会时间预算 [shè huì shí jiān yù suàn] social time budget

社会实践 [shè huì shí jiàn] social practice

社会势力 [shè huì shì lì] social force

社会水平 [shè huì shuǐ píng] social level

社会思潮 [shè huì sī cháo] trends of social thought

社会思维 [shè huì sī wéi] social thinking

社会所有制 [shè huì suǒ yǒu zhì] social ownership

社会态度 [shè huì tài dù] social attitude
社会淘汰 [shè huì táo tài] social selection
社会统筹 [shè huì tǒng chóu] combination of socially united planning; social pools
◇我们要实行社会统筹与个人账户相结合的养老、医疗保险制度。We shall introduce old-age pensions and medical insurance systems by combining social pools with individual accounts and social relief system.
社会团体 [shè huì tuán tǐ] social groups
社会外环境 [shè huì wài huán jìng] extrasocietal environment
社会网络 [shè huì wǎng luò] social network
社会网络结构 [shè huì wǎng luò jié gòu] social network structure
社会网络组织 [shè huì wǎng luò zǔ zhī] social network organization
社会文化 [shè huì wén huà] social culture
社会文化环境 [shè huì wén huà huán jìng] social cultural environment
社会文化一体化 [shè huì wén huà yī tǐ huà] social-cultural integration
社会文化因素 [shè huì wén huà yīn sù] social-cultural factors
社会文明 [shè huì wén míng] social civilization
社会文明程度 [shè huì wén míng chéng dù] level of social civilization; cultural and ideological progress of society
◇营造良好的文化环境，是提高社会文明程度、推进改革开放和现代化建设的重要条件。A healthy cultural environment is an important condition for promoting the cultural and ideological progress of society and advancing the reform, opening up and the modernization drive.
社会稳定 [shè huì wěn dìng] social stability
◇1. 我国的民族团结、社会稳定的局面得到了进一步的巩固。National unity and social stability were further consolidated in our country.
◇2. 例句见"效率优先"。
社会问题 [shè huì wèn tí] social problems
社会系统 [shè huì xì tǒng] social system; society system
社会系统工程 [shè huì xì tǒng gōng chéng] social system engineering
社会现实主义 [shè huì xiàn shí zhǔ yì] social realism
社会现象 [shè huì xiàn xiàng] social phenomena
社会消费 [shè huì xiāo fèi] social consumption
社会消费基金 [shè huì xiāo fèi jī jīn] social consumption funds
社会消费品 [shè huì xiāo fèi pǐn] social consumption goods; social consumer goods
◇例句见"零售总额"。
社会消费品零售总额 [shè huì xiāo fèi pǐn líng shòu zǒng é] total retail sales of social consumer goods
◇例句见"零售总额"。
社会效果 [shè huì xiào guǒ] social effects
社会效益 [shè huì xiào yì] social efficiency; social benefits
◇"希望工程"已经取得了显著的社会效益。"The Hope Project" has been made an excellent social benefits.
社会心理 [shè huì xīn lǐ] social mentality
社会心理承受能力 [shè huì xīn lǐ chéng shòu néng lì] social accept ability
社会心理学 [shè huì xīn lǐ xué] social psychology
社会新闻 [shè huì xīn wén] social news
社会信贷 [shè huì xìn dài] social credit
社会信息系统 [shè huì xìn xī xì tǒng] social information system
社会行动 [shè huì xíng dòng] social action
社会行动论 [shè huì xíng dòng lùn] social action theory
社会行为 [shè huì xíng wéi] social behaviour
社会形势 [shè huì xíng shì] social situation
社会形势分析 [shè huì xíng shì fēn xī] analysis of social situation
社会形态 [shè huì xíng tài] social formation
社会性别 [shè huì xìng bié] gender
社会需要 [shè huì xū yào] social needs; social demands

社会学 [shè huì xué] sociology
社会学科 [shè huì xué kē] social subjects
社会压力 [shè huì yā lì] social pressure
社会养老保险 [shè huì yǎng lǎo bǎo xiǎn] social old-age insurance
社会意识 [shè huì yì shi] social consciousness
社会意识形式 [shè huì yì shi xíng shì] forms of social consciousness
社会意识形态 [shè huì yì shi xíng tài] social ideology
社会印象 [shè huì yìn xiàng] social impression
社会营销 [shè huì yíng xiāo] social marketing
社会影响 [shè huì yǐng xiǎng] social implications
社会优先权 [shè huì yōu xiān quán] social precedence
社会舆论 [shè huì yú lùn] public opinion
社会语言学 [shè huì yǔ yán xué] sociolinguistics
社会宇宙观 [shè huì yǔ zhòu guān] social cosmology
社会预测 [shè huì yù cè] social prediction; social forecasting
社会约定 [shè huì yuē dìng] social compact
社会约束 [shè huì yuē shù] social restraint
社会运动 [shè huì yùn dòng] social movements
社会再生产 [shè huì zài shēng chǎn] social reproduction
◇例句见"良性循环"。
社会赞助 [shè huì zàn zhù] social support
社会责任 [shè huì zé rèn] social responsibility; social obligation
社会整体 [shè huì zhěng tǐ] social whole
社会政策 [shè huì zhèng cè] social policy
社会政治稳定 [shè huì zhèng zhì wěn dìng] social and political stability
社会政治制度 [shè huì zhèng zhì zhì dù] social and political system
社会支持系统 [shè huì zhī chí xì tǒng] social suppor system
社会治安 [shè huì zhì ān] social pubic order; social security
◇1. 维护社会治安是各级政府的重要职责。Maintaining public security is one of the major functions of governments at all levels.
◇2. 例句见"综合治理"。
社会治安体系 [shè huì zhì ān tǐ xì] the social security system
社会治安状况 [shè huì zhì ān zhuàng kuàng] public security
社会治安综合治理 [shè huì zhì ān zōng hé zhì lǐ] comprehensive control of social public order; improve all facets of public security
◇例句见"综合治理"。
社会秩序 [shè huì zhì xù] social order
社会制裁 [shè huì zhì cái] social sanction
社会制度 [shè huì zhì dù] social system
社会中介机构 [shè huì zhōng jiè jī gòu] social intermediary organizations; social intermediary institutions
◇我们要积极培育和规范社会中介机构。We'd actively cultivate and regulate social intermediary institutions.
社会中介组织 [shè huì zhōng jiè zǔ zhī] social intermediary organizations
◇发展社会中介组织是社会主义市场经济的需要。Developing social intermediary organizations is the need of socialist market economy.
社会主体 [shè huì zhǔ tǐ] social subject
社会主义初级阶段 [shè huì zhǔ yì chū jí jiē duàn] preliminary stage of socialism; primary stage of socialism
◇1. 例句见"改革开放"。
◇2. 例句见"邓小平理论"。
社会主义道德 [shè huì zhǔ yì dào dé] socialist morality
社会主义法制 [shè huì zhǔ yì fǎ zhì] socialist legal system; socialist legality
◇例句见"社会主义民主"。
社会主义集体主义 [shè huì zhǔ yì jí tǐ zhǔ yì] socialist collectivism
社会主义精神文明 [shè huì zhǔ yì jīng shén wén míng] a socialist civilization at high cultural and ideological level; socialist spir-

itual civilization; socialist ideological and ethical level

◇例句见"社会主义精神文明建设"。

社会主义精神文明建设 [shè huì zhǔ yì jīng shén wén míng jiàn shè] socialist ideological and ethical progress

◇1. 在推进社会主义精神文明建设方面，我们已取得了新的可喜的成就。In promoting socialist ideological and ethical progress, we have made a new great achievements.

◇2. 在发展市场经济和对外开放的条件下，各级政府要认识社会主义精神文明建设的重要意义。In developing a market economy and opening to the outside world, the governments at all levels should adhere to the importance of the socialist cultural and ethical progress.

社会主义民主 [shè huì zhǔ yì mín zhǔ] socialist democracy

◇发扬社会主义民主，加强社会主义法制。Develop socialist democracy and strengthen socialist legal system.

社会主义民主政治 [shè huì zhǔ yì mín zhǔ zhèng zhì] democracy and politics of socialism

社会主义人道主义 [shè huì zhǔ yì rén dào zhǔ yì] socialist humanism

社会主义市场经济 [shè huì zhǔ yì shì chǎng jīng jì] socialist market economy

◇1. 例句见"国情"。

◇2. 例句见"财政职能"。

◇3. 例句见"转轨时期"。

◇4. 例句见"社会中介组织"。

社会主义物质文明 [shè huì zhǔ yì wù zhì wén míng] socialist material civilization

社会主义现实主义 [shè huì zhǔ yì xiàn shí zhǔ yì] socialist realism

社会主义行政学(亦称"社会主义行政管理学") [shè huì zhǔ yì xíng zhèng (guǎn lǐ) xué] socialist administrative management; science of socialist administration

社会转型 [shè huì zhuǎn xíng] social transformation

社会状态 [shè huì zhuàng tài] civil state; social state

社会资本 [shè huì zī běn] social capital

社会总产品 [shè huì zǒng chǎn pǐn] aggregate social product

社会总产值 [shè huì zǒng chǎn zhí] total product of society; social total output value

社会总劳动 [shè huì zǒng láo dòng] aggregate social labour

社会总需求 [shè huì zǒng xū qiú] social total demand

社会总资本 [shè huì zǒng zī běn] aggregate social capital

社会组织 [shè huì zǔ zhī] social organizations

社会组织原则 [shè huì zǔ zhī yuán zé] principles of social orgranizations

社会能力 [shè huì néng lì] social acceptability; diffuse skills

社情民意 [shè qíng mín yì] social conditions and popular sentiment

◇各级政府要充分发扬民主，不断完善迅速反映社情民意的机制，使人民的意愿在政府工作中真正得到体现。The governments at all levels should fully promote democracy and constantly work to improve the mechanism for promptly reporting social conditions and popular sentiments so as to truly embody the people's wishes in government work.

社区 [shè qū] mass organization; community

社区大学 [shè qū dà xué] community university

社区档案 [shè qū dàng àn] community archives

社区发展 [shè qū fā zhǎn] community developing

社区发展基金 [shè qū fā zhǎn jī jīn] community development funds

社区服务 [shè qū fú wù] community services

◇1. 我们要继续发展社区服务事业。We'd continue to expand community services.

◇2. 我们要促进社区服务快速发展，方便居民生活。We'd promote the rapid development of community services to make

things more convenient for people.

社区功能 [shè qu gōng néng] community functions

社区购物中心 [shè qū gòu wù zhōng xīn] community buying center

社区关系 [shè qū guān xì] community relations

社区规划 [shè qū guī huà] community planning

社区环境 [shè qū huán jìng] community environment

社区计划 [shè qū jì huà] community planning; community programmes

社区教育 [shè qū jiào yù] community education

社区结构 [shè qū jié gòu] community structure

社区警务 [shè qū jǐng wù] community policing

社区类型 [shè qū lèi xíng] classification of communities

社区卫生服务 [shè qū wèi shēng fú wù] community medical services
◇我们要发展和完善社区卫生服务。We'd develop and improve the community medical services.

社区学校 [shè qū xué xiào] community schools

社区医学 [shè qū yī xué] community medicine

社区医院 [shè qū yī yuàn] community hospitals

社区艺术 [shè qū yì shù] community arts

社区政治 [shè qū zhèng zhì] community politics

社区指导人员 [shè qū zhǐ dǎo rén yuán] community guidance personnel

社区组织 [shè qū zǔ zhī] community organizations

社团 [shè tuán] corporation; mass organizations

社团法人 [shè tuán fǎ rén] society; aggregate corporation; community ; corporation aggregate; corporation as a juristic person

涉 *v.* wade across water; run across; experience; be related to; connected with

涉外案件 [shè wài àn jiàn] foreign-related cases; foreign case

涉外保险 [shè wài bǎo xiǎn] insurance with foreign; foreign-related insurance

涉外财产保险 [shè wài cái chǎn bǎo xiǎn] international property insurance

涉外法规 [shè wài fǎ guī] laws and regulations concerning foreign affairs

涉外婚姻 [shè wài hūn yīn] Chinese marriage with foreigners; marriage with a foreigner

涉外价格 [shè wài jià gé] foreign-related price; price for foreigners

涉外经济法 [shè wài jīng jì fǎ] economic laws concerning foreign affairs

涉外经济法规 [shè wài jīng jì fǎ guī] laws and regulations concerning external-economic relations

涉外经济合同 [shè wài jīng jì hé tong] economic contract concerning foreign affairs

涉外民事管辖权 [shè wài mín shì guǎn xiá quán] jurisdiction over civil affairs concerning foreigners

涉外事件 [shè wài shì jiàn] incidents involving foreign countries

涉外税收 [shè wài shuì shōu] external taxation

涉外税收政策 [shè wài shuì shōu zhèng cè] tax policy concerning foreign parties

涉外调解 [shè wài tiáo jiě] mediation concerning foreign affairs

涉外责任 [shè wài zé rèn] international liability

摄 *v.* gather up; grab; act as regent or deputy; conserve; absorb; take a photo of; shoot

摄录机 [shè lù jī] camcorder

摄像机 [shè xiàng jī] camera; video camera
◇你的手提电脑和摄像机比我的衣服重多了。Your portable computer and video camera are much heavier than my clothes.

摄像机机头 [shè xiàng jī jī tóu] camera head

摄像机控制器 [shè xiàng jī kòng zhì qì] cam-

era control units

摄影报道 [shè yǐng bào dào] photo journalism

摄影记者 [shè yǐng jì zhě] press photographer; photojournalist; cameraman

摄制公司 [shè zhì gōng sī] photo production date

shēn

申 1. *n.* the ninth of the twelve Earth Branches; surname
2. *v.* express; make known; warn; repeat; report to superior; delay; restrain; apply

申奥 [shēn ào] bidding for host of Olympics
◇为了举办奥运会，申办城市必须向国际奥委会提交一份申请。In order to host the Olympics, a city must submit a proposal to the IOC.

申保人 [shēn bǎo rén] insurance applicant

申报保险单 [shēn bào bǎo xiǎn dān] declaration policy

申报单 [shēn bào dān] declaration form

申报金额 [shēn bào jīn é] amount declared

申请保护发明 [shēn qǐng bǎo hù fā míng] application for protection of an invention

申请表格 [shēn qǐng biǎo gé] form of application

申请费 [shēn qǐng fèi] application fee

申请号 [shēn qǐng hào] application number

申请破产保护 [shēn qǐng pò chǎn bǎo hù] file for bankrupty protection

申请日期 [shēn qǐng rì qī] application date

申请书 [shēn qǐng shū] application form

申请专利 [shēn qǐng zhuān lì] patent applicaiton

申诉 [shēn sù] complaint; appeal

申诉程序 [shēn sù chéng xù] grievance procedure

申诉方 [shēn sù fāng] claimant; complaining party

申诉权 [shēn sù quán] right of appeal

申诉人 [shēn sù rén] appellor

伸 *v.* stretch; unbend; open up

伸缩式天线 [shēn suō shì tiān xiàn] retractable antenna

身 1. *n.* body; main body of thing; pregnancy; life; incarnation; self; personal character; status
2. *adv.* personally bodily

身份证 [shēn fèn zhèng] identity card

身份证制度 [shen fèn zhèng zhì dù] identity card system

身价百倍 [shēn jià bǎi bèi] have a rise in social status; a meteoric rise in social status

身兼数职 [shēn jiān shù zhí] work several jobs; wear several hats

深 1. *adv.* deeply; greatly; very
2. *adj.* deep; profound; hidden; dark in colour

深层分析 [shēn céng fēn xī] depth analysis

深层价值观念 [shēn céng jià zhí guān niàn] value idea of deeper lever

深层结构 [shēn céng jié gòu] deep structure

深层形式 [shēn céng xíng shì] underlying form

深化改革 [shēn huà gǎi gé] deepen reform; deepening of reform
◇1. 通过深化改革，加强和改善宏观调控，既保持了经济的快速增长，又有效地抑制了通货膨胀。By deepening reform and strengthening and improving macro-control, we have both maintained rapid economic growth and brought inflation into effective control.
◇2. 例句见“知难而进”。
◇3. 例句见“监督制约机制”。

深化教育改革 [shēn huà jiào yù gǎi gé] deepen educational reform

深化科技体制改革 [shēn huà kē jì tǐ zhì gǎi gé] deepen the reformation of scientific and technological system

深化企业内部改革 [shēn huà qǐ yè nèi bù gǎi gé] deepen the inner reform of enterprises; deepen the reform within firms

深入实际 [shēn rù shí jì] keeping one's feet on the ground
◇各级干部应经常深入实际，体察民情。

The cadres at all levels should often keep their feet firmly on the ground closely observe how things are going with the people.

深入细致 [shēn rù xì zhì] careful and painstaking; in a meticulous and deep-going way ◇我们要继续深入细致地做好富余人员的分流工作。We'd continue to redirect redundant employees in a careful and painstaking manner.

深受顾客喜爱 [shēn shòu gù kè xǐ ài] win warm praise from customers

深水养殖 [shēn shuǐ yǎng zhí] marine resources aquiculture

深圳证券交易所 [shēn zhèn zhèng quàn jiāo yì suǒ] the Shenzhen Stock Exchange

shěn

审 1. *v.* examine carefully; hold trial; know 2. *adv.* indeed; carefully; cautiously

审查出版 [shěn chá chū bǎn] published by authority

审查结论 [shěn chá jié lùn] conclusion of examination

审定 [shěn dìng] validation

审核费用 [shěn hé fèi yòng] audit expenses

审核人 [shěn hé rén] check

审核通知书 [shěn hé tōng zhī shū] advice of audit

审计报告书 [shěn jì bào gào shū] audit reports

审计标准 [shěn jì biāo zhǔn] auditing standards

审计部门 [shěn jì bù mén] auditing department

审计程序 [shěn jì chéng xù] audit procedure

审计档案 [shěn jì dàng àn] audit archives

审计法 [shěn jì fǎ] Law of Audit

审计范围 [shěn jì fàn wéi] audit scope; audit coverage

审计方案 [shěn jì fāng àn] audit programme; audit plan

审计风险 [shěn jì fēng xiǎn] audit risk

审计跟踪 [shěn jì gēn zōng] audit trails

审计机构 [shěn jì jī gòu] auditing institutions

审计机关 [shěn jì jī guān] auditing agency

审计技术 [shěn jì jì shù] auditing tech

审计计划 [shěn jì jì huà] auditing plans; auditing programmes

审计监督 [shěn jì jiān dū] auditing supervision; auditing and supervising ◇我们必须严格财经纪律，加强审计监督。We must strictly enforce financial and economic discipline, tighten auditing and supervising.

审计局 [shěn jì jú] auditing bureau

审计人员 [shěn jì rén yuán] auditing personnel

审计人员职称 [shěn jì rén yuán zhí chēng] professional title of auditing personnel

审计软件 [shěn jì ruǎn jiàn] auditing software

审计师 [shěn jì shī] auditor; master auditor

审计手续 [shěn jì shǒu xù] auditing procedure

审计署 [shěn jì shǔ] auditing administration

审计顺序 [shěn jì shùn xù] auditing process

审计项目 [shěn jì xiàng mù] auditing items

审计意见书 [shěn jì yì jiàn shū] auditing opinion file

审计员 [shěn jì yuán] auditor

审计制度 [shěn jì zhì dù] auditing system

审计准则 [shěn jì zhǔn zé] statement on auditing standards

审计组织 [shěn jì zǔ zhī] auditing organizations

审计作用 [shěn jì zuò yòng] auditing function

审美标准 [shěn měi biāo zhǔn] aesthetic criteria

审美差异 [shěn měi chā yì] aesthetic difference

审美错觉 [shěn měi cuò jué] aesthetic illusion

审美对象 [shěn měi duì xiàng] aesthetic object

审美反应 [shěn měi fǎn yìng] aesthetic reaction

审美感 [shěn měi gǎn] aesthetic feeling

审美感官 [shěn měi gǎn guān] aesthetic sense organ

审美感觉 [shěn měi gǎn jué] aesthetic sense

审美观 [shěn měi guān] aesthetic
审美观念 [shěn měi guān niàn] aesthetic idea
审美幻觉 [shěn měi huàn jué] aesthetic hallucination
审美价值 [shěn měi jià zhí] aesthetic value
审美教育 [shěn měi jiào yù] aesthetic education
审美经验 [shěn měi jīng yàn] aesthetic experience
审美客体 [shěn měi kè tǐ] aesthetic object
审美类型 [shěn měi lèi xíng] aesthetic type
审美领域 [shěn měi lǐng yù] aesthetic domain
审美判断 [shěn měi pàn duàn] aesthetic judge
审美评价 [shěn měi píng jià] aesthetic evaluation
审美情操 [shěn měi qíng cāo] aesthetic sentiment
审美情感 [shěn měi qíng gǎn] aesthetic feeling
审美态度 [shěn měi tài dù] aesthetic manner; aesthetic attitude
审美体验 [shěn měi tǐ yàn] aesthetic experiences
审美文化 [shěn měi wén huà] aesthetic culture
审美想象 [shěn měi xiǎng xiàng] aesthetic imagination
审美效应 [shěn měi xiào yìng] aesthetic effect
审美心理 [shěn měi xīn lǐ] aesthetic mind
审美心理要素 [shěn měi xīn lǐ yào sù] elements of aesthetic mind
审美兴趣 [shěn měi xìng qù] aesthetic taste
审美需要 [shěn měi xū yào] aesthetic needs
审美意识 [shěn měi yì shi] aesthetic consciousness
审美意向 [shěn měi yì xiàng] aesthetic intention
审美意志 [shěn měi yì zhì] aesthetic determination
审美欲望 [shěn měi yù wàng] aesthetic desire
审美知觉 [shěn měi zhī jué] aesthetic perception
审美直觉 [shěn měi zhí jué] aesthetic intuition
审美主体 [shěn měi zhǔ tǐ] aesthetic subject
审判程序 [shěn pàn chéng xù] judicial procedure
审判工作 [shěn pàn gōng zuò] judicial work
审判机关 [shěn pàn jī guān] judicial organ
审判监督程序 [shěn pàn jiān dū chéng xù] procedure for supervision upon juridicaiton
审判权限 [shěn pàn quán xiàn] judicial authorities
审判委员会 [shěn pàn wěi yuán huì] judicial committee
审判心理 [shěn pàn xīn lǐ] judicial psychology
审判员 [shěn pàn yuán] judge
审判长 [shěn pàn zhǎng] chief of judge
审批 [shěn pī] examination and approval
审批机关 [shěn pī jī guān] approving authority
审批权限 [shěn pī quán xiàn] authority of examination and approval
审时度势 [shěn shí duó shì] judge the hour and size up the situation; appraise situations for practical results
◇我们要按客观规律办事,审时度势,讲求实效。We'd act in accordance with objective laws, correctly appraise situations for practical results.
审阅 [shěn yuè] check and approve
审阅稿件 [shěn yuè gǎo jiàn] go over a draft

shēng

升 1. *n.* a grain measure
2. *v.* go up; be promoted; hoist; ascend
升格 [shēng gé] upgrade... status; promoting...
升级 [shēng jí] upgrade; step up; promotion
升级换代 [shēng jí huàn dài] upgrade the products
◇例句见"技术水平"。
升级考试 [shēng jí kǎo shì] promotion examination
升旗仪式 [shēng qí yí shì] flag-raising ceremony
升学考试 [shēng xué kǎo shì] promotion ex-

amination

升学率 [shēng xué lǜ] student promotion rate

升值 [shēng zhí] revaluation

生 1. *n.* life; life span; lifetime; living being; student; pupil; male actor
2. *v.* born; create; produce; give birth to; happen; occur
3. *adv.* keenly; abruptly; rudely; by force
4. *adj.* raw; uncooked; unprocessed; crude; not smooth; not well learned; inexperienced; strange; unfamiliar; alive

生产标记 [shēng chǎn biāo jì] product mark

生产补贴 [shēng chǎn bǔ tiē] production subsidy

生产布局 [shēng chǎn bù jú] distribution of production; allocation of production

生产厂家 [shēng chǎn chǎng jiā] factories; production factories

生产成本 [shēng chǎn chéng běn] plant costs; costs of production

生产导向 [shēng chǎn dǎo xiàng] production orientation

生产对路产品 [shēng chǎn duì lù chǎn pǐn] produce products in accordance with market demand

生产发展基金 [shēng chǎn fā zhǎn jī jīn] funds for production development

生产费用 [shēng chǎn fèi yòng] cost of production

生产服务型企业 [shēng chǎn fú wù xíng qǐ yè] manufacturing and service-oriented enterprises

生产附加值 [shēng chǎn fù jiā zhí] value added by manufactures

生产关系适应生产力状况的规律 [shēng chǎn guān xì shì yìng shēng chǎn lì zhuàng kuàng de guī lǜ] law of conforming of production relation to the state of productive force

生产观念 [shēng chǎn guān niàn] production concept

生产管理 [shēng chǎn guǎn lǐ] production management

生产管理部门 [shēng chǎn guǎn lǐ bù mén] production management department

生产管理系统 [shēng chǎn guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] management operating system; production management system

生产管理信息系统 [shēng chǎn guǎn lǐ xìn xī xì tǒng] production management information system

生产国际化 [shēng chǎn guó jì huà] internationalizaiton of production

生产合同 [shēng chǎn hé tong] production contract

生产滑坡 [shēng chǎn huá pō] drastic decline of production

生产基金 [shēng chǎn jī jīn] production fund

生产集团化 [shēng chǎn jí tuán huà] production groupificaiton

生产集约化 [shēng chǎn jí yuē huà] production intensification

生产津贴 [shēng chǎn jīn tiē] maternity benefits

生产经营 [shēng chǎn jīng yíng] production and management; production and operation ◇目前在生产经营方面许多国有企业困难很大。There are many difficulties for a great number of state-owned enterprises in production and operation at present.

生产经营办公室 [shēng chǎn jīng yíng bàn gōng shì] production and operating office

生产经营审计 [shēng chǎn jīng yíng shěn jì] audit for production and operating

生产经营收入 [shēng chǎn jīng yíng shōu rù] production and management income

生产经营自主权 [shēng chǎn jīng yíng zì zhǔ quán] decision-making power of production and operation ◇各级政府应尊重农民的生产经营自主权。The governments at all levels must respect the decision-making of peasants in their production and operation.

生产竞争 [shēng chǎn jìng zhēng] production competition

生产控制 [shēng chǎn kòng zhì] production

control

生产力布局 [shēng chǎn lì bù jú] location of productive forces

生产力发展战略 [shēng chǎn lì fā zhǎn zhàn lüè] productivity development strategy

生产力规律 [shēng chǎn lì guī lǜ] laws of productive forces

生产力结构 [shēng chǎn lì jié gòu] structure of productive forces

生产率 [shēng chǎn lǜ] productivity

生产能力 [shēng chǎn néng lì] productive capacity; productive power

生产企业 [shēng chǎn qǐ yè] productive enterprises

生产潜力 [shēng chǎn qián lì] productive potential

生产商品化 [shēng chǎn shāng pǐn huà] commercialization production

生产设备 [shēng chǎn shè bèi] productive equipments; productive facilities

生产社会化 [shēng chǎn shè huì huà] socialization of production

生产实践 [shēng chǎn shí jiàn] productive practice

生产水平 [shēng chǎn shuǐ píng] levels of production

生产税 [shēng chǎn shuì] production tax

生产文明 [shēng chǎn wén míng] production civilization

生产限额 [shēng chǎn xiàn é] production quota

生产线 [shēng chǎn xiàn] a production line; a manufacture line

生产消费 [shēng chǎn xiāo fèi] productive consumption

生产效率 [shēng chǎn xiào lǜ] production efficiency

生产信息 [shēng chǎn xìn xī] production information

生产型企业 [shēng chǎn xíng qǐ yè] productive enterprises

生产型人格 [shēng chǎn xíng rén gé] productive personality

生产性程序 [shēng chǎn xìng chéng xù] production procedure; production routine

生产性任务 [shēng chǎn xìng rèn wù] productive task

生产许可证 [shēng chǎn xǔ kě zhèng] production licence

生产要素 [shēng chǎn yào sù] production factors

生产要素价格 [shēng chǎn yào sù jià gé] production factor price

生产要素市场 [shēng chǎn yào sù shì chǎng] production factor market

生产要素收入 [shēng chǎn yào sù shōu rù] production factor income

生产责任制 [shēng chǎn zé rèn zhì] system of responsibility for production

生产者价格 [shēng chǎn zhě jià gé] producer price

生产指标 [shēng chǎn zhǐ biāo] production quota

生产指数 [shēng chǎn zhǐ shù] index of production

生产中心 [shēng chǎn zhōng xīn] production center

生产周期 [shēng chǎn zhōu qī] production cycle; turnaround of production

生产专业化 [shēng chǎn zhuān yè huà] specialization of production

生产资料 [shēng chǎn zī liào] means of production

生产资料市场 [shēng chǎn zī liào shì chǎng] market of means of production

生产资料所有制 [shēng chǎn zī liào suǒ yǒu zhì] ownership of the means of production

生产自救 [shēng chǎn zì jiù] restore normal life through one's own production
◇我们要千方百计地安排好灾区人民的生活，帮助他们生产自救。We'd try every possible means to make adequate arrangements for people in disaster areas and help them to restore normal life through one's own production.

生成程序 [shēng chéng chéng xù] generating program; generating routine

生成能力 [shēng chéng néng lì] generative ca-

pacity

生成器 [shēng chéng qì] generator

生成误差 [shēng chéng wù chā] generated error

生存竞争 [shēng cún jìng zhēng] struggle for existence

生存空间 [shēng cún kōng jiān] survivable space

生存权 [shēng cún quán] existence right; survival rights; right to subsistence

生存水平 [shēng cún shuǐ píng] subsistence level

生存条件 [shēng cún tiáo jiàn] existence condition

生存资料 [shēng cún zī liào] means of subsistence

生活必需品 [shēng huó bì xū pǐn] living necessities; daily necessities

生活标准 [shēng huó biāo zhǔn] standard of living

生活补贴 [shēng huó bǔ tiē] cost-of-living allowance

生活补助 [shēng huó bǔ zhù] subsistence allowance; living allowance

生活补助金(费) [shēng huó bǔ zhù jīn(fèi)] maintenance grants; living allowance

生活待遇 [shēng huó dài yù] material amenities

生活方式 [shēng huó fāng shì] life style

生活费 [shēng huó fèi] life expenses; cost of living

生活费用指数 [shēng huó fèi yòng zhī shù] living cost index

生活服务设施 [shēng huó fú wù shè shī] social amenity

生活服务中心 [shēng huó fú wù zhōng xīn] living service center

生活观 [shēng huó guān] outlook on life

生活观念 [shēng huó guān niàn] life idea

生活环境 [shēng huó huán jìng] living environment

生活环境设施 [shēng huó huán jìng shè shī] living environment facilities

生活教育 [shēng huó jiào yù] life education

生活空间 [shēng huó kōng jiān] life space; living space

生活区 [shēng huó qū] area of life

生活设施 [shēng huó shè shī] living installations; living facilities

生活实践 [shēng huó shí jiàn] living practice

生活世界 [shēng huó shì jiè] living world

生活水平 [shēng huó shuǐ píng] standard of living; level of living

◇1978年以来,我国城乡居民收入显著增多,人民生活水平得到提高。The income of the urban and rural population increased significantly and the standard of living was improved since 1978 in China.

生活水准 [shēng huó shuǐ zhǔn] subsistence level

生活条件 [shēng huó tiáo jiàn] living conditions

◇各级政府要采取切实措施,改善教师的工作和生活条件。The governments at all levels should take fall measures to improve the teachers working and living conditions.

生活指数 [shēng huó zhǐ shù] life index

生活秩序 [shēng huó zhì xù] order of daily life

生活质量 [shēng huó zhì liàng] life quality

◇1. 计划生育是提高人民生活质量的一个重要条件。Family planning is an important condition for improving the quality of people's lives.

◇2. 例句见"美化环境"。

生活资料 [shēng huó zī liào] means of subsistence

生理极限 [shēng lǐ jí xiàn] physiological limit

生理年龄 [shēng lǐ nián líng] physiological age

生理缺陷 [shēng lǐ quē xiàn] physiologically handicap; physiological defect

生理卫生课 [shēng lǐ wèi shēng kè] physiological hygiene

生理心理 [shēng lǐ xīn lǐ] physiological psychology

生理需要 [shēng lǐ xū yào] physiological needs

生猛海鲜 [shēng měng hǎi xiān] fresh marine food; sea rarity

生命本能 [shēng mìng běn néng] life instinct

生命价值 [shēng mìng jià zhí] value of life

生命科学 [shēng mìng kē xué] life sciences

◇下个世纪,人们极为关注的科学领域是生命科学。Areas of science that will receive much attention in the next century concern the life sciences.

生命圈 [shēng mìng quān] lebenskreis

生命系统 [shēng mìng xì tǒng] biological system

生命意识 [shēng mìng yì shí] sense of life

生命银行 [shēng mìng yín háng] life bank

生命周期 [shēng mìng zhōu qī] life cycle

生啤 [shēng pí] draft beer; draught beer

生死观 [shēng sǐ guān] views of life and death

生态地理 [shēng tài dì lǐ] ecogeography

生态饭店 [shēng tài fàn diàn] ecotel

生态分布 [shēng tài fēn bù] ecological distribution

生态革命 [shēng tài gé mìng] ecological revolution

生态工程 [shēng tài gōng chéng] ecological engineering; ecological projects

◇1. 重点地区生态工程建设和长江黄河上游天然林保护工程全面展开。The ecological protection projects in key areas and the project to project the natural forests in the upper reaches of the Yangtze and the Yellow Rivers are in full swing.

◇2. 例句见"水土流失"。

生态功能 [shēng tài gōng néng] ecological functions

生态观 [shēng tài guān] ecological outlook

生态管理 [shēng tài guǎn lǐ] ecomanagement

生态规划 [shēng tài guī huà] ecological planning

生态环境 [shēng tài huán jìng] ecologial ecvironment

◇1. 各级政府要保护和改善生态环境,使经济发展满足我们的需要并造福子孙后代。The governments at all levels should protect and improve the ecology and ensure that economic developments meets our needs and will benefit further generations.

◇2. 例句见"科学规划"。

生态价值 [shēng tài jià zhí] ecological value

生态教育 [shēng tài jiào yù] ecological education

生态结构 [shēng tài jié gòu] ecological structure

生态经济 [shēng tài jīng jì] ecological economics

生态经济综合效益 [shēng tài jīng jì zōng hé xiào yì] eco-economic comprehensive benefit

生态林 [shēng tài lín] ecological forest

生态旅游 [shēng tài lǚ yóu] ecotourism

生态伦理学 [shēng tài lún lǐ xué] ecological ethics

生态美学 [shēng tài měi xué] ecological aesthetics

生态模式 [shēng tài mó shì] ecomodel

生态年龄 [shēng tài nián líng] ecological age

生态农业 [shēng tài nóng yè] ecological farming; ecological agriculture

生态平衡 [shēng tài píng héng] ecological balance

生态评价 [shēng tài píng jià] ecological assessment; ecological evaluation

生态破坏 [shēng tài pò huài] ecocide

生态气候 [shēng tài qì hòu] ecoclimate

生态区 [shēng tài qū] ecotone

生态圈 [shēng tài quān] ecosphere

生态人口学 [shēng tài rén kǒu xué] ecological demography

生态失调 [shēng tài shī tiáo] ecological disturbance

生态适应 [shēng tài shì yìng] ecological adaptation

生态危机 [shēng tài wēi jī] ecological crisis; ecocrisis

生态系统 [shēng tài xì tǒng] ecosystem; ecological system

生态效益 [shēng tài xiào yì] ecological benefit

生态效应 [shēng tài xiào yìng] ecological

effect; ecological efficiency

生态型 [shēng tài xíng] ecotype

生态型经济开发区 [shēng tài xíng jīng jì kāi fā qū] ecological type economic development zone

生态学 [shēng tài xué] ecology; aecology

生态循环 [shēng tài xún huán] ecological cycle

生态研究 [shēng tài yán jiū] ecological study

生态艺术 [shēng tài yì shù] ecological art

生态意识 [shēng tài yì shí] ecology awareness; ecological consciousness

生态因素 [shēng tài yīn sù] ecological factor

生态优势 [shēng tài yōu shì] ecological dominance

生态运动 [shēng tài yùn dòng] ecological movement

生态灾难 [shēng tài zāi nàn] ecological disaster

生态政策 [shēng tài zhèng cè] ecopolicy

生态政治学 [shēng tài zhèng zhì xué] ecopolitics

生态钟 [shēng tài zhōng] ecospecies

生物代码 [shēng wù dài mǎ] biocodes

生物电子学 [shēng wù diàn zǐ xué] biological electronics

生物多样性 [shēng wù duō yàng xìng] biodiversity

◇这次为期十天的峰会主要讨论水与卫生、能源、医疗、食品安全和生物多样性等五大问题。The 10-day summit is focusing on five broad themes—water and sanitation, energy, health, food, security and biodiversity.

生物反馈 [shēng wù fǎn kuì] biofeedback

生物工程 [shēng wù gōng chéng] bioengineering; genetic engineering

生物工程经济 [shēng wù gōng chéng jīng jì] bioengineering economy

生物工程学 [shēng wù gōng chéng xué] bioengineering

生物化学 [shēng wù huà xué] biochemistry

生物计算机 [shēng wù jì suàn jī] biological computer

生物技术 [shēng wù jì shù] biotechnology; biotech

◇如果取得成功,生物技术有可能成为亚洲的下一个重大事件。If they make it, biotech would likely become Asia's next big thing.

生物技术产业 [shēng wù jì shù chǎn yè] biological technology industry

生物家庭 [shēng wù jiā tíng] biological family

生物监测 [shēng wù jiān cè] biological monitoring

生物节律 [shēng wù jié lǜ] biological rhythm

生物净化 [shēng wù jìng huà] biological purification

生物控制论 [shēng wù kòng zhì lùn] biological cybernetics

生物链 [shēng wù liàn] biological chain; food chain

生物疗法 [shēng wù liáo fǎ] bioethics

生物平衡 [shēng wù píng héng] biobalance; biological equilibrium

生物潜能 [shēng wù qián néng] biotic potential

生物圈 [shēng wù quān] biosphere

生物全息技术 [shēng wù quán xī jì shù] biological hologram technique

生物群 [shēng wù qún] biota

生物杀伤效应 [shēng wù shā shāng xiào yìng] biological effect for wounding

生物统计学 [shēng wù tǒng jì xué] biometrics

生物武器 [shēng wù wǔ qì] biological weapons

生物形态设计 [shēng wù xíng tài shè jì] biomorphic design

生物学家庭 [shēng wù xué jiā tíng] biological family

生物医学工程 [shēng wù yī xué gōng chéng] bio-medical engineering

生物医学模式 [shēng wù yī xué mó shì] biomedical model

生物语言学 [shēng wù yǔ yán xué] biolinguistics

生物炸弹 [shēng wù zhà dàn] biological bomb

生物战 [shēng wù zhàn] biological warfare

生物政治学 [shēng wù zhèng zhì xué] biopolitics

生物钟 [shēng wù zhōng] biochronometer; human body clock; biological clock

生意兴隆 [shēng yì xīng lóng] Business is booming; do a land office business

生育高峰 [shēng yù gāo fēng] baby boom; fertile peak; birth peak

◇在我们国家生育高峰期出生的人会怎样呢? What's going to happen to the baby-boomers in our country?

生育计划 [shēng yù jì huà] fertility planning

生育率 [shēng yù lǜ] birth rate; fertility rate

生育年龄 [shēng yù nián líng] childbearing age

生育指标 [shēng yù zhǐ biāo] fertility index; birth quotas

生源 [shēng yuán] source of students

声 1. *n.* noise; voice; tone; reputation
2. *v.* declare; announce

声霸卡 [shēng bà kǎ] sound blaster

声道 [shēng dào] sound channel

声反馈系统 [shēng fǎn kuì xì tǒng] acoustic feedback system(AFBS)

声卡 [shēng kǎ] sound card

声控打印机 [shēng kòng dǎ yìn jī] sound control printer

声控光导闪光系统 [shēng kòng guāng dǎo shǎn guāng xì tǒng] sound control light guide

声控卡 [shēng kòng kǎ] phonetic control card

声控开关 [shēng kòng kāi guān] sound control switch

声控自动录音系统 [shēng kòng zì dòng lù yīn xì tǒng] voice activated system

声码器 [shēng mǎ qì] vocoder

声像处理 [shēng xiàng chù lǐ] audio video

声像处理系统 [shēng xiàng chù lǐ xì tǒng] audio-video processing system

声像处理中心 [shēng xiàng chù lǐ zhōng xīn] audio-video processing center

声像服务 [shēng xiàng fú wù] audio-video service

声像技术 [shēng xiàng jì shù] audio-video tech

声像卡 [shēng xiàng kǎ] phonetic and image card

声像设备 [shēng xiàng shè bèi] audio-video equipment

声像文献 [shēng xiàng wén xiàn] audio-video documents

声像资料 [shēng xiàng zı liào] audio-video materials

声讯台 [shēng xùn tái] information service centre

声音合成设备 [shēng yīn hé chéng shè bèi] acoustic synthetic device

声音耦合器 [shēng yīn ǒu hé qì] acoustic coupler

声音信息处理 [shēng yīn xìn xī chù lǐ] acoustic information processing

shěng

省 1. *n.* province
2. *v.* economize; be thrifty; save; examine critically; visit; be conscious
3. *adj.* thriftly

省级风景名胜区 [shěng jí fēng jǐng míng shèng qū] a provincial scenic area

省级企业 [shěng jí qǐ yè] provincial enterprises; provincial-level enterprises

省级统筹 [shěng jí tǒng chóu] overall planning at the provincial level; operated by provinical level

◇1. 我们要完善养老金省级统筹制度,加强养老金管理。We'd improve the system of overall planning for old-age pensions at the provincial level and the management of pension plans.

◇2. 我们要在宏观政策指导下,加快高等教育向中央和省两级管理,以省级统筹为主的新体制过渡。We'd speed up the transition to a new system of management of institutions of higher learning under which they are operated at both the central and provincial levels, with most operated by provincial governments under the guidance of the state's macro policy.

省辖市 [shěng xiá shì] city under the jurisdiction of the provincial government

省优产品 [shěng yōu chǎn pǐn] quality products designated as such by a province

shèng

圣 1. *n.* sage; saint; the perfect one
2. *adj.* divine; highest; supreme

圣诞贺卡 [shèng dàn hè kǎ] Christmas card

胜 1. *n.* victory; scenic view
2. *v.* excel; be better than
3. *adj.* triumphant; excellent; distinctive

胜诉方 [shèng sù fāng] successful party

胜诉人 [shèng sù rén] winner of a lawsuit

剩 *v.* leave as remainder

剩余空间 [shèng yú kōng jiān] free space

shī

失 1. *n.* loss; mishap; error
2. *v.* lose; miss; be out of control; violate; mistake; break; forget; neglect; fail

失动症 [shī dòng zhèng] apraxia

失读症 [shī dú zhèng] alexia

失控 [shī kòng] out of control; runaway

失落感 [shī luò gǎn] sense of alienation

失效 [shī xiào] invalidity; fall into abeyance

失效率 [shī xiào lǜ] failure rate

失效商标 [shī xiào shāng biāo] invalidated marks

失效时间 [shī xiào shí jiān] dead time

失效支票 [shī xiào zhī piào] dead cheek

失学 [shī xué] discontinue one's studies

失学儿童 [shī xué ér tóng] children without schooling

失业保险 [shī yè bǎo xiǎn] unemployers' insurance; jobless insurance; unemployment insurance
◇1. 全国已初步建立了失业保险制度。We've established unemployment insurance system preliminarily nationwide.
◇2. 在社会主义市场经济建立中我们要完善失业保险和社会救济制度。We shall improve the unemployment insurance and social relief system in the construction of socialist market economy.
◇3. 例句见"三条保障线制度"。

失业保险金 [shī yè bǎo xiǎn jīn] unemployment insurance benefits
◇例句见"社会保险机构"。

失业保险 [shī yè bǎo xiǎn] unemployees' supporting

失业补偿 [shī yè bǔ cháng] unemployment compensation

失业补助金 [shī yè bǔ zhù jīn] unemployees' compensation money

失业金 [shī yè jīn] unemployment compensation

失业救济 [shī yè jiù jì] relief work; unemployment relief

失业救济金 [shī yè jiù jì jīn] unemployment benefit; unemployment relief fund

失业率 [shī yè lǜ] rate of unemployment; jobless rate

失业人口 [shī yè rén kǒu] unemployment population; unemployed population

失业人数 [shī yè rén shù] unemployment number

失语症 [shī yǔ zhèng] aphasia

失职渎职 [shī zhí dú zhí] misconduct in office

失职渎职案件 [shī zhí dú zhí àn jiàn] case of misconduct in office

失足青年 [shī zú qīng nián] young boys and girls embarking on the road of degradation and crime; young offender; juvenile delinquet

师 1. *n.* teacher; division in army; army of navy
2. *v.* imitate

师范大学 [shī fàn dà xué] teachers university; teachers' university

师范教育 [shī fàn jiào yù] teacher education

师范学校 [shī fàn xué xiào] teachers' school; normal school

师范专科学校 [shī fàn zhuān kē xué xiào] specialized teachers school

师生关系 [shī shēng guān xì] teacher-student relation

师资培训 [shī zī péi xùn] teachers training

施 1. *n.* surname
2. *v.* execute; carry out; put to practice; give; distribute; apply

施工工期 [shī gōng gōng qī] construction period

施工管理 [shī gōng guǎn lǐ] construction management

施工管理费 [shī gōng guǎn lǐ fèi] construction management expenses

施工规范 [shī gōng guī fàn] construction code

施工合同 [shī gōng hé tong] construction contract

施工技术 [shī gōng jì shù] construction technology

施工进度 [shī gōng jìn dù] construction progress

施工利润 [shī gōng lì rùn] construction profits

施工设计 [shī gōng shè jì] construction designing

施工图 [shī gōng tú] working drawing

施工现场 [shī gōng xiàn chǎng] construction spot

施工预算 [shī gōng yù suàn] construction budget

施工证书 [shī gōng zhèng shū] construction certificate

施工质量 [shī gōng zhì liàng] construction quality

施工组织设计 [shī gōng zǔ zhī shè jì] organization design of construction

施加政治压力 [shī jiā zhèng zhì yā lì] put political pressure on ...

湿 1. *n.* moisture; damp
2. *adj.* damp; moist

湿地 [shī dì] wet land

湿度调节器 [shī dù tiáo jié qì] humidistat

湿法复印 [shī fǎ fù yìn] wet copying

湿件 [shī jiàn] wet ware

shí

十 1. *num.* ten
2. *adv.* perfectly; completely
3. *adj.* complete; perfect

"十六大"(全称"中国共产党第十六次全国代表大会") [shí liù dà] the 16th National Congress of CPC

十年动乱 [shí nián dòng luàn] the ten-year upheaval

十年发展规划 [shí nián fā zhǎn guī huà] Ten-Year Development Programme

石 1. *n.* stone; rock; mineral elements in medicine; dry measure for grain; surname
2. *adj.* made of stone; unproductive

石棉瓦 [shí mián wǎ] asbestos tile

石英表 [shí yīng biǎo] a quartz watch

石英钟 [shí yīng zhōng] a quartz clock

石油出口 [shí yóu chū kǒu] oil export

石油公司 [shí yóu gōng sī] petroleum company

石油管道 [shí yóu guǎn dào] petroleum pipeline

石油基地 [shí yóu jī dì] petroleum production base

石油价格 [shí yóu jià gé] petroleum price

石油进口 [shí yóu jìn kǒu] petroleum import

石油开发 [shí yóu kāi fā] petroleum developing

石油勘探 [shí yóu kān tàn] petroleum exploitation

石油贸易 [shí yóu mào yì] oil trade

石油输出国 [shí yóu shū chū guó] oil exporting countries

石油危机 [shí yóu wēi jī] oil crisis

石油消费国 [shí yóu xiāo fèi guó] oil consuming countries

石油政策 [shí yóu zhèng cè] oil policy

石油资源 [shí yóu zī yuán] petroleum resources

识 1. *n.* recognition; real understanding; power of discrimination
2. *v.* know

识别程序 [shí bié chéng xù] recognition procedure

识别词 [shi bié cí] discrimination term
识别分析 [shi bié fēn xi] discrimination analysis
识别功能 [shi bié gōng néng] recognition function
识别块 [shi bié kuài] identification block
识别码 [shi bié mǎ] identification code
时 1. *n.* time; date; hour; period; times; days; surname
2. *adv.* often; continuously
3. *adj.* current; timely
时差 [shi chā] time difference; equation of time
时代感 [shí dài gǎn] sense of times
时代精神 [shí dài jīng shén] zeitgeist; spirit of the times
时代意识 [shí dài yì shi] consciousness of the age
时价 [shí jià] currently price; market value
时间成本 [shi jiān chéng běn] time cost
时间分配 [shi jiān fēn pèi] time allotment
时间观念 [shí jiān guān niàn] conception of time
时间管理目标法 [shí jiān guǎn lǐ mù biāo fǎ] target method of time management
时间划分 [shí jiān huà fēn] calender division
时间价值 [shí jiān jià zhí] time value
时间经济学 [shí jiān jīng jì xué] time economics
时间误差 [shí jiān wù chā] time error
时间限制 [shí jiān xiàn zhì] time limit
时间效应 [shí jiān xiào yìng] temporal effect
时空分析 [shí kōng fēn xī] time-space analysis
时空观 [shí kōng guān] viewpoint of space-time continum
时令蔬菜 [shí lìng shū cài] vegetables in season
时码读出器 [shí mǎ dú chū qì] time code reader
时尚 [shí shàng] fad; fashion
时事报告 [shí shì bào gào] a report on current affairs
时事短评 [shí shì duǎn píng] think piece
时事教育 [shí shì jiào yù] education of current affairs
时事经纬 [shí shì jīng wěi] news line
时事论坛 [shí shì lùn tán] affairs review; current affairs forum
时事述评 [shí shì shù píng] current events survey
时事政策教育 [shí shì zhèng cè jiào yù] education of current affairs and policies
时事政治 [shí shì zhèng zhì] politics of current events
时事追踪 [shí shì zhuī zōng] current events tracing
时效观念 [shí xiào guān niàn] concept of time effect
时效期 [shí xiào qī] limitation period
时效性 [shí xiào xìng] limitation; timeliness
时序分析 [shí xù fēn xī] time series analysis
时序控制 [shí xù kòng zhì] time program control
时宜性 [shí yí xìng] appropriateness
时装 [shí zhuāng] fashion
时装表演 [shí zhuāng biǎo yǎn] fashion show
时装店 [shī zhuāng diàn] fashion shop
时装公司 [shí zhuāng gōng sī] fashion company; fashion firm
时装节 [shí zhuāng jié] fashion festival
时装模特 [shí zhuāng mó tè] fashion model
时装设计 [shí zhuāng shè jì] fashion design
实 1. *n.* fruit; fact; reality
2. *v.* fill
3. *adv.* really; actually; in fact; factually
4. *adj.* true; honest; real; practical; actual; concrete; substancial; solid; full
实报实销 [shí bào shí xiāo] be reimbursed for one spends; reimbursement of all spent
实兵演习 [shí bīng yǎn xí] field manoeuvre with troops
实得工资 [shí dé gōng zī] take-home wage
实地调查 [shí dì diào chá] field inquiry; field-finding; field survey
实地考察 [shí dì kǎo chá] field work; field trip

实地研究 [shí dì yán jiū] field studies; field research
实地资料 [shí dì zī liào] field material active data
实干家 [shí gàn jiā] person of action
实话实说 [shí huà shí shuō] not mince words; speak frankly; tell truth; talk straight; talk turkey
实际编码 [shí jì biān mǎ] real coding; active coding
实际产值 [shí jì chǎn zhí] real output
实际定义 [shí jì dìng yì] real definition
实际费用 [shí jì fèi yòng] real cost
实际负债 [shí jì fù zhài] real liability
实际工资 [shí jì gōng zī] real wage
实际工作时间 [shí jì gōng zuò shí jiān] real working time
实际国民生产总值 [shí jì guó mín shēng chǎn zǒng zhí] real gross national product
实际国民收入 [shí jì guó mín shōu rù] real national income
实际汇率 [shí jì huì lǜ] effective rate; real rate of exchange
实际技能 [shí jì jì néng] basic skills
实际价格 [shí jì jià gé] true price; real price
实际价值 [shí jì jià zhí] true value; real value
实际利率 [shí jì lì lǜ] effective rate of interest
实际利润 [shí jì lì rùn] real profit; true profit
实际能力 [shí jì néng lì] practical capacity
实际人口 [shí jì rén kǒu] actual population
实际生产费用 [shí jì shēng chǎn fèi yòng] real cost of production
实际市场汇率 [shí jì shì chǎng huì lǜ] market rates of exchange in effect
实际收入 [shí jì shōu rù] true earning
实际寿命 [shí jì shòu mìng] actual life
实际水平 [shí jì shuǐ píng] real level
实际税率 [shí jì shuì lǜ] real tax rate
实际损失 [shí jì sǔn shī] real loss; actual loss
实际损失率 [shí jì sǔn shī lǜ] actual loss rate
实际投资 [shí jì tóu zī] equity investment; real investment
实际现金价值 [shí jì xiàn jīn jià zhí] actual cash value
实际消费 [shí jì xiāo fèi] actual consumption
实际效果 [shí jì xiào guǒ] actual efficiency
实际信用 [shí jì xìn yòng] real credit
实际需求 [shí jì xū qiú] actual demand
实际增长 [shí jì zēng zhǎng] increase in real terms real growth
实际增长率 [shí jì zēng zhǎng lǜ] rate of real growth; real growth rate
实际债务 [shí jì zhài wù] actual debts
实际资本 [shí jì zī běn] actual capital
实寄封 [shí jì fēng] used cover; used envelope
实价 [shí jià] net price
实践标准 [shí jiàn biāo zhǔn] practice as criteria of truth
实践价值 [shí jiàn jià zhí] practical value; real value
实践经验 [shí jiàn jīng yàn] practical experiences
实践客体 [shí jiàn kè tǐ] practical object; real object
实践评价 [shí jiàn píng jià] practical evaluation
实践证明 [shí jiàn zhèng míng] experiences have proved; experiences have shown ◇实践证明:保持人民币不贬值是正确的选择。Experiences have shown that it was entirely correct not to devalue the Renminbi.
实践主体 [shí jiàn zhǔ tǐ] practical subject
实况报告 [shí kuàng bào gào] factual report
实况录像 [shí kuàng lù xiàng] live pick up
实况转播 [shí kuàng zhuǎn bō] live broadcast; field pick up; on the spot broadcasting
实力统计 [shí lì tǒng jì] strength statistics
实力相当 [shí lì xiāng dāng] close game
实力雄厚 [shí lì xióng hòu] fully reinforced; enormous potentiality
实力政策 [shí lì zhèng cè] policy of strength
实盘 [shí pán] firm offer
实施方案 [shí shī fāng àn] execution
实施计划 [shí shī jì huà] implementation plan
实施评价 [shí shī píng jià] appraisal on the implementation
实施细则 [shí shī xì zé] detailed rules and regulation of implementation

实施再就业工程 [shí shī zài jiù yè gōng chéng] implement re-employment programmes

实时操作系统 [shí shí cāo zuò xì tǒng] real-time operating system

实时处理 [shí shí chù lǐ] real-time processing

实时处理系统 [shí shí chù lǐ xì tǒng] real-time processing system

实时监控 [shí shí jiān kòng] real-time monitoring

实时监控系统 [shí shí jiān kòng xì tǒng] real-time monitoring and controlling system

实时交谈 [shí shí jiāo tán] real-time chatting

实时控制 [shí shí kòng zhì] real-time control

实时控制系统 [shí shí kòng zhì xì tǒng] real-time control system

实时联机操作 [shí shí lián jī cāo zuò] real-time on-line operating

实时输入 [shí shí shū rù] real-time input

实时数据处理 [shí shí shù jù chù lǐ] real-time data processing

实时信息 [shí shí xìn xī] real-time information

实时性研究 [shí shí xìng yán jiū] study of real timeliness

实时专家系统 [shí shí zhuān jiā xì tǒng] real-time expert system

实事求是 [shí shì qiú shì] seeking truth from facts

◇1. 各级领导干部应该坚持解放思想、实事求是的思想路线。The leading cadres at all levels should adhere to the ideological line of emancipating our minds and seeking truth from facts.

◇2. 例句见"空话套话"。

实收资本 [shí shōu zī běn] paid-in capital

实体安全 [shí tǐ ān quán] entity security

实体分配 [shí tǐ fēn pèi] physical distribution

实体化 [shí tǐ huà] hypostatization

实体结构 [shí tǐ jié gòu] entity structure

实体经济 [shí tǐ jīng jì] the real economy

实体世界 [shí tǐ shì jiè] entity world

实物投资 [shí wù tóu zī] investment in kind

实物证据 [shí wù zhèng jù] physical evidence

实习班 [shí xí bān] practice class

实习工厂 [shí xí gōng chǎng] school-attached factory

实习教师 [shí xí jiào shī] student teacher

实习培训 [shí xí péi xùn] practice training

实习生 [shí xí shēng] intern

实习学校 [shí xí xué xiào] practice school

实习研究员 [shí xí yán jiū yuán] researching trainee

实习医院 [shí xí yī yuàn] training hospital

实习指导教师 [shí xí zhǐ dǎo jiào shī] co-operating teacher

实现阶段 [shí xiàn jiē duàn] implementation phase

实效 [shí xiào] effectiveness

实效观念 [shí xiào guān niàn] sense of effectiveness

实行岗位技能工资 [shí xíng gǎng wèi jì néng gōng zī] implementing the post-skill wage system

实行股份制 [shí xíng gǔ fèn zhì] implement the shareholding system

实行优惠政策 [shí xíng yōu huì zhèng cè] launch preferential policy

实行专业技术职务聘任制 [shí xíng zhuān yè jì shù zhí wù pìn rèn zhì] implement the appointment system of professional and technological posts

实验班 [shí yàn bān] experimental class

实验能力 [shí yàn néng lì] experimental ability

实验设备 [shí yàn shè bèi] laboratory equipment

实验师 [shí yàn shī] master; laboratory technician

实验室管理 [shí yàn shì guǎn lǐ] management of lab

实验学校 [shí yàn xué xiào] experimental school

实验资料 [shí yàn zī liào] experimental stuff

实业教育 [shí yè jiào yù] industrial education

实用程序 [shí yòng chéng xù] utility program

◇例句见"用户界面"。

实用功能 [shí yòng gōng néng] practical

function

实用技术 [shí yòng jì shù] appropriate technology; applicable technologies
◇农村地区的各级政府要切实加强农民实用技术的培训。The governments at all levels of rural areas should strengthen the training in applicable technologies among farmers.

实用技术信息库 [shí yòng jì shù xìn xī kù] appropriate technology information database

实用价值 [shí yòng jià zhí] utility value; useful value

实用科技发明 [shí yòng kē jì fā míng] practical scientific and technological invention

实用美学 [shí yòng měi xué] practical aesthetics

实用培训 [shí yòng péi xùn] practical training

实用软件 [shí yòng ruǎn jiàn] utility software

实用通信卫星 [shí yòng tōng xìn wèi xīng] practical communications satellite

实用系统 [shí yòng xì tǒng] utility system; practical system

实用新技术 [shí yòng xīn jì shù] applied new technology

实用艺术 [shí yòng yì shù] practical art

实用主义 [shí yòng zhǔ yì] progmatism

实用主义价值观念 [shí yòng zhǔ yì jià zhí guān niàn] pragmatism values

实用主义教育 [shí yòng zhǔ yì jiào yù] progmatism education

实用主义史学 [shí yòng zhǔ yì shǐ xué] progmatic history

实证分析 [shí zhèng fēn xī] a positive analysis

实证主义 [shí zhèng zhǔ yì] positivism

实质教育 [shí zhì jiào yù] material education

实质认识 [shí zhì rèn shí] virtual cognition

实质损害 [shí zhì sǔn hài] material injury

实质性测试 [shí zhì xìng cè shì] substantive tests

实质性区别 [shí zhì xìng qū bié] material difference

实质性问题 [shí zhì xìng wèn tí] substantive questions

食 1. *n.* food
2. *v.* eat; life on; eclipse

食利者 [shí lì zhě] rentier

食品包装 [shí pǐn bāo zhuāng] food packaging

食品袋 [shí pǐn dài] taker-bag; food bag

食品供应站 [shí pǐn gōng yìng zhàn] food supply station

食品监测 [shí pǐn jiān cè] food monitoring

食品检验 [shí pǐn jiān yàn] food inspection

食品街 [shí pǐn jiē] food street; grocery street

食品添加剂 [shí pǐn tiān jiā jì] food additives

食品卫生标准 [shí pǐn wèi shēng biāo zhǔn] sanitary standard of food

食品卫生法 [shí pǐn wèi shēng fǎ] Law on Food Hygiene

食品卫生模范单位 [shí pǐn wèi shēng mó fàn dān wèi] food sanitation model unit

食品污染 [shí pǐn wū rǎn] food pollution

食物链 [shí wù liàn] food chain

食物疗法 [shí wù liáo fǎ] alimantothteropy

shǐ

使 1. *n.* envoy; emissary
2. *v.* make; let; allow; use; employ; apply; let go
3. *conj.* if

使命感 [shǐ mìng gǎn] the sense of mission; the sense of mission calling

使用法 [shǐ yòng fǎ] method of operation

使用费 [shǐ yòng fèi] utilization fees; cost of operation

使用率 [shǐ yòng lǜ] rate of usage; rate of utilization; occupation coefficient

使用年限 [shǐ yòng nián xiàn] tenure of use; life expectancy; service life

使用期限 [shǐ yòng qī xiàn] service life; life time

使用寿命 [shǐ yòng shòu mìng] service life time

使用说明(书) [shǐ yòng shuō míng(shū)] operation instruction

shì

士 *n.* scholar; the intelligentsia; soldier; person trained in career field; pawn (in Chinese chess)

士兵服役年限 [shì bīng fú yì nián xiàn] rear limit set for active service of enlisted man

士兵服役条例 [shì bīng fú yì tiáo lì] regulations regarding active service of enlisted man

士兵学员 [shì bīng xué yuán] soldier student

士兵预备役 [shì bīng yù bèi yì] enlisted reserve

士官 [shì guān] noncommissioned officers

士官服役年限 [shì guān fú yì nián xiàn] term of military service of noncommissioned officers

士官学校 [shì guān xué xiào] a school for noncommissioned officers

市 1. *n.* market; trade; city; town
2. *v.* buy; sell; deal in; fish for; attract; induce

市场饱和 [shì chǎng bǎo hé] market saturation

市场报告 [shì chǎng bào gào] market report

市场波动 [shì chǎng bō dòng] market fluctuation

市场层次 [shì chǎng céng cì] market levels

市场导向 [shì chǎng dǎo xiàng] market oriented

市场调查 [shì chǎng diào chá] market survey; market investigation; market research

市场调查费 [shì chǎng diào chá fèi] market survey expenses; market investigation expenses

市场调研 [shì chǎng diào yán] market research

市场动向 [shì chǎng dòng xiàng] market trend

市场对策 [shì chǎng duì cè] market counter measures; market game

市场多元化 [shì chǎng duō yuán huà] multi-outlet market
◇例句见"市场多元化战略"。

市场多元化战略 [shì chǎng duō yuán huà zhàn lüè] strategy of a multi-outlet market
◇各级政府要继续坚持以质取胜和市场多元化战略。The governments at all levels should continue to stick to the strategy of success through quality and a multi-outlet market.

市场法 [shì chǎng fǎ] market law

市场法规 [shì chǎng fǎ guī] market regulations and administrations

市场繁荣 [shì chǎng fán róng] The market is brisk.; The market is prosperous.

市场分类 [shì chǎng fēn lèi] market classification

市场分配 [shì chǎng fēn pèi] market sharing; market allocation

市场分析 [shì chǎng fēn xī] market analysis

市场份额 [shì chǎng fèn é] market share
◇例句见"中国电信"。

市场风险 [shì chǎng fēng xiǎn] market risk

市场覆盖面 [shì chǎng fù gài miàn] market coverage

市场供求关系 [shì chǎng gòng qiú guān xì] relation between market supply and demand

市场供应 [shì chǎng gòng yìng] market supply

市场管理 [shì chǎng guǎn lǐ] market management; market control
◇例句见"市场障碍"。

市场规范化 [shì chǎng guī fàn huà] standardization of markets

市场规划 [shì chǎng guī huà] market rules

市场行情 [shì chǎng háng qíng] market informations; market conditions

市场化 [shì chǎng huà] market orientation

市场汇率 [shì chǎng huì lǜ] market exchange rate

市场混乱 [shì chǎng hùn luàn] market disorder

市场机制 [shì chǎng jī zhì] market function; market mechanisms
◇市场机制在增加供给、调节需求、丰富人民生活方面正起着越来越明显的作用。The market mechanism is playing an in-

creasingly evident role in augmenting supply, regulating demand and enriching the people's life.

市场集合化 [shì chǎng jí hé huà] market aggregation

市场价(格) [shì chǎng jià(gé)] market price

市场价格稳定 [shì chǎng jià gé wěn dìng] stability of market price

市场价格支持 [shì chǎng jià gé zhī chí] market price support

市场价值 [shì chǎng jià zhí] market value

市场坚挺 [shì chǎng jiān tǐng] market strong

市场监管 [shì chǎng jiān guǎn] supervision and management for market

◇1. 我们必须加强粮食市场的监管。We must tighten the supervision and management for market of the grains.

◇2. 各级地方政府要继续强化市场监管，整顿市场秩序。The local governments at all levels should continue to tighten the supervision and management of the market, rectify the market order.

市场结构 [shì chǎng jié gòu] market structure

市场经济 [shì chǎng jīng jì] market economy; market-oriented economy

◇1. 建立社会主义市场经济是我国经济改革的发展目标。In our country, establishing a socialist market economy is the main aim in the economic reform.

◇2. 例句见"社会主义精神文明建设"。

市场经济国家 [shì chǎng jīng jì guó jiā] market economy countries

市场经营观念 [shì chǎng jīng yíng guān niàn] marketing concept

市场经营战略 [shì chǎng jīng yíng zhàn lüè] market management strategy

市场竞争 [shì chǎng jìng zhēng] market competition

◇在市场竞争中，涌现出了一批有实力的大型企业和企业集团。In the midst of market competition, a number of strong large enterprises and company groups have emerged.

市场开发 [shì chǎng kāi fā] market developing

市场利率 [shì chǎng lì lǜ] market rate of interest

市场联合 [shì chǎng lián hé] market combination

市场流通体制 [shì chǎng liú tōng tǐ zhì] market circulation system

市场目标 [shì chǎng mù biāo] market target

市场疲软 [shì chǎng pí ruǎn] market slump; market easy; a weak market; sluggish market

市场评价 [shì chǎng píng jià] measuring and estimating market

市场气氛 [shì chǎng qì fēn] market sentiment

市场气候 [shì chǎng qì hòu] market climate

市场潜力 [shì chǎng qián lì] market potential

◇例句见"人才培训"。

市场情报 [shì chǎng qíng bào] market information

市场取向 [shì chǎng qǔ xiàng] market orientation

市场渗透 [shì chǎng shèn tòu] market penetration

市场失效 [shì chǎng shī xiào] market failure

市场试销 [shì chǎng shì xiāo] market trial sales

市场试销预测 [shì chǎng shì xiāo yù cè] market trial sales forecasting

市场收缩 [shì chǎng shōu suō] market contracting

市场特点 [shì chǎng tè diǎn] characteristics of market

市场体系 [shì chǎng tǐ xì] market system

◇例句见"市场障碍"。

市场调节 [shì chǎng tiáo jié] market regulation

市场调节价 [shì chǎng tiáo jié jià] market-adjusted price

市场贴现率 [shì chǎng tiē xiàn lǜ] market exchange of discount; market discount rate

市场细分化 [shì chǎng xì fēn huà] market segmentation

市场销售 [shì chǎng xiāo shòu] market sales

市场心理学 [shì chǎng xīn lǐ xué] market psychology

市场信息 [shì chǎng xìn xī] market information

市场信息调研 [shì chǎng xìn xī diào yán] market information research

市场信息系统 [shì chǎng xìn xī xì tǒng] market information system

市场需求 [shì chǎng xū qiú] market demand; market need; market requirement

◇1. 例句见"产业政策"。

◇2. 例句见"组织结构"。

市场需求水平 [shì chǎng xū qiú shuǐ píng] level of market demand

市场学 [shì chǎng xué] marketing

市场研究 [shì chǎng yán jiū] market research

市场意识 [shì chǎng yì shi] market sense; market sensibility

市场因素 [shì chǎng yīn sù] market factor

市场营销 [shì chǎng yíng xiāo] marketing; marketing management

◇1. 我们要加强市场营销,改进售后服务,努力降低产品成本。We'd improve marketing and after-scales service; strive to reduce products costs.

◇2. 例句见"远程计算机"。

◇3. 例句见"工商管理硕士"。

市场营销部门 [shì chǎng yíng xiāo bù mén] marketing department

市场营销观念 [shì chǎng yíng xiāo guān niàn] marketing concept

市场营销管理 [shì chǎng yíng xiāo guǎn lǐ] marketing management

市场营销功能 [shì chǎng yíng xiāo gōng néng] marketing functions

市场营销规划 [shì chǎng yíng xiāo guī huà] marketing planning

市场营销环境 [shì chǎng yíng xiāo huán jìng] marketing environment

市场营销机构 [shì chǎng yíng xiāo jī gòu] market boards

市场营销监控 [shì chǎng yíng xiāo jiān kòng] marketing control

市场营销流 [shì chǎng yíng xiāo liú] marketing flows

市场营销目标 [shì chǎng yíng xiāo mù biāo] marketing targets; marketing aims

市场营销数据库 [shì chǎng yíng xiāo shù jù kù] marketing database

市场营销系统 [shì chǎng yíng xiāo xì tǒng] marketing system

市场营销战略 [shì chǎng yíng xiāo zhàn lüè] marketing strategy

市场预测 [shì chǎng yù cè] market forecasting; market prediction

市场增加率 [shì chǎng zēng jiā lǜ] rate of market growth

市场占有率 [shì chǎng zhàn yǒu lǜ] market-sharing rate; occupancy of market

市场战略 [shì chǎng zhàn lüè] market strategy

市场障碍 [shì chǎng zhàng ài] obstacles to market

◇改革流通体制,健全市场规则,加强市场管理,清除市场障碍,打破地区封锁与部门垄断,尽快建成统一开放、竞争有序的市场体系。We shall reform the circulation system, improve market rules, strengthen market management, remove obstacles to market development, break through regional blockades and sectors monopolies so as to build as soon as possible a unified and open market systen with orderly competition.

市场政策 [shì chǎng zhèng cè] market policy

市场支配力 [shì chǎng zhī pèi lì] market power

市场秩序 [shì chǎng zhì xù] order in market, market order

◇1. 例句见"地区封锁"。

◇2. 例句见"市场监管"。

◇3. 例句见"组织结构"。

市场准入 [shì chǎng zhǔn rù] market access

市场资本化 [shì chǎng zī běn huà] market capitalization

市管县 [shì guǎn xiàn] county under jurisdiction of a city

市话服务 [shì huà fú wù] local service

市郊结合部 [shì jiāo jié hé bù] fringe areas;

fringe districts

市内电话(简称"市话") [shì nèi diàn huà] local call; city telephone

市县合并 [shì xiàn hé bìng] city-county consolidation

市盈率 [shì yíng lǜ] price/earning ratio; p/e ration

市政府 [shì zhèng fǔ] city government

市政工程 [shì zhèng gōng chéng] municipal engineering; urban public facilities

市政工程处 [shì zhèng gōng chéng chù] municipal engineering office

市政工程管理 [shì zhèng gōng chéng guǎn lǐ] municipal engineering management

市政公债 [shì zhèng gōng zhài] municipal loan

市政基金 [shì zhèng jī jīn] municipal funds

市政设施 [shì zhèng shè shī] municipal infrastructure

市政税 [shì zhèng shuì] municipal tax

市政中心 [shì zhèng zhōng xīn] civic centre; civic center

市值 [shì zhí] market capitalization

示 1. *n.* letter; instructions
2. *v.* instruct; inform; show; demonstrate

示范表演 [shì fàn biǎo yǎn] demonstration

示范城市 [shì fàn chéng shì] model cities

示范费 [shì fàn fèi] demonstration fees; demonstration expenses

示范工程 [shì fàn gōng chéng] model projects
◇我们要制定高技术产业发展规划,实施高技术产业化示范工程。We'd work out plans for the development of high-tech industries and operate high-tech model projects to demonstrate their commercial viability.

示范户 [shì fàn hù] model household

示范企业 [shì fàn qǐ yè] demonstration enterprises

示范县 [shì fàn xiàn] model counties

示范项目 [shì fàn xiàng mù] demonstration projects

示范效应 [shì fàn xiào yìng] demonstration effect

示范性演习 [shì fàn xìng yǎn xí] demonstration exercise

示范学校 [shì fàn xué xiào] demonstration school; practice school

示教编程 [shì jiào biān chéng] teach programming

世 1. *n.* a generation; an incarnation or one life; this world; epoch; era; experience of human society
2. *adj.* for generations

世纪坛 [shì jì tán] Era Forum
◇北京还有什么新的景点可参观? 我建议你们去参观中华世纪坛。Is there any new spots to visit in Beijing? I suggest you visit the Era Forum.

世纪之交 [shì jì zhī jiāo] turn of the century
◇回顾和展望世纪之交,有许多工作要求我们去做。We'd look back and ahead upon the turn of the century, there are a lot of work for us to fulfill.

世界艾滋病日 [shì jiè ài zī bìng rì] The World AIDS Day

世界杯赛 [shì jiè bēi sài] the World Cup Competition; the World Cup Finals
◇10月7日中国队以1:0战胜阿曼队,获得2002年世界杯赛的出线权。China qualified for next years World Cup Finals with a 1:0 win over Oman on Oct. 7.

世界博览会(简称"世博会") [shì jiè bó lǎn huì] World Fair

世界裁军会议问题特设委员会 [shì jiè cái jūn huì yì wèn tí tè shè wěi yuán huì] the Ad Hoc Committee on the World Disarmament Conference

世界大学生运动会(简称"大运会") [shì jiè dà xué shēng yùn dòng huì] World University Games

世界地球日 [shì jiè dì qiú rì] World Earth Day

世界帝国 [shì jiè dì guó] World Empire

世界多极化 [shì jiè duō jí huà] a multipolar world
◇1998年世界多极化趋势进一步发展。

The year 1998 witnessed further development of the trend toward multipolarity in the world.

世界格局 [shì jiè gé jú] world structure; world pattern

世界观 [shì jiè guān] world outlook

世界观教育 [shì jiè guān jiào yù] education of world outlook

世界海关组织 [shì jiè hǎi guān zǔ zhī] the World Customs Organization

世界海外华人研究学会 [shì jiè hǎi wài huá rén yán jiū xué huì] the International Society for the Studies of Chinese Overseas

世界和平 [shì jiè hé píng] World Peace

◇1. 例句见"霸权主义"。

◇2. 例句见"风云变幻"。

世界环境日 [shì jiè huán jìng rì] World Environment Day

世界货币中心 [shì jiè huò bì zhōng xīn] world money center

世界集邮展览 [shì jiè jí yóu zhǎn lǎn] World Philatelic Exhibition

◇中国 1999 世界集邮展览于 1999 年 8 月 20 日至 30 日在北京举行。China 1999 World Philatelic Exhibition was held in Beijing from August 21 to 30, 1999.

世界经济 [shì jiè jīng jì] world economy

世界经济论坛 [shì jiè jīng jì lùn tán] World Economic Forum

◇《世界经济论坛》年会于 2 月 4 日在纽约闭幕。World Economic forum annual meeting ended on Feb. 4 in New York.

世界粮食日 [shì jiè liáng shí rì] the World Food Day

世界旅游日 [shì jiè lǚ yóu rì] World Tourism Day

世界贸易组织 [shì jiè mào yì zǔ zhī] the World Trade Organization(WTO)

◇例句见"中国电信"。

世界贸易组织秘书处 [shì jiè mào yì zǔ zhī mì shū chù] the WTO secretariat

世界末日 [shì jiè mò rì] the end of the world

世界平均水平 [shì jiè píng jūn shuǐ píng] world average level

世界气象日 [shì jiè qì xiàng rì] the World Meteorological Day

世界气象组织 [shì jiè qì xiàng zǔ zhī] the World Meteorological Organization(WMO)

世界热身赛 [shì jiè rè shēn sài] world warm up meets

世界人口日 [shì jiè rén kǒu rì] World Population Day

世界数据中心 [shì jiè shù jù zhōng xīn] World Data Center(WDC)

世界卫生组织 [shì jiè wèi shēng zǔ zhī] the World Health Organization(WHO)

世界无线电管理会议 [shì jiè wú xiàn diàn guǎn lǐ huì yì] World Administration Radio Conference

世界无烟日 [shì jiè wú yān rì] World No-Tabacco Day

世界新秩序 [shì jiè xīn zhì xù] new world order

世界一流水平 [shì jiè yī liú shuǐ píng] first-class world standards

世界遗产 [shì jiè yí chǎn] world heritage

世界银行 [shì jiè yín háng] the World Bank

世界游泳锦标赛 [shì jiè yóu yǒng jǐn biāo sài] World Swimming Championships

世界语 [shì jiè yǔ] Esperanto; world language; universal language

世界园艺博览会 [shì jiè yuán yì bó lǎn huì] the World Horiticulture Exposition

◇世界园艺博览会于 1999 年在昆明成功举行。In 1999, the World Horiticulture Exposition held successfully in Kunming.

世界知识产权组织 [shì jiè zhī shi chǎn quán zǔ zhī] the World Intellectual Property Organization(WIPO)

世界职业锦标赛 [shì jiè zhí yè jǐn biāo sài] World Professional Championship

世俗家庭 [shì sú jiā tíng] earthly family

世俗社会 [shì sú shè huì] profane society

试 1. *n.* trial; test
2. *v.* try out; test

试播 [shì bō] broadcast on a trial basis

试产 [shì chǎn] trial-manufacture

试穿 [shì chuān] trying on

试错法 [shì cuò fǎ] method of trial and error
试点 [shì diǎn] selected place for experiment; experiment
◇国企改革在积极试点的基础上稳步推进。The reform of the state owned enterprises is progressing steadily through conscientious experimentation.
试点城市 [shì diǎn chéng shì] pilot city; experimental city; selected experimental city
◇我们继续在国内试点城市进行教育改革。We continue to reform the education in selected experimental cities in China.
试点单位 [shì diǎn dān wèi] unit selected experiment
试点工程 [shì diǎn gōng chéng] engineering for experiment in selected spot; pilot project
试点建设 [shì diǎn jiàn shè] experimental construction
试读 [shì dú] probation; academic probation
试岗 [shì gǎng] probation
试管婴儿 [shì guǎn yīng ér] test-tube baby
试婚 [shì hūn] trial marriage
试镜头 [shì jìng tóu] test shot; screen test
试刊 [shì kān] tentative issue
试题集 [shì tí jí] collection of test questions
试题库 [shì tí kù] item bank; examination question bank
试题评价 [shì tí píng jià] analysis of examination questions
试销 [shì xiāo] trial sale; test-marketing
试销产品 [shì xiāo chǎn pǐn] trial sale products
试行型设计系统 [shì xíng xíng shè jì xì tǒng] cut and try system
试验区 [shì yàn qū] test zone; testing area
试验通信卫星 [shì yàn tōng xìn wèi xīng] experimental communications satellite
试验性订货 [shì yàn xìng dìng huò] a trial order
试验性研究 [shì yàn xìng yán jiū] pilot study; pilot research
试营业 [shì yíng yè] open on a trial basis; in trial operation or service
试用期 [shì yòng qī] probationary period
试用人员 [shì yòng rén yuán] probationers
试纸 [shì zhǐ] test paper
试制 [shì zhì] advanced development

势 *n.* force; power; direction and force of movement; situation in combat
势力范围 [shì lì fàn wéi] a sphere of influence
势力均衡 [shì lì jūn héng] balance of power
势利小人 [shì lì xiǎo rén] a snob; a socially exclusive person
势在必行 [shì zài bì xíng] be imperative; be enforced

事 1. *n.* affair; business; matter; fact; event; trouble; accident; undesirable event
2. *v.* do; serve
事不关己,高高挂起 [shì bù guān jǐ gāo gāo guà qǐ] let things drift if they don't affect one personally; adopt a nonchalant attitude towards things of no personal interest
事故报告书 [shì gù bào gào shū] the accident report
事故调查 [shì gù diào chá] accident investigation
事故分析 [shì gù fēn xī] accident analysis
事故构成要素 [shì gù gòu chéng yào sù] constituting elements of accident
事故率 [shì gù lǜ] accident rate
事故赔偿 [shì gù péi cháng] accident compensation
事故损失 [shì gù sǔn shī] loss off accident
事故状态 [shì gù zhuàng tài] accident condition
事后复查 [shì hòu fù chá] post-enumeration survey
事后评价 [shì hòu píng jià] evaluation after the event
事前审计 [shì qián shěn jì] pre-auditing
事实婚姻 [shì shí hūn yīn] de facto married; de facto union
事实价值 [shì shí jià zhí] factual value
事实真相 [shì shí zhēn xiàng] truth of the matter; what's what; true state of affairs
事务处理系统 [shì wù chù lǐ xì tǒng] busi-

ness processing system

事务数据处理方式 [shì wù shù jù chǔ lǐ fāng shì] transaction data processing system

事务终端系统 [shì wù zhōng duān xì tǒng] affairs terminal system

事业单位 [shì yè dān wèi] institutions; state-run institutions

事业费 [shì yè fèi] business expenses; operating expenses

事业税 [shì yè shuì] business tax

事业性收费 [shì yè xìng shōu fèi] charges of non-profit-making service

视 1. *n.* sight; vision
2. *v.* look; regard; consider; treat; inspect; take charge

视霸卡 [shì bà kǎ] video blaster

视窗 [shì chuāng] window

视窗系统 [shì chuāng xì tǒng] windows system

视感控器 [shì gǎn kòng qì] perceptrons

视觉识别系统 [shì jué shí bié xì tǒng] visual identity system(VIS)

视觉思维 [shì jué sī wéi] visual thinking

视觉污染 [shì jué wū rǎn] visual pollution

视觉新闻 [shì jué xīn wén] visual news

视觉艺术 [shì jué yì shù] visual art

视频 [shì pín] video

视频编码参数 [shì pín biān mǎ cān shù] video coding parameters

视频编码指令 [shì pín biān mǎ zhǐ lìng] video coded order

视频拨号 [shì pín bō hào] video dial

视频磁头 [shì pín cí tóu] video head

视频点播 [shì pín diǎn bō] video on demand

视频点播服务 [shì pín diǎn bō fú wù] video on demand service

视频电话 [shì pín diàn huà] video phone

视频电缆 [shì pín diàn lǎn] video cable

视频多媒体 [shì pín duō méi tǐ] video media

视频放大 [shì pín fàng dà] video amplificaiton

视频放大器 [shì pín fàng dà qì] video amplifier

视频高密度系统 [shì pín gāo mì dù xì tǒng] video high density(VHP)

视频格式 [shì pín gé shì] video format

视频光盘 [shì pín guāng pán] video compact disc(VCD)

视频化社会 [shì pín huà shè huì] video society

视频会议 [shì pín huì yì] video conference

视频卡 [shì pín kǎ] video card

视频块 [shì pín kuài] video block

视频密码 [shì pín mì mǎ] video cipher

视频输出 [shì pín shū chū] video out

视频数据系统 [shì pín shù jù xì tǒng] videotex system

视频文件系统 [shì pín wén jiàn xì tǒng] videotex system

视频系统 [shì pín xì tǒng] video system

视频显示 [shì pín xiǎn shì] video display

视频显示终端 [shì pín xiǎn shì zhōng duān] video display terminal

视频信号 [shì pín xìn hào] video signal

视频选择器 [shì pín xuǎn zé qì] video selector

视频装置 [shì pín zhuāng zhì] video unit

视听材料 [shì tīng cái liào] audio-visual materials

视听产品 [shì tīng chǎn pǐn] audio-video products

视听法 [shì tīng fǎ] audio-video method′

视听服务 [shì tīng fú wù] audio-video services; audio-visual services

视听记录 [shì tīng jì lù] protocols

视听技术 [shì tīng jì shù] audio-visual technique

视听教材 [shì tīng jiào cái] audio-visual materials; audio-visual teaching materials

视听教育 [shì tīng jiào yù] audio-visual education

视听节目 [shì tīng jié mù] audio-visual program

视听率 [shì tīng lǜ] audience rate

视听媒体 [shì tīng méi tǐ] audio-visual media

视听区 [shì tīng qū] audio-visual area; audio-visual zone

视听设备 [shì tīng shè bèi] audio-visual equipment

视听手段 [shì tīng shǒu duàn] audio-visual

means

视听台 [shì tīng tái] audio-visual table

视听图书 [shì tīng tú shū] audio-visual books

视听文献 [shì tīng wén xiàn] audio-visual documents

视听系统 [shì tīng xì tǒng] audio-visual system

视听信息 [shì tīng xìn xī] audio-visual information; audio-visual message

视听训练 [shì tīng xùn liàn] audio-visual training

视听质量 [shì tīng zhì liàng] audio-visual quality

视听中心 [shì tīng zhōng xīn] audiovisual center

视听资料 [shì tīng zī liào] audio-visual materials

视像点播 [shì xiàng diǎn bō] video-on-demand(VOD)

室 *n.* house; home; room; wife

室内设计 [shì nèi shè jì] indoor design

室内生态学 [shì nèi shēng tài xué] indoor ecology

室内天线 [shì nèi tiān xiàn] internal antenna

室内装潢 [shì nèi zhuāng huáng] indoor decoration

是 1. *v.* to be; yes
2. *adj.* that; right; true
3. *pron.* this

是非感 [shì fēi gǎn] feeling of right or wrong

是非题 [shì fēi tí] true-false item

适 1. *v.* go; suit
2. *adv.* just; just now
3. *adj.* comfortable; proper; fitting; convenient

适当贷款额度 [shì dāng dài kuǎn é dù] advised line of credit

适当说明 [shì dāng shuō míng] qualifying expressions

适度从紧 [shì dù cóng jǐn] moderately tighten; appropriately tight

◇1. 今年中央政府继续实行适度从紧的财政政策。This year, the central government continues to carry out an appropriately tight financial policy.

◇2. 例句见"货币政策"。

适度人口 [shì dù rén kǒu] optimum population

适度人口增长 [shì dù rén kǒu zēng zhǎng] optimum population growth; appropriately increasingly population

适度消费 [shì dù xiāo fèi] moderate consumption; rational consumption

适度效果 [shì dù xiào guǒ] moderate effects

适度增长率 [shì dù zēng zhǎng lǜ] optimum rate of growth

适度战略 [shì dù zhàn lüè] reasonable sufficiency strategy

适龄干部 [shì líng gàn bù] cadres of right

适龄军官 [shì líng jūn guān] eligible officers

适时适度 [shì shí shì dù] timely and appropriate

适时制 [shì shí zhì] just-in-time system

适销对路 [shì xiāo duì lù] have a ready market; ready marketability

◇我们要继续生产和供应适销对路的商品，以满足广大农村居民生产和生活的需要。We'd continue to produce and supply marketable goods suited to the conditions in rural areas to meet the needs of local residents in production and daily life.

适用范围 [shì yòng fàn wéi] scope of application

适用技术 [shì yòng jì shù] applicable technology

适应能力 [shì yìng néng lì] adaptability

适应水平 [shì yìng shuǐ píng] adaptation level

适应形态 [shì yìng xíng tài] adaptation form

适用性 [shì yòng xìng] availability

适应性反应 [shì yìng xìng fǎn yìng] adaptability response; adaptation reaction

适应性训练 [shì yìng xìng xùn liàn] adaptability training

适应性政治 [shì yìng xìng zhèng zhì] politics of adaptation

适应战略 [shì yìng zhàn lüè] fitting strategy

适用程序 [shì yòng chéng xù] utilities

适用技术 [shì yòng jì shù] applied technologies; appropriate technology

◇农民们要积极利用生产、加工、贮藏、保鲜等先进适用技术。The farmers should take initiative to utilize advanced, applicable technologies in production, processing, storage and preservation.

shōu

收 *v.* receive; collect; keep in safe place; incorporate; take back

收费标准 [shōu fèi biāo zhǔn] charge standard

收费厕所 [shōu fèi cè suǒ] pay W. C

收费电话 [shōu fèi diàn huà] charged call

收费电视 [shōu fèi diàn shì] charged TV; pay TV; toll TV

收费电视频道 [shōu fèi diàn shì pín dào] pay TV channel

收费服务 [shōu fèi fú wù] fee-based services

收费公路 [shōu fèi gōng lù] toll way; toll road

收费管理 [shōu fèi guǎn lǐ] management of charges

◇各级地方政府要加强收费管理。The local governments at all levels should continue to strengthen the management of charges.

收费合理 [shōu fèi hé lǐ] reasonable charges

收费价目表 [shōu fèi jià mù biǎo] tariff schedule

收费检查 [shōu fèi jiǎn chá] inspection of charges

◇各级政府要继续开展与人民生活关系密切的收费检查活动。The governments at all levels should continue to carry out inspection of charges closely related to people's lives.

收费率 [shōu fèi lǜ] rate for the serve

收费项目 [shōu fèi xiàng mù] charges

◇继续坚决取消国家明令禁止的收费项目。We'd continue to cancel resolutely all such charges that states has ordered to be banned.

收费阅览室 [shōu fèi yuè lǎn shì] pay reading-room

收费站 [shōu fèi zhàn] toll station; fee-collecting stations; toll booth

◇全国范围内8 700多个公路收费站和检查站被撤销。Nationwide, more than 8 700 highway fee-collecting stations and inspection stations were removed.

收费制度 [shōu fèi zhì dù] system of collecting charges and fees

◇1. 我们必须加快收费制度改革步伐。We must accelerate the reform of the system of collecting charges and fees.

◇2. 收费制度改革的总体思路已经出台。The overall guidelines for the reform of the system of collecting charges and fees have been worked out.

收缴率 [shōu jiǎo lǜ] collection rate

◇继续完善养老保险制度,努力提高收缴率。We'd continue to improve the old-age insurance system and strive to raise the collection rate.

收款机 [shōu kuǎn jī] cashier

收盘 [shōu pán] closing

收盘汇率 [shōu pán huì lǜ] closing rate

收盘价 [shōu pán jià] closing price, closing quotations

收入分配 [shōu rù fēn pèi] income distribution

收入价格 [shōu rù jià gé] income price

收入实现原则 [shōu rù shí xiàn yuán zé] revenue realization principles

收入水平 [shōu rù shuǐ píng] income level

收入税 [shōu rù shuì] income tax

收入效应 [shōu rù xiào yìng] income effect

收入需求弹性 [shōu rù xū qiú tán xìng] income elasticity demand

收入政策 [shōu rù zhèng cè] income policy

收视率 [shōu shì lǜ] audience rate; viewing rate

收视维护费 [shōu shì wéi hù fèi] maintenance and service charges for Tv

收税 [shōu shuì] receive tax

收税单 [shōu shuì dān] duty paid certificate

收税人 [shōu shuì rén] tax gatherers

收税员 [shōu shuì yuán] tax collector

收益比率 [shōu yì bǐ lǜ] income sheet ratio

收益表 [shōu yì biǎo] income sheet; earning statement

收益差额 [shōu yì chā é] yield margin

收益分配 [shōu yì fēn pèi] income apportion; income distribution

收益率 [shōu yì lǜ] earning rate; earning ratio

收益审计 [shōu yì shěn jì] audit of revenue

收益性分析 [shōu yì xìng fēn xī] profitability analysis

收益债券 [shōu yì zhài quàn] income debenture

收益指数 [shōu yì zhǐ shù] profitability index

收益质量 [shōu yì zhì liàng] earnings quality

收益总额 [shōu yì zǒng é] total income

收银机 [shōu yín jī] cash register

收支挂钩 [shōu zhī guà gōu] integrate expenditure with revenue

收支两条线 [shōu zhī liǎng tiáo xiàn] separating revenue from expeditures

◇例句见"行政性收费"。

收支平衡 [shōu zhī píng héng] revenue and expenditure are balanced; make both ends meet; balance receipts and payments; balance of payment equilibrium

shǒu

手
1. *n.* hand; hand as symbolic of gesture; movement; maneuver; quality of player; contestant
2. *v.* hold in hand
3. *adj.* portable

手册 [shǒu cè] handbook; manual

手抄本 [shǒu chāo běn] hand written copy

手干机 [shǒu gān jī] hand-dryer

手工供纸 [shǒu gōng gòng zhǐ] manual paper feed

手机 [shǒu jī] handset; cellphone; palmphone; walkie-talkie; cellulars

◇未来的手机包含一个手机、一个个人数码助理和一位虚拟的"秘书"。The hand-held device of the future combines a cellphone, a personal digital assistant and a virtual "secretary".

手机充值 [shǒu jī chōng zhí] cellular phone replenishing

手机入网费 [shǒu jī rù wǎng fèi] initiation charges for mobile phone; mobile access fee

手提式阅读器 [shǒu tí shì yuè dú qì] portable reader

手续费 [shǒu xù fèi] service charge; commission; procurement charge

守
1. *n.* magistrate; integrity; defense
2. *v.* keep; guard; wait; keep close to; garision; maintain

守时 [shǒu shí] be punctual; be on time

守约 [shǒu yuē] abide by contracts

首
1. *n.* head; chief
2. *v.* confess at court; start
3. *adv.* first; first to start
4. *adj.* first in importance

首创精神 [shǒu chuàng jīng shén] initiative; pioneering spirit

◇我们要冲破旧的思想禁锢,尊重群众的首创精神,大胆创新,在实践中积极探索前进。We'd break away from old concepts, respect the people's pioneering spirit, make bold experiments and actively explore the way forward.

首都师范大学 [shǒu dū shī fàn dà xué] Capital Normal University

◇首都师范大学的前身是北京师范学院。Capital Normal University grows out of Beijing Teachers College.

首次文摘 [shǒu cì wén zhāi] primary abstract

首发式 [shǒu fā shì] publishing ceremony

首脑会议 [shǒu nǎo huì yì] summit conference

首脑会谈 [shǒu nǎo huì tán] summit talks

首期工程 [shǒu qī gōng chéng] first-phrase project

首日封 [shǒu rì fēng] first day cover; first day coverage

首属群体 [shǒu shǔ qún tǐ] primary groups

首席代表 [shǒu xí dài biǎo] chief delegate;

chief representative

首长机关 [shǒu zhǎng jī guān] command organs

首长机关训练 [shǒu zhǎng jī guān xùn liàn] commanders staff training

首长值班制度 [shǒu zhǎng zhí bān zhì dù] system of chief on duty

shòu

受 *v.* accept; bear; stand; suffer; be worthy of

受罚率 [shòu fá lǜ] penalty rate

受贿 [shòu huì] accept bribes

受贿者 [shòu huì zhě] bribee

受贿总额 [shòu huì zǒng é] take bribes totally

受贿罪 [shòu huì zuì] crime of acceptance of bribes

受价人 [shòu jià rén] offeree

受奖者 [shòu jiǎng zhě] awardee

受控词 [shòu kòng cí] control term

受理程序 [shòu lǐ chéng xù] receiving procedure

受理地点 [shòu lǐ dì diǎn] the place of accepting and handling the business

受理人 [shòu lǐ rén] acceptor; receiver

受骗上当 [shòu piàn shàng dàng] being deceived

受让方 [shòu ràng fāng] assignee

受审查干部 [shòu shěn chá gàn bù] cadres under examination

受益 [shòu yì] benefit

受益人 [shòu yì rén] beneficiary

受益原则 [shòu yì yuán zé] benefit principle

受灾区 [shòu zāi qū] devastated area; disaster-hit-area

授 *v.* give; bestow; teach; pass on to further generation; invest sb. in office

授奖仪式 [shòu jiǎng yí shì] prize-giving ceremony; award ceremony

授权 [shòu quán] authorization; warranty; under the licence of

◇派克笔由派克公司授权上海吉列有限公司生产。The Parker is manufactured by Gillette Limited under the licence of Parker Pen Products.

授权代码 [shòu quán dài mǎ] authorization code

授权书 [shòu quán shū] power of attorney (PA); commission of authority

授权条款 [shòu quán tiáo kuǎn] authorizing clause; enable clause

授权委托书 [shòu quán wěi tuō shū] letter of attorney

授信额度 [shòu xìn é dù] line of credit

授予荣誉称号 [shòu yǔ róng yù chēng hào] conferring honourable title

授予学位 [shòu yǔ xué wèi] grant a degree

授予专利权 [shòu yǔ zhuān lì quán] grant a patent; approving the applications for patent

售 *v.* sell

售后服务 [shòu hòu fú wù] after-sales service; post-sales service

◇1. 例句见"市场营销"。

◇2. 例句见"产品销售网"。

售后服务站 [shòu hòu fú wù zhàn] after-sales service station

售货发票 [shòu huò fā piào] sales invoice

售价 [shòu jià] sales price; selling price

售票处 [shòu piào chù] box office

售前服务 [shòu qián fú wù] before-selling service

shū

书 1. *n.* book; letter of correspondence; certificate; document; script; style of calling

2. *v.* write

书报费 [shū bào fèi] books and newspapers allowance; allowance for books and periodicals

书本知识 [shū běn zhī shi] booklore; booklearning

书号 [shū hào] book number

书价 [shū jià] book price

书籍批发 [shū jí pī fā] book wholesale

书记员 [shū jì yuán] secretary

书刊发行 [shū kān fā xíng] books and periodicals circulation

书面报告 [shū miàn bào gào] written report

书面材料 [shū miàn cái liào] written materials

书面调查 [shū miàn diào chá] written finding; written investigation

书面合同 [shū miàn hé tong] written contract

书面审计 [shū miàn shěn jì] paper audit

书面文件 [shū miàn wén jiàn] written document; written matter

书面形式 [shū miàn xíng shì] written form

书面意见 [shū miàn yì jiàn] written opinions

书面证明 [shū miàn zhèng míng] paper qualifications

书面指示 [shū miàn zhǐ shì] written instruction

书目索引 [shū mù suǒ yǐn] bibliographical list

书目信息服务 [shū mù xìn xī fú wù] information service of bibliography

书评 [shū píng] book review

书评杂志 [shū píng zá zhì] book review journal

书商 [shū shāng] book seller; book dealer

书市 [shū shì] book fair; book market

书展 [shū zhǎn] books exhibition; display of books

输 *v.* transport; contribute; give; offer; conduct; lose; beaten

输出控制 [shū chū kòng zhì] output controlling

输出音量控制 [shū chū yīn liàng kòng zhì] output volume control

输入保护 [shū rù bǎo hù] input protection

输入程序 [shū rù chéng xù] input program

输入键 [shū rù jiàn] load key

输入控制 [shū rù kòng zhì] input controlling

输入输出程序 [shū rù shū chū chéng xù] input/output program

输入输出管理 [shū rù shū chū guǎn lǐ] input/output management

输入输出媒体 [shū rù shū chū méi tǐ] input/output media

输入选择 [shū rù xuǎn zé] input selection

输纸区 [shū zhǐ qū] paper feeder area

输纸装置 [shū zhǐ zhuāng zhì] paper carrier

疏 1. *v.* clear; dredge; disperse
2. *adj.* scattered; far apart; distant; raw; crude; negligent; careless; inadequate

疏忽大意 [shū hū dà yì] be neglectful and careless

疏通渠道 [shū tōng qú dào] dredge the channel

shǔ

暑 *n.* heat; hot weather

暑运 [shǔ yùn] passengers flow during the summer vacation; passengers flow in summer

署 1. *n.* official bureau
2. *v.* sign one's name; carry on as acting officer; arrange; put in order

署名文件 [shǔ míng wén jiàn] signed documents

署名文章 [shǔ míng wén zhāng] signed articles

鼠 *n.* rat; mouse; rodent

鼠标(器) [shǔ biāo (qì)] mouse

shù

术 *n.* skill; art; technique; tactics; method

术语标准(化) [shù yǔ biāo zhǔn(huà)] terminological standardization

术语采集 [shù yǔ cǎi jí] term acquisition

术语词典 [shù yǔ cí diǎn] terms dictionary

术语规范化 [shù yǔ guī fàn huà] terminology standardization

术语库 [shù yǔ kù] term bank

术语数据库 [shù yǔ shù jù kù] terminological bank

术语学 [shù yǔ xué] terminology

述 *v.* transmit; hand down; narrate; compose; express in writing

述评 [shù píng] review

述职 [shù zhí] reporting on one's work

树 1. *n.* tree; plant
2. *v.* set up; uphold

树葬 [shù zàng] arbour burial

数 1. shǔ *v.* count; enumerate; scold; reprove; rebuke
2. shù ① *n.* number; destiny; fate; art ② *adj.* several

数据安全性 [shù jù ān quán xìng] data security

数据板 [shù jù bǎn] data tablet

数据包 [shù jù bāo] data package

数据保护 [shù jù bǎo hù] data security; data protection

数据保密 [shù jù bǎo mì] data security

数据采集 [shù jù cǎi jí] data acquisition

数据采集系统 [shù jù cǎi jí xì tǒng] data acquisition system; data collection system

数据采控系统 [shù jù cǎi kòng xì tǒng] data acquisition and control system

数据操纵语言 [shù jù cao zòng yǔ yán] data manipulation language(DML)

数据操作员 [shù jù cāo zuò yuán] data operator

数据抽象语言系统 [shù jù chōu xiàng yǔ yán xì tǒng] data abstraction language system

数据处理 [shù jù chǔ lǐ] data handling; data processing

数据处理程序 [shù jù chǔ lǐ chéng xù] data processing procedure

数据处理机 [shù jù chǔ lǐ jī] datatron

数据处理系统 [shù jù chǔ lǐ xì tǒng] data processing system

数据处理站 [shù jù chǔ lǐ zhàn] data processing station

数据处理中心 [shù jù chǔ lǐ zhōng xīn] data processing center

数据传输 [shù jù chuán shū] data transmission

数据传输系统 [shù jù chuán shū xì tǒng] data transmission system

数据传输效率 [shù jù chuán shū xiào lǜ] data transmission utilization measure

数据传送率 [shù jù chuán sòng lǜ] data transfer rate

数据窗 [shù jù chuāng] data window

数据分析 [shù jù fēn xī] data analysis

数据工作站 [shù jù gōng zuò zhàn] data workbench

数据管理 [shù jù guǎn lǐ] data management

数据管理程序 [shù jù guǎn lǐ chéng xù] data management program; data management procedure

数据管理系统 [shù jù guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] data management system

数据管理员 [shù jù guǎn lǐ yuán] data administrator

数据国家码 [shù jù guó jiā mǎ] data country code(DCC)

数据记述语言 [shù jù jì shù yǔ yán] data description language(DDL)

数据加密 [shù jù jiā mì] data encryption

数据加密设备 [shù jù jiā mì shè bèi] data encipherment equipment(DEE)

数据检索 [shù jù jiǎn suǒ] data retrieval

数据交换 [shù jù jiāo huàn] data switching

数据接收器 [shù jù jiē shōu qì] data sink

数据结构 [shù jù jié gòu] data structure

数据控制 [shù jù kòng zhì] data control

数据控制员 [shù jù kòng zhì yuán] data control clerk

数据库 [shù jù kù] data base
◇**用户只需选择菜单上的数据库并输入关键字，系统会自动搜索，直至找到正确的信息。** What the user needs to do is just to select the database on the menu and enter the key words; the system will search automatically till it finds out the right information.

数据库管理软件 [shù jù kù guǎn lǐ ruǎn jiàn] data base management software

数据库管理系统 [shù jù kù guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] data base management system

数据库管理员 [shù jù kù guǎn lǐ yuán] data base administrator(OBA)

数据库控制 [shù jù kù kòng zhì] data base control

数据库控制系统 [shù jù kù kòng zhì xì tǒng] data base control system

数据库设计 [shù jù kù shè jì] data base design

数据库实用程序 [shù jù kù shí yòng chéng xù] data base utility program

数据库系统 [shù jù kù xì tǒng] data base system

数据库语言 [shù jù kù yǔ yán] data base language

数据录入 [shù jù lù rù] data entering

数据模型 [shù jù mó xíng] data model

数据迁移 [shù jù qiān yí] data migration

数据区 [shù jù qū] data field

数据通信 [shù jù tōng xìn] data communication

数据通信网络体系 [shù jù tōng xìn wǎng luò tǐ xì] data communication network system

数据通信系统 [shù jù tōng xìn xì tǒng] data communication system

数据通信站 [shù jù tōng xìn zhàn] data communication station

数据通信终端 [shù jù tōng xìn zhōng duān] data communication terminal

数据网络 [shù jù wǎng luò] data network

数据网络控制 [shù jù wǎng luò kòng zhì] data network control

数据网络控制中心 [shù jù wǎng luò kòng zhì zhōng xīn] data network control center

数据文件 [shù jù wén jiàn] data file

数据系统 [shù jù xì tǒng] data system

数据信号 [shù jù xìn hào] data signal

数据压缩 [shù jù yā suō] data compression

数据源 [shù jù yuán] data source

数据阅读器 [shù jù yuè dú qì] data reader

数据站 [shù jù zhàn] data station

数据中心 [shù jù zhōng xīn] data center

数据终端 [shù jù zhōng duān] data terminal

数据终端设备 [shù jù zhōng duān shè bèi] data terminal equipment(DTE)

数据转换 [shù jù zhuǎn huàn] data transformation

数据总线 [shù jù zǒng xiàn] data bus

数控机器人 [shù kòng jī qì rén] numerical control robot

数理语言学 [shù lǐ yǔ yán xué] mathematical linguistics

数量级 [shù liàng jí] order of magnitude

数码摄录一体机 [shù mǎ shè lù yī tǐ jī] digital camcorder

◇数码摄录一体机的静物摄影特点在必要时是很方便的，但却没有改变我们在外出度假时收拾行李的习惯。The still photo feature on digital camcorders is handy in a pinch, but it hasn't changed how we pack for vacation.

数码相机 [shù mǎ xiàng jī] digital camera

数码影碟机 [shù mǎ yǐng dié jī] digital video disc(DVD)

数字唱片 [shù zì chàng piān] digital disk (DD)

数字城市 [shù zì chéng shì] digital city

数字磁带录音机 [shù zì cí dài lù yīn jī] digital audio tape(DAT)

数字地球 [shù zì dì qiú] digital earth

数字电话网 [shù zì diàn huà wǎng] data telephone network

数字电视 [shù zì diàn shì] data TV; digital TV

数字仿真 [shù zì fǎng zhēn] digital simulation

数字蜂窝移动通信 [shù zì fēng wō yí dòng tōng xìn] digital cellular mobile telecommunications

◇去年我们成功地研制成功了数字蜂窝移动通信和高清晰度电视功能样机等高技术产品。Last year, we successfully developed high technologies such as digital cellular mobile telecommunications and the functional prototype of high definition TV.

数字光盘 [shù zì guāng pán] optical digital disk

数字盒式录音磁带 [shù zì hé shì lù yīn cí dài] digital compact cassette(DCC)

数字化 [shù zì huà] digitization

◇例句见"流式技术"。

数字化人体项目 [shù zì huà rén tǐ xiàng mù] Digital Human

数字机 [shù zì jī] digital beeper

数字激光唱机 [shù zì jī guāng chàng jī] digital compact disc player

数字计算机 [shù zì jì suàn jī] digital computer

数字家庭 [shù zì jiā tíng] e-home

数字交换网 [shù zì jiāo huàn wǎng] digital switched circuit

数字控制 [shù zì kòng zhì] digital control; numeral control

数字录音带 [shù zì lù yīn dài] digital audio tape

数字命令语言 [shù zì mìng lìng yǔ yán] digital command language(OCL)

数字声频唱盘 [shù zì shēng pín chàng pán] compact disc digital audio

数字视频交换技术 [shù zì shì pín jiāo huàn jì shù] digital video interactive technology (DVIT)

数字通道 [shù zì tōng dào] digital channel

数字通信 [shù zì tōng xìn] digital communications

◇按照最严格的定义，电子商务通过数字通信进行商品和服务的买卖以及资金的转账。As most restrictively defined, electronic commerce is the buying and selling of goods and services and the transfer of funds, through digital communications.

数字通信网络 [shù zì tōng xìn wǎng luò] digital communication network

数字图书馆 [shù zì tú shū guǎn] digital library

数字图像处理 [shù zì tú xiàng chǔ lǐ] digital image processing

数字网 [shù zì wǎng] digital network

数字信号处理器 [shù zì xìn hào chǔ lǐ qì] digital signal processor

数字信息 [shù zì xìn xī] numerical information

数字音频 [shù zì yīn pín] digital audio

数字音频唱片 [shù zì yīn pín chàng piàn] digital audio disc

数字音频磁带 [shù zì yīn pín cí dài] digital audio tape(DAT)

数字音响 [shù zì yīn xiǎng] digital sound

数字用户指令 [shù zì yòng hù zhī lìng] digital subscriber signalling(DSS)

数字钟 [shù zì zhōng] digital clock

数字转发器 [shù zì zhuǎn fā qì] headend

数字转换器 [shù zì zhuǎn huàn qì] digitizer

数字自动跟踪 [shù zì zì dòng gēn zōng] digital auto tracking

数罪并罚 [shù zuì bìng fá] combined punishment for several offenses; concurrence of offences

竖
1. *n.* boy before puberty; eunuch
2. *v.* stand up
3. *adj.* vertical

竖向分散处理系统 [shù xiàng fēn sǎn chǔ lǐ xì tǒng] vertical distributed processing system

shuā

刷
1. *n.* brush
2. *v.* brush; apply colour; white wash
3. *adj.* rustle; swish

刷卡 [shuā kǎ] pay by credit card; punch the card

◇他喜欢刷卡，不愿付现金。He prefers using his credit card to paying in cash.

刷卡机 [shuā kǎ jī] swipe

◇旅馆房间的门上装有电子刷卡机。The door of the hotel room was fitted with an electronic swipe.

刷新纪录 [shuā xīn jì lù] rewrite the record

shuāi

衰 *v.* decline

衰减 [shuāi jiǎn] weakening

衰减率 [shuāi jiǎn lǜ] rate of obsolescence

衰减器 [shuāi jiǎn qì] attenuater

shuāng

双
1. *n.* pair
2. *adv.* in pair
3. *adj.* double; both; even(days)

双边贷款 [shuāng biān dài kuǎn] bilateral loans

双边关系 [shuāng biān guān xì] bilateral relations

双边会谈 [shuāng biān huì tán] bilateral talks

双边贸易 [shuāng biān mào yì] bilateral trade

双边贸易协定 [shuāng biān mào yì xié dìng] bilateral trade agreement

双边配额 [shuāng biān pèi é] bilateral quotas

双边税收协定 [shuāng biān shuì shōu xié dìng] bilateral tax agreement

双边条约 [shuāng biān tiáo yuē] bilateral treaty

双边通信 [shuāng biān tōng xìn] bilateral communication; mutual communication

双层列车 [shuāng céng liè chē] a double-decker train

◇我们已有旅游双层列车，尚未开通普通列车。We have a tourist double-decker train, but have not an accommodation one.

双层汽车 [shuāng céng qì chē] double decker

双重保险 [shuāng chóng bǎo xiǎn] double insurance

双重承认 [shuāng chóng chéng rèn] dual recognition

双重关税 [shuāng chóng guān shuì] dual tariff

双重国籍 [shuāng chóng guó jí] dual nationality; double nationality; binationality

双重汇率 [shuāng chóng huì lǜ] dual exchange rate

双重价格 [shuāng chóng jià gé] dual price; double price

双重领导 [shuāng chóng lǐng dǎo] dual leadership; double leadership

双重税 [shuāng chóng shuì] dual tariff; double tax

双重征税 [shuāng chóng zhēng shuì] double taxation

双飞 [shuāng fēi] round trip flight

双缸洗衣机 [shuāng gāng xǐ yī jī] two-tub washing machine; semi-automatic washing machine

双工 [shuāng gōng] duplex

双功能电源 [shuāng gōng néng diàn yuán] dual-function power supply

双管齐下 [shuāng guǎn qí xià] work along both line; double-barreled

"双规" [shuāng guī] the prescribed time and place

双轨制 [shuāng guǐ zhì] dual-track system; bipartite system

双接头开关 [shuāng jiē tóu kāi guān] dual interface poll switch(DIP Switch)

双精度 [shuāng jīng dù] double precision

双卡便携式收录机 [shuāng kǎ biàn xié shì shōu lù jī] dual deck portable radio recorder

双卡磁带系统 [shuāng kǎ cí dài xì tǒng] twin-cam double cassette

双卡录音机 [shuāng kǎ lù yīn jī] a double-cassette recorder

双脉冲 [shuāng mài chōng] double pulse

双密度 [shuāng mì dù] double density

双密盘 [shuāng mì pán] double density disc

双面印刷 [shuāng miàn yìn shuā] perfecting press

双色印刷 [shuāng sè yìn shuā] two-colour reproduction

双同步 [shuāng tóng bù] bisynchronous

双面承包制 [shuāng miàn chéng bāo zhì] double-direction contracting system

双向传播 [shuāng xiàng chuán bō] mutual communication

双向传输 [shuāng xiàng chuán shū] duplex transmission

双向打印 [shuāng xiàng dǎ yìn] bidirectional printing

双向电缆 [shuāng xiàng diàn lǎn] two-way cable

双向沟通 [shuāng xiàng gōu tōng] two-way communication

双向计数器 [shuāng xiàng jì shù qì] forward-backward counter

双向交流 [shuāng xiàng jiāo liú] two-way exchanges

双向流动 [shuāng xiàng liú dòng] bidirectional flow

双向式影像 [shuāng xiàng shì yǐng xiàng] two way video

双向收费 [shuāng xiàng shōu fèi] two-way charge system

双向通信 [shuāng xiàng tōng xìn] two-way communication

双向选择 [shuāng xiàng xuǎn zé] two-way selecting; two-way choose; bilateral selecting

◇加强银行与企业间的双向选择。The double selecting between banks and enterprises should be strengthened.

双休日 [shuāng xiū rì] double day-off; two days of rest; two rest days; two days-off

双学位 [shuāng xué wèi] dual academic degree; double degrees

双音频开关 [shuāng yīn pín kāi guān] dual-tone switch

双赢 [shuāng yíng] win-win situation; win-win

双拥模范城(县) [shuāng yōng mó fàn chéng (xiàn)] model city(county) of "Two Supportings"

双拥活动 [shuāng yōng huó dòng] "Two Supports"activities

双语对照 [shuāng yǔ duì zhào] juxtaposition

双语教育 [shuāng yǔ jiào yù] bilingual education

双语数据库 [shuāng yǔ shù jù kù] bilingual data base

双月刊 [shuāng yuè kān] bimonthly

◇《世界历史》是一份双月刊杂志，通常在偶数月份的二十日出版。《The World History》is a bimonthly magazine, it is published on the 20th of even month.

shuǐ

水 1. *n.* water; surname
2. *adj.* transparent; clear or wet like water

水产品保鲜 [shuǐ chǎn pǐn bǎo xiān] preservation of aquatic products

水产品加工 [shuǐ chǎn pǐn jiā gōng] processing of aquatic products

水产养殖业 [shuǐ chǎn yǎng zhí yè] aquiculture industry

水电费 [shuǐ diàn fèi] water rates and electricity expenses; charges for water and electricity

水法 [shuǐ fǎ] the Water Law

水货 [shuǐ huò] aquatic goods; commodities sold through abnormal channels in foreign trade; smuggled goods; low-quality goods

◇这架照相机一定是水货，要不不会这么便宜。The camera must be a smuggled good, otherwise it wouldn't be so cheap.

水利工程费用 [shuǐ lì gōng chéng fèi yòng] cost of water projects

水利工程规划 [shuǐ lì gōng chéng guī huà] water projects planning

水利工程环境影响 [shuǐ lì gōng chéng huán jìng yǐng xiǎng] impact of water projects environment

水利工程经济分析 [shuǐ lì gōng chéng jīng jì fēn xī] economic analysis of water projects

水利工程收费 [shuǐ lì gōng chéng shōu fèi] charge of water projects

水利旅游效益 [shuǐ lì lǚ yóu xiào yì] benefit of water area recreation

水路集装箱运输 [shuǐ lù jí zhuāng xiāng yùn shū] waterway container transportation

水路运价 [shuǐ lù yùn jià] waterage

水面舰艇部队 [shuǐ miàn jiàn tǐng bù duì] surface forces

水平测试 [shuǐ píng cè shì] proficiency test

水平检测 [shuǐ píng jiǎn cè] level test

水平考试 [shuǐ píng kǎo shì] aptitude examination

水土保持 [shuǐ tǔ bǎo chí] water and soil conservation

水土流失 [shuǐ tǔ liú shī] soil and water erosion

◇1. 开展大规模的植树造林种草，抓好重点生态工程建设，治理水土流失，为子孙后代留下青山绿水。We need to develop large-scale afforestation and gross-growing projects and successfully carry out major ecological projects and control soil and water erosion so that future generations can enjoy green mountains and rivers.

◇2. 例句见“农田基本建设”。

水土流失严重地区 [shuǐ tǔ liú shī yán zhòng

dì qū] areas subject to serious soil erosion

水污染 [shuǐ wū rǎn] water pollution

水污染常规分析指标 [shuǐ wū rǎn cháng guī fēn xī zhǐ biāo] index of routine analysis for water pollution

水污染防治工程 [shuǐ wū rǎn fáng zhì gōng chéng] water pollution controlling engineering

水污染监测 [shuǐ wū rǎn jiān cè] water pollution monitoring

水污染综合防治 [shuǐ wū rǎn zōng hé fáng zhì] integrated control of water pollution

水源污染 [shuǐ yuán wū rǎn] water resources contaminated

水质监测 [shuǐ zhì jiān cè] water quality monitoring

水质评价 [shuǐ zhì píng jià] water quality assessment

水资源 [shuǐ zī yuán] water resources
◇例句见"有偿使用"。

水资源保护 [shuǐ zī yuán bǎo hù] water resources protection

水资源管理 [shuǐ zī yuán guǎn lǐ] water resources management

水资源规划 [shuǐ zī yuán guī huà] water resources planning

水资源开发 [shuǐ zī yuán kāi fā] water resources developing

水资源利用 [shuǐ zī yuán lì yòng] water resources utilization

水资源综合利用 [shuǐ zī yuán zōng hé lì yòng] multiple utilization of water resources

shuì

税 *n.* tax; taxation

税额减免 [shuì é jiǎn miǎn] tax credit

税费改革 [shuì fèi gǎi gé] reform of taxes and charges
◇我们要积极推进税费改革,完善和规范财税体制。We'd take the initiative to promote the reform of taxes and charges, improve and standardize the financial and taxation system.

税负水平 [shuì fù shuǐ píng] tax-burden level

税改 [shuì gǎi] tax reform

税号 [shuì hào] tariff line

税后价值 [shuì hòu jià zhí] duty paid value

税后利润 [shuì hòu lì rùn] after tax profit

税金 [shuì jīn] tax and duty

税款 [shuì kuǎn] tax dues; imposition

税款专用 [shuì kuǎn zhuān yòng] earmarking of taxes

税利分流 [shuì lì fēn liú] separating taxes from profits

税率 [shuì lǜ] tax rate

税目 [shuì mù] tax items; tariff headings

税前还贷 [shuì qián huán dài] repay loans before tax

税前利润 [shuì qián lì rùn] profit before taxation

税前收益 [shuì qián shōu yì] pre-tax earning

税收参考价格 [shuì shōu cān kǎo jià gé] tax reference price

税收代扣代缴 [shuì shōu dài kòu dài jiǎo] authorized tax withholding and collection

税收等级 [shuì shōu děng jí] tax bracket

税收负担 [shuì shōu fù dān] tax burden

税收负担率 [shuì shōu fù dān lǜ] tax-bearing rate

税收功能 [shuì shōu gōng néng] taxation functions

税收管理 [shuì shōu guǎn lǐ] tax revenue management; tax administration; management of taxation
◇我们要严格税收管理,依法治税。We'd strictly control the management of taxation and levy taxes in accordance with the law.

税收管理体制 [shuì shōu guǎn lǐ tǐ zhì] tax management system

税收管辖权 [shuì shōu guǎn xiá quán] tax jurisdiction

税收计划 [shuì shōu jì huà] tax planning

税收监督 [shuì shōu jiān dū] tax administration

税收减免 [shuì shōu jiǎn miǎn] tax reduction and exemption

税收流失 [shuì shōu liú shī] tax revenue

税收水平 [shuì shōu shuǐ píng] tax burden level

税收优待 [shuì shōu yōu dài] favoured treatment in taxation

税收原则 [shuì shōu yuán zé] tax principle

税收征管 [shuì shōu zhēng guǎn] tax collection and management

◇1. 强化税收征管,严厉打击偷税漏税行为。We'd tighten tax collection and management; crack down the tax evasion and tax fraud.

◇2. 继续加强税收征管工作,堵塞漏洞,清缴税款。We'd continue to intensify tax collection and management, stop up loopholes and clear up and collect taxes.

◇3. 各级政府要加强税收征管,确保财政收入稳步增长。The governments at all levels should tighten tax collection and management to ensure a steady increase of revenue.

◇4. 例句见"优质服务"。

税收政策 [shuì shōu zhèng cè] tax policy

税收制度 [shuì shōu zhì dù] tax institution

税务大检查 [shuì wù dà jiǎn chá] tax general inspection

税务登记 [shuì wù dēng jì] tax registration

税务功能 [shuì wù gōng néng] tax function

税务管理 [shuì wù guǎn lǐ] tax management

税务监察 [shuì wù jiān chá] tax supervision

税务检查 [shuì wù jiǎn chá] tax inspection

税务警察 [shuì wù jǐng chá] tax police

◇在条件成熟的时候,建立税务警察,严厉打击各种涉税犯罪活动,维护国家税法权威。When conditions permit, the tax police should be established to severely deal with all types of tax-related crimes and safeguard the authority of China's tax law.

税务审计 [shuì wù shěn jì] tax auditing

税务统计 [shuì wù tǒng jì] tax collector; tax statistics

税源 [shuì yuán] source of taxation

税制改革 [shuì zhì gǎi gé] reform of taxation system

睡 *v.* sleep

睡袋 [shuì dài] a sleeping bag

睡眠开关 [shuì mián kāi guān] a sleeping switch

shùn

顺 1. *v.* obey; follow; go with; submit; render obedience

2. *adj.* with a trend; satisfactory; doing well; as one desires

顺乎民意 [shùn hū mín yì] conform with the will of the people

顺价销售 [shùn jià xiāo shòu] sell sth. at a profit

◇例句见"粮食收储企业"。

顺排文件 [shùn pái wén jiàn] sequential processing

顺序代码 [shùn xù dài mǎ] sequence code

顺序号 [shùn xù hào] running number

顺序控制 [shùn xù kòng zhì] sequence program control

顺序排列 [shùn xù pái liè] sequential approach

瞬 1. *n.* a wink; a flash

2. *v.* wink; glance

瞬时速度 [shùn shí sù dù] instantaneous speed

shuō

说 1. *n.* theory

2. *v.* speak; say; talk; mention; rebuke; scold; explain

说服教育 [shuō fú jiào yù] persuasive education

说明书 [shuō míng shū] instruction book; specification

shuò

硕 *adj.* big; large; great; scholarly

硕博连读 [shuò bó lián dú] a continuous academic project that involves postgraduate and doctoral study

硕士论文 [shuò shì lùn wén] masteral dissertation

硕士生 [shuò shì shēng] student for masters degree(MD)

硕士学位 [shuò shì xué wèi] mastership; *master's degree*

SĪ

司 1. *n.* administrative department; independent bureau
2. *v.* take charge of

司法机关 [sī fǎ jī guān] judicial offices

司法监督 [sī fǎ jiān dū] judicial supervision

司法建议 [sī fǎ jiàn yì] judicial suggestions

司法鉴定 [sī fǎ jiàn dìng] judicial expert testimony

司法解释 [sī fǎ jiě shì] judicial interpretation

司法界 [sī fǎ jiè] legal circle

司法人才 [sī fǎ rén cái] judicial talented people

司法人员 [sī fǎ rén yuán] judicial personnel

司法审议 [sī fǎ shěn yì] judicial review

司令部建设 [sī lìng bù jiàn shè] command building; command construction

司令部训练 [sī lìng bù xùn liàn] command training

司令部业务 [sī lìng bù yè wù] command business

私 1. *n.* private parts; genitals
2. *v.* have illicit; relations with
3. *adv.* have illicit; relations with privately; personally; secretly; confidentially
4. *adj.* private; personal; secret; confidential; illegal; selfish

私立学校 [sī lì xué xiào] private school; independent school

私了 [sī liǎo] solve sth. privately; settle sth. out of court

私人办学 [sī rén bàn xué] private education

私人藏书 [sī rén cáng shū] private collection

私人教师 [sī rén jiào shī] tutor

私人经济 [sī rén jīng jì] personal economy; private economy

私人控股公司 [sī rén kòng gǔ gōng sī] personal holding company

私人所有制 [sī rén suǒ yǒu zhì] private ownership

私人投资 [sī rén tóu zī] private investment

私人信托 [sī rén xìn tuō] private trust

私人有限公司 [sī rén yǒu xiàn gōng sī] private limit

私人侦探 [sī rén zhēn tàn] a private eye; a private detective

◇哈克夫人雇佣他寻找失散的儿子，他现在是私人侦探了。Mrs. Hike hired him to find her lost son, he is a private eye now.

私人支票 [sī rén zhī piào] private check; individual check

私营部门 [sī yíng bù mén] private sector

私营工商业 [sī yíng gōng shāng yè] privately owned industrial and commercial enterprises

私营公司 [sī yíng gōng sī] private corporation

私营经济 [sī yíng jīng jì] private economy; private business

◇1. 例句见"自谋职业"。

◇2. 例句见"个体经济"例2。

私营经济成分 [sī yíng jīng jì chéng fèn] private sector of economy; private sector

私营企业 [sī yíng qǐ yè] private-owned enterprises; free enterprises

◇国有企业、城镇集体企业、私营企业、外商投资企业要按国际通行的做法参加养老保险。The state-owned enterprises, urban collectively-owned enterprises, the private enterprises and foreign-funded ones should participate in the old-age insurance scheme according to the usual international practice.

私用管理域 [sī yòng guǎn lǐ yù] private management domain

私有化 [sī yǒu huà] privatization

私有经济 [sī yǒu jīng jì] private economy; privately-owned economy

思 1. *n.* thought
2. *v.* think; ponder; deliberate; remember; think of; admire; try to want to

思维定势 [sī wéi dìng shì] thinking set

思维方式 [sī wéi fāng shì] way of thinking
思维科学 [sī wéi kē xué] cognitive science
思维型 [sī wéi xíng] thinking type
思维障碍 [sī wéi zhàng ài] thinking disorder
思想道德建设 [sī xiǎng dào dé jiàn shè] raise people's ideological and moral standards; construction of ideology and morally
思想道德水平 [sī xiǎng dào dé shuǐ píng] ideological and ethical standards
◇努力提高全民思想道德水平。Strive to raise the ideological and ethical standards of the whole nation.
思想道德素质 [sī xiǎng dào dé sù zhì] the ideological and moral quality; the ideological and ethical standards
◇科技、教育、文化工作的根本任务就是提高全民族的思想道德素质、科学文化素质和创新能力。The fundamental task of our work in science, technology, education and culture is to elevate the ideological and ethical standards and the scientific and cultural level of the entire nation and its capabilities to create.
思想感情 [sī xiǎng gǎn qíng] sentiment
思想建设 [sī xiǎng jiàn shè] thought construction
思想僵化 [sī xiǎng jiāng huà] stagnation of thought; ossification of thinking
思想交流 [sī xiǎng jiāo liú] thought transference
思想教育 [sī xiǎng jiào yù] idealogical education
思想库 [sī xiǎng kù] thinking bank
思想路线 [sī xiǎng lù xiàn] thought line
思想内容 [sī xiǎng nèi róng] thought content
思想品德 [sī xiǎng pǐn dé] thought and morality course
思想水平 [sī xiǎng shuǐ píng] ideological level
思想素质 [sī xiǎng sù zhì] thought quality
思想体系 [sī xiǎng tǐ xì] ideological system
思想压力 [sī xiǎng yā lì] thought pressure
思想政治工作 [sī xiǎng zhèng zhì gōng zuò] thought and political work
◇我们要综合运用法律、经济、行政的方法，进行深入细致的思想政治工作，要善于处理新形势下的人民内部矛盾。We'd integrate legal, economic and administrative methods with thorough and painstaking ideological and political work to properly address contradictions among the people in the new situation.
思想政治教育 [sī xiǎng zhèng zhì jiào yù] ideological and political education
◇我们要更加重视思想政治教育和品德教育，促进人民素质全面发展。We'd pay more attention to ideological and political education and moral education and improve the overall development of people.

斯 1. *n.* surname
2. *adv.* then
3. *adj.* this
斯洛伐克共和国 [sī luò fá kè gòng hé guó] the Republic of Slovakia
斯洛文尼亚共和国 [sī luò wén ní yà gòng hé guó] the Republic of Slovenia

sǐ

死 1. *n.* death; dead people
2. *v.* die; die for
3. *adv.* extremely; to the death; in a stupid; mechanical way
4. *adj.* dead; condemned to die; inflexible; dead set
死灰复燃 [sǐ huī fù rán] revival; come back to life
死机 [sǐ jī] crash
死记硬背 [sǐ jì yìng bèi] mechanical memorizing; learn by note; cram up
死气沉沉 [sǐ qì chén chén] lifeless; devoid of life; lose one's vitality
死亡保险 [sǐ wáng bǎo xiǎn] death insurance
死亡抚恤费 [sǐ wáng fǔ xù fèi] death gratuities
死亡证明 [sǐ wáng zhèng míng] proof of death
死要面子活受罪 [sǐ yào miàn zǐ huó shòu zuì] be more nice than wise
◇亨利和玛丽在一起的时候看上去非常快

活，他是死要面子活受罪。Herry seems to be very happy with Mary, he is more nice than wise.

sì

四 *adj.* four

四点式资源战略 [sì diǎn shì zī yuán zhàn lüè] four-point resource strategy

四个现代化 [sì gè xiàn dài huà] the four modernizations; i. e. the modernizations of agriculture; industry; national defense and science and technology

◇周总理在 1975 年召开的四届全国人大一次会议上提出了实现四个现代化的目标。The Premier Zhou advanced that we should achieve the four modernizations at the First session of the 4th National.

四级考试 [sì jí kǎo shì] Band Four Test

四人间 [sì rén jiān] the room for four

四声道立体声 [sì shēng dào lì tǐ shēng] quadraphony; quadraphonics

四项基本原则 [sì xiàng jī běn yuán zé] the Four Cardinal Principles; i. e. adhere to the socialist road; to the people's democratic dictatorship (i. e. the dictatorship of the proletariat); to the leadership of the C. P. C and to Marxism-Leninism and Mao Zedong Thought

◇例句见"邓小平理论"。

"四有"公民 [sì yǒu gōng mín] people have high ideals; moral integrity; a good education and a strong sense of discipline

◇我们的目标就是培养公民有理想、有道德、有文化、有纪律。We'd aim at training people so that they have high ideals moral integrity, a good education and a strong sense of discipline.

"四有"人才 [sì yǒu rén cái] the Four-feature Talents

"四有、三讲、两不怕" [sì yǒu sān jiǎng liǎng bù pà] Four Haves; Three Stresses and Two Fearlessness

似 1. *v.* seem; appear; seem like
2. *adj.* like; alike
3. *prep.* than

似懂非懂 [sì dǒng fēi dǒng] have only a hazy notion

似是而非 [sì shì ér fēi] specious; plausible

似水流年 [sì shuǐ liú nián] years passed by quickly; time passes swiftly like flowing water

伺 *v.* spy on; investigate; wait for chance; wait upon

伺服系统 [sì fú xì tǒng] servo-system

sōng

松 *n.* pine; fir tree

松糕鞋 [sōng gāo xié] platforms

松松垮垮 [sōng sōng kuǎ kuǎ] be slack and perfunctory; behave in a lax; undisciplined way

sǒng

耸 *v.* shock; rise straight up

耸人听闻 [sǒng rén tīng wén] tower to the skies; rear into the clouds; make a sensation; cause a sensation; sensational

◇首相下台的消息绝不是耸人听闻的谣言，而是铁的事实。The news that the Prime Minister left his office is not sensational rumour, but a hard fact.

sòng

送 *v.* give; send off; deliver; squander; waste

送货上门 [sòng huò shàng mén] home delivery service; render a door to door service

送卡键 [sòng kǎ jiàn] release key

送纸 [sòng zhǐ] paper feed

送纸机构 [sòng zhǐ jī gòu] paper feed mechanism

送纸装置 [sòng zhǐ zhuāng zhì] paper feeder

sū

苏 1. *n.* short for Jiangsu; surname
2. *v.* wake up; revive; relieve; recover

苏联解体 [sū lián jiě tǐ] breakup of the Soviet Union

◇苏联解体于1991年,15个共和国随之独立。The breakup of the Soviet Union was in 1991 and it was split 15 republic countries.

苏南模式 [su nán mó shì] Southern Jiangsu Pattern

sù

诉 *v.* complain; express disatisfaction; discomfort; grievance; go to court; appeal; resort to

诉讼保证 [sù sòng bǎo zhèng] litigation bond

诉讼标的 [sù sòng biāo dí] object of litigation

诉讼代理人 [sù sòng dài lǐ rén] legal representative; agent ad litem

诉讼法 [sù sòng fǎ] Law of Litigation; procedural law

诉讼费(用) [sù sòng fèi(yòng)] legal cost

诉讼权 [sù sòng quán] litigation rights

诉讼时效 [sù sòng shí xiào] limigation; prescription

诉讼行为 [sù sòng xíng wéi] action at law

诉诸法律 [sù zhū fǎ lǜ] go to law

诉诸武力 [sù zhū wǔ lì] use of force

◇中国政府一贯主张反对诉诸武力或以武力相威胁。The Chinese Government has all along maintained that opposing the use of force or the threat of it.

素 1. *n.* white silk; vegetarian food; element; factor
2. *adv.* usually; here to fore; in the past
3. *adj.* white; colour of mourning; usual; habitual; present and past

素不相识 [sù bù xiāng shí] be strangers to each other; have never met

素材 [sù cái] writing materials

素压印 [sù yā yìn] blind lettering

素质 [sù zhì] diathesis; quality

素质教育 [sù zhì jiào yù] overall quality of education

◇我们要努力推进素质教育,注重学生创新精神和实践能力的培养。We'd work hard to improve the overall quality of education, help students develop a spirit of innovation and their practical abilities.

速 1. *v.* invite
2. *adv.* quickly; rapidly
3. *adj.* quick; rapid

速成班 [sù chéng bān] express class; stream lined course; accelerated class; crash course

速成大学 [sù chéng dà xué] rapid result college

速成法 [sù chéng fǎ] express method

速冻包装 [sù dòng bāo zhuāng] deep-frozen food packaging; quick-frozen food packaging

速冻能力 [sù dòng néng lì] fast freezing capacity

速冻食品 [sù dòng shí pǐn] quick-frozen foods

速动比率 [sù dòng bǐ lǜ] quick ratio

速动资产 [sù dòng zī chǎn] quick assets

速动资金 [sù dòng zī jīn] quick money

速度滑冰 [sù dù huá bīng] speed skating

速记 [sù jì] shorthand

速记法 [sù jì fǎ] method of shorthand

速记能力 [sù jì néng lì] stenographic aptitude

速记学 [sù jì xué] stenography

速记学校 [sù jì xué xiào] shorthand school

速溶咖啡 [sù róng kā fēi] quickly dissolving coffee

速食店 [sù shí diàn] fast-food restaurant

速食面 [sù shí miàn] instant noodles

速算法 [sù suàn fǎ] quick calculation method

速印机 [sù yìn jī] mimeograph

肃 1. *v.* bow in; wither; eliminate
2. *adv.* severely; solemnly; respectfully
3. *adj.* severe; solemn; respectful

肃立默哀 [sù lì mò āi] stand in silent tribute

塑 *v.* sculpt

塑料包装 [sù liào bāo zhuāng] pre-shrunk packaging

塑料编织带 [sù liào biān zhī dài] plastic woven sack

塑料大篷(棚) [sù liào dà péng] large plastic-covered shred

◇我们要在中西部地区大力开发塑料大篷种植蔬菜。We'd make our great efforts to develop planting vegetables of large plastic-covered shred in middle and western areas.

suān

酸 1. *n.* acid
2. *adj.* sour in taste; jealous; rancid; putrid; feeling deeply touched; puritanical; pettily critical of others; narrow-minded

酸甜苦辣 [suān tián kǔ là] joys and sorrows of life; sour, sweet, bitter, hot

酸雨 [suān yǔ] acid rain

酸浴 [suān yù] acid bath

suàn

算 1. *n.* accounting
2. *v.* count; plan; calculate; reck on; grant in argument; consider as; let it pass
3. *adv.* fairly

算法设计 [suàn fǎ shè jì] construction of algorithm

算法语言 [suàn fǎ yǔ yán] algorithmic language

suí

随 1. *n.* surname
2. *v.* follow; adjust; change; take what comes; let; favour
3. *adv.* as; as soon as
4. *adj.* any

随笔 [suí bǐ] essay

随波逐流 [suí bō zhú liú] swim with the tide; drift the tide; go with the stream; follow the crowd; serve the hour; serve the time; get adrift; go adrift; in the movement

◇各级干部特别是领导干部不应回避矛盾，更不能随波逐流。The cadres at all levels especially leading cadres should not avoid the conflict and still less simply go with the tide.

随大流 [suí dà liú] follow the general trend

随机编码 [suí jī biān mǎ] random coding

随机变化 [suí jī biàn huà] random variation

随机抽样 [suí jī chōn yàng] random sampling; random sample

随机抽样审计法 [suí jī chōn yàng shěn jì fǎ] random sampling auditing methods

随机处理 [suí jī chǔ lǐ] random processing

随机存储分配 [suí jī cún chǔ fen pèi] random allocation

随机存储器(亦称"随机存取存储器") [suí jī cún(qǔ)cún chǔ qì] random access memory (RAM)

随机存取内容 [*suí jī cún qǔ nèi róng*] *random* access memory(RAM)

随机存取软件 [suí jī cún qǔ ruǎn jiàn] stochastic-access software

随机存取系统 [suí jī cún qǔ xì tǒng] stochastic-assess system

随机反应法 [suí jī fǎn yìng fǎ] randomized respose technique

随机服务系统 [suí jī fú wù xì tǒng] stochastic service system

随机复原 [suí jī fù yuán] stochastic restoration

随机干扰 [suí jī gān rǎo] random disturbance

随机规划 [suí jī guī huà] stochastic programming

随机化 [suí jī huà] randomizing

随机检索 [suí jī jiǎn suǒ] stochastic retrieval

随机模型 [suí jī mó xíng] stochastic model

随机文件 [suí jī wén jiàn] random files

随机信号 [suí jī xìn hào] random signal

随叫随到 [suí jiào suí dào] be on call at any hour; on call

随军家属 [suí jūn jiā shǔ] dependant accompanying officers

随身听 [suí shēn tīng] Walkman; portable player

◇索尼公司生产的微型下一代"随身听"可以像项圈一样戴在脖子上。Sony's *diminutive* next-generation Walkman is worn a*round the neck like a choker.*

随意选择 [suí yì xuǎn zé] casual choice; casual selecting

suì

碎 1. *n.* broken bits
2. *v.* break to pieces
3. *adj.* broken; tedious; paltry; piece meal; too elaborate and dull

碎纸机 [suì zhǐ jī] paper shredder; document shredder

sǔn

损 1. *v.* decrease; lose; damage; criticize; deride
2. *adj.* mean or cruel criticism; debilitated; weakened from long illness

损公肥私 [sǔn gōng féi sī] profit at public expense; work for one's own benefit

损公利己 [sǔn gōng lì jǐ] benefit oneself at public expense; enrich oneself at public expense

损害赔偿 [sǔn hài péi cháng] compensation for damage

损耗率 [sǔn hào lǜ] an attrition rate

损失报告书 [sǔn shī bào gào shū] loss report

损失比率 [sǔn shī bǐ lǜ] loss ratio

损失处理 [sǔn shī chǔ lǐ] loss settlement

损失分摊 [sǔn shī fēn tān] loss apportionment

损失理算 [sǔn shī lǐ suàn] adjustment of loss

损失明细表 [sǔn shī míng xì biǎo] loss bordereau

损益比率 [sǔn yì bǐ lǜ] profit and loss statement

损益表 [sǔn yì biǎo] income statement

损益业务 [sǔn yì yè wù] profit and loss transactions

suō

缩 1. *v.* shrink; reduce; condense
2. *adj.* short

缩略词学 [suō lüè cí xué] acronymology

缩微出版 [suō wēi chū bǎn] micropublishing

缩微复印 [suō wēi fù yìn] micro copying

缩微技术 [suō wēi jì shù] microform technique

缩微胶片 [suō wēi jiāo piàn] microfiche; microfilm

缩微卡 [suō wēi kǎ] microcard

缩微录像片 [suō wēi lù xiàng piàn] micro video chip

缩微品 [suō wēi pǐn] microform

缩微文献 [suō wēi wén xiàn] microform document

缩微印刷 [suo wēi yìn shuā] microtype; micro-printing

缩微阅读器 [suō wēi yuè dú qì] microreader

缩小差距 [suō xiǎo chā jù] narrow the gap
◇我们继续缩小中国与发达国家的差距。We'd continue to narrow the gap between China and the developed countries.

缩印本 [suō yìn běn] compact-edition

suǒ

所 1. *n.* place; office; bureau; station
2. *pron.* what; that which; all that; whatever

所得税 [suǒ dé shuì] income tax

所得税等级 [suǒ dé shuì děng jí] income tax bracket

所得税制度 [suǒ dé shuì zhì dù] income tax system

所有权 [suǒ yǒu quán] proprietary; ownership
◇股份制是现代企业的一种资本组织形式，有利于所有权和经营权的分离，有利于提高企业和资本的运作效率。The joint stock system is a form of capital organization of modern enterprises, which is favourable for separating ownership from management and raising the efficiency of the operation of enterprises and capital.

所有权条款 [suǒ yǒu quán tiáo kuǎn] propiretary clause; ownership clause

所有权转让 [suǒ yǒu quán zhuǎn ràng] transfer of ownership

所有者权益 [suǒ yǒu zhě quán yì] owner's equity

所有制 [suǒ yǒu zhì] ownership

所有制结构 [suǒ yǒu zhì jié gòu] structure of ownership

所有制与企业管理权分开 [suǒ yǒu zhì yǔ qǐ yè guǎn lǐ quán fēn kāi] the separation of enterprise's operation and ownership

所长负责制 [suǒ zhǎng fù zé zhì] director responsibility system of research institute

索 1. *n.* rope; surname
2. *v.* search; try to get; demand
3. *adj.* lonely; depressed

索贿 [suǒ huì] extort a bribe; engage in bribery

索贿受贿 [suǒ huì shòu huì] solicit or accept bribes

索价 [suǒ jià] asking price

索赔 [suǒ péi] contract claims; make claims; claim for changes; claim for compensation

索赔单 [suǒ péi dān] claim note

索赔期限 [suǒ péi qī xiàn] deadline for demanding compensation

索赔清单 [suǒ péi qīng dān] statement of claim

索赔人 [suǒ péi rén] claimant

索赔时效 [suǒ péi shí xiào] valid period of claim

索赔手续 [suǒ péi shǒu xù] claims procedure; claim indemnity

索取 [suǒ qǔ] asking for...

索引标签 [suǒ yǐn biāo qiān] an index label

索引表 [suǒ yǐn biǎo] index table

索引词 [suǒ yǐn cí] index term; index word

索引服务 [suǒ yǐn fú wù] indexing service

索引文件 [suǒ yǐn wén jiàn] index file

锁 1. *n.* lock; fetters; shackles; chain
2. *v.* lock up; chain up; knit; envelop

锁定 [suǒ dìng] lock; lock in

锁定机构 [suǒ dìng jī gòu] lock-in mechanism

锁定同步 [suǒ dìng tóng bù] locking synchronism

锁定装置 [suǒ dìng zhuāng zhì] locking device

T t

tā

踏 *v.* step on; stamp on; trend

踏踏实实 [tā tā shí shí] steady and sure; on a firm footing

tǎ

塔 *n.* pagoda

塔吉克斯坦共和国 [tǎ jí kè sī tǎn gòng hé guó] Tajikistan Republic

塔利班 [tǎ lì bān] Taliban

◇例句见"蟒蛇行动"。

塔型决策支持系统 [tǎ xíng jué cè zhī chí xì tǒng] tower model decision-making support system

tāi

胎 *n.* pregancy; birth; of embryonic growth; unpolished; semi-processed molding of ceramic; tire

胎教 [tāi jiào] foetus education; antenatal training; pre-birth training

胎毛笔 [tāi máo bǐ] brush made with foetal hair

tái

台 *n.* platform; stage; terrace; surname

"台独"分子 [tái dú fèn zǐ] elements of "Independence of Taiwan"

"台独"势力 [tái dú shì lì] forces of "Independence of Taiwan"

台港文学 [tái gǎng wén xué] literature of Taiwan and Hong Kong

台球 [tái qiú] snooker

台商投资区 [tái shāng tóu zī qū] investment from the merchants of Taiwan

台式 [tái shì] desktop

台资 [tái zī] investment from Taiwan

抬 *v.* lift up; raise

抬价 [tái jià] forcing up the price

tài

太 1. *adv.* too
2. *adj.* great; grand

太空产业 [tài kōng chǎn yè] space industry

太空船 [tài kōng chuán] capsule; space vehicle; space vessel

太空服 [tài kōng fú] quilted car coat; space coat

太空观测站 [tài kōng guān cè zhàn] space observation station

太空火箭 [tài kōng huǒ jiàn] space rocket

太空计划 [tài kōng jì huà] space programmes; space plans

太空竞争 [tài kōng jìng zhēng] space race

太空开发 [tài kōng kāi fā] space developing

太空科学 [tài kōng kē xué] space science

太空垃圾 [tài kōng lā jī] space junk; space rubbish; space trash

太空漫游 [tài kōng màn yóu] walk in space

◇美国第一位太空漫游的女性——曾是宇航员的凯瑟琳·苏利文—述说其如何成为地球公民的事。Former astronaut Kathryn Sulivan, the first American woman to walk in space, tells how she became a citizen of the planet.

太空旅行 [tài kōng lǚ xíng] space journey; space travel

太空人 [tài kōng rén] spaceman; space flier; cosmonauts

太空升降舱 [tài kōng shēng jiàng cāng] space elevator

太空时代 [tài kōng shí dài] space age

太空实验室 [tài kōng shí yàn shì] space lab; sky lab

太空食品 [tài kōng shí pǐn] space food

太空探险 [tài kōng tàn xiǎn] space exploration

太空武器 [tài kōng wǔ qì] space weapons
太空行走 [tài kōng xíng zǒu] space walk
太空医学 [tài kōng yī xué] space medicine
太空移民 [tài kōng yí mín] space migration
太空葬 [tài kōng zàng] space burial
太空站 [tài kōng zhàn] space station
太平洋经济合作理事会 [tài píng yáng jīng jì hé zuò lǐ shì huì] the Pacific Economic Cooperation Council(PECC)
太平洋盆地经济理事会 [tài píng yáng pén dì jīng jì lǐ shì huì] the Pacific Basin Economic council(PBEC)
太阳镜 [tài yáng jìng] sun glasses
太阳帽 [tài yáng mào] sun hat; sun helmet; topper; sun visor
太阳能 [tài yáng néng] solar energy
太阳能板 [tài yáng néng bǎn] solar panels
太阳能电池 [tài yáng néng diàn chí] solar battery; solar cell
太阳能供电器 [tài yáng néng gòng diàn qì] solar power supply
太阳能热水器 [tài yáng néng rè shuǐ qì] solar hot water heater
太阳同步轨道 [tài yáng tóng bù guǐ dào] sun-synchronous orbit

泰 1. *n.* surname
2. *adj.* peaceful; calm; healthy; arrogant; great; grand; too

"泰坦尼克"号 [tài tǎn ní kè hào] Titanic Ship
◇例句见"爆棚"。

tān

贪 1. *v.* covet; be greedy for; desire excessively
2. *adj.* greedy; avaricious

贪图私利 [tān tú sī lì] seek personal gain
◇那些背离党的路线的人,那些贪图私利、弄虚作假、跑官要官者,决不能进入各级领导班子。Those who deviate from the Party's lines, seek personal gain, practise fraud and crave official positions can never be assigned to leading posts at all level.
贪污腐化 [tān wū fǔ huà] corruption; corruption and degeneration
◇一些领导干部中贪污腐化、奢侈浪费现象仍十分严重。Among some leading cadres, corruption and degeneration, extravagance and waste are still serious.
贪污公款 [tān wū gōng kuǎn] embezzle public funds
贪污受贿 [tān wū shòu huì] corruption and taking bribes; embezzle funds and accept bribes
◇我们坚决依法惩处那些贪污受贿的腐败分子。We'd resolutely punish the corrupt officials who embezzle funds and accept bribes according to the law.
贪污罪 [tān wū zuì] crime of corruption
贪赃枉法 [tān zāng wǎng fǎ] take bribes and bend the law; pervert justice for a bribe; on the take; accept bribes and break to law.
◇贪赃枉法者必须严惩不贷。We must severely punish those who accept bribes and break to law.

摊 1. *n.* stall; booth; on side walk displaying goods for sale
2. *v.* spread out; distribute; apportion; mete; encounter; fry into this slice

摊点 [tān diǎn] booth; kiosk; vender's stand
摊派 [tān pài] financial levies; apportion; quotas
◇坚决反对任何形式的各种摊派。Fight against any types of all financial levies severely.
摊位 [tān wèi] stall; booth
摊销 [tān xiāo] amortization
摊销费 [tān xiāo fèi] amortization charge

tán

谈 1. *n.* talk; conversation; surname
2. *v.* talk

谈判费 [tán pàn fèi] negotiation charges
谈情说爱 [tán qíng shuō ài] be courting
谈天说地 [tán tiān shuō dì] talk about everything
弹力裤 [tán lì kù] stretch pants; elastic pants
弹性采购战略 [tán xìng cǎi gòu zhàn lüè] flexible acquisition strategy

弹性分析 [tán xìng fēn xī] the elasticity analysis; flexible analysis
弹性工作时间 [tán xìng gōng zuò shí jiān] flexible working hours; flexibility of working time
弹性工作制 [tán xìng gōng zuò zhì] system of flexible working hours
弹性供应 [tán xìng gòng yìng] flexible supply; elastic supply
弹性教育 [tán xìng jiào yù] flexi-study; elastic education
弹性经济 [tán xìng jīng jì] flexible economy; elastic economy
弹性时间 [tán xìng shí jiān] flexible time; elastic time
弹性外交 [tán xìng wài jiāo] elastic diplomacy; flexible diplomacy
弹性外交政策 [tán xìng wài jiāo zhèng cè] elastic diplomatic policies
弹性系数 [tán xìng xì shù] coefficient of resilience
弹性需求 [tán xìng xū qiú] elastic demand
弹性预算 [tán xìng yù suàn] flexible budget
弹性原则 [tán xìng yuán zé] flexible principle
弹性制 [tán xìng zhì] flexible system

tǎn

坦 *adj.* level; open and flat
坦诚布公 [tǎn chéng bù gōng] nail one's colours to the mast
坦然自若 [tǎn rán zì ruò] calm and confident; completely at ease

tàn

炭 *n.* charcoal
炭疽热 [tàn jū rè] anthrax
◇炭疽热是一种由炭疽杆菌引起的在食草动物(山羊、绵羊、牛等牲畜)中传播的自然疾病。Anthrax is a naturally occuring disease of plant eating animals(goats, sheep, cattle, etc) caused by the anthrax bacillus.

探 1. *n.* detective
2. *v.* look for; investigate; test; find out; sound out; bend over; pop in; visit; pay a call
探测气球 [tàn cè qì qiú] sounding balloon
探戈舞 [tàn gē wǔ] Tango
探空火箭 [tàn kōng huǒ jiàn] sounding rocket
探明储量 [tàn míng chǔ liàng] proved reserves
探亲访友 [tàn qīn fǎng yǒu] visiting relatives and friends
探索 [tàn suǒ] exploration; probe
探索性研究 [tàn suǒ xìng yán jiū] exploratory research
探索性预测 [tàn suǒ xìng yù cè] exploratory forecasting
探望权 [tàn wàng quán] right of visiting
探险旅游 [tàn xiǎn lǚ yóu] adventure tour

tàng

烫 1. *v.* scald and cause a burn; warm up by placing in vessel containing hot water; iron; treat by heat; have not bath
2. *adj.* hot to the touch
烫金机 [tàng jīn jī] gilding press

táo

逃 *v.* flee; escape; in hiding
逃避现实 [táo bì xiàn shí] try to escape reality
逃汇行为 [táo huì xíng wéi] evasion of foreign exchanges
逃税 [táo shuì] tax evasion; evade a tax
逃税人 [táo shuì rén] tax dodger
逃脱责任 [táo tuō zé rèn] succeed in evading responsibility; play truant

陶 1. *n.* earthen ware; pottery; surname
2. *v.* mold as with clay
3. *adj.* happy; contented
陶吧 [táo bā] ceramic bar

淘 *v.* rinse; wash; clean out; eliminate
淘汰标准 [táo tài biāo zhǔn] culling level

淘汰产品 [táo tài chǎn pǐn] elimination goods
淘汰率 [táo tài lǜ] mortality
淘汰制 [táo tài zhì] elimination system

tǎo

讨 *v.* beg; dun; ask for; marry; invade with army; seek
讨价还价 [tǎo jià huán jià] bargain; haggle over; drive a bargain
讨论会 [tǎo lùn huì] symposium
讨债公司 [tǎo zhài gōng sī] company of demanding repayment of a loan; debt-recovery firm
◇自中国对外开放以来,我市涌现出了数家讨债公司。Some debt-recovery firms have emerged in our city since the opening-up of China.

tào

套 1. *n.* set; serious; cover; covering case; trick; trap; formula
2. *v.* fit; over; slip on; harness; trick into talking; bring close; attach; copy
套餐 [tào cān] package product or service
套改 [tào gǎi] make adjustments after a relevant model
套购 [tào gòu] illegally buy up; arbitrage
套换率 [tào huàn lǜ] hedge ratio
套汇 [tào huì] arbitrage
套汇业务 [tào huì yè wù] arbitrage transaction
套近乎 [tào jìn hū] cottoning up
套牢 [tào láo] hung up
套利 [tào lì] arbitrage; covered interest arbitrage
套期保值 [tào qī bǎo zhí] hedging
套色版 [tào sè bǎn] chromatograph

tè

特 1. *adv.* especially; specially
2. *adj.* especial; special
3. *conj.* but; only
特别报告 [tè bié bào gào] special report
特别背书 [tè bié bèi shū] special endorsement
特别辩护人 [tè bié biàn hù rén] special pleader
特别代理权 [tè bié dài lǐ quán] special agent
特别费 [tè bié fèi] extraordinary cost; extraordinary budget
特别附加险 [tè bié fù jiā xiǎn] special accessory risks
特别顾问 [tè bié gù wèn] special adviser
特别关税 [tè bié guān shuì] *special tariff*
特别国债 [tè bié guó zhài] special treasury bonds
◇去年中央政府发行了2700亿元特别国债,以增强防范金融风险的能力。Last year the central government issued special treasury bonds totally 270 billion yuan to increase the ability to guard against financial risks.
特别会议 [tè bié huì yì] special conference; ad hoc meeting
◇经过为期一天的特别会议,上海合作组织的六个成员国外长们于1月7日签署了一项联合声明,声讨国际恐怖主义。After the one-day ad hoc meeting, the foreign ministers of the Shanghai Cooperation Organizations signed a joint statement on Jan. 7 pledging to fight international terrorism.
特别基金 [tè bié jī jīn] special fund
特别奖 [tè bié jiǎng] extra prize; special prize
特别节目 [tè bié jié mù] special programmes
特别快车 [tè bié kuài chē] express train
◇例句见"旅游列车"。
特别任务 [tè bié rèn wù] special task
特别税 [tè bié shuì] extra tax; extra duties
特别提款权 [tè bié tí kuǎn quán] special drawing rights
◇特别提款权是国际货币基金组织创立的作为那些已建立分类账户的成员国的国际储备资产。The special drawing right was created by the International Monetary Fund was an international reserve asset for those IMF member states who chose to participate the funds' *special drawing rights* department.
特别消费税 [tè bié xiāo fèi shuì] special con-

sumption tax

特别行政区 [tè bié xíng zhèng qū] special administrative region

特别业务 [tè bié yè wù] special service

特别应急方案 [tè bié yìng jí fāng àn] special emergency programmes

特别助理 [tè bié zhù lǐ] special assistant

特别专家小组 [tè bié zhuān jiā xiǎo zǔ] ad hoc expert group

特长生 [tè cháng shēng] students with special skills

特大案件 [tè dà àn jiàn] exceptionally serious case

特大城市 [tè dà chéng shì] supercity; megalopolis; megacity

特大型企业 [tè dà xíng qǐ yè] mega corporation

◇宝山钢铁公司是我国最大的特大型企业之一。Baoshan Steel Corporation is one of the largest mega ones in our country.

特等劳模 [tè děng láo mó] special-class model works

特定保单 [tè dìng bǎo dān] special policy; specific policy

特定风险 [tè dìng fēng xiǎn] particular risk

特定概念 [tè dìng gài niàn] specific concept

特定检索 [tè dìng jiǎn suǒ] specific retrieval

特定款目 [tè dìng kuǎn mù] specific item

特定资产 [tè dìng zī chǎn] specific assets

特二级厨师 [tè èr jí chú shī] second grade chef

特高频 [tè gāo pín] ultrahigh frequency (UHF)

特稿 [tè gǎo] feature story

特惠关税 [tè huì guān shuì] preferential tariff

特级厨师 [tè jí chú shī] chef

特级大师 [tè jí dà shī] grand master

特级教师 [tè jí jiào shī] special-class teacher; teacher of special classification

特级市场 [tè jí shì chǎng] hypermarket

特技效果 [tè jì xiào guǒ] trick effects

特价 [tè jià] special price; discount; bargain price

特价品 [tè jià pǐn] price packs; special

特价销售 [tè jià xiāo shòu] on special

◇本月这种酒特价销售。This kind of wine is on special this month.

特刊 [tè kān] special issue

特快车 [tè kuài che] express train

特快专递 [tè kuài zhuān dì] emergent; express mail service(EMS)

特困村 [tè kùn cūn] exceedingly indigent villages; the villages exceedingly indigent

◇例句见"特困户"。

特困户 [tè kùn hù] households exceedingly indigent

◇我们要千方百计地帮助特困村和特困户。We'd try every possible means to provide the villages and households exceeding indigent with adequate food and clothing.

特困家庭 [tè kùn jiā tíng] most needy family

特困区 [tè kùn qū] exceedingly indigent areas; exceedingly indigent zones

特派记者 [tè pài jì zhě] special correspondent

特贫区 [tè pín qū] exceedingly impoverished areas; exceedingly impoverished zones

特聘教授 [tè pìn jiào shòu] specially appoint sb. to a professor

特遣部队 [tè qiǎn bù duì] special task force

特区 [tè qū] special zone

特区经济 [tè qū jīng jì] special-zone economy

特区经济学 [tè qū jīng jì xué] special-zone economics

特区社会 [tè qū shè huì] special-zone society

特区政府 [tè qū zhèng fǔ] special-zone government

特色产品 [tè sè chǎn pǐn] distinguished products

特色学校 [tè sè xué xiào] magnet school

特设机构 [tè shè jī gòu] special entity

特首 [tè shǒu] chief executive

特殊产品 [tè shū chǎn pǐn] special products

特殊风险 [tè shū fēng xiǎn] extraneous risks

特殊规则 [tè shū guī zé] special rules

特殊化 [tè shū huà] enjoy special privileges

特殊教育 [tè shū jiào yù] special education

特殊津贴 [tè shū jīn tiē] special allowance

特殊商品 [tè shū shāng pǐn] speciality goods

特殊训练 [tè shū xùn liàn] special training
特税 [tè shuì] special tax
特写镜头 [tè xiě jìng tóu] close-up shot; close shot
特型演员 [tè xíng yǎn yuán] typecast actor
特许代理权 [*tè xǔ dài lǐ quán*] *franchise*
特许费 [tè xǔ fèi] margin fee
特许合同 [tè xǔ hé tong] franchising contract
特许会计师 [tè xǔ kuài jì shī] chartered accountants
特许权 [tè xǔ quán] franchise; concession
特许专营 [tè xǔ zhuān yíng] franchise
特邀代表 [tè yāo dài biǎo] invited delegate; specially invited representative
特一级厨师 [tè yī jí chú shī] first grade chef
特异功能 [tè yì gōng néng] extra-sensory perception; superfunction
特约保险 [tè yuē bǎo xiǎn] specialized insurance
特约记者 [tè yuē jì zhě] special correspondent
特约经销 [tè yuē jīng xiāo] sell on commission engaged by special arrangement
特约经销处 [tè yuē jīng xiāo chù] special sales agency
特约经销商 [tè yuē jīng xiāo shāng] special sales dealer
特约经营 [tè yuē jīng yíng] franchising
特约商店 [tè yuē shāng diàn] contractors shop
特约维修 [tè yuē wéi xiū] special repair
特约维修处 [tè yuē wéi xiū chù] special repair agency
特招生 [tè zhāo shēng] specially enrolled students
特种保险 [tè zhǒng bǎo xiǎn] special insurance
特种部队 [tè zhǒng bù duì] special forces
特种基金 [tè zhǒng jī jīn] special fund
特种审计 [tè zhǒng shěn jì] special auditing
特种外汇 [tè zhǒng wài huì] special foreign exchange
特种文献 [tè zhǒng wén xiàn] special categories of documents
特种债券 [tè zhǒng zhài quàn] special bonds
特种战争 [tè zhǒng zhàn zhēng] special warfare

téng

腾 1. *v.* mount; ascend; gallop; prance; fly; swiftly; signifying
2. *adv.* abruptly; commotion; make space; move aside

腾飞 [téng fēi] make rapid progress

tī

梯 *n.* ladder; stairs; steps

梯队结构 [tī duì jié gòu] *orderly system of* succession
梯队模型 [tī duì mó xíng] ladder-shaped model

tí

提 *v.* carry or lift by the hand; lift; mention; refer to; bring up for discussion; guide; promote; lead; extract; bring to court

提案委员会 [tí àn wěi yuán huì] selection committee
提成 [tí chéng] draw a percentage; deduct a percentage
提成费 [tí chéng fèi] royalties
提单 [tí dān] bill of lading(B/L)
提单持有人 [tí dān chí yǒu rén] holder
提高班 [tí gāo bān] advanced class
提高产品档次 [tí gāo chǎn pǐn dàng cì] raise the grade of its products
提高产品质量 [tí gāo chǎn pǐn zhì liàng] improve the quality of products; improve product quality
提高党的凝聚力 [tí gāo dǎng de níng jù lì] increase the Party's rallying force
提高党的战斗力 [tí gāo dǎng de zhàn dòu lì] increase the Party's fighting capacity
提高队伍素质 [*tí gāo duì wǔ sù zhì*] upgrade the quality of employees
提高技能 [tí gao jì néng] improve the skills
提高竞争力 [tí gāo jìng zhēng lì] improve

one's competitiveness

提高企业经济效益 [tí gāo qǐ yè jīng jì xiào yì] promote the beneficial efficiency in enterprises

提高人民生活水平 [tí gāo rén mín shēng huó shuǐ píng] improve the lives of the people; improve the quality of the people's lives; uplift the quality of the people's lives; lift people to a higher standard of living upgrades

提高人员素质 [tí gāo rén yuán sù zhì] lift personnel quality

提高效率 [tí gāo xiào lǜ] raise efficiency

提高效益 [tí gāo xiào yì] increase the benefits; increase efficiency and profits

提高整体素质 [tí gāo zhěng tǐ sù zhì] improve integrated quality

提高质量 [tí gāo zhì liàng] improve the quality; raise the quality

提高总体水平 [tí gāo zǒng tǐ shuǐ píng] increase overall quality level

提供详细情况 [tí gòng xiáng xì qíng kuàng] furnished with detailed information

提供赞助 [tí gòng zàn zhù] provide assistance provide supporting

提货 [tí huò] take delivery

提货单 [tí huò dān] bill of lading

提级 [tí jí] advance in rank

提价 [tí jià] raise price; increase price

提款权 [tí kuǎn quán] drawing right

提起公诉 [tí qǐ gōng sù] initiate a public prosecution

提前晋升 [tí qián jìn shēng] ahead-of-time promotion

提前释放 [tí qián shì fàng] release before expiration of sentence

提示性文摘 [tí shì xìng wén zhāi] annotative abstract

提速 [tí sù] speed up

提职 [tí zhí] promotion of post

题 1. *n.* subject; theme of essay; inscription
2. *v.* inscribe

题海战术 [tí hǎi zhàn shù] tactics of the sea of exam questions; exercises-stuffed teaching method

题库 [tí kù] question bank; item pool

题目索引 [tí mù suǒ yǐn] thematic index

tǐ

体 1. *n.* body; style; structure; form; physical state; system
2. *v.* realize; understand

体裁 [tǐ cái] form of presentation

体操 [tǐ cāo] gymnastics

体罚 [tǐ fá] corporal punishment

体改委 [tǐ gǎi wěi] commission for structural reforms

体检 [tǐ jiǎn] physical examination

体力劳动 [tǐ lì láo dòng] physical labour

体内平衡 [tǐ nèi píng héng] homeostasis

体态概念 [tǐ tài gài niàn] body concept

体态感觉 [tǐ tài gǎn jué] body sense

体态意识 [tǐ tài yì shí] body awareness

体态语言 [tǐ tài yǔ yán] body language

体系结构 [tǐ xì jié gòu] architecture

体型学 [tǐ xíng xué] somatotypology

体育爱好者 [tǐ yù ài hào zhě] sports fans

体育版 [tǐ yù bǎn] sports section

体育保健 [tǐ yù bǎo jiàn] health care in sports

体育彩票(简称"体彩") [tǐ yù cǎi piào] sports lottery

体育场馆 [tǐ yù chǎng guǎn] stadiums and gymnasiums

《体育大世界》 [tǐ yù dà shì jiè] Sports Arena

体育锻炼 [tǐ yù duàn liàn] physical training (PT)

体育锻炼标准 [tǐ yù duàn liàn biāo zhǔn] standards for physical training

体育活动 [tǐ yù huó dòng] activity of physical training

体育美学 [tǐ yù měi xué] aesthetics of physical culture

体育人才 [tǐ yù rén cái] sports talented people

体育设施 [tǐ yù shè shī] sports facilities

体育实践 [tǐ yù shí jiàn] physical practice

体育新闻 [tǐ yù xīn wén] Sports News

体育训练 [tǐ yù xùn liàn] physical training

体育院校 [tǐ yù yuàn xiào] physical education colleges

体育专栏 [tǐ yù zhuān lán] sports section

体制改革 [tǐ zhì gǎi gé] reform of systems

◇五年来,按照党中央确立的改革目标,我们加快了财税体制改革。During the past five years, in accordance with the reform objectives defined at the Central Committee of the Party, we promoted reform of finance and taxation systems.

体制结构 [tǐ zhì jié gòu] organizational structure

体制转轨 [tǐ zhì zhuǎn guǐ] system transforming

tì

T 恤衫 [tì xù shān] T-shirt

◇1. 我想买件 T 恤衫。I'd like to buy a T-shirt.

◇2. 软件亿万富翁们穿着短裤和印有广告语的 T 恤衫到处奔走。Software billionaires trot around in shorts and T-shirts with slogans on them.

◇3. 例句见"牛仔裤"例 1、例 2。

替 1. *v.* substitute; change; decline; supersede

2. *prep.* for; on behalf of; in place of

替代费用 [tì dài fèi yòng] substituted expenses

替代技术 [tì dài jì shù] alternative technique

替代利润率 [tì dài lì rùn lǜ] opportunity interest rate(OIR)

替代能源 [tì dài néng yuán] alternative energy

替代商品 [tì dài shāng pǐn] alternate goods

替代审计程序 [tì dài shěn jì chéng xù] alternative on substantive audit procedure

替代效应 [tì dài xiào yìng] substitution effect

替代性经济 [tì dài xìng jīng jì] alternative economy

替换方式 [tì huàn fāng shì] substitute mode

替身演员 [tì shēn yǎn yuán] stand-in actor; substitute; a fall guy

◇珍妮的哥做什么工作?
他是一名替身演员。
What's Jane's brother?
He is a fall guy.

tiān

天 *n.* sky; heaven; nature; God the supreme ruler; celestial spirits; a day; weather; season; emperor

天不怕,地不怕 [tiān bù pà dì bù pà] nothing daunted; fear nothing on earth

天才教育 [tiān cái jiào yù] talented education

天才库 [tiān cái kù] pool of talent; talent bank

天才学生 [tiān cái xué shēng] gifted students; talented students

天赋 [tiān fù] innateness

天赋才能 [tiān fù cái néng] innate capacity

天价 [tiān jià] sky-high price

天军 [tiān jūn] space forces

天气预报 [tiān qì yù bào] weather forecast

天然气 [tiān rán qì] natural gas

天然深水港 [tiān rán shēn shuǐ gǎng] a natural deep-water harbour

天然型 [tiān rán xíng] natural

天人合一 [tiān rén hé yī] harmony between heavy and mankind

天线插座 [tiān xiàn chā zuò] ant socket

天线电缆 [tiān xiàn diàn lǎn] aerial cable

天线方向 [tiān xiàn fāng xiàng] antenna orientation

天线增益 [tiān xiàn zēng yì] antenna gain

天战 [tiān zhàn] space warfare

添 1. *v.* increase

2. *adv.* additionally

添加方式 [tiān jiā fāng shì] add mode

添加剂 [tiān jiā jì] additives

tián

田 1. *n.* farm; surname

2. *v.* farm; hurt

田园风光 [tián yuán fēng guāng] rural scenery

田园诗人 [tián yuán shī rén] idyllist

填 *v.* fill up

填补空白 [tián bǔ kòng bái] fill the gaps; supply gap

tiáo

条 1. *n.* long piece; thread or line of presentation; vein; wood grain; item; clause; article; slip of paper; short note
2. *adj.* growing; healthily

条件变量 [tiáo jiàn biàn liàng] conditional variable

条件刺激 [tiáo jiàn cì jī] conditional stimulus

条件反射 [tiáo jiàn fǎn shè] conditional reflex

条件反应 [tiáo jiàn fǎn yìng] conditional response

条件汇编 [tiáo jiàn huì biān] conditional assembly

条件码 [tiáo jiàn mǎ] condition code

条件制约 [tiáo jiàn zhì yuē] conditional restrain

条件作用 [tiáo jiàn zuò yòng] conditional action

条块分割 [tiáo kuài fēn gē] segmentation; barriers between different departments or regions
◇例句见"产学研结合"。

条码 [tiáo mǎ] bar code

条码系统 [tiáo mǎ xì tǒng] bar code system

条码阅读器 [tiáo mǎ yuè dú qì] scanner; bar code reader

条码字符 [tiáo mǎ zì fú] bar code character

条形码 [tiáo xíng mǎ] bar codes

条形码技术 [tiáo xíng mǎ jì shù] bar codes technique

条形码开发 [tiáo xíng mǎ kāi fā] development of bar codes

调级 [tiáo jí] make adjustment in salary grade

调价 [tiáo jià] readjust the price

调节税 [tiáo jié shuì] adjustment tax; regulatory business tax

调解纠纷 [tiáo jiě jiū fēn] mediate a dispute

调解人 [tiáo jiě rén] peace maker

调解委员会 [tiáo jiě wěi yuán huì] mediation committee; coordination board

调控目标 [tiáo kòng mù biāo] regulatory targets
◇今年我们已完成了经济和社会发展的调控目标和主要任务。This year we finished the regulatory targets and major tasks for economic and social development.

调控体系 [tiáo kòng tǐ xì] control system

调试程序 [tiáo shì chéng xù] debugging programme

调试程序包 [tiáo shì chéng xù bāo] debugging programme package

调试宏指令 [tiáo shì hóng zhǐ lìng] debug macro instruction

调试实用程序 [tiáo shì shí yòng chéng xù] debugging utility program

调整产业结构 [tiáo zhěng chǎn yè jié gòu] adjustment of the industrial structure

"调整、改革、整顿、提高" [tiáo zhěng gǎi gé zhěng dùn tí gāo] readjustment; restructuring; consolidation and improvement

调整工资 [tiáo zhěng gōng zī] adjusting of wage; raise wages

调整机构 [tiáo zhěng jī gòu] adjusting the organizational structure

调整结构 [tiáo zhěng jié gòu] streamlining the structure

调整企业结构 [tiáo zhěng qǐ yè jié gòu] adjust enterprises structure

调整信贷规模 [tiáo zhěng xìn dài guī mó] rationalize the scale of credit

调整职务 [tiáo zhěng zhí wù] promotion of post

tiāo

挑 1. tiāo ① *n.* load; carried with shoulder pole
② *v.* carry on both ends of shoulder pole; select; pick out; pick fault; prick; adjust lightly
2. tiǎo *v.* lift up; provoke; incite; stir up

挑战 [tiǎo zhàn] challenge

tiào

跳 *v.* jump; twitch; palpitate

"跳槽" [tiào cáo] job-hopping; change one's job; groove jumping; a dock-and-dodge game; give up one job and take on another

跳级 [tiào jí] grade-skip

跳级生 [tiào jí shēng] accelerated student

跳级制度 [tiào jí zhì dù] the grade-skipping system

"跳楼"价 [tiào lóu jià] end-of-world sale

跳蚤市场 [tiào zǎo shì chǎng] flea market

tiē

贴 1. *v.* paste; make up deficiency; subsidize; come close; snuggle close
2. *adj.* copy; well settled

贴现 [tiē xiàn] discount; discount for cash

贴现率 [tiē xiàn lǜ] discount rate

贴现行 [tiē xiàn háng] discount house

贴现市场 [tiē xiàn shì chǎng] discount market

贴现手续费 [tiē xiàn shǒu xù fèi] discount commission

贴现银行 [tiē xiàn yín háng] discount bank

铁 1. *n.* iron
2. *adj.* iron grey; strong; solid as iron

铁饭碗 [tiě fàn wǎn] iron rice bowl; a life-long job; secure job

铁交椅 [tiě jiāo yǐ] iron posts; lifetime posts

铁路等级 [tiě lù děng jí] classification of railways

铁路工程公司 [tiě lù gōng chéng gōng sī] railway engineering company

铁路控制系统 [tiě lù kòng zhì xì tǒng] railway control system

铁路旅客运价 [tiě lù lǚ kè yùn jià] railway passengers' fares

铁路旅客运输 [tiě lù lǚ kè yùn shū] railway passengers transportation

铁路运价 [tiě lù yùn jià] railway freight

铁路运输 [tiě lù yùn shū] railway transportation

铁路债券 [tiě lù zhài quàn] railroad bonds

铁路证券 [tiě lù zhèng quàn] railroad securities

tīng

听 *v.* hear; listen; listen and obey; let go; supervise

听觉训练 [tīng jué xùn liàn] ear-training

听觉语音学 [tīng jué yǔ yīn xué] auditory phonetics

听证会 [tīng zhèng huì] public hearing meeting; hearings

◇例句见"不明飞行物"。

tíng

庭 *n.* courtyard; big public space as in open court; court of law

庭院经济 [tíng yuàn jīng jì] courtyard economy; household agriculture

停 *v.* stop; bog down; remain inactive; fix or get ready

停车费 [tíng chē fèi] park fee

停电 [tíng diàn] power failure

停火协议 [tíng huǒ xié yì] cease fire agreement

停建项目 [tíng jiàn xiàng mù] suspend a construction projects

停刊 [tíng kān] stop publication; suspension; ceased publication

停薪留职 [tíng xīn liú zhí] on leave without pay

停业整顿 [tíng yè zhěng dùn] winding up to consolidate; stop business to consolidate

停止键 [tíng zhǐ jiàn] stop key

tōng

通 1. *n.* communication; expert; authority
2. *v.* communicate; connect with transmit; have intercourse with; understand thoroughly; master; join; share
3. *adv.* all; extremely
4. *adj.* thorough; complement; bribe; conspire with; general; all; entire; common

通才教育 [tōng cái jiào yù] liberal arts education

通关手续 [tōng guān shǒu xù] customs clearance

通观全局 [tōng guān quán jú] take an overall view of the situation

通过国家验收 [tōng guò guó jiā yàn shōu] having been checked and accepted by the government; pass state examination

通话计时器 [tōng huà jì shí qì] call times

通话限制 [tōng huà xiàn zhì] call barring

通货膨胀 [tōng huò péng zhàng] inflation

◇1. 例句见"深化改革"。

◇2. 例句见"劣质工程"。

通货膨胀率 [tōng huò péng zhàng lǜ] inflation rate

通考 [tōng kǎo] general examination

通力合作 [tōng lì hé zuò] act with united strength; give full cooperation to

通令嘉奖 [tōng lìng jiā jiǎng] issuing order of commendation

通力合作 [tōng lì hé zuò] act with united strength; give full cooperation to

通盘解决 [tōng pán jiě jué] package settlement

通俗报刊 [tōng sú bào kān] popular newspapers and magazines

通俗读物 [tōng sú dú wù] books of general interest; popular literature

通俗歌曲 [tōng sú gē qǔ] popular songs

通俗文化 [tōng sú wén huà] popular culture

通俗小说 [tōng sú xiǎo shuō] popular novel

通俗杂志 [tōng sú zá zhì] popular magazine

通信保障 [tōng xìn bǎo zhàng] communication support

通信电缆 [tōng xìn diàn lǎn] communication cable

通信费 [tōng xìn fèi] communication cost

通信服务 [tōng xìn fú wù] communication services

通信光缆 [tōng xìn guāng lǎn] communications optical cable

◇兰州经西宁至拉萨的通信光缆已经提前完成。Laying of the communications optical cables connecting Lanzhou; Xining and Lhasa has been finished ahead of schedule.

通信技术 [tōng xìn jì shù] communicative technology

◇因特网是一种通信技术,通过因特网人们可以用一种崭新的方法通信。As Internet is a communicative technology, man could communicate through this entirely new way.

通信技术卫星 [tōng xìn jì shù wèi xīng] communication technology satellite

通信技术现代化 [tōng xìn jì shù xiàn dài huà] modernization of communication technology

通信录 [tōng xìn lù] address book

通信媒体 [tōng xìn méi tǐ] transmission media

通信软件 [tōng xìn ruǎn jiàn] communications software

通信枢纽 [tōng xìn shū niǔ] communication center

通信网络 [tōng xìn wǎng luò] communication network

通信卫星 [tōng xìn wèi xīng] communication satellite

通信卫星系统 [tōng xìn wèi xīng xì tǒng] communications satellite system

通信信息 [tōng xìn xìn xī] communication information

通信支持系统 [tōng xìn zhī chí xì tǒng] communication support system

通信中心 [tōng xìn zhōng xīn] communication center

通信终端 [tōng xìn zhōng duān] communication terminal

通信自动化系统 [tōng xìn zì dòng huà xì tǒng] communication automation system

通信总站 [tōng xìn zǒng zhàn] general communication station

通行费 [tōng xíng fèi] passage money; passage fees

通讯服务 [tōng xùn fú wù] messenger service

通讯会员 [tōng xùn huì yuán] correspondent

通讯卡 [tōng xùn kǎ] communication card

通讯录 [tōng xùn lù] address book

通讯器材 [tōng xùn qì cái] communication equipment

通讯网 [tōng xùn wǎng] communication network

通讯卫星 [tōng xùn wèi xīng] communication satellite

通用编码 [tōng yòng biān mǎ] universal coding

通用财务软件 [tōng yòng cái wù ruǎn jiàn] universal financial software

通用操作系统 [tōng yòng cāo zuò xì tǒng] common operating system

通用产品代码 [tōng yòng chǎn pǐn dài mǎ] universal product code

通用程序 [tōng yòng chéng xù] common programme

通用储蓄 [tōng yòng chǔ xù] universal savings accounts

◇例句见“社会保障制度”。

通用电子信息服务 [tōng yòng diàn zǐ xìn xī fú wù] general electric information service

通用个人通信 [tōng yòng gè rén tōng xìn] universal personal telecommunication(UPT)

通用规则 [tōng yòng guī zé] general purpose rule

通用航空公司 [tōng yòng háng kōng gōng sī] China General Aviation Corporation

通用汇编程序 [tōng yòng huì biān chéng xù] general assembly program

通用汇编语言 [tōng yòng huì biān yǔ yán] general assembly language; general language

通用集装箱 [tōng yòng jí zhuāng xiāng] general purpose container

通用计算机 [tōng yòng jì suàn jī] general purpose computer

通用借书证 [tōng yòng jiè shū zhèng] common readers' card

通用媒介语 [tōng yòng méi jiè yǔ] universal media language

通用名称 [tōng yòng míng chēng] conventional name

通用软件 [tōng yòng ruǎn jiàn] general purpose software; common software

通用商品代码 [tōng yòng shāng pǐn dài mǎ] universal product code(UPC)

通用审计程序 [tōng yòng shěn jì chéng xù] generalized computer audit programme

通用审计软件 [tōng yòng shěn jì ruǎn jiàn] generalized audit software

通用语言 [tōng yòng yǔ yán] universal language

通用债券 [tōng yòng zhài quàn] universal bonds; general bonds

通用终端 [tōng yòng zhōng duān] general purpose terminal

通知存款 [tōng zhī cún kuǎn] deposit at call; notice deposit

通知单 [tōng zhī dān] advice note

通知书 [tōng zhī shū] letter of notice; letter of advice

tóng

同

1. *n.* commonwealth
2. *adv.* similarly; together
3. *adj.* same; similar; together; in common
4. *prep.* with
5. *conj.* and

同步传输 [tóng bù chuán shū] synchronous transmission

同步电脑 [tóng bù diàn nǎo] synchronous computer

同步轨道 [tóng bù guǐ dào] geostationary orbit

同步化 [tóng bù huà] synchronization

同步计算机 [tóng bù jì suàn jī] synchronization computer

同步技术 [tóng bù jì shù] synchronization tech

同步录音 [tóng bù lù yīn] synchronize

同步锁定 [tóng bù suǒ dìng] sync lock

同步通信卫星 [tóng bù tōng xìn wèi xīng] synchronous communication satellite

同步网络 [tóng bù wǎng luò] synchronous network

同步卫星 [tóng bù wèi xīng] synchronous

satellite

同步信息 [tóng bù xìn xī] synchronization information

同步增长 [tóng bù zēng zhǎng] increase simultaneously

同步装置 [tóng bù zhuāng zhì] synchronizer

同步作文 [tóng bù zuò wén] compositions follow Chinese text

同等程度 [tóng děng chéng dù] homogeneous

同等评价 [tóng děng píng jià] parity of esteem

同等学历 [tóng děng xué lì] comparable record of formal schooling; comparable educational background (level); same educational level; general equivalency diploma

同等学历考试 [tóng děng xué lì kǎo shì] an equivalency exam

同工同酬 [tóng gōng tóng chóu] equal pay for equal work

同行价 [tóng háng jià] common trade price

同行业竞争 [tóng háng yè jìng zhēng] horizontal competition

同化 [tóng huà] assimilation; enculturation

同居 [tóng jū] shacking up with

同居试婚制 [tóng jū shì hūn zhì] cohabitation as trial marriage

同类产品 [tóng lèi chǎn pǐn] similar products; allied products; like products

同路人 [tóng lù rén] fellow traveller

同期管理 [tóng qī guǎn lǐ] management by synchronization

同群感 [tóng qún gǎn] we-feeling

同心同德 [tóng xīn tóng dé] be of one heart and one mind; with one idea and one will

◇我们要同心同德、艰苦奋斗,把建设有中国特色社会主义的伟大事业全面推向21世纪。We'd work hard with one heart and one mind and carry forward in all-round way the great cause of building socialism with Chinese characteristics into the 21st century.

同性恋 [tóng xìng liàn] homosex; homosexuality

同性恋者 [tóng xìng liàn zhě] homosexual

同业竞争 [tóng yè jìng zhēng] horizontal competition

同一性危机 [tóng yī xìng wēi jī] identity-crisis

同源模型 [tóng yuán mó xíng] homology model

同轴电缆 [tóng zhóu diàn lǎn] coaxial cable

铜 *n.* copper; brass; bronze

铜牌 [tóng pái] bronze prize; bronze medal

童 1. *n.* child; house boy; page; surname
2. *adj.* young; innocent

童话 [tóng huà] fairy tale

童谣 [tóng yáo] nursery rhyme

tǒng

统 1. *n.* order; system
2. *v.* unite; command; lead
3. *adv.* all; entirely
4. *adj.* all; entire

统包统揽 [tǒng bāo tǒng lǎn] take on the entire responsibility for sth.

统编教材 [tǒng biān jiào cái] unified teaching materials

统筹安排 [tǒng chóu ān pái] give overall consideration

统筹规划 [tǒng chóu guī huà] overall planning

◇各级地方政府要严格按程序办事统筹规划,精心设计。The local governments at all levels should do better in overall planning, scientific verification and meticulous design in strict accordance with the procedures.

统筹兼顾 [tǒng chóu jiān gù] unified planning with consideration for all concerned; making overall plans and taking all factors into consideration

统得过死 [tǒng de guò sǐ] exercise rigid control

统分结合 [tǒng fēn jié hé] unified management and independent management

◇我们要巩固和完善以家庭承包经营为基础、统分结合的双层经营体制,继续增加农业投入。We'd consolidate and improve the

two-tier system of unified management and independent one based on household contracts and confine to increase investment in agriculture.

统购包销 [tǒng gòu bāo xiāo] unified state purchasing and marketing

统购统配 [tǒng gòu tǒng pèi] purchase and marketing; united purchase and distribution

统购统销 [tǒng gòu tǒng xiāo] state monopoly for purchase and marketing; unified state purchase and supply

统计公报 [tǒng jì gōng bào] statistical bulletin

统计局 [tǒng jì jú] statistical department

统计决策论 [tǒng jì jué cè lùn] statistical decision-making theory

统计库 [tǒng jì kù] statistical bank

统计年鉴 [tǒng jì nián jiàn] statistical yearbook

统计数字 [tǒng jì shù zì] statistical figures

统计优势 [tǒng jì yōu shì] statistical dominance

统计语言学 [tǒng jì yǔ yán xué] statistical linguistics

统计预测 [tǒng jì yù cè] statistical forecasting

统计指标 [tǒng jì zhǐ biāo] statistical indicator

统计资料 [tǒng jì zī liào] statistical date

统计总体 [tǒng jì zǒng tǐ] statistical aggregation

统考(全称"统一考试") [tǒng(yī)kǎo (shì)] unified examination; universal examination; public examination

统配物资 [tǒng pèi wù zī] materials earmarked for unified distribution; state-monopolized goods and materials

统收统放 [tǒng shōu tǒng fàng] unified receiving and allocating of funds by the state

统收统支 [tǒng shōu tǒng zhī] unified revenue and expenditure

统售价格 [tǒng shòu jià gé] flat price

统一版本 [tǒng yī bǎn běn] collected edition

统一报价 [tǒng yī bào jià] unified price

统一定价 [tǒng yī dìng jià] uniform price; prices on a uniform

统一发票 [tǒng yī fā piào] uniform invoice

统一分配(简称"统分") [tǒng yī fēn pèi] overall assignment; unified assignment

统一管理 [tǒng yī guǎn lǐ] management in a unified way

统一规划 [tǒng yī guī huà] unified programing

统一价格 [tǒng yī jià gé] uniform price; flat price

统一利润 [tǒng yī lì rùn] flat yield

统一认识 [tǒng yī rèn shi] share the same understanding

统一思想 [tǒng yī sī xiǎng] seek unify of thinking; unifying one's thinking

◇我们要继续统一思想,按时完成本职工作。We'd continue to unify our thinking in order to fulfill our work in time.

统一物价 [tǒng yī wù jià] price regulation

统一战线(简称"统战") [tǒng yī zhàn xiàn] united front

统一指标 [tǒng yī zhǐ biāo] unity of command

筒 *n.* tube; tube-shaped container

筒体结构 [tǒng tǐ jié gòu] tube structure

"筒子楼" [tǒng zǐ lóu] "substandard" apartment buildings

◇各级地方政府要继续努力做好高等院校筒子楼和危房改造的工作。The local governments at all levels should make their great efforts to continue to upgrade the "substandard" apartment buildings and dilapidated buildings in institutions of higher learning.

tōu

偷
1. *n.* burglar; attack by surprise or at right; live on borrowed time
2. *v.* steal secretly
3. *adv.* secretly

偷渡 [tōu dù] illegal emigration

偷工减料 [tōu gōng jiǎn liào] jerry build; use inferior materials and do shoddy work

偷税漏税 [tōu shuì lòu shuì] evade tax; tax

dodging; tax evasion
◇1. 例句见"侵吞公有财产"。
◇2. 例句见"骗税抗税"。
偷税人 [tōu shuì rén] tax dodger

tóu

头 1. *n.* head; hair; head of group; main thread; parts of body; side; person
2. *adj.* first
头版新闻 [tóu bǎn xīn wén] front page news
头等大事 [tóu děng dà shì] a major event; a matter of prime importance
◇国家稳定是摆在新一届国家领导人面前的头等大事。The nation's stability is the prime important thing for our new leaders of state.
头等舱 [tóu děng cāng] first class cabin
头等奖 [tóu děng jiǎng] grand prize
头面人物 [tóu miàn rén wù] a big shot; a bigwig
投 *v.* throw; cast away; fling; project an image; throw oneself; submit; send in; deliver; seek shelter; fit into; be attracted toward
投案自首 [tóu àn zì shǒu] go to the police and confess
投保单 [tóu bǎo dān] application form
投保金额 [tóu bǎo jīn é] sums insured
投保人 [tóu bǎo rén] applicant; insurant
投保项目 [tóu bǎo xiàng mù] insured items
投币式电话 [tóu bì shì diàn huà] coin telephone
投标 [tóu biāo] bid; bid tender; make a bid; submit a tender; enter a bid
投标保证 [tóu biāo bǎo zhèng] bid bond
投标程序 [tóu biāo chéng xù] bidding procedure
投标单 [tóu biāo dān] bid sheet
投标价 [tóu biāo jià] tender price
投标人 [tóu biāo rén] bidder; tenderer
投标商 [tóu biāo shāng] bidder
投标有效期 [tóu biāo yǒu xiào qī] validity to bids; validity of tenders
投标语言 [tóu biāo yǔ yán] bid language
投标质量 [tóu biāo zhì liàng] bidding quality
投档 [tóu dàng] pick out sb.'s dossier; pick out sb.'s documents
投稿人 [tóu gǎo rén] contributor
投机风险 [tóu jī fēng xiǎn] speculative risk
投票率 [tóu piào lǜ] voting rate
投票弃权 [tóu piào qì quán] abstain from voting
投票权 [tóu piào quán] voting rights
投票箱 [tóu piào xiāng] voting box
投融资领域 [tóu róng zī lǐng yù] investment and fund-raising
投入产出法 [tóu rù chǎn chū fǎ] input-output method
投入产出分析 [tóu rù chǎn chū fēn xī] input-output analysis
投入产出结构 [tóu rù chǎn chū jié gòu] input-output structure
投入产业经济学 [tóu rù chǎn yè jīng jì xué] input-output economics
投入产出体系 [tóu rù chǎn chū tǐ xì] input-output system
投入产出总承包 [tóu rù chǎn chū zǒng chéng bāo] total contract of input and output
投入市场 [tóu rù shì chǎng] put... on the market
投入税 [tóu rù shuì] income tax
投入资本 [tóu rù zī běn] venture capital
投射 [tóu shè] projecting
投诉 [tóu sù] complain
投诉电话 [tóu sù diàn huà] complaint telephone
投诉信 [tóu sù xìn] letter of complain
投影电视 [tóu yǐng diàn shì] projection TV
投影机 [tóu yǐng jī] projection machine
投影仪 [tóu yǐng yí] a projector; an overhead projector
◇我们需要一台上网电脑,一台投影仪,20只话筒,一块液晶显示银幕和相关音响设备。We need an on-line computer, an overhead projector, 20 microphones, a LCD screen and some stereo equipment.
投资包干 [tóu zī bāo gān] fix the sum of overall investment

投资保险 [tóu zī bǎo xiǎn] investment insurance

投资保证 [tóu zī bǎo zhèng] investment guaranty

投资策略 [tóu zī cè lüè] investment strategies

投资偿还年限 [tóu zī cháng hái nián xiàn] payback period of investment

投资成本 [tóu zī chéng běn] cost of the investment

投资大战 [tóu zī dà zhàn] investment war

投资导向 [tóu zī dǎo xiàng] investment direction

投资多样化 [tóu zī duō yàng huà] investment diversification

投资额 [tóu zī é] amount of capital invested

投资法 [tóu zī fǎ] law of investment

投资方案 [tóu zī fāng àn] investment proposals

投资方向 [tóu zī fāng xiàng] investment orientation; direction of investment

◇例句见"产业政策"。

投资费用 [tóu zī fèi yòng] investment cost

投资风险 [tóu zī fēng xiǎn] investment risk

◇在大中型国有企业中防范投资风险逐步得到了重视。Safeguard against investment risks were gradually strengthened in the large-medium-sized state-owned enterprises.

投资公司 [tóu zī gōng sī] investment company; investment firm

投资估算 [tóu zī gū suàn] investment estimation

投资顾问 [tóu zī gù wèn] investment adviser

投资规划 [tóu zī guī huà] investment program

投资规模 [tóu zī guī mó] investment scale

◇投资规模的适度增长,是国民经济持续、快速、健康发展的一个重要条件。Appropriately increased investment constitutes an important condition for sustained, rapid and sound development of the national economy.

投资过度 [tóu zī guò dù] over-investment of capital

投资合理化 [tóu zī hé lǐ huà] capital investment rationalization

投资核算 [tóu zī hé suàn] capital investment calculation

投资环境 [tóu zī huán jìng] capital investment environment

◇1. 我们要继续改善外商投资环境,逐步放宽外商投资领域,依法健全对外商投资企业的管理。We'd continue to improve the environment of foreign investment, gradually open more fields to foreign investment and improve our management of foreign-funded enterprises according to the law.

◇2. 例句见"国内投资环境"。

投资回收期 [tóu zī huí shōu qī] capital payback period

投资活动 [tóu zī huó dòng] capital investment activities

投资货币 [tóu zī huò bì] investing currency

投资基金 [tóu zī jī jīn] investment fund

投资机会 [tóu zī jī huì] capital investment chance

投资计划 [tóu zī jì huà] the investment planning

投资价值 [tóu zī jià zhí] investment value; investment worth

投资监理 [tóu zī jiān lǐ] capital investment supervision

投资结构 [tóu zī jié gòu] structure of capital investment

◇五年来,投资结构得到进一步完善,基础产业和基础设施建设加快,中西部地区投资得到加强。During the past five years, the investment structure improved, basic industries and infrastructure expanded rapidly and more investment was made in the central and western regions of China.

投资金额 [tóu zī jīn é] amount of investment

◇投资金额比较大,符合国家产业政策的项目明显增多。There was a big growth in the projects containing large amount of invesment and satisfying state industrial policies.

投资决策 [tóu zī jué cè] capital investment

decision-making

投资决策指标 [tóu zī jué cè zhǐ biāo] investment decision-making criteria

投资理想场所 [tóu zī lǐ xiǎng chǎng suǒ] an ideal place for investment

投资利润额 [tóu zī lì rùn é] income on investment

投资利润率 [tóu zī lì rùn lǜ] investment profit rate; rate of return on investment

投资利息 [tóu zī lì xī] interest on investment

投资领域 [tóu zī lǐng yù] field of investment

◇例句见"投资环境"。

投资能力 [tóu zī néng lì] ability to invest

投资评价 [tóu zī píng jià] investment evaluation

投资渠道 [tóu zī qú dào] investment channel

投资热点 [tóu zī rè diǎn] investment hot spot

投资人 [tóu zī rén] investor

投资入伙 [tóu zī rù huǒ] admission by investment

投资收益 [tóu zī shōu yì] return on investment; income on investment

投资税 [tóu zī shuì] investment tax

投资所得 [tóu zī suǒ dé] investment income

投资体制 [tóu zī tǐ zhì] investment system

投资限额 [tóu zī xiàn é] size of investment

投资项目 [tóu zī xiàng mù] investment projects

投资效果(益) [tóu zī xiào guǒ(yì)] efficiency of investment

投资信贷 [tóu zī xìn dài] investment credit

投资信托公司 [tóu zī xìn tuō gōng sī] investment trust company

投资需求 [tóu zī xū qiú] demand for investment

◇例句见"融资渠道"。

投资学 [tóu zī xué] science of investment

投资银行 [tóu zī yín háng] investment bank

投资预算 [tóu zī yù suàn] investment budget

投资债券 [tóu zī zhài quàn] investment bond

投资者 [tóu zī zhě] investor

投资政策 [tóu zī zhèng cè] investment policy

投资指标 [tóu zī zhǐ biāo] investment index

投资中心 [tóu zī zhōng xīn] investment center

投资转让 [tóu zī zhuǎn ràng] investment grant

投资准则 [tóu zī zhǔn zé] investment criteria

投资资本 [tóu zī zī běn] investment capital; venture capital

投资资产 [tóu zī zī chǎn] investment assets

投资资金 [tóu zī zī jīn] investment capital

投资总规模 [tóu zī zǒng guī mó] volume of total invested

投资组合理论 [tóu zī zǔ hé lǐ lùn] venture investment combinatorial theory

tòu

透
1. *v.* pass through; penetrate; let out
2. *adv.* thoroughly
3. *adj.* thorough

透明度 [tòu míng dù] openness; transparency

透支 [tòu zhī] overdraft

透支保险 [tòu zhī bǎo xiǎn] overdraft protection

透支利息 [tòu zhī lì xī] overdraft interest

tū

突
1. *n.* chimney
2. *v.* conflict; shoot out; make abrupt sortie; break ranks
3. *adv.* abruptly; suddenly
4. *adj.* outstanding

突出重点 [tū chū zhòng diǎn] emphasizing priorities; highlight key areas; define priorities

◇1. 我们要调整和优化支出结构,要区分出性质和层次,突出重点,有保有压。We'd readjust and optimize the structure of expenditures, clearly differentiate between expenditures in terms of their nature and level define priorities and guarantee some expenditures while reducing others.

◇2. 例句见"综观全局"。

◇3. 例句见"因地制宜"。

突发事件 [tū fā shì jiàn] contingency; eventuality

突击花钱 [tū jī huā qián] end of fiscal period rush to expend surplus funds; go on buying

spree

突击提干 [tū jī tí gàn] crash promotion of cadres; rush to promote cadres

突破口 [tū pò kǒu] breaching gap

突破型策略 [tū pò xíng cè lüè] breaking strategies

突然袭击 [tū rán xí jī] surprise ;attacking; sudden on slaughter

tú

图 1. *n.* picture; map; illustration; drawings; script of prophecy; plan
2. plan; scheme; try; seek; hope

图标 [tú biāo] icon

图表式检索 [tú biǎo shì jiǎn suǒ] graphic search

图示语言 [tú shì yǔ yán] visual language

图书出租 [tú shū chū zū] book rental

图书代理商 [tú shū dài lǐ shāng] book agent

图书代销 [tú shū dài xiāo] consignment sale of books

图书订单 [tú shū dìng dān] book order

图书发行 [tú shū fā xíng] book publishing

图书发行公司 [tú shū fā xíng gōng sī] book distributor

图书公司 [tú shū gōng sī] books corporation

图书供求矛盾 [tú shū gòng qiú máo dùn] contradiction between supply and demand of books

图书馆管理 [tú shū guǎn guǎn lǐ] library management

图书馆经济学 [tú shū guǎn jīng jì xué] library economics

图书馆情报一体化 [tú shū guǎn qíng bào yī tǐ huà] integration of library and information service

图书馆社会学 [tú shū guǎn shè huì xué] sociology of library

图书馆系统管理 [tú shū guǎn xì tǒng guǎn lǐ] library system management

图书馆现代化 [tú shū guǎn xiàn dài huà] library modernization

图书馆学 [tú shu guǎn xué] science of library

图书馆自动化 [tú shu guǎn zì dòng huà] library automation

图书广告 [tú shū guǎng gào] book promotion; book advertisement

图书交易会 [tú shū jiāo yì huì] book sellers' fair

图书流通率 [tú shū liú tōng lǜ] book turn over

图书贸易 [tú shū mào yì] book trade

图书批发 [tú shū pī fā] book trade wholesale

图书市场 [tú shū shì chǎng] book market

图书展览会 [tú shū zhǎn lǎn huì] book exhibition

图书在版编目 [tú shū zài bǎn biān mù] cataloguing in publication(CIP)

图文处理系统 [tú wén chǔ lǐ xì tǒng] graphics-text processing system

图文传视 [tú wén chuán shì] videotext

图文电视 [tú wén diàn shì] teletext

图文广播 [tú wén guǎng bō] teletext

图像处理 [tú xiàng chǔ lǐ] image processing

图像处理板 [tú xiàng chǔ lǐ bǎn] image processing board

图像传送系统 [tú xiàng chuán sòng xì tǒng] image transmitting system

图像干扰 [tú xiàng gān rǎo] image interference

图像合成 [tú xiàng hé chéng] image synthesis

图像加密 [tú xiàng jiā mì] image encryption

图像清晰度 [tú xiàng qīng xī dù] image definition

图像失真 [tú xiàng shī zhēn] image distortion

图像识别 [tú xiàng shí bié] image recognition

图像输出设备 [tú xiàng shū chū shè bèi] image output device

图像输入设备 [tú xiàng shū rù shè bèi] image input device

图像数据库 [tú xiàng shù jù kù] image database

图像锁定 [tú xiàng suǒ dìng] image lock; picture lock

图像信息处理 [tú xiàng xìn xī chǔ lǐ] graphic information processing

图像信息系统 [tú xiàng xìn xī xì tǒng] graphic information system

图形处理 [tú xíng chǔ lǐ] graphic processing
图形工作站 [tú xíng gōng zuò zhàn] graphics work station
图形核心系统 [tú xíng hé xīn xì tǒng] graphic kernel system(GKS)
图形计划评审技术 [tú xíng jì huà píng shěn jì shù] graphic evaluation and review technique
图形结构 [tú xíng jié gòu] texture
图形界面 [tú xíng jiè miàn] interface
图形控制板 [tú xíng kòng zhì bǎn] graphics controller
图形输入仿真系统 [tú xíng shū rù fǎng zhēn xì tǒng] graphic-input emulation system
图形输入语言 [tú xíng shū rù yǔ yán] graphic input language
图形数据处理 [tú xíng shù jù chǔ lǐ] graphic data processing
图形图像输入系统 [tú xíng tú xiàng shū rù xì tǒng] graphic and images input system
图形显示 [tú xíng xiǎn shì] picture display
图形用户界面 [tú xíng yòng hù jiè miàn] graphical user interface(GUI)
图形语言 [tú xíng yǔ yán] graphic language
图形终端 [tú xíng zhōng duān] graphics terminal
图形自动扫描输入系统 [tú xíng zì dòng sǎo miáo shū rù xì tǒng] images automation scanning input system

徒 1. *n.* disciple; follower of a group gang
2. *adv.* in vain; merely
3. *adj.* barehanded

徒有虚名 [tú yǒu xū míng] enjoy undeserved fame

tǔ

土 1. *n.* land; soil; earth; clay musical instrument; surname
2. *adj.* native; local; earthen; made of earth; uncouth; crude; rude; stubborn

土地承包期 [tǔ dì chéng bāo qī] land contract period
◇例句见"家庭联产承包责任制"。
土地登记证 [tǔ dì dēng jì zhèng] land certificate
土地法 [tǔ dì fǎ] land law
土地管理 [tǔ dì guǎn lǐ] land management
土地管理局 [tǔ dì guǎn lǐ jú] land management bureau
土地管理制度 [tǔ dì guǎn lǐ zhì dù] land management system
◇坚决实行严格的土地管理制度和保护森林草原的措施。We must put in practise a strict land management system and measures to protect forests and grass land.
土地规划 [tǔ dì guī huà] land planning
土地规划学 [tǔ dì guī huà xué] science of land planning
土地换和平 [tǔ dì huàn hé píng] Land for Peace
土地价格 [tǔ dì jià gé] land price
土地经济学 [tǔ dì jīng jì xué] land economics
土地经营管理 [tǔ dì jīng yíng guǎn lǐ] land business management
土地纠纷 [tǔ dì jiū fēn] land dispute
土地开发 [tǔ dì kāi fā] land exploitation
土地开发项目 [tǔ dì kāi fā xiàng mù] land exploitation projects
土地利用 [tǔ dì lì yòng] land utilization
土地利用类型 [tǔ dì lì yòng lèi xíng] land-use type
土地买卖 [tǔ dì mǎi mài] land sale
土地年度投放量 [tǔ dì nián dù tóu fàng liàng] land norm annually put on the market
土地批租 [tǔ dì pī zū] agrarian rent wholesale
土地使用费 [tǔ dì shǐ yòng fèi] land use charge; land using expenses
土地使用合同 [tǔ dì shǐ yòng hé tong] contract of land utilization
土地使用权 [tǔ dì shǐ yòng quán] right to use land
土地使用权出让 [tǔ dì shǐ yòng quán chū ràng] selling of the right of land use
土地使用权转让 [tǔ dì shǐ yòng quán zhuǎn ràng] transfer of land use rights
土地使用证 [tǔ dì shǐ yòng zhèng] certificate

of land using

土地市场 [tǔ dì shì chǎng] land market

土地有偿使用制度 [tǔ dì yǒu cháng shǐ yòng zhì dù] system of paying for land use

土地增值税 [tǔ dì zēng zhí shuì] land value-added tax

土地征用 [tǔ dì zhēng yòng] land requisition

土地征用费 [tǔ dì zhēng yòng fèi] land requisition expenses

土地证 [tǔ dì zhèng] land certificate; title deed

土地转让价格 [tǔ dì zhuǎn ràng jià gé] selling prices of land

◇各级地方政府要继续整顿土地转让价格和拆迁补偿费。The local governments at all levels should continue to rectify the selling prices of land and compensation for demolition.

土地资源 [tǔ dì zī yuán] land resources

土库曼斯坦 [tǔ kù màn sī tǎn] Turkmenistan

土政策 [tǔ zhèng cè] local policies; indigenous policy

tuán

团 1. *n.* roundish mass; circle; lump; body; group of people; regiment

2. *v.* unite

3. *adv.* round; as a body; collectively

4. *adj.* round; collective

团拜 [tuán bài] mass congratulation

团队管理 [tuán duì guǎn lǐ] team management

◇这些"胖客户机"对项目和团队管理提供了功能完善、已经时间考验的方法。These "fat clients" offer a full-featured, time-tested approach to project and team management.

团队精神 [tuán duì jīng shén] team spirit

团工委 [tuán gōng wěi] Communist Youth League Working Committee

团伙犯罪 [tuán huǒ fàn zuì] gang crime; criminal gangs

◇例句见"严打斗争"。

团结奉献 [tuán jié fèng xiàn] unity and devotion

团结一致 [tuán jié yī zhì] pull together as one

◇今年我们要团结一致,艰苦奋斗,力争干好各方面的工作。We'd pull together as one and work hard to do a good job on every front this year.

团体保险 [tuán tǐ bǎo xiǎn] group insurance

团体冲突学说 [tuán tǐ chōng tū xué shuō] group conflict theory

团体传播 [tuán tǐ chuán bō] group communication

团体传播网络 [tuán tǐ chuán bō wǎng luò] communication network in groups

团体道德 [tuán tǐ dào dé] group morality

团体规范 [tuán tǐ guī fàn] group norm

团体竞争学说 [tuán tǐ jìng zhēng xué shuō] group competition theory

团体角色 [tuán tǐ jiǎo sè] group roles

团体旅游 [tuán tǐ lǚ yóu] group tour

团体论 [tuán tǐ lùn] theory of community

团体目标 [tuán tǐ mù biāo] group objective

团体名称 [tuán tǐ míng chēng] corporate name

团体内聚力 [tuán tǐ nèi jù lì] group cohesion

团体凝聚力 [tuán tǐ níng jù lì] group cohesiveness

团体士气 [tuán tǐ shì qì] group morale

团体素质 [tuán tǐ sù zhì] group quality

团体心理学 [tuán tǐ xīn lǐ xué] group psychology

团体行为理论 [tuán tǐ xíng wéi lǐ lùn] theory of group behaviour

团体压力 [tuán tǐ yā lì] group pressure

tuī

推 *v.* push, push open; push down; push forward; promote; elect; recommend; reject; make excuse; give reason or excuse; shake off; shirk; refuse; trace origins; investigate; deduce; calculate; examine; interrogate; cut hair with dippers

推测 [tuī cè] guess

推迟 [tuī chí] deference

推定行为 [tuī dìng xíng wéi] constructive ac-

tion

推动战略 [tuī dòng zhàn lüè] pushing strategy

推广 [tuī guǎng] diffusion; sales promotion

推广费 [tuī guǎng fèi] promotion expenses

推广服务处 [tuī guǎng fú wù chù] extension service department

推荐产品 [tuī jiàn chǎn pǐn] recommended products

推荐读物 [tuī jiàn dú wù] recommended reading materials

推荐入学 [tuī jiàn rù xué] admission through recommendation

推荐书 [tuī jiàn shū] testimonial

推荐书目 [tuī jiàn shū mù] list of best books; reading guide

推论 [tuī lùn] deduction

推向市场 [tuī xiàng shì chǎng] push onto the market

推销 [tuī xiāo] merchandising; promotion

推销成本 [tuī xiāo chéng běn] selling cost

推销费 [tuī xiāo fèi] selling fees

推销能力 [tuī xiāo néng lì] selling power

推锁人员 [tuī suǒ rén yuán] sales people

推销商品 [tuī xiāo shāng pǐn] promoting the goods

推销员 [tuī xiāo yuán] salesman; sales person

推卸责任 [tuī xiè zé rèn] shirk responsibility

tuì

退 *v.* retreat; set back; retire; dismiss; reject; return; resign; step back; decline; ebb; lose(skin; hair) fade in colour

退档 [tuì dàng] return sb.'s file to his(her) native place

退稿通知 [tuì gǎo tōng zhī] rejection slip

退耕还林 [tuì gēng hái lín] restoring the reclaimed land to forests; turn farmland into forest

◇为保护耕地,我们继续有步骤地退耕还林,还草还湖。In protecting the farmland, we'd continue to restore the reclaimed land to forests, grasslands or lake step by step.

退股 [tuì gǔ] withdrawal; share; withdrawal stock

退化 [tuì huà] degeneration

退汇 [tuì huì] return remittence

退货 [tuì huò] return merchandise; money back

退居二线 [tuì jū èr xiàn] retire from the leading post

退市 [tuì shì] quit from market; delist

退税 [tuì shuì] retreat; duty drawback

退税率 [tuì shuì lǜ] rate drawback

退养 [tuì yǎng] early retirement

退伍补助费 [tuì wǔ bǔ zhù fèi] demobilization allowance

退伍教育 [tuì wǔ jiào yù] education release from active service

退休保险 [tuì xiū bǎo xiǎn] retirement insurance

退休干部 [tuì xiū gàn bù] retired cadre

退休金 [tuì xiū jīn] retirement allowance; pension

退休年龄 [tuì xiū nián líng] retirement age

退休人员管理委员会(简称"退管会") [tuì xiū rén yuán guǎn lǐ wěi yuán huì] association of retired persons

退休人员活动站 [tuì xiū rén yuán huó dòng zhàn] the activities station of retired people

退休人员协会 [tuì xiū rén yuán xié huì] association of the retired people

退休社团 [tuì xiū shè tuán] retired social group

退休收入 [tuì xiū shōu rù] retired income

退休证 [tuì xiū zhèng] retired certificate

退休职工 [tuì xiū zhí gōng] retirement staff and workers

退学率 [tuì xué lǜ] drop out rate; wastage

退养 [tuì yǎng] early retirement

退职 [tuì zhí] quitting working

退职费 [tuì zhí fèi] retirement cost

褪 *v.* take off clothes; shirk; fall behind; drop; shed; fade in colour

褪色计 [tuì sè jì] fadeometer

tún

囤 1. *n.* grain basket
2. *v.* store

囤积居奇 [tún jī jū qí] hoarding and cornering; corner the market

tuō

托 1. *n.* small tray or support for utensils; lining for collar; garment
2. *v.* hold; support from under; put lining in; entrust sth. to another; rely on; request a favour; give a pretext

托儿 [tuō r] sb. hired by a store(...) owner to protend to be a customer in order to attract customers; sb. entrusted to perform a task
◇他就是这家商店雇的托儿。He was hired by the store to be an "enthusiastic" customer.

托福考试 [tuō fú kǎo shì] Test of English as a Foreign Language(TOEFL)

托人情 [tuō rén qíng] ask an influential person to help sth.

托收背书 [tuō shōu bèi shū] endorsement for collection

托收费用 [tuō shōu fèi yòng] charge for collection

托收汇票 [tuō shōu huì piào] bill for collection

托收凭单 [tuō shōu píng dān] bill of collection

托收手续费 [tuō shōu shǒu xù fèi] collection commission

托收银行 [tuō shōu yín háng] remitting bank

拖 *v.* drag; pull; delay; prolong

拖欠工资 [tuō qiàn gōng zī] arrears of wage

拖欠公款 [tuō qiàn gōng kuǎn] default of public fund repayment

脱 1. *v.* cast off; take off; escape; leave out; lose; drop
2. *adv.* perhaps

脱产进修 [tuō chǎn jìn xiū] mid-carried studies

脱产培训 [tuō chǎn péi xùn] off-the-job training

脱产学习 [tuō chǎn xué xí] be released from one's regular work to study

脱机编辑 [tuō jī biān jí] off-line editing

脱机操作 [tuō jī cāo zuò] off-line operation

脱机操作系统 [tuō jı cāo zuò xì tǒng] off-line operating system

脱机打印 [tuō jī dǎ yìn] off-line printing

脱机工作 [tuō jī gōng zuò] off-line working

脱机管理 [tuō jī guǎn lǐ] off-line management

脱机检索 [tuō jī jiǎn suǒ] off-line retrieval

脱机控制 [tuō jī kòng zhì] off-line control

脱机系统 [tuō jī xì tǒng] off-line system

脱口秀 [tuō kǒu xiù] talk show

脱离群众 [tuō lí qún zhòng] divorcing from the masses
◇例句见"脱离实际"。

脱离实际 [tuō lí shí jì] divorcing from reality
◇一些政府工作人员脱离群众的官僚主义、脱离实际的浮夸作风比较严重。Bureaucratic behaviour divorced from the needs of the masses and proneness to boasting and exaggeration divorced from reality are serious problems among some governmental functionaries.

脱敏训练 [tuō mǐn xùn liàn] desensitization training

脱贫 [tuō pín] shake off poverty; relieve poverty; alleviate poverty

脱贫计划 [tuō pín jì huà] anti-poverty plan

脱贫致富 [tuō pín zhì fù] shake off poverty and set out on the road to prosperity; shake off poverty and become prosperous; cast off poverty and become prosperous; getting out of poverty and becoming prosperous
◇各级地方政府要把帮助农民脱贫致富和建设文明幸福家庭结合起来。The local governments at all levels should help farmers get out of poverty and become prosperous and promote the development of civilized and happy families.

脱手 [tuō shǒu] release grip

脱水定时器 [tuō shuǐ dìng shí qì] spin-dry timer

脱水桶 [tuō shuǐ tǒng] spin-dry tub

脱销 [tuo xiāo] run out of stock; be sold out; short of supply

脱衣舞 [tuō yī wǔ] striptease

tuò

拓 *v.* expand; push with hand; make rubbing of

拓荒就业门路 [tuò huāng jiù yè mén lù] open up new avenues of employment

◇**各级政府要拓宽就业门路，推进再就业工程。**The governments at all levels should open up new avenues of employment and promote the reemployment project.

拓宽视野 [tuò kuān shì yě] widen field of observation

拓宽业务 [tuò kuān yè wù] extend one's business

拓扑学 [tuò pū xué] topology

拓印 [tuò yìn] isography

拓展 [tuò zhǎn] develop; open up

W w

wǎ

瓦 *n.* tile; earthen ware

瓦楞纸 [wǎ léng zhǐ] indented board

wāi

歪 1. *v.* incline to one side; take a nap or rest by lying down on one side; shift the blame; twist
2. *adj.* not straight; not balanced; inclined to one side; devious; crocked; immoral; indecent

歪才 [wāi cái] talent for intrigue or deviousness

歪点子 [wāi diǎn zǐ] bad suggestion; bad ideas

歪风邪气 [wāi fēng xié qì] unhealthy trends and evil practices

歪曲事实 [wāi qū shì shí] distort the facts

wài

外 1. *n.* out side. external side; foreign country
2. *adv.* abroad
3. *adj.* external; foreign; on wives or mother's side

外办(全称"外事办公室") [wài shì bàn gōng shì] foreign affairs office; external relations office

外包装 [wài bāo zhuāng] outer package

外币存款 [wài bì cún kuǎn] foreign currency deposits

外币兑换 [wài bì duì huàn] foreign currency exchange

外币管制 [wài bì guǎn zhì] exchange control

外币汇价 [wài bì huì jià] foreign currency exchange price

外币汇票 [wài bì huì piào] foreign currency bill

外币交易 [wài bì jiāo yì] foreign currency transaction

外币配额 [wài bì pèi é] foreign currency allotment

外币信用证 [wài bì xìn yòng zhèng] foreign currency letter of credit

外部处理器 [wài bù chǔ lǐ qì] external processor

外部传播 [wài bù chuán bō] external communication

外部定时 [wài bù dìng shí] external clocking

外部公众 [wài bù gōng zhòng] outside public

外部宏命令 [wài bù hóng mìng lìng] outer macro instruction

外部环境 [wài bù huán jìng] external environment

◇中国同世界各国和地区的友好合作关系不断发展,为改革开放和现代化建设赢得了良好的外部环境。China's friendly relations and cooperation with other countries and regions have steadily developed which has secured a favourable external environment for the reform; opening up and modernization drive.

外部接口 [wài bù jiē kǒu] external interface

外部经济环境 [wài bù jīng jì huán jìng] external economic environment

◇今年我们面临的外部经济环境仍十分严峻。The external economic environment we are facing this year is still quite grim.

外部设备 [wài bù shè bèi] external device; external unit

外部损失成本 [wài bù sǔn shī chéng běn] external failure cost

外部条件 [wài bù tiáo jiàn] external conditions

◇例句见"战略步骤"。

外部效果 [wài bù xiào guǒ] external effects

外部因素 [wài bù yīn sù] external factors

外层空间 [wài céng kōng jiān] outer space

◇我们要和平利用外层空间。We'd use the outer space peacefully.

外层空间法 [wài céng kōng jiān fǎ] law of the outer space

外存储器 [wài cún chǔ qì] external storage

外地生 [wài dì shēng] extra-district pupils

外地生源 [wài dì shēng yuán] pupil resources of extra-district

外购管理 [wài gòu guǎn lǐ] purchasing management

外国企业 [wài guó qǐ yè] foreign-owned enterprises

外国投资 [wài guó tóu zī] foreign investment

《外国文艺》 [wài guó wén yì] the Foreign Cultures

外国债券 [wài guó zhài quàn] foreign bonds

外国直接投资 [wài guó zhí jiē tóu zī] foreign direct investment

外国驻华机构 [wài guó zhù huá jī gòu] foreign institutions in China

外汇储备 [wài huì chǔ bèi] foreign exchange reserves

◇1. 去年，本公司外汇储备增幅达 14%。Last year, the foreign exchange reserves increased by 14% in our company.

◇2. 例句见"外汇收支"。

外汇贷款 [wài huì dài kuǎn] foreign exchange loan

外汇兑换券(简称"外汇券") [wài huì duì huàn quàn] foreign exchange certificate (FEC)

外汇额度 [wài huì é dù] foreign exchange quota

外汇风险 [wài huì fēng xiǎn] foreign exchange risk

外汇管理 [wài huì guǎn lǐ] foreign exchange control

外汇管理中心 [wài huì guǎn lǐ zhōng xīn] center of foreign exchange control

外汇管制 [wài huì guǎn zhì] foreign exchange control

外汇汇率 [wài huì huì lǜ] foreign exchange rate

外汇汇率风险 [wài huì huì lǜ fēng xiǎn] foreign exchange rate risk

外汇交易 [wài huì jiāo yì] foreign exchange deal; foreign exchange transactions

◇例句见"结售汇制度"。

外汇控制 [wài huì kòng zhì] foreign exchange control

外汇留成 [wài huì liú chéng] retention of a share of the foreign exchange earned

外汇牌价 [wài huì pái jià] foreign exchange rate quotations

外汇平价 [wài huì píng jià] foreign exchange parity

外汇期权 [wài huì qī quán] option for foreign currency

外汇市场 [wài huì shì chǎng] foreign exchange market

外汇收入 [wài huì shōu rù] foreign exchange income; revenues in foreign exchange

◇我们要努力增加外汇收入，合理有效地利用外汇。We'd strive to increase revenues in foreign exchange and utilize foreign exchange rationally and effectively.

外汇收益 [wài huì shōu yì] gain on foreign exchange

外汇收支 [wài huì shōu zhī] foreign exchange revenue and spending

◇我们要加强外汇收支管理，保持国际收支平衡和外汇储备稳定。We'd strengthen management of foreign exchange revenue and spending, maintain equilibrium in our balance of payments and keep foreign exchange reserves stable.

外汇调剂 [wài huì tiáo jì] foreign exchange adjusting

外汇调剂市场 [wài huì tiáo jì shì chǎng] foreign exchange adjustment market

外汇投机 [wài huì tóu jī] foreign exchange speculation

外汇限额 [wài huì xiàn é] foreign exchange quota

外汇需求 [wài huì xū qiú] foreign exchange demand

外汇许可证 [wài huì xǔ kě zhèng] foreign exchange permit

外汇业务 [wài huì yè wù] foreign exchange business

外汇银行 [wài huì yín háng] foreign exchange bank

外汇政策 [wài huì zhèng cè] foreign exchange policy

外汇资产 [wài huì zī chǎn] foreign exchange assets

外汇总额 [wài huì zǒng é] total foreign exchange

外交策略 [wài jiāo cè lüè] diplomatic maneuvers

外交动向 [wài jiāo dòng xiàng] diplomatic trend

外交攻势 [wài jiāo gōng shì] diplomatic offending

外交关系 [wài jiāo guān xì] diplomatic relations

外交惯例 [wài jiāo guàn lì] diplomatic usage

外交豁免权 [wài jiāo huò miǎn quán] diplomatic immunity

外交人员 [wài jiāo rén yuán] diplomatic personel

外交手腕 [wài jiāo shǒu wàn] diplomatic skill

外交特权 [wài jiāo tè quán] diplomatic privileges

外交途径 [wài jiāo tú jìng] diplomatic channel

外交团 [wài jiāo tuán] diplomatic corps

外交政策 [wài jiāo zhèng cè] foreign policy

外景拍摄 [wài jǐng pāi shè] location shooting; on location

外军动向 [wài jūn dòng xiàng] trend of foreign armies

外军通信 [wài jūn tōng xìn] foreign military communications

外军训练 [wài jūn xùn liàn] training of foreign military

外壳型病毒 [wài ké xíng bìng dú] shell virus

"外快" [wài kuài] additional income; kickback; extra money

◇1. 工资不算高,不过我们可拿到销售额20%的"外快"。The salary is not high, but we can have 20% kick-back of what we have sold out.

◇2. 他靠周末给学生辅导挣些外快。He makes some extra money by tutoring on weekend.

外景拍摄 [wài jǐng pāi shè] location shooting

外来妹 [wài lái mèi] girls from other areas; a young woman from elsewhere who finds temporary work in a city

◇上海的外来妹越来越多。There are more and more young women from other parts of the country who find temporary work in Shanghai.

外来人口 [wài lái rén kǒu] external population

外卖 [wài mài] take-out

外贸管理体制 [wài mào guǎn lǐ tǐ zhì] foreign trade management system

◇例句见"登记备案制"。

外贸合同 [wài mào hé tong] foreign trade contract

外贸经营权 [wài mào jīng yíng quán] power to engage in foreign trade

外贸逆差 [wài mào nì chā] foreign trade deficit

外贸企业 [wài mào qǐ yè] foreign trade enterprises

◇1. 例句见"知难而进"例1。

◇2. 例句见"外贸体制"。

外贸商场 [wài mào shāng chǎng] store of imports and exports

外贸商品 [wài mào shāng pǐn] imports and exports

外贸市场 [wài mào shì chǎng] foreign trade market

外贸顺差 [wài mào shùn chā] foreign trade surplus; favourable balance of foreign trade

外贸体制 [wài mào tǐ zhì] foreign trade system

◇深化外贸体制改革,加快转换外贸企业经营机制。The reform of the foreign trade system should be deepened, and the pace in changing the way foreign trade enterprises be quickened.

外贸中心 [wài mào zhōng xīn] foreign trade center

外贸仲裁 [wài mào zhòng cái] foreign trade

arbitration
外勤标准 [wài qín biāo zhǔn] standards of fieldwork
外倾性格 [wài qīng xìng gé] extroversion
外商独资企业 [wài shāng dú zī qǐ yè] foreign owned enterprise; enterprise with sole foreign capital
外商投资 [wài shāng tóu zī] foreign investment
◇我们要有选择地放宽某些领域对外商投资的限制,有步骤地推进服务贸易的对外开放。We'd relax restrictions on foreign investment in selected areas and open service trade to foreign firms on a step by step basis.
外商投资企业 [wài shāng tóu zī qǐ yè] foreign-invested enterprises; foreign-funded enterprises
◇例句见"私营企业"。
外商投资项目 [wài shāng tóu zī xiàng mù] foreign-invested projects
◇我省外商投资项目逐年增多。In our province, the projects that foreigners invested increased annually.
外商直接投资 [wài shāng zhí jiē tóu zī] direct foreign investments; direct funds from foreign investments
◇五年来,外商直接投资实际金额累计达1 858亿美元。The actual funds from direct foreign investment totaled U. S $ 185. 8 billion over the past five years.
外事委员会(简称"外委会") [wài shì wěi yuán huì] Committee on Foreign Affairs
外太空 [wài tài kōng] deep space
外特网 [wài tè wǎng] extranet
◇这些公司正转向新出现的通过内特网、外特网和因特网分系信息的基于网络的协作服务。These companies are turning toward an emerging class of web-based collaboration services for sharing information via intranets extranets, and the Internet.
外围操作 [wài wéi cāo zuò] peripheral operation
外围处理机 [wài wéi chǔ lǐ jī] peripheral processor
外围控制器 [wài wéi kòng zhì qì] peripheral controllor
外围设备 [wài wéi shè bèi] peripheral device; peripheral equipment
外文图书 [wài wén tú shū] foreign books
外向型经济 [wài xiàng xíng jīng jì] an export-oriented economy; export-oriented economy
外向型企业 [wài xiàng xíng qǐ yè] export-oriented enterprises
外向型企业集团 [wài xiàng xíng qǐ yè jí tuán] groups of export-oriented enterprise
外向型人才 [wài xiàng xíng rén cái] personnel applicable for foreign business affairs
外向型生产基地 [wài xiàng xíng shēng chǎn jī dì] an export-oriented production base
外销 [wài xiāo] market products outside China
外星人 [wài xīng rén] extraterrestrials
◇例句见"不明飞行物"。
外研社(全称"外语教学与研究出版社") [wài (yǔ jiào xué yú) yán (jiū) (chū bǎn) shè] Foreign Language Teaching and Research Press
外引内联 [wài yǐn nèi lián] introduce investment from broad and establish lateral ties at home
外语教学 [wài yǔ jiào xué] foreign language teaching
外语考试 [wài yǔ kǎo shì] foreign language examination
外语学校 [wài yǔ xué xiào] foreign language school
外语院校 [wài yǔ yuàn xiào] institutes and schools of foreign language
外在标准 [wài zài biāo zhǔn] external standard
外在表现 [wài zài biǎo xiàn] external manifestation
外在动机 [wài zài dòng jī] external motivation
外在经济 [wài zài jīng jì] external economy
外在满足 [wài zài mǎn zú] extrinsic satisfac-

tion

外在目的 [wài zài mù dì] external aims

外在批评 [wài zài pī píng] extrinsic criticism

外在原因 [wài zài yuán yīn] transient cause

外债管理 [wài zhài guǎn lǐ] foreign debt management

外债规模 [wài zhài guī mó] volume of foreign debts

外债规模管理 [wài zhài guī mó guǎn lǐ] management of the volume of external debts

外债结构管理 [wài zhài jié gòu guǎn lǐ] management of the structure of external debts

外资公司 [wài zī gōng sī] company owned by foreign capitals

外资管理 [wài zī guǎn lǐ] foreign capital management

外资规模 [wài zī guī mó] scale of foreign funds

◇我们要努力稳定利用外资的规模，提高利用外资的质量和水平。We'd strive to keep the scale of foreign funds utilization stable and raise the quality and level of the use of these funds.

外资结构 [wài zī jié gòu] foreign capital structure; foreign fund structure

◇例句见"外资投向"。

外资立法 [wài zī lì fǎ] foreign capital legislation

外资企业 [wài zī qǐ yè] foreign-enterprises; foreign invested enterprises; foreign-funded venture

外资投向 [wài zī tóu xiàng] orientations of foreign investment

◇各级政府要合理引导外资投向，优化利用外资结构和地区布局。The governments at all levels should properly guide the orientation of foreign investment and optimize the utilization of foreign funds in terms of their structure and geographical distribution.

外资银行 [wài zī yín háng] foreign bank

wán

完 1. v. finish; complete; pay tox

2. adv. completely; whole; tidy

3. adj. complete; whole; tidy

完备性检验 [wán bèi xìng jiǎn yàn] completeness check

完成指标 [wán chéng zhǐ biāo] hit the target

完美主义者 [wán měi zhǔ yì zhě] completist

完全补偿成本 [wán quán bǔ cháng chéng běn] full recovery cost

完全兼容 [wán quán jiān róng] play to play compatibility

完全经济核算 [wán quán jīng jì hé suàn] complete economic accounting

完全经济体系 [wán quán jīng jì tǐ xì] complete economic system

完全竞争 [wán quán jìng zhēng] perfect competition

完税价格 [wán shuì jià gé] duty-paid value; duty-paid price

完税凭证 [wán shuì píng zhèng] duty-paid proof

完形训练 [wán xíng xùn liàn] filling blanks training

玩 1. *n.* game

2. *v.* play; have fun with; fondle; enjoy oneself; fool with; dicker; with; take lightly

玩忽职守罪 [wán hū zhí shǒu zuì] crime due to dereliction of duty

wǎn

晚 1. *n.* evening; night; self reference of writer of young generation than addressee

2. *adv.* coming late

3. *adj.* late; latter part of; later in life

晚报 [wǎn bào] evening paper

晚报文摘 [wǎn bào wén zhāi] evening digest

晚婚 [wǎn hūn] late marriage

晚婚晚育 [wǎn hūn wǎn yù] later marriage and later child-bearing

《晚间新闻》 [wǎn jiān xīn wén] Night News; Late News

wàn

万 1. *n.* ten thousand; surname
2. *adv.* completely; under any circumstances

万国博览会 [wàn guó bó lǎn huì] World Fail

万国邮政联盟 [wàn guó yóu zhèng lián méng] the International Telecommunication Union(ITU)

万里长城 [wàn lǐ cháng chéng] the Great Wall

万能钥匙 [wàn néng yào shi] master key; universal key; pass key

万年历 [wàn nián lì] perpetual almanac

万事达卡 [wàn shì dá kǎ] Master Card

"万事通" [wàn shì tōng] know-alls

万维网(又称"环球网") [wàn wéi(huán qiú) wǎng] World Wide Web(WWW)

◇1. 万维网最显著的一个缺陷就是将信息从服务器移到用户的桌面系统时,不管服务器是在地球的另一半,还是就在同一条街上,都要花时间。The well-known shortcoming of the World Wide Web is the fact that it takes time-"forever" as many people like to put it-to move information from a server to a users desktop, no matter it that server is on the other side of the globe or down the street.

◇2. 例句见"远程计算机"。

◇3. 例句见"超文本"。

万元户 [wàn yuán hù] ten thousand yuan households; a myriad yuan household; a household whose annual income from work exceeds ten thousand yuan

wáng

王 1. *n.* king; best or strongest of its kind; one of princely rank; surname
2. *v.* rule over
3. *adj.* kingly; royal; potent

王码电脑 [wáng mǎ diàn nǎo] Wang Code Computers

wǎng

网 *n.* net; entanglement; network

网吧 [wǎng bā] net bar; cyber cafe; cyber pub

◇我市的网吧越来越多。There are more and more Internet bars in our city.

网虫 [wǎng chóng] a web worm; mouse potato; Internet buff

◇他是一个网虫,一回家就上网。He is a real web worm, He connects to Internet as soon as he comes home.

网格 [wǎng gé] grid

网关 [wǎng guān] gate ways

网管中心 [wǎng guǎn zhōng xīn] network management centre

网卡 [wǎng kǎ] network card

网龄 [wǎng líng] standing or seniority on Internet

网络安全 [wǎng luò ān quán] network safe

网络病毒 [wǎng luò bìng dú] internet worm virus

网络布局 [wǎng luò bù jú] network topology

网络操作技术 [wǎng luò cāo zuò jì shù] network operating technology(NOT)

网络操作系统 [wǎng luò cāo zuò xì tǒng] network operating system(NOS)

网络操作员 [wǎng luò cāo zuò yuán] network operator

网络操作中心 [wǎng luò cāo zuò zhōng xīn] network operating center

网络存取控制 [wǎng luò cún qǔ kòng zhì] network access control

网络打印机 [wǎng luò dǎ yìn jī] network printer

网络地址 [wǎng luò dì zhǐ] network address

网络电话 [wǎng luò diàn huà] web phone

网络防毒 [wǎng luò fáng dú] network virus protect(NVP)

网络分析 [wǎng luò fēn xī] network analysis

网络分析员 [wǎng luò fēn xī yuán] network analysis people

网络分析中心 [wǎng luò fēn xī zhōng xīn] network analysis center

网络服务 [wǎng luò fú wù] network service

网络服务(供应)商 [wǎng luò fú wù (gòng yìng) shāng] internet service provider

◇网络服务供应商正期待着把 DEN 做进多厂商的产品之中，使之成为一个可互用的运行支持系统。Internet service providers are looking to DEN to integrate multivendor products into an interoperable operational support system.

网络服务器 [wǎng luò fú wù qì] network server

网络干扰 [wǎng luò gān rǎo] network moire

网络革命 [wǎng luò gé mìng] cyber revolution

网络工程 [wǎng luò gōng chéng] network engineering

网络工作站 [wǎng luò gōng zuò zhàn] network station

网络管理 [wǎng luò guǎn lǐ] network management

网络管理系统 [wǎng luò guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] network management system

网络规划 [wǎng luò guī huà] network planning

网络化 [wǎng luò huà] networking

网络环境管理器 [wǎng luò huán jìng guǎn lǐ qì] network neighbourhood manager

网络会议 [wǎng luò huì yì] netmeeting; N-meeting

网络家庭 [wǎng luò jiā tíng] network family

网络加密 [wǎng luò jiā mì] network encryption

网络结构 [wǎng luò jié gòu] network structure; network architecture

网络经济 [wǎng luò jīng jì] web economy; cyber economy

网络警察 [wǎng luò jǐng chá] net police

网络空间 [wǎng luò kōng jiān] cyberspace; web space

网络控制程序 [wǎng luò kòng zhì chéng xù] network control program(NCP)

网络控制语言 [wǎng luò kòng zhì yǔ yán] network control language

网络控制站 [wǎng luò kòng zhì zhàn] network control station

网络控制中心 [wǎng luò kòng zhì zhōng xīn] network control center

网络库 [wǎng luò kù] network library

网络理论 [wǎng luò lǐ lùn] network theory

网络恋爱(简称"网恋") [wǎng luò liàn ài] web dating; fall in love on web

◇他们经过一年的网恋，终于结婚了。They finally got married after web dating for a year.

网络模拟 [wǎng luò mó nǐ] network analogy

网络模型 [wǎng luò mó xíng] network model

网络配置 [wǎng luò pèi zhì] network configuration

网络情人 [wǎng luò qíng rén] cyber sweetheart

网络驱动器 [wǎng luò qū dòng qì] network drive

网络入口 [wǎng luò rù kǒu] access to network

网络软件 [wǎng luò ruǎn jiàn] network software

网络商 [wǎng luò shāng] network operator

网络升级 [wǎng luò shēng jí] network upgrading

◇安装缓存可帮助用户延缓昂贵的网络升级，而这种升级可缩短因特网接入的时间。Deploying cashe can help users postpone expensive network upgrades that were meant to improve Internet access time.

网络术语 [wǎng luò shù yǔ] net's terms

网络数据库 [wǎng luò shù jù kù] network data base

网络体系 [wǎng luò tǐ xì] network system

网络图 [wǎng luò tú] network diagram

网络文学 [wǎng luò wén xué] net literature

网络系统 [wǎng luò xì tǒng] network system

网络协议 [wǎng luò xié yì] network protocol

网络信息服务 [wǎng luò xìn xī fú wù] network information service

网络型决策与支持系统 [wǎng luò xíng jué cè yǔ zhī chí xì tǒng] net model decision-making and supporting system

网络一体化 [wǎng luò yī tǐ huà] network integration

网络银行 [wǎng luò yín háng] network bank

网络英语 [wǎng luò yīng yǔ] net-English

◇掌握一些基本的网络英语非常必要。It is necessary to acquire some useful net-English.

网络营销 [wǎng luò yíng xiāo] online market

网络应用 [wǎng luò yìng yòng] network application

网络用户 [wǎng luò yòng hù] webster

网络用语 [wǎng luò yòng yǔ] cyber speak

网络运行中心 [wǎng luò yùn xíng zhōng xīn] network operating center

网络杂志 [wǎng luò zá zhì] webzine

网络战 [wǎng luò zhàn] net work war

网络终端 [wǎng luò zhōng duān] network terminal

网络综合症 [wǎng luò zōng hé zhèng] network syndrome

网迷 [wǎng mí] Internet buts

网民 [wǎng mín] netizen; cyber addicts

网上冲浪 [wǎng shàng chōng làng] cyber surfing

网上冲浪者 [wǎng shàng chōng làng zhě] cyber surfer

网上导购员 [wǎng shàng dǎo gòu yuán] cyber shopper

网上服务 [wǎng shàng fú wù] on-line services

◇它可以向读者提供各种网上服务。It provides its readers with on-line services of all kinds.

网上聊天 [wǎng shàng liáo tiān] cyber chatting

网上录取 [wǎng shàng lù qǔ] enrolment on Internet

网上论坛 [wǎng shàng lùn tán] virtual arenas

网上消息 [wǎng shàng xiāo xī] information on the net

◇例句见"电子公告板"。

网上销售 [wǎng shàng xiāo shòu] E-Sale

网社 [wǎng shè] netiquette

网校 [wǎng xiào] network school

网页 [wǎng yè] web page

网友 [wǎng yǒu] web friend; net friend

网站 [wǎng zhàn] cyber station; cyber site; web site

◇用户可以在各网站上任意浏览选取他们感兴趣的内容。The users can read and select freely what they are keen on at different sites.

网站缓存服务器 [wǎng zhàn huǎn cún fú wù qì] web cashing servers

◇网站缓存服务器在此模型上进行了扩展，在用户的服务器与因特网之间设置了一个经常访问的网站的储存点。Web caching servers expand on this model, putting a depot for frequently visiting sites between an users server and Internet.

网站浏览器 [wǎng zhàn liú lǎn qì] web browsers

◇网站浏览器早就采用缓存来保留最新下载的网站页面。Web browsers have long used cache to retain recently downloaded web pages.

网址 [wǎng zhǐ] website

网状结构 [wǎng zhuàng jié gòu] network structure

往 1. *v.* go
2. *adj.* past
3. *prep.* toward

往返运费 [wǎng fǎn yùn fèi] freight out and home

往来账户 [wǎng lái zhàng hù] account current

wàng

旺 *adj.* prosperous; lucky; hot; bright

旺季 [wàng jì] busy season; peak season; peak period

忘 *v.* forget; neglect; overlook

忘我精神 [wàng wǒ jīng shén] spirit of self-sacrifice

妄 1. *adv.* absurdly; preposterously
2. *adj.* absurd; preposterous

妄想狂 [wàng xiǎng kuáng] paranoia

wēi

危 1. *v.* harm; endanger
2. *adj.* high; dangerous; steep; dying; proper

危房改造 [wēi fáng gǎi zào] upgrading dilapidated building
◇例句见"筒子楼"。

危害国家安全罪 [wēi hài guó jiā ān quán zuì] crime against national security

危机感 [wēi jī gǎn] crisis awareness

危机意识 [wēi jī yì shi] crisis awareness; crisis sense

危旧房改造 [wēi jiù fáng gǎi zào] transforming the old dilapidated houses

危险品 [wēi xiǎn pǐn] dangerous articles

威 1. *n.* dignity; power; authority; might
2. *v.* dominate by power
3. *adv.* powerfully; mighty; by force
4. *adj.* powerful; mighty

威慑力量 [wēi shè lì liàng] deterrent force

威慑战略 [wēi shè zhàn lüè] deterrence strategy

威慑政策 [wēi shè zhèng cè] policy of deterrence

微 1. *adv.* a little
2. *adj.* small; tiny; fine; lowly; unnoticed; roundabout; declined
3. *prep.* but for

微编码 [wēi biān mǎ] microcoding

微波技术 [wēi bō jì shù] microwave technology

微波炉 [wēi bō lú] microwave oven

微波通信 [wēi bō tōng xìn] microwave communication

微波武器 [wēi bō wǔ qì] microwave beam weapon

微程序 [wēi chéng xù] microprogramming

微程序控制 [wēi chéng xù kòng zhì] microprogramming control

微程序软件 [wēi chéng xù ruǎn jiàn] microprogramming software

微程序设计 [wēi chéng xù shè jì] microprogramming

微处理机 [wēi chǔ lǐ jī] microprocessor

微处理机终端 [wēi chǔ lǐ jī zhōng duān] microprocessor terminal

微处理器 [wēi chǔ lǐ qì] microprocessor

微电子产业 [wēi diàn zǐ chǎn yè] micro-electronic industry

微电子学 [wēi diàn zǐ xué] micro-electronics

微观分析 [wēi guān fēn xī] micro-analysis

微观搞活 [wēi guān gǎo huó] micro-economic flexibility

微观规划 [wēi guān guī huà] micro-planning

微观宏观分析 [wēi guān hóng guān fēn xī] micro-marco analysis

微观机制 [wēi guān jī zhì] micromechanism

微观价格 [wēi guān jià gé] micro price

微观教育 [wēi guān jiào yù] micro education

微观结构 [wēi guān jié gòu] micro structure

微观经济 [wēi guān jīng jì] micro economy

微观经济环境 [wēi guān jīng jì huán jìng] micro economic environment

微观经济理论 [wēi guān jīng jì lǐ lùn] micro economic theory

微观经济决策 [wēi guān jīng jì jué cè] micro economic decision-making

微观经济模型 [wēi guān jīng jì mó xíng] micro economical model

微观经济问题 [wēi guān jīng jì wèn tí] micro economic problems

微观经济学 [wēi guān jīng jì xué] micro economics

微观经济预测 [wēi guān jīng jì yù cè] micro economic forecasting

微观理论 [wēi guān lǐ lùn] micro theory

微观能源需求预测 [wēi guān néng yuán xū qiú yù cè] micro energy demand forecasting

微观人才学 [wēi guān rén cái xué] micro talent science

微观社会 [wēi guān shè huì] micro society

微观调控 [wēi guān tiáo kòng] micro cosmic control

微观文献 [wēi guān wén xiàn] micro document

微观营销 [wēi guān yíng xiāo] micro-marketing

微观政治学 [wēi guān zhèng zhì xué] micro politics

微观综合 [wēi guān zōng hé] micro synthesis

微机功能 [wēi jī gōng néng] micro-computer function

微机管理 [wēi jī guǎn lǐ] micro-computer control

微机开发 [wēi jī kāi fā] micro-computer developing

微机开发系统 [wēi jī kāi fā xì tǒng] micro-computer developing system

微机系统 [wēi jī xì tǒng] micro-computer system

微机应用 [wēi jī yìng yòng] micro-computer applications

微控制器 [wēi kòng zhì qì] micro controller

微利 [wēi lì] meager profit; narrow margin

微量分析 [wēi liàng fēn xī] micro analysis

微量元素 [wēi liàng yuán sù] trace elements

微内核技术 [wēi nèi hé jì shù] microkernel

微软公司 [wēi ruǎn gōng sī] microsoft corporation

◇在最新版《时间简史》一书中,霍金加进了微软公司内森·米尔沃尔德的评论。In the updated《A Brief History》; Hawking includes an observation from Microsoft Nathan Myhrvold.

微生物工程 [wēi shēng wù gōng chéng] microbiological engineering

微调开关 [wēi tiáo kāi guān] micro-fine setting switch

微调复制 [wēi tiáo fù zhì] micro-fine turning control

微调旋钮 [wēi tiáo xuán niǔ] fine turning knob

微笑服务 [wēi xiào fú wù] smiling for service; friendly service

微型唱片 [wēi xíng chàng piàn] mini disc (MD)

微型车 [wēi xíng chē] go-cat

微型化 [wēi xíng huà] microminiaturization

微型教学 [wēi xíng jiào xué] micro-teaching

微型小说 [wēi xíng xiǎo shuō] mini story

微型移动电话 [wēi xíng yí dòng diàn huà] micro-cellular phone

微型资本 [wēi xíng zī běn] microcap

◇人们用"微型资本"这个词来描述那些小得甚至称不上"小型资本"的公司。微型资本公司指的是市场资本总额(公司发行的股票数乘以每股价格)低于5亿美元的公司。有各种不同的定义,但通常认为市场资本总额在5亿美元到15亿美元之间的为小型资本公司,15亿美元至40亿美元之间的为中型资本公司。40亿美元以上的为大型资本公司。Microcap (or micro capitalization) is a term given to companies that are too small to even be described as smallcap. A microcap company is one with a market capitalization (a company's stock price multiplied by the number of shares it has issued) under $ 500 million. Definitions very, but small caps tend to range from $ 500 million to $ 1. 5 billion and mid caps from $ 1. 5 billion to $ 4 billion. Large caps are everything above a $ 4 billion market cap.

wéi

围 1. *n.* distance between two stretched arms; circumference; enclosure; limit cover

2. *v.* surround; corral; round up

围湖造田 [wéi hú zào tián] land reclamation which destroyed lakes

◇坚决制止新的毁林开荒、围湖造田行为。We must not allow any more land reclamation at the expense of forest land or land reclamation which destroyed lakes.

违 *v.* be separated; absent; disobey; defy; avoid; miss; lose; err

违法必究 [wéi fǎ bì jiū] lawbreakers must be prosecuted; ensure that law breakers be prosecuted

◇例句见"有法必依"。

违法犯罪行为 [wéi fǎ fàn zuì xíng wéi] lawbreaking and criminal acts

违法乱纪 [wéi fǎ luàn jì] break laws and violate discipline

违反财经纪律 [wéi fǎn cái jīng jì lǜ] violation of financial discipline

违反计划生育政策 [wéi fǎn jì huà shēng yù

zhèng cè] violation of family planning policy

违反群众纪律 [wéi fǎn qún zhòng jì lǜ] violation of discipline of masses

违反政治纪律 [wéi fǎn zhèng zhì jì lǜ] violation of political discipline

违反职业道德 [wéi fǎn zhí yè dào dé] running counter to professional ethics

违反组织纪律 [wéi fǎn zǔ zhī jì lǜ] violation of organization discipline

违反组织原则 [wéi fǎn zǔ zhī yuán zé] violation of principle on party organizations

违规违纪行为 [wéi guī wéi jì xíng wéi] actions in violation of regulations or code of conduct

◇1. 我们要严肃查处金融机构各种违规违纪行为。We'd deal severely with actions of financial institutions in the actions in violation of regulations or code of conduct.

◇2. 例句见"法律处罚"。

违纪 [wéi jì] violation of discipline

违禁品 [wéi jìn pǐn] prohibited products

违禁文献 [wéi jìn wén xiàn] objectionable literature

违宪 [wéi xiàn] violating the constitution

违约 [wéi yuē] breach of contract violate a treaty; remedies of breach

违约金 [wéi yuē jīn] liquidated damages penalty

违约责任 [wéi yuē zé rèn] liability for breach of contract; responsibility for breaking the contract

违章 [wéi zhāng] illicit; break a rule regulation

违章驾驶 [wéi zhāng jià shǐ] driving against traffic regulation

为 1. wéi *v.* do; to be; govern

prep. by

2. wèi *prep.* for; on account of

为人处世 [wéi rén chǔ shì] the way one conducts oneself

为人正直 [wéi rén zhèng zhí] be upright; fly right

唯 *adv.* only; alone

唯美主义 [wéi měi zhǔ yì] aestheticism

唯意志论 [wéi yì zhì lùn] voluntarism

维 1. *adv.* only

2. *prep.* only

维持现状 [wéi chí xiàn zhuàng] let things go on as they are

维和部队 [wéi hé bù duì] peace-keeping force

维和行动 [wéi hé xíng dòng] peace-keeping action

维和使命 [wéi hé shǐ mìng] peace-keeping mission

◇这支部队作用如何？它将执行所谓的"彼得斯贝格"任务：即控制危机、执行维和使命和人道使命。What is the force to do? It is to do so-called "Petersberg tasks": crisis-management, peace-keeping, humanitarian missions.

维护大局 [wéi hù dà jú] protect the general interests

◇我们每个人都要带头维护国家大局。All of us should take the lead in protecting the general interests of the nation as a whole.

维护费 [wéi hù fèi] sums of maintenance; maintenance expenses

维护工程师 [wéi hù gōng chéng shī] service engineer

维护站 [wéi hù zhàn] repair station

维护中心 [wéi hù zhōng xīn] service center

维护中央权威 [wéi hù zhōng yāng quán wēi] safeguard the authority of the central committee of the Party

◇我们要维护中央权威，在思想上、政治上与党中央保持一致。We'd safeguard the authority of the central committee of the Party and be in agreement with the Party on ideological and political matters.

维权 [wéi quán] safeguard legal rights

维修保养 [wéi xiū bǎo yǎng] maintenance

维修费 [wéi xiū fèi] cost of upkeep; maintenance charge; maintenance expenses

维修站 [wéi xiū zhàn] repair station

wěi

伪 *adj.* false; imitation; take; forged; not genuine; illegal ...

伪劣产品 [wěi liè chǎn pǐn] low-quality products; fake; shabby products; counterfeit

伪科学 [wěi ke xué] pseudo science

伪证 [wěi zhèng] false testimony; perjury

尾 *n.* tail; end

尾市 [wěi shì] end of the market

委 1. *n.* end
2. *v.* appoint; send; entrust; shift; accumulate; abandon
3. *adv.* really
4. *adv.* withered; tired; winding; bent

委培生 [wěi péi shēng] student of entrusted training

委托办学 [wěi tuō bàn xué] commission school

委托代理 [wěi tuō dài lǐ] agency by mandate

委托代培 [wěi tuō dài péi] train students whose fees are paid by their employers

委托代销 [wěi tuō dài xiāo] commission sale

委托单 [wěi tuō dān] request form

委托合同 [wěi tuō hé tong] contract on commission

委托加工 [wěi tuō jiā gōng] processing deal; manufacturing consignment

委托贸易 [wěi tuō mào yì] commission trade; commission business

委托培养 [wěi tuō péi yǎng] entrusted training

委托业务 [wěi tuō yè wù] commission trade; commission business

委托银行 [wěi tuō yín háng] authorized bank

伟 *adj.* big; great

"伟哥" [wěi gē] Viagra

wèi

卫 1. *n.* guard; surname
2. *v.* defend; guard

卫生保险费 [wèi shēng bǎo xiǎn fèi] hygienic insurance fee

卫生标准 [wèi shēng biāo zhǔn] health standards

卫生城市 [wèi shēng chéng shì] hygienic city; sanitational city

卫生检验 [wèi shēng jiǎn yàn] sanity inspection

卫生检验证书 [wèi shēng jiǎn yàn zhèng shū] sanitary inspection certificate

卫生经济学 [wèi shēng jīng jì xué] economics of health

卫生筷 [wèi shēng kuài] disposable chopsticks

卫生事业费 [wèi shēng shì yè fèi] health cost

卫生许可证 [wèi shēng xǔ kě zhèng] hygiene licence

卫星保险 [wèi xīng bǎo xiǎn] satellite insurance

卫星测控中心 [wèi xīng cè kòng zhōng xīn] satellite control center(SCC)

卫星城(市) [wèi xīng chéng (shì)] satellite town; satellite city; a new district closing to the big city

卫星处理机 [wèi xīng chǔ lǐ jī] satellite processor

卫星导航 [wèi xīng dǎo háng] satellite navigation

卫星地面接收站 [wèi xīng dì miàn jiē shōu zhàn] satellite earth receive station

卫星地面终端站 [wèi xīng dì miàn zhōng duān zhàn] satellite earth terminal

卫星电脑 [wèi xīng diàn nǎo] satellite computer

卫星电视公共天线 [wèi xīng diàn shì gōng gòng tiān xiàn] satellite master antenna television

卫星电视广播 [wèi xīng diàn shì guǎng bō] satellite TV broadcasting

卫星电视教育 [wèi xīng diàn shì jiào yù] education by satellite television

卫星电视教育网 [wèi xīng diàn shì jiào yù wǎng] network of satellite TV instruction

卫星电视接收机 [wèi xīng diàn shì jiē shōu jī] satellite TV receiver

卫星电视信息系统 [wèi xīng diàn shì xìn xī xì tǒng] satellite TV information system

卫星发射中心 [wèi xīng fā shè zhōng xīn] satellite launch center

卫星广播 [wèi xīng guǎng bō] satellite broadcasting

卫星广播技术 [wèi xīng guǎng bō jì shù] broadcost satellite technique

卫星海洋监视 [wèi xīng hǎi yáng jiān shì] satellite ocean surveillance

卫星加密系统 [wèi xīng jiā mì xì tǒng] satellite encryption systems

卫星教学 [wèi xīng jiào xué] satellite instruction

卫星教育电视 [wèi xīng jiào yù diàn shì] satellite educational TV

卫星商业系统 [wèi xīng shāng yè xì tǒng] satellite business system

卫星摄影 [wèi xīng shè yǐng] satellite photo

卫星数据流 [wèi xīng shù jù liú] satstream

卫星数字系统 [wèi xīng shù zì xì tǒng] digital satellite system

卫星天线系统 [wèi xīng tiān xiàn xì tǒng] aerial system for satellites

卫星通信 [wèi xīng tōng xìn] satellite communications

卫星通信系统 [wèi xīng tōng xìn xì tǒng] satcom

卫星通信中心 [wèi xīng tōng xìn zhōng xīn] satellite communication center

卫星通讯技术 [wèi xīng tōng xùn jì shù] satellite telecommunications technology

卫星图像 [wèi xīng tú xiàng] satellite picture ◇一个用户访问了国家气象中心的站点，查看某次飓风的动向，另一名用户几乎立即就能看到卫星图像。After a user visits the National Weather Service site to check on the progress of a hurricane, and the other will get to see the satellite picture almost instantly.

卫星线路 [wèi xīng xiàn lù] satellite circuit (link)

卫星遥感 [wèi xīng yáo gǎn] satellite remote sensing

卫星业务 [wèi xīng yè wù] satellite business

卫星云图 [wèi xīng yún tú] satellite cloudgraph

卫星直播 [wèi xīng zhí bō] direct broadcast by satellite

卫星中转站 [wèi xīng zhōng zhuǎn zhàn] satellite relay

卫星转播 [wèi xīng zhuǎn bō] satellite TV broadcast

卫星转播台 [wèi xīng zhuǎn bō tái] satellite station

为官一任，保一方平安 [wèi guān yī rèn; bǎo yī fāng píng ān] It is the duty of an official to ensure soundness and safety within his jurisdiction.

《为您服务》 [wèi nín fú wù] Serve you; For your service

未 1. *n.* the number 8 in duodecimal cycle 2. *adv.* not; yet; never

未保护区域 [wèi bǎo hù qū yù] unprotected field

《未成年人保护法》 [wèi chéng nián rén bǎo hù fǎ] the Law of the Protection of Juveniles

未发展社会 [wèi fā zhǎn shè huì] undeveloped society

未格式化 [wèi gé shì huà] unformatted

未格式化磁盘 [wèi gé shì huà cí pán] unformatted disk

未来冲击 [wèi lái chōng jī] future shock

未来观 [wèi lái guān] ideas about the future; outlook of the future

未来教育 [wèi lái jiào yù] future education

未来领域 [wèi lái lǐng yù] future field

未来人才学 [wèi lái rén cái xué] study of future talents

未来学 [wèi lái xué] futurology

未来研究学 [wèi lái yán jiū xué] science of futuristic study

未来与发展 [wèi lái yǔ fā zhǎn] future and development

未来预测 [wèi lái yù cè] future forecast

未来主义 [wèi lái zhǔ yì] futurism

未来资源 [wèi lái zī yuán] future resources

位 1. *n.* status; seat; position; person; seat of authority
2. *v.* take place

位 [wèi] bit
位图 [wèi tú] bitmaps

尉 *n.* officer; military rank; surname

尉官 [wèi guān] junior officer

慰 1. *v.* comfort; console
2. *adj.* comforted; happy

慰安妇 [wèi ān fù] comfort woman
慰问演出 [wèi wèn yǎn chū] special performance as an expression of gratitude

wēn

温 1. *n.* name of place; surname
2. *v.* review; go over what has been learned before; warm up; reheat
3. *adj.* warm; hot; gentle; mild in temperament; over-cautious; dull; fat

温饱水平 [wēn bǎo shuǐ píng] subsistence level
温饱问题 [wēn bǎo wèn tí] problem of food and clothing
温饱型 [wēn bǎo xíng] simply adequate
温度调节器 [wēn dù tiáo jié qì] thermoregulator
温和派 [wēn hé pài] moderate party
温控 [wēn kòng] temperature control
温泉浴 [wēn quán yù] hot spring bath
温室气体 [wēn shì qì tǐ] green house gas
温室效应 [wēn shì xiào yìng] greenhouse effect
温室指数 [wēn shì zhǐ shù] greenhouse index
温水浴 [wēn shuǐ yù] tepid bath

wén

文 1. *n.* writing; document; paper; text; language; literary and artistic pursuits; lines; patterns; cash; surname
2. *adj.* literary; refined; civilian; gentle; containing patterns or lines

文本编辑 [wén běn biān jí] text editing
文本处理器 [wén běn chǔ lǐ qì] text processor
文本传输 [wén běn chuán shū] text transmission
文本方式 [wén běn fāng shì] text mode
文本分析 [wén běn fēn xī] analysis of text
文本检索 [wén běn jiǎn suǒ] text retrieval
文本检索系统 [wén běn jiǎn suǒ xì tǒng] text retrieval system
文本理论 [wén běn lǐ lùn] text theory
文本文件 [wén běn wén jiàn] text file
文本语言学 [wén běn yǔ yán xué] text linguistics
文档管理系统 [wén dàng guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] file management system
文档识别 [wén dàng shí bié] file identification
文档中心 [wén dàng zhōng xīn] document center
文官制度 [wén guān zhì dù] civil services
文化霸权 [wén huà bà quán] culture hegemony
文化保守主义 [wén huà bǎo shǒu zhǔ yì] cultural conservation
文化背景 [wén huà bèi jǐng] cultural background; cultural expectation
文化悖论 [wén huà bèi lùn] culture dilemma
文化比较 [wén huà bǐ jiào] cultural compare
文化变革 [wén huà biàn gé] cultural change
文化变迁论 [wén huà biàn qiān lùn] theory of cultural change
文化剥夺 [wén huà bō duó] cultural deprivation
文化财产 [wén huà cái chǎn] cultural property
文化层 [wén huà céng] cultural structure
文化差异 [wén huà chā yì] cultural variation
文化炒作 [wén huà chǎo zuò] cultural fabrication
文化成分分析 [wén huà chéng fēn fēn xī] analysis of the element of culture
文化程度 [wén huà chéng dù] educational status; cultural level; cultural standard
文化冲击 [wén huà chōng jī] cultural shock
文化冲突 [wén huà chōng tū] culture shock
◇当你准备踏上赴国外求学的冒险之旅时,

如何克服文化冲突呢? When you are preparing for your college adventurals abroad, how to survive culture shock?

文化冲突理论 [wén huà chōng tū lǐ lùn] cultural conflict and crime

文化丛 [wén huà cóng] cultural complex

文化传播 [wén huà chuán bō] cultural communication

文化传统 [wén huà chuán tǒng] cultural tradition

文化大革命 [wén huà dà gé mìng] the Great Cultural Revolution; the Great Proletarian Culture Revolution

文化帝国主义 [wén huà dì guó zhǔ yì] cultural imperialism

文化定型 [wén huà dìng xíng] cultural crystallization

文化动态 [wén huà dòng tài] cultural dynamics

文化多元论 [wén huà duō yuán lùn] cultural pluralism

文化多元主义 [wén huà duō yuán zhǔ yì] cultural pluralism

文化惰性 [wén huà duò xìng] cultural inertia

文化发展 [wén huà fā zhǎn] cultural developneat

文化反馈 [wén huà fǎn kuì] cultural feedback

文化氛围 [wén huà fēn wéi] the culture atmosphere

文化服务 [wén huà fú wù] cultural services

文化工作站 [wén huà gōng zuò zhàn] cultural work station

文化功能 [wén huà gōng néng] cultural function

文化共化 [wén huà gòng huà] conculturation

文化骨干 [wén huà gǔ gàn] core cultural workers

文化管理体制 [wén huà guǎn lǐ tǐ zhì] management of cultural undertakings

文化规范 [wén huà guī fàn] cultural norm

文化规范论 [wén huà guī fàn lùn] cultural norm theory

文化规律 [wén huà guī lǜ] cultural regulations

文化核心 [wén huà hé xīn] cultural core

文化互化 [wén huà hù huà] transculturation

文化环境 [wén huà huán jìng] cultural environment

文化混合体 [wén huà hùn hé tǐ] cultural hybrid

文化活动中心 [wén huà huó dòng zhōng xīn] center for cultural activities

文化积累 [wén huà jī lěi] cultural accumulation

文化基因 [wén huà jī yīn] gene of culture

文化价值 [wén huà jià zhí] cultural value

文化交流 [wén huà jiāo liú] cultural exchange

文化焦点 [wén huà jiāo diǎn] cultural focus

文化结构 [wén huà jié gòu] cultural structure

文化接触 [wén huà jiē chù] cultural contact

文化进化 [wén huà jìn huà] cultural evolution

文化经纪人 [wén huà jīng jì rén] cultural broker

文化经济学 [wén huà jīng jì xué] economics of culture

文化精华 [wén huà jīng huá] cultural ethos

文化精神 [wén huà jīng shén] cultural spirit

文化景观 [wén huà jǐng guān] cultural landscape

文化决定论 [wén huà jué dìng lùn] cultural determination

文化客体 [wén huà kè tǐ] cultural object

文化快餐 [wén huà kuài cān] cultural fast food

文化类型 [wén huà lèi xíng] cultural type

文化流 [wén huà liú] cultural flow

文化旅游 [wén huà lǚ yóu] cultural tour

文化落后 [wén huà luò hòu] cultural lag

文化模式 [wén huà mó shì] cultural patterns

文化偏见 [wén huà piān jiàn] bias of culture

文化普及 [wén huà pǔ jí] cultural universals

文化企业 [wén huà qǐ yè] cultural enterprise

文化趋同 [wén huà qu tóng] cultural convergence

文化区 [wén huà qū] cultural area

文化圈 [wén huà quān] cultural ring; cultur-

al circle

文化人 [wén huà rén] cultural workers; intellectual

文化人类学 [wén huà rén lèi xué] cultural anthropology

文化衫 [wén huà shān] cultural shirt

文化设施 [wén huà shè shī] cultural facilities

文化渗透 [wén huà shèn tòu] cultural infiltration

文化生活 [wén huà shēng huó] cultural life

文化生态学 [wén huà shēng tài xué] cultural ecology

文化市场 [wén huà shì chǎng] cultural market

◇1. 我们要继续加强文化市场的管理。We'd continue to tighten supervision over markets for cultural products.

◇2. 我们要促进城乡文化市场的健康发展。We'd ensure a sound development of cultural markets in urban and areas.

文化适应 [wén huà shì yìng] acculturation

文化特长 [wén huà tè cháng] cultural specialities

文化特质 [wén huà tè zhì] cultural trait

文化体系 [wén huà tǐ xì] cultural system

文化突变 [wén huà tū biàn] cultural mutation

文化退化 [wén huà tuì huà] cultural devolution

文化污染 [wén huà wū rǎn] cultural contamination

文化系统 [wén huà xì tǒng] culture system

文化相对论 [wén huà xiāng duì lùn] cultural relativism

文化相对性 [wén huà xiāng duì xìng] cultural psychology

文化行为 [wén huà xíng wéi] cultural behaviour

文化形态 [wén huà xíng tài] cultural morphology

文化性格 [wén huà xìng gé] cultural character

文化学 [wén huà xué] culturology

文化熏染 [wén huà xūn rǎn] enculturation

文化演变 [wén huà yǎn biàn] cultural evolution

文化要素 [wén huà yào sù] cultural element

文化夜市 [wén huà yè shì] night market of culture

文化意识 [wén huà yì shi] cultural consciousness

文化娱乐 [wén huà yú lè] relish of culture

文化增长率 [wén huà zēng zhǎng lǜ] cultural growth rate

文化增值 [wén huà zēng zhí] cultural multiplication

文化战略 [wén huà zhàn lüè] cultural strategy

文化质量 [wén huà zhì liàng] cultural quality

文化中心 [wén huà zhōng xīn] cultural center

文化主题 [wén huà zhǔ tí] cultural theme

文化主体 [wén huà zhǔ tǐ] cultural subject

文化资本 [wén huà zī běn] cultural capital

文化遗产 [wén huà yí chǎn] cultural assets; cultural heritage

文化资源 [wén huà zī yuán] cultural resources

文件保护 [wén jiàn bǎo hù] file protection

文件保密 [wén jiàn bǎo mì] file security

文件编辑系统 [wén jiàn biān jí xì tǒng] file editing system

文件编排系统 [wén jiàn biān pái xì tǒng] filing system

文件标识 [wén jiàn biāo shí] file mark

文件处理 [wén jiàn chǔ lǐ] file processing

文件传送协议 [wén jiàn chuán sòng xié yì] file transfer protocol(FTP)

◇1. 文件传送协议是互联网的基本功能。FTP is one of the basic functions of the net.

◇2. 例句见“匿名服务”。

文件存储 [wén jiàn cún chǔ] document store

文件服务包 [wén jiàn fú wù bāo] file service packets

文件复印 [wén jiàn fù yìn] document copying

文件格式 [wén jiàn gé shì] document format

文件格式设计 [wén jiàn gé shì shè jì] file layout

文件共享 [wén jiàn gòng xiǎng] file sharing

文件管理程序 [wén jiàn guǎn lǐ chéng xù]

file management program

文件盒 [wén jiàn hé] document box

文件缓冲区 [wén jiàn huǎn chōng qū] file buffers

文件检索 [wén jiàn jiǎn suǒ] document retrieval

文件控制块 [wén jiàn kòng zhì kuài] file control block

文件控制系统 [wén jiàn kòng zhì xì tǒng] file control system

文件扩展名 [wén jiàn kuò zhǎn míng] file name extension

文件密级 [wén jiàn mì jí] file's security classification

文件扇区 [wén jiàn shàn qū] file sectors

文件属性 [wén jiàn shǔ xìng] file attribute

文件维护 [wén jiàn wéi hù] file maintenance

文件系统 [wén jiàn xì tǒng] file systems

◇文件系统和设备驱动器程序不能直接访问应用程序所需的所有系统数据。File systems and device drivers can't directly access all the system data the application needs.

文件型计算机病毒 [wén jiàn xíng jì suàn jī bìng dú] file virus

文件压缩 [wén jiàn yā suō] file compression

文件转化 [wén jiàn zhuǎn huà] file conversion

文教经费 [wén jiào jīng fèi] funds for culture and education

文教卫生基金 [wén jiào wèi shēng jī jīn] fund of culture education and public health

文具店 [wén jù diàn] stationery

文科 [wén kē] liberal arts

文科大学 [wén kē dà xué] university of liberal arts

文科教育 [wén kē jiào yù] liberal education

文科硕士 [wén kē shuò shì] master of arts

文科学校 [wén kē xué xiào] liberal arts school

文科学院 [wén kē xué yuàn] liberal arts college

文科院校 [wén kē yuàn xiào] colleges of liberal arts

文理学院 [wén lǐ xué yuàn] colleges of letters and science

文盲 [wén máng] illiterate

文盲率 [wén máng lǜ] illiteracy rate

文眉 [wén méi] eyebrow tattooing

文明车 [wén míng chē] busline with good service

文明冲突论 [wén míng chōng tú lùn] civilized conflict theory

文明村 [wén míng cūn] civilized village

文明待客 [wén míng dài kè] receive guests honourably

文明单位 [wén míng dān wèi] civilized unit

文明行业示范窗口 [wén míng háng yè shì fàn chuāng kǒu] window or standard professionalism in civilization

文明街 [wén míng jiē] civilized street

文明街道 [wén míng jiē dào] civilized neighbourhood

文明经商 [wén míng jīng shāng] do business with civility; conducting honourably in commercial transactions; trade in accordance with work ethic

文明礼貌 [wén míng lǐ mào] common courtesy

◇例句见"遵纪守法"。

文明礼貌月 [wén míng lǐ mào yuè] Civilizable Virtues Month

文明路 [wén míng lù] civilized road

文明模式 [wén míng mó shì] civilization model

文明生产 [wén míng shēng chǎn] civilized production

文明时代 [wén míng shí dài] civilized age

文明委 [wén míng wěi] commission for the promotion of standard profession alien

文明小区 [wén míng xiǎo qū] civilized section

文明学校 [wén míng xué xiào] civilized schools

文凭热 [wén píng rè] diploma fad; diploma seeking spree

文凭主义 [wén píng zhǔ yì] diplomaism

文山会海 [wén shān huì hǎi] issuing too many documents and holding too may meet-

ings

◇各级领导干部要切实克服文山会海的现象。The leading cadres at all levels should try their best not to issue too many documents and holding too many meeting.

文史资料 [wén shǐ zī liào] historical accounts of past events

文史资料馆 [wén shǐ zī liào guǎn] historical archives

文物保护区 [wén wù bǎo hù qū] historic reservation

文物价值 [wén wù jià zhí] value of cultural relics

文物商店 [wén wù shāng diàn] antique store

文献保护 [wén xiàn bǎo hù] document conservation and preservation

文献保护区 [wén xiàn bǎo hù qū] document conservation zone

文献处理系统 [wén xiàn chǔ lǐ xì tǒng] document processing system

文献分类 [wén xiàn fēn lèi] classification of documents

文献复制品 [wén xiàn fù zhì pǐn] document copy

文献革命 [wén xiàn gé mìng] documentary revolution

文献工作标准化 [wén xiàn gōng zuò biāo zhǔn huà] standardization of documentation

文献工作者 [wén xiàn gōng zuò zhě] documentalist officer

文献计量学 [wén xiàn jì liàng xué] bibliometrics

文献加工 [wén xiàn jiā gōng] document processing

文献检索 [wén xiàn jiǎn suǒ] document retrieval; literature retrieval

文献检索系统 [wén xiàn jiǎn suǒ xì tǒng] document retrieval system

文献交流 [wén xiàn jiāo liú] document exchange

文献利用率 [wén xiàn lì yòng lǜ] rate of document utility

文献名 [wén xiàn míng] document name

文献目录 [wén xiàn mù lù] document directory

文献情报源 [wén xiàn qíng bào yuán] documental source of information

文献数据库 [wén xiàn shù jù kù] documental bank; bibliographic data base

文献信息 [wén xiàn xìn xī] documental information

文献学 [wén xiàn xué] documentation science

文献有效期 [wén xiàn yǒu xiào qī] documentation age

文献语言 [wén xiàn yǔ yán] documentary language

文献载体 [wén xiàn zài tǐ] documentary base

文献中心 [wén xiàn zhōng xīn] document center

文献资料 [wén xiàn zī liào] document materials

文献资料网 [wén xiàn zī liào wǎng] bibliographic network

文献资料中心 [wén xiàn zī liào zhōng xīn] media center

文献资源布局 [wén xiàn zī yuán bù jú] overall arrangement of document resources

文献资源建设 [wén xiàn zī yuán jiàn shè] document resources building

文选 [wén xuǎn] selected reading materials

文学博士 [wén xué bó shì] doctor of literature

文学才能 [wén xué cái néng] literary talent

文学电视 [wén xué diàn shì] literature TV (LTV)

文学反应 [wén xué fǎn yìng] literature response

文学奖 [wén xué jiǎng] literary Award

文学名著 [wén xué míng zhù] famous literary works

文学能力 [wén xué néng lì] literary competence

文学批评 [wén xué pī píng] literary criticism

文学批评学 [wén xué pī píng xué] study of literary criticism

文学士 [wén xué shì] bachelor of arts

文学信息 [wén xué xìn xī] literary information

文学性 [wén xué xìng] literaturality
文学研究 [wén xué yán jiū] literature scholarship
文学艺术 [wén xué yì shù] literature and art ◇例句见"广播影视业"。
文学院 [wén xué yuàn] literature institute; school of art
文学杂志 [wén xué zá zhì] literature magazine
文学作品 [wén xué zuò pǐn] literture
文艺传播 [wén yì chuán bō] dissemination of arts
文艺大奖赛 [wén yì dà jiǎng sài] cultural award contest
文艺读物 [wén yì dú wù] artistic literature
文艺干部 [wén yì gàn bù] literature cadres
文艺会谈 [wén yì huì tán] literature and art joint performance
文艺节 [wén yì jié] literature and art festival
文艺理论 [wén yì lǐ lùn] theory of literature arts
文艺美学 [wén yì měi xué] aesthetics of literature arts
文艺批评 [wén yì pī píng] criticism of literature arts
文艺评论 [wén yì píng lùn] literature review
文艺群体 [wén yì qún tǐ] art group
文艺人口 [wén yì rén kǒu] art population
文艺社会 [wén yì shè huì] art society
文艺社会管理 [wén yì shè huì guǎn lǐ] management of arts and literature society
文艺社会机制 [wén yì shè huì jī zhì] mechanism of literature society
文艺社会学 [wén yì shè huì xué] sociology of art
文艺社区 [wén yì shè qū] art community
文艺生态学 [wén yì shēng tài xué] ecology of art and literature
文艺团体 [wén yì tuán tǐ] lyceum
文艺晚会 [wén yì wǎn huì] cultural evening
文艺消费结构 [wén yì xiāo fèi jié gòu] art consumption structure
文艺消费力 [wén yì xiāo fèi lì] art consumption capability
文艺消费学 [wén yì xiāo fèi xué] consumption of art and literature
文艺消费意识 [wén yì xiāo fèi yì shi] consciousness of art consumption
文艺小品 [wén yì xiǎo pǐn] opuscule
文艺心理学 [wén yì xīn lǐ xué] art psychology
文艺学 [wén yì xué] study of art and literature
文艺预测 [wén yì yù cè] art prediction
文艺作品 [wén yì zuò pǐn] arts
文娱活动 [wén yú huó dòng] recreation
文责自负 [wén zé zì fù] author takes sole resporsibility for his views
文摘报 [wén zhāi bào] abstracts paper
文摘本 [wén zhāi běn] abstracts volume
文摘出版物 [wén zhāi chū bǎn wù] abstracts publications
文摘等价度 [wén zhāi děng jià dù] degree of abstracts equivalence
文摘服务 [wén zhāi fú wù] abstracting service
文摘工程 [wén zhāi gōng chéng] abstracts engineering
文摘价值 [wén zhāi jià zhí] value of abstracts
文摘简报 [wén zhāi jiǎn bào] abstract bulletin
文摘精萃 [wén zhāi jīng cuì] abstracts of abstracts
文摘精要 [wén zhāi jīng yào] abstracts condensates
文摘期刊 [wén zhāi qī kān] abstract journal; abstract periodical
文摘索引服务 [wén zhāi suǒ yǐn fú wù] abstracting and indexing service
文摘体 [wén zhāi tǐ] abstracts style
文摘系统 [wén zhāi xì tǒng] abstracts systems
文摘信息量 [wén zhāi xìn xī liàng] volume of abstracts information
文摘意识 [wén zhāi yì shi] consciousness of abstracts
文摘杂志 [wén zhāi zá zhì] abstract journal
文职干部 [wén zhí gàn bù] civilian staff;

nonmilitary cadres; civilian cadres

文职干部管理 [wén zhí gàn bù guǎn lǐ] civilian staffs management

文职干部条例 [wén zhí gàn bù tiáo lì] regulations for civilian cadres

文职干部证 [wén zhí gàn bù zhèng] civilian cadre certificate

文职干部制度 [wén zhí gàn bù zhì dù] civilian personnel system

文职人员 [wén zhí rén yuán] civil service

文字编辑 [wén zì biān jí] edit text

文字处理机 [wén zì chǔ lǐ jī] word processor

文字处理系统 [wén zì chǔ lǐ xì tǒng] word processing system(WPS)

文字识别 [wén zì shí bié] recognition of characters

文字自动翻译系统 [wén zì zì dòng fān yì xì tǒng] word automatic translation system

纹 *n.* natural lines of object

纹道 [wén dào] groove

纹章学 [wén zhāng xué] heraldry

wěn

稳 1. *adv.* surely
2. *adj.* stable; steady; safe

稳步增长 [wěn bù zēng zhǎng] steady increase

稳产高产 [wěn chǎn gāo chǎn] high and stable yields

稳定大局 [wěn dìng dà jú] stabilize the general situation

稳定物价 [wěn dìng wù jià] stable price; stabilize the prices of goods

稳定性原则 [wěn dìng xìng yuán zé] principle of permanence

稳定压倒一切 [wěn dìng yā dǎo yī qiē] stability is everything; stability is an overriding thing in our country

稳压器 [wěn yā qì] regulator

稳中求进 [wěn zhōng qiú jìn] progress under stable conditions; seek progress amidst stability

◇我们强调不同地区经济发展要稳中求进。We stress that making progress under stable conditions in economic development in different regions.

稳住阵脚 [wěn zhù zhèn jiǎo] hold one's ground

紊 *adj.* disorderly; confused

紊乱 [wěn luàn] inordinate

wèn

问 1. *n.* question; communication
2. *v.* ask; inquire; examine; cross-examine; question; consult; hold responsible

问答检索服务 [wèn dá jiǎn suǒ fú wù] question answering service

问答系统 [wèn dá xì tǒng] question answering system

问卷调查 [wèn juàn diào chá] questionnaire survey; questionaire

问卷研究法 [wèn juàn yán jiū fǎ] questionnaire study method

问世 [wèn shì] come into the world

问题类型 [wèn tí lèi xíng] query type

问题少年 [wèn tí shào nián] problem child

问题症结 [wèn tí zhèng jié] problematic point

问讯处 [wèn xùn chù] inquiry office; information counter

wō

窝 1. *n.* nest; small construction; hollow part of body; hiding place
2. *v.* turn about; bend; cramp; depress; give shelter to

窝里斗 [wō lǐ dòu] internecine struggle

wò

卧 1. *v.* lie sit; poach
2. *adj.* for sleeping in

卧车 [wò chē] a car; a sleeping car

卧底 [wò dǐ] hide in middle of opponents; lie low in middle of opponents

◇这个家伙是准备派往公司卧底的人。This fellow will be sent to lie low in the

heart of the company

卧铺 [wò pù] a sleeper; a sleeping berth; couchette

wū

诬 *v.* lie; deceive with intent to injure

诬告 [wū gào] false accusation

诬告陷害罪 [wū gào xiàn hài zuì] crime of false charge

诬告信 [wū gào xìn] letter lodging false accusation

诬陷 [wū xiàn] frame-up

污 1. *n.* stagnant pool; depressed state
2. *v.* rape; violate; defile; smear; tarnish
3. *adj.* dirty; smudged; muddy; spattered; base; corrupt

污染 [wū rǎn] pollution
◇我们要继续整顿和关闭技术落后、质量差、污染产生、浪费资源的小玻璃厂、小水泥厂、小火电厂、小炼钢厂及小炼油厂。We'd continue to reorganize or close down small low-quality and resource-wasting glass works, cement factories, thermal power plants, steel plants and oil refineries that use backward tech and create serious pollution.

污染公害 [wū rǎn gōng hài] pollution hazards

污染控制 [wū rǎn kòng zhì] contamination control

污染物 [wū rǎn wù] pollutants

污染物排放标准 [wū rǎn wù pái fàng biāo zhǔn] emission index; standard for discharge of pollutants

污染源 [wū rǎn yuán] pollution source; pollution emitter

污染指数 [wū rǎn zhǐ shù] pollution index

污水处理 [wū shuǐ chǔ lǐ] sewage treatment; sewage disposing

污水处理厂 [wū shuǐ chǔ lǐ chǎng] treatment plant; disposal plant

污水处理费 [wū shuǐ chǔ lǐ fèi] changes for savage treatments
◇去年一些城市提高了自来水价格并开征污水处理费。Last year some cities raised prices for tap water and introduced charges for sewage treatments.

乌 1. *n.* crow; the sun; surname
2. *adv.* how
3. *adj.* black

乌克兰共和国 [wū kè lán gòng hé guó] the Rèpublic of Ukraine

乌拉圭会合 [wū lā guī huì hé] Uruguay Round

乌兹别克斯坦共和国 [wū zī bié kè sī tǎn gòng hé guó] Uzbekstan Republic

wú

无 1. *n.* nothing
2. *adv.* no; not; regardlessly
3. *adj.* no; not; regardless

无标题音乐 [wú biāo tí yīn lè] absolute music

无偿服务 [wú cháng fú wù] volunteer service

无偿付能力 [wú cháng fù néng lì] non-solvency

无偿让与 [wú cháng ràng yú] voluntary conveyance

无偿献血 [wú cháng xiàn xiě] blood donated gratis; gratuitous blood donation

无偿援助 [wú cháng yuán zhù] aidding without repayment; aid given gratis; nonimbursable aid

无偿占有 [wú cháng zhàn yǒu] non-gratuitious possession

无尘粉笔 [wú chén fěn bǐ] dust-free chalk

无党派人士 [wú dǎng pài rén shì] nonparty person

无法履约 [wú fǎ lǚ yuē] frustration

无氟冰箱 [wú fú bīng xiāng] freon-free refrigrator

无公害蔬菜基地 [wú gōng hài shū cài jī dì] pollution-free vegetable base

无关成本 [wú guān chéng běn] irrelated cost

无过错责任 [wú guò cuò zé rèn] liability without fault

无过失碰撞 [wú guò shī pèng zhuàng] colli-

sion without any fault

无过失责任制 [wú guò shī zé rèn zhì] non-fault liability

无核国家 [wú hé guó jiā] a nuclear-free country

无核化 [wú hé huà] nonnuclearization

无核区 [wú hé qū] nuclear-free zone

无记名股票 [wú jì míng gǔ piào] bearer stock; secret stock

无记名投票 [wú jì míng tóu piào] secret ballot

无菌包装 [wú jūn bāo zhuāng] aseptic packaging

无磷洗衣粉 [wú lín xǐ yī fěn] non-phosphide detergent

无冕之王 [wú miǎn zhī wáng] makers

无面额股票 [wú miàn é gǔ piào] non-par value stock

无期徒刑 [wú qī tú xíng] life imprisonment

无铅汽油 [wú qiān qì yóu] unleaded fuel; unleaded petrol

无墙大学 [wú qiáng dà xué] university without walls

无人飞船 [wú rén fēi chuán] unmanned spacecraft

◇中国无人飞船"神舟三号"于四月一日下午安全着陆于内蒙古中部,它在不到一周的时间内沿轨道绕地球飞行了108圈。China's unmanned spacecraft, Shenzhou Ⅲ, landed safely in the central Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region on Apr. 1st afternoon after the earth 108 times in less than a week.

无人化工厂 [wú rén huà gōng chǎng] unmanned factory

无人售票 [wú rén shòu piào] non-ticket buyer; self-service ticketing

无人售票车 [wú rén shòu piào chē] pay-to-the-driver bus

无人售票系统 [wú rén shòu piào xì tǒng] no-person ticketing system

无声速度 [wú shēng sù dù] silent speed

无绳电话 [wú shéng diàn huà] cordless telephone

无绳电话亭 [wú shéng diàn huà tíng] telepoint

无条件反射 [wú tiáo jiàn fǎn shè] unconditioned reflex

无息贷款 [wú xī dài kuǎn] free loan interest; interest free credit

无息债券 [wú xī zhài quàn] zero-interest bonds

无息证券 [wú xī zhèng quàn] non-interest bearing securities

无限公司 [wú xiàn gōng sī] unlimited company

无限循环 [wú xiàn xún huán] endless loop; infinite loop

无线电测定 [wú xiàn diàn cè dìng] radio determination

无线电导航 [wú xiàn diàn dǎo háng] radio navigation

无线电定位 [wú xiàn diàn dìng wèi] radio location

无线电远程通信业务 [wú xiàn diàn yuǎn chéng tōng xìn yè wù] message telecommunication service

无线电话筒 [wú xiàn diàn huà tǒng] radio microphone

无线互联平台 [wú xiàn hù lián píng tái] mobile inter-connection plat form

◇通过无线互联平台及其应用系统的支持,移动办公室已经成为一种能够使用户获得随时随地简便快捷、安全可靠、价格合理的通信和办公中需要解决的方案。Mobile office has become a solution that provides users with convenient, prompt, safe, reliable and reasonably priced communications and office faculty anywhere anytime via the support of mobile interconnection platform and its application system.

无线话筒系统 [wú xiàn huà tǒng jì tǒng] wireless system

无线寻呼(亦作"无线传呼") [wú xiàn xún hū (wú xiàn chuán hū)] radio pagers

无线终端 [wú xiàn zhōng duān] wireless terminal

无效合同 [wú xiào hé tong] invalid contract;

invalid contract
无效婚姻 [wú xiào hūn yīn] invalid marriage
无效技术合同 [wú xiào jì shù hé tong] invalid contract of technology
无效驱动器 [wú xiào qū dòng qì] invalid drive specification
无效投资 [wú xiào tóu zī] invalid investment
无效专利 [wú xiào zhuān lì] invalidated patent
无形财产 [wú xíng cái chǎn] incorporeal property
无形产品 [wú xíng chǎn pǐn] intangible products
无形产权 [wú xíng chǎn quán] intangible property
无形价值 [wú xíng jià zhí] intangible value
无形贸易 [wú xíng mào yì] invisible trade
◇无形贸易,指一国居民与另一国居民之间进行的服务和资产交易。如:现金的收付、赠款、借款及投资等。An invisible trade refers to an exchange of services of assets between residents of one country and those of another, such as cash payment, receipts, gifts loans and investment, etc.
无形商品 [wú xíng shāng pǐn] intangible goods
无形收入 [wú xíng shōu rù] invisible income
无形收益 [wú xíng shōu yì] invisible gain
无形损害 [wú xíng sǔn hài] intangible damage
无形损失 [wú xíng sǔn shī] intangible loss
无形效益 [wú xíng xiào yì] intangible benefit
无形意识 [wú xíng yì shi] invisible consciousness
无形因素 [wú xíng yīn sù] intangible factor
无形支出 [wú xíng zhī chū] invisible expenditure
无形资本 [wú xíng zī běn] intangible capital
无形资产 [wú xíng zī chǎn] intangible assets; invisible capital; invisible property; incorporeal assets; invisible assets
无形资源 [wú xíng zī yuán] intangible resources
无形组织 [wú xíng zǔ zhī] informal organization
无学位教育 [wú xué wèi jiào yù] non-degree's education
无烟工业 [wú yān gōng yè] smokeless industry
无烟区 [wú yān qū] the smoke-free zone
无氧运动 [wú yǎng yùn dòng] anaerobic exercise
无意识 [wú yì shi] unconscious
无用信息 [wú yòng xìn xī] garbage
无忧卡 [wú yōu kǎ] well card
无源光网络 [wú yuán guāng wǎng luò] passive optical network(PON)
无责任能力 [wú zé rèn néng lì] irresponsibility
无照经营 [wú zhào jīng yíng] unlicensed business activities; illegal business activities; interlope
无照摊贩 [wú zhào tān fàn] one's business is not registered
◇其中的一位车主笑容可掬地向我解释他本人不愿意让我给他照相,因为他的生意还没有注册,属无照摊贩。The smiling owner of one of these very elaborate repair carts explained that he would rather not be photographed on his cart because his business is not registered.
无知识阶层 [wú zhī shi jiē céng] know-nots
无纸贸易 [wú zhǐ mào yì] electronic data interchange(DI)
无罪推定 [wú zuì tuī dìng] presumption of innocence

wǔ

五 *adj.* five
五笔字型 [wǔ bǐ zì xíng] Five-Stroke Method
五笔字型汉字编码法 [wǔ bǐ zì xíng hàn zì biān mǎ fǎ] Five-Stroke Chinese Code
"五大生" [wǔ dà shēng] students from five types of unordinary colleges
"五个一"工程 [wǔ gè yī gōng chéng] Five "One" Project; i. e. a good book; a good TV series; a good play; a good film; a good

article

五好家庭 [wǔ hǎo jiā tíng] Five Goods Family

五合板 [wǔ hé bǎn] five-ply board

五讲四美三热爱 [wǔ jiǎng sì měi sān rè ài] Five Stresses, Four Points of Beauty and Three Aspects of Love

"五句话"总要求 [wǔ jù huà zǒng yāo qiú] general requirements of five sentences, i. e. being qualified politically; competent militarily, having a fine style of work, strict dicipline and adequate logistical support

◇按照"五句话"总要求,积极推进军队建设和改革,把我军的革命化、现代化、正规化建设提高到一个新水平。In line with the general rèquirements of being qualified politically, and competent militarily, and having a fine style of work and strict discipline and adequate logistical support, We'd press ahead with the army building and reform so as to make the PLA a more revolutionary, modernized and standardized army.

五天工作制 [wǔ tiān gōng zuò zhì] system of five-day work week

◇已经在城镇中实行五天工作制。A five-day work week has been adopted in cities and towns.

五星级饭店 [wǔ xīng jí fàn diàn] five-star hotels

武 1. *n.* footstep; surname
2. *adj.* millitary; martial; warlike; chivalrous; arbitrary in

武打片 [wǔ dǎ piān] acrobatic fighting film

武警部队 [wǔ jǐng bù duì] armed police

◇我们要全面落实党中央关于军队、武警部队、政法机关不再从事经商活动的决定。We'd thoroughly implement the Party Central Committee's decision that the army, armed police and procuratorial, judicial and public security organs no longer engage in trade.

武林高手 [wǔ lín gāo shǒu] martial arts experts

◇他们会告诉你好莱坞的老板们喜欢他们演武林高手和另外一些老套的角色。They will say Hollywood executives have troubles seeing Asian-American actors in roles martial arts experts and a few other stereotypes.

武器核查危机 [wǔ qì hé chá wēi jī] weapons-inspection crisis

武器核查员 [wǔ qì hé chá yuán] arms inspector

武器火控系统 [wǔ qì huǒ kòng xì tǒng] fire control system of weapon

武器禁运委员会 [wǔ qì jìn yùn wěi yuán huì] Arms Embargo Committee

武器试验 [wǔ qì shì yàn] weapon test

武器试验场 [wǔ qì shì yàn chǎng] weapon proving ground

武器装备发展规划 [wǔ qì zhuāng bèi fā zhǎn guī huà] weapon and equipment development plan

武器装备发展战略 [wǔ qì zhuāng bèi fā zhǎn zhàn lüè] weapon and equipment development strategy

武器装备管理 [wǔ qì zhuāng bèi guǎn lǐ] weapon and equipment management

武器装备现代化 [wǔ qì zhuāng bèi xiàn dài huà] modernization of weapons and equipments

武侠小说 [wǔ xiá xiǎo shuō] knighter rant novel; martial arts fiction; gongfu novels; martial novels

武装冲突 [wǔ zhuāng chōng tū] armed conflict

武装集团 [wǔ zhuāng jí tuán] armed forces build-up

舞 1. *n.* dance
2. *v.* dance; execute steps as if dancing; play tricks with; juggle; flourish; brandish

舞弊 [wǔ bì] corruption

舞会 [wǔ huì] ball

舞台监督 [wǔ tái jiān dū] stage manager

舞台设计 [wǔ tái shè jì] stage design

舞台效果 [wǔ tái xiào guǒ] stage effect

舞台艺术 [wǔ tái yì shù] stage arts

舞厅 [wǔ tīng] ballroom; dance hall

午 *n.* number 7 in the duodecimal cycle; noon

午间新闻 [wǔ jiān xīn wén] Noon News

wù

务 1. *n.* affair; business
2. *v.* lay emphasis on; be concerned with; concentrate on; take as profession; try to be

务实 [wù shí] deal with concrete matters

务实派 [wù shí pài] group of doing concrete matters

务实作风 [wù shí zuò fēng] practical style of work

误 1. *n.* mistake; error
2. *v.* miss; cause injury or disadvantage to
3. *adv.* by mistake; by accident

误差 [wù chā] error

误差范围 [wù chā fàn wéi] error range

误差界限 [wù chā jiè xiàn] bounds on error

误检 [wù jiǎn] false combination

误检率 [wù jiǎn lǜ] fallout ratio

误区 [wù qū] the wrong region; misunderstanding

物 *n.* thing; matter; the public; material world

物价 [wù jià] commodity prices

物价暴涨 [wù jià bào zhǎng] soaring price

物价波动 [wù jià bō dòng] fluctuation of prices

物价补贴 [wù jià bǔ tiē] subsides for commodity prices

物价大检查 [wù jià dà jiǎn chá] general inspection on commodity prices

物价飞涨 [wù jià fēi zhǎng] price hikes

物价改革 [wù jià gǎi gé] price reform

物价计量信得过单位 [wù jià jì liàng xìn dé guò dān wèi] an enterprise believable in price and measure

物价局 [wù jià jú] bureau of price; bureau of commodity price

物价猛涨 [wù jià měng zhǎng] soaring prices

物价上涨 [wù jià shàng zhǎng] price rising

物价上涨指数 [wù jià shàng zhǎng zhǐ shù] index of price rising

物价失控 [wù jià shī kòng] loosen control over prices

物价双轨制 [wù jià shuāng guǐ zhì] two-track price system

物价水准 [wù jià shuǐ zhǔn] price level

物价体系 [wù jià tǐ xì] price structure

物价涨幅 [wù jià zhǎng fú] price rises

物价稳定 [wù jià wěn dìng] price stability

物价指数 [wù jià zhǐ shù] commodity price index; index number of price

物价总水平 [wù jià zǒng shuǐ píng] the overall price level
◇国民经济继续较快增长，物价总水平有所下降。The national economy sustained a relatively rapid growth and there was a drop in the overall price level in the market.

物价总指数 [wù jià zǒng zhǐ shù] general price index

物流 [wù liú] material circulation

物权 [wù quán] real right

物权凭证 [wù quán píng zhèng] documents of title

物业 [wù yè] property

物业公司 [wù yè gōng sī] property company

物业管理 [wù yè guǎn lǐ] property management
◇我们要鼓励下岗职工从事物业管理和家庭服务业等等。We'd encourage the laid-off workers to engage in property management and household services.

物质财富 [wù zhì cái fù] material wealth

物质刺激 [wù zhì cì jī] material incentive

物质基础 [wù zhì jī chǔ] the mat basis
◇20年改革开放和经济发展，为战胜巨大困难创造了物质基础和有利条件。The achievements in carrying out the reform and opening up policing and in the economic development of the past two decades provided the material basis and institutional conditions for surmounting tremendous hardships.

物质奖励 [wù zhì jiǎng lì] material reward

物质利益 [wù zhì lì yì] material benefit

物质生产价值 [wù zhì shēng chǎn jià zhí] material production value

物质生活 [wù zhì shēng huó] material life

物质文化 [wù zhì wén huà] material culture

物质文化生活 [wù zhì wén huà shēng huó] the material and cultural condition

◇各级政府必须努力改善城乡人民的物质文化生活。The governments at all levels must strive to improve the material and cultural condition for people in urban and rural areas.

物质文明 [wù zhì wén míng] material progress; material civilization

◇在我国现代化建设进程中,各级政府要始终坚持一手抓物质文明、一手抓精神文明建设。In the process of China's modernization, the governments at all levels should always work for material progress and at the same time for cultural and ethical progress.

物质消费价值 [wù zhì xiāo fèi jià zhí] material consumption value

物质需要 [wù zhì xū yào] physical needs; physical demands

物质保障 [wù zhì bǎo zhàng] material logistics

物质供应 [wù zhì gòng yìng] material supply

物资供应标准 [wù zī gòng yìng biāo zhǔn] material supply standard

物资供应价格 [wù zī gòng yìng jià gé] supply price of materials

物资供应体制 [wù zī gòng yìng tǐ zhì] material supply system

物资供应站 [wù zī gòng yìng zhàn] material supply station

物资计划 [wù zī jì huà] plans of materials

物资流通 [wù zī liú tōng] materials circulation

物资流通储备 [wù zī liú tōng chǔ bèi] stores in materials circulation

物资市场 [wù zī shì chǎng] materials market

X x

xī

嬉 *v.* play

嬉皮士 [xī pí shì] Hippy; hippie

◇例句见"雅皮士"。

西 1. *n.* west; foreign world; surname

2. *adv.* to the west; westwards

3. *adj.* western

西部地区 [xī bù dì qū] western regions

西部开发 [xī bù kāi fā] development of western regions; Western Regions Development

西部片 [xī bù piàn] Western Films

西部文学 [xī bù wén xué] western literature

西方国家 [xī fāng guó jiā] Western Countries

西方文明 [xī fāng wén míng] western civilization

◇我们还没有弄明白西方文明的方方面面，我们与西方的遭遇大多数的时候还浮在表面。We are not yet aware of the various facets of western civilization, and our encounter with the west is mostly on the surface.

西化 [xī huà] westernization

吸 *v.* inhale; suck; absorb; drink

吸尘器 [xī chén qì] vacuum cleaner

吸尘箱 [xī chén xiāng] dust bin

吸毒 [xī dú] take drugs

吸毒成瘾 [xī dú chéng yǐn] addiction

吸毒贩毒 [xī dú fàn dú] drug abuse; drug trafficking

吸纳就业 [xī nà jiù yè] offering employment

◇各级地方政府要继续充分发挥个体经济、私营经济在促进经济增长和吸纳就业等方面的积极作用。The local governments at all levels should continue to give full play their positive role in promoting economic growth and offering employment for self-employed and private business.

吸热板 [xī rè bǎn] absorber plate

吸收率 [xī shōu lǜ] absorptivity

吸收能力 [xī shōu néng lì] absorpability

吸水 [xī shuǐ] water receptive

吸水率 [xī shuǐ lǜ] water absorption

吸水纸 [xī shuǐ zhǐ] absorbent paper

吸收资金 [xī shōu zī jīn] absorbing funds

◇集体经济可以广泛吸收社会闲散资金。The collective economy is able to absorb funds extensively that are scattered in society.

吸音墙板 [xī yīn qiáng bǎn] acoustic wall lining

吸引外资 [xī yǐn wài zī] draw foreign funds; absorb foreign funds; attract foreign investment; induction of foreign capital

◇我们要继续尽可能多地吸引外资。We'd continue to try to absorb as much foreign investment as possible.

希 1. *v.* hope; strive for; aim at

2. *adj.* rare

希望工程 [xī wàng gōng chéng] the Hope Project; Project Hope

希望小学 [xī wàng xiǎo xué] Hope Primary School

息 1. n. children; interest; news; breath

2. v. grow; rest; stop; cease

息单 [xī dān] interest slip

息票利率 [xī piào lì lǜ] coupon rate

息票税 [xī piào shuì] coupon tax

息票债券 [xī piào zhài quàn] certificate of interest

膝 *n.* knee

膝上型电脑 [xī shàng xíng diàn nǎo] laptop

xí

席 1. *n.* mat; sent; banquet; formerly; office; surname

2. *v.* be seated; take advantage of

席梦思床 [xí mèng sī chuáng] simmons bed

席位卡 [xí wèi kǎ] a name card

◇你们可以在每位与会者的桌上放一个席位卡。You can set a name card for each participant on the table.

习 1. *n.* habit; custom; surname
2. *v.* learn; practise; exercise; used to; accustomed to; form habit
3. *adv.* often
4. *adj.* familiar

习惯性原则 [xí guàn xìng yuán zé] consensus
习惯用法 [xí guàn yòng fǎ] idiomatic usage
习题集 [xí tí jí] collection of exercises

xǐ

洗 1. *n.* small vessel containing water for washing paint brushes; surname
2. *v.* wash; clean; kill; sack; clear of suspicion; charges; develop; shuffle

洗涤定时器 [xǐ dí dìng shí qì] wash timer
洗涤方式 [xǐ dí fāng shì] wash mode
洗涤剂 [xǐ dí jì] cleaning fluid
洗涤桶 [xǐ dí tǒng] wash tab
洗面奶 [xǐ miàn nǎi] mildy wash
洗钱 [xǐ qián] money laundering
◇他是一个"洗钱"的老手。He is an expert at laundering money.
洗雪百年耻辱 [xǐ xuě bǎi nián chǐ rǔ] wipe out the century-old humiliation of the Chinese nation
洗衣机 [xǐ yī jī] a washing machine

喜 1. *n.* happiness; joy; expecting a child
2. *v.* like; fond of; feel happy
3. *adj.* happy; pleased; concerning expection of a child; concerning wedding

喜剧片 [xǐ jù piàn] comedy film

xì

系 1. *n.* system; faction; department in college; corollary
2. *v.* involve; tie up with

系列报道 [xì liè bào dào] series reporting
系列产品 [xì liè chǎn pǐn] series products
系列加工 [xì liè jiā gōng] serial processing
系列教材 [xì liè jiào cái] serial teaching materials
系列片 [xì liè piàn] film series
系统安全工程师 [xì tǒng ān quán gōng chéng shī] system safety engineer
系统安全危害分析 [xì tǒng ān quán wēi hài fēn xī] system safety hazard analysis
系统安全性 [xì tǒng ān quán xìng] system security
系统安装费 [xì tǒng ān zhuāng fèi] system installation fee
系统边界 [xì tǒng biān jiè] system boundary
系统辨识 [xì tǒng biàn shí] a system identification
系统参照测试 [xì tǒng cān zhào cè shì] system-referenced testing
系统操作员 [xì tǒng cāo zuò yuán] system operator
系统测试 [xì tǒng cè shì] system testing
系统程序 [xì tǒng chéng xù] a system programmes
系统程序库 [xì tǒng chéng xù kù] system library
系统程序设计 [xì tǒng chéng xù shè jì] system programming
系统程序语言 [xì tǒng chéng xù yǔ yán] system programming language
系统程序员 [xì tǒng chéng xù yuán] system programmer
系统抽样 [xì tǒng chōu yàng] systematic sampling
系统错误 [xì tǒng cuò wù] system failure
系统动力学 [xì tǒng dòng lì xué] system dynamics
系统动态分析 [xì tǒng dòng tài fēn xī] system dynamic analysis
系统反应 [xì tǒng fǎn yìng] system response
系统方法 [xì tǒng fāng fǎ] systems approach; system methods
系统仿真 [xì tǒng fǎng zhēn] systematic simulation
系统分编学 [xì tǒng fēn biān xué] systematics
系统分析 [xì tǒng fēn xī] system analysis
系统分析法 [xì tǒng fēn xī fǎ] system analysis method

系统分析(人)员 [xì tǒng fēn xī (rén) yuán] systems analyst

系统风险 [xì tǒng fēng xiǎn] systematic risk

系统服务 [xì tǒng fú wù] serial service

系统工程 [xì tǒng gōng chéng] system engineering

系统工程理论 [xì tǒng gōng chéng lǐ lùn] theory of systems engineering

系统工程师 [xì tǒng gōng chéng shī] system engineer

系统工效学 [xì tǒng gōng xiào xué] system ergonomics

系统管理 [xì tǒng guǎn lǐ] system management

系统管理程序 [xì tǒng guǎn lǐ chéng xù] programs of system management

系统管理(人)员 [xì tǒng guǎn lǐ (rén) yuán] system administrator

系统规划 [xì tǒng guī huà] system planning

系统互连 [xì tǒng hù lián] systems interconnection

系统化 [xì tǒng huà] systematize

系统化程序设计 [xì tǒng huà chéng xù shè jì] systematic programming

系统环境 [xì tǒng huán jìng] system environment

系统恢复 [xì tǒng huī fù] system recovery

系统集成 [xì tǒng jí chéng] system on chip

系统监查 [xì tǒng jiān chá] system audit

系统教学 [xì tǒng jiào xué] systematic teaching

系统教学法 [xì tǒng jiào xué fǎ] systematic teaching method

系统结构 [xì tǒng jié gòu] systematic structure

系统开发 [xì tǒng kāi fā] system development

系统开发公司 [xì tǒng kāi fā gōng sī] system development corporation

系统科学 [xì tǒng kē xué] systematic science; system science

系统科学方法 [xì tǒng ke xué fang fǎ] systematic scientific method

系统可靠性 [xì tǒng kě kào xìng] system reliability

系统理论 [xì tǒng lǐ lùn] systems theory

系统领导 [xì tǒng lǐng dǎo] systematic leadership

系统论 [xì tǒng lùn] systematology; system theory

系统描述 [xì tǒng miáo shù] system description

系统模式 [xì tǒng mó shì] system pattern

系统目标 [xì tǒng mù biāo] system objecties

系统偏差 [xì tǒng piān chā] system deviation

系统评价 [xì tǒng píng jià] system evaluation

系统企业 [xì tǒng qǐ yè] system house

系统确认 [xì tǒng què rèn] system evaluation

系统软件 [xì tǒng ruǎn jiàn] systems software

系统设计 [xì tǒng shè jì] system design

系统设计员 [xì tǒng shè jì yuán] a system designer

系统生成 [xì tǒng shēng chéng] system generation

系统生态学 [xì tǒng shēng tài xué] systematic ecology

系统实用 [xì tǒng shí yòng] system utility

系统实用程序 [xì tǒng shí yòng chéng xù] system utility program

系统试验 [xì tǒng shì yàn] system testing

系统说明 [xì tǒng shuō míng] systematic expression

系统思想 [xì tǒng sī xiǎng] systems thought; systems approach

系统随机抽样 [xì tǒng suí jī chōn yàng] systematic sampling

系统完整性 [xì tǒng wán zhěng xìng] system integrity

系统网络体系 [xì tǒng wǎng luò tǐ xì] systems network architecture; systems network structure

系统维护 [xì tǒng wéi hù] system up keep; system maintenance

系统文件 [xì tǒng wén jiàn] system file; system documentation

系统效率评价 [xì tǒng xiào lǜ píng jià] system efficiency evaluation

系统协调 [xì tǒng xié tiáo] system coordination

系统性 [xì tǒng xìng] systematization

系统学 [xì tǒng xué] systematics

系统研究 [xì tǒng yán jiū] systematic study

系统验证 [xì tǒng yàn zhèng] system verification

系统优化 [xì tǒng yōu huà] system optimization

系统有效性 [xì tǒng yǒu xiào xìng] system effectiveness

系统语法 [xì tǒng yǔ fǎ] system grammar

系统语言学 [xì tǒng yǔ yán xué] systematic linguistics

系统运行 [xì tǒng yùn xíng] system safety engineer

系统支持软件 [xì tǒng zhī chí ruǎn jiàn] systems support software

系统转换 [xì tǒng zhuǎn huàn] system change

系统资源 [xì tǒng zī yuán] system resources

系统综合分析 [xì tǒng zōng hé fēn xī] comprehensive analysis of system

戏 *n.* theater; theatrical show; sth. interesting; games; amusement

戏剧节 [xì jù jié] drama festival

戏剧界 [xì jù jiè] theatrical world

戏剧性人格 [xì jù xìng rén gé] histrionic personality

细 1. *adv.* carefully
2. *adj.* small; slender; fine; delicate; detailed; minute

细胞工程 [xì bāo gōng chéng] cell engineering

xiá

狭 *n.* narrow; narrow-minded

狭义政治学 [xiá yì zhèng zhì xué] narrow politics

xià

下 1. *n.* underneath; under; below; indicating time or situation; place; number of times; person in inferior position
2. v. descend; dismount; unload; disembark; fall; drop; set down; put down; pull down; issue; take; make a move; put up money; go to
3. adv. down
4. adj. inferior; next the following
5. prep. under; beneath

下标 [xià biāo] subscript; index

下浮 [xià fú] drop

下放管理权限 [xià fàng guǎn lǐ quán xiàn] devolving authority over management

下岗 [xià gǎng] laid-off; be laid-off
◇例句见"钟点工"。

下岗分流 [xià gǎng fēn liú] redirect laid-off workers
◇我们要鼓励兼并、规范破产、下岗分流、减员增效和实施再就业工程。We'd encourage mergers, standardize bankruptcy procedures, redirect laid-off workers, increase efficiency by reducing staff and implement re-employment programs.

下岗工人 [xià gǎng gōng rén] laid-off workers
◇1. 例句见"自谋职业"。
◇2. 例句见"劳动关系"。
◇3. 例句见"社会保险机构"。
◇4. 例句见"三条保障线"制度。

下岗女工 [xià gǎng nǚ gōng] laid-off women

"下海" [xià hǎi] jump into the sea of business; go to the business sea; engage in trade

下基层 [xià jī céng] go to a grass-roots units

下级机关 [xià jí jī guān] government office at a lower level

下拉式菜单 [xià lā shì cài dān] drop-down menu

下士 [xià shì] Corporal

下属机构 [xià shǔ jī gòu] subordinate body

下限 [xià xiàn] lower limit; floor level

下意识 [xià yì shi] subconsciousness

下载 [xià zǎi] download
◇例句见"网络浏览器"。

夏 *n.* summer; China; surname

夏令时 [xià lìng shí] summer time; daylight saving tim

夏令营 [xià lìng yíng] summer camp

夏时制 [xià shí zhì] summer time system; daylight saving time

xiān

先 1. *n.* place; ahead; time before; surname

2. *v.* go before; precede

3. *adv.* first; before

4. *adv.* ahead; before; late; pertaining to past ages

先导工业 [xiān dǎo gōng yè] leading industry

先导性教育 [xiān dǎo xìng jiào yù] introductory education

先富起来 [xiān fù qǐ lái] get well-off first

先进班组 [xiān jìn bān zǔ] advanced group

先进单位 [xiān jìn dān wèi] advanced unit; an advanced unit

先进党员 [xiān jìn dǎng yuán] advanced party member

先进典型 [xiān jìn diǎn xíng] advanced model

先进个人 [xiān jìn gè rén] advanced individual

先进工作者 [xiān jìn gōng zuò zhě] advanced workers; eminent person

先进集体 [xiān jìn jí tǐ] advanced collective; eminent group

先进技术 [xiān jìn jì shù] advanced technique

先进生产者 [xiān jìn shēng chǎn zhě] advanced workers

先进适用技术 [xiān jìn shì yòng jì shù] applicable advanced technologies
◇通过积极推广先进适用技术，去年中国的粮食产量增产了五百万吨。By conscientiously popularizing applicable advanced technologies China's total grain out put increased of 50 million tons last year.

先进事迹 [xiān jìn shì jī] advanced deeds

先决条件 [xiān jué tiáo jiàn] condition precedent

先天固有意向 [xiān tiān gù yǒu yì xiàng] innate tendencies

先天机制 [xiān tiān jī zhì] innate mechanisms

先天性疾病 [xiān tiān xìng jí bìng] congenital disease

先天性假设 [xiān tiān xìng jiǎ shè] innateness hypothesis

先天(性)因素 [xiān tiān (xìng) yīn sù] innate factors

先天(性)愚型 [xiān tiān (xìng) yú xíng] mongolism

鲜 1. *n.* fresh food

2. *adj.* fresh in flavour; tasty because of freshness; brightly coloured; few; seldom

鲜花礼仪电报 [xiān huā lǐ yí diàn bào] flower rite telephone

xián

闲 1. *n.* fence; barrier; stable; laws; regulations

2. *adj.* leisurely; quiet; having free time; practised; familiar

闲散劳动力 [xián sǎn láo dòng lì] idle labour

闲散人员 [xián sǎn rén yuán] idle people; miscellaneous and idle personnel

闲散土地 [xián sǎn tǔ dì] scattered plots of unutilized land

闲散资金 [xián sǎn zī jīn] idle fund; idle money

闲暇教育 [xián xiá jiào yù] leisure time education

闲置货币 [xián zhì huò bì] inactive money

闲置设备 [xián zhì shè bèi] idle facilities; idle equipment

贤 1. *n.* sage; wiseman

2. *adj.* good and wise; term of address to person of same or younger generation

贤内助 [xián nèi zhù] a good wife

xiǎn

显 1. *v.* show; appear; reveal oneself

2. *adv.* clearly

3. *adj.* manifest; clear; distinct; illustrious; in honored position illustrious

显卡 [xiǎn kǎ] graphics card

显示菜单 [xiǎn shì cài dān] show menu

显示器 [xiǎn shì qì] displayer

显示区 [xiǎn shì qū] display space

显示软件 [xiǎn shì ruǎn jiàn] software for display

显示终端 [xiǎn shì zhōng duān] video terminal; display terminal

显像管 [xiǎn xiàng guǎn] kinescope; image tube

显型功能 [xiǎn xíng gōng néng] manifest function

xiàn

现 1. *n.* cash
2. *v.* show; become visible; be revealed
3. *adv.* immediately
4. *adj.* now; present; current; available in goods or money

现场办公 [xiàn chǎng bàn gōng] handle official business on the spot

现场采访 [xiàn chǎng cǎi fǎng] spot coverage; talk show; chat show; on-the-spot interview

现场参观 [xiàn chǎng cān guān] field trip

现场尝试 [xiàn chǎng cháng shì] field trial

现场抽查 [xiàn chǎng chōn chá] spot check

现场调查 [xiàn chǎng diào chá] field work; field survey; on-the-spot investigation

现场多声道录音 [xiàn chǎng duō shēng dào lù yīn] on-location multi-track recording

现场分析 [xiàn chǎng fēn xī] analysis on the spot

现场服务 [xiàn chǎng fú wù] field service; floor duty

现场工作 [xiàn chǎng gōng zuò] field work

现场会 [xiàn chǎng huì] on the spot meeting; on-site meeting

现场交货价 [xiàn chǎng jiāo huò jià] ex point of origin

现场教学 [xiàn chǎng jiào xué] on the spot instruction; on-the-spot teaching

现场开发 [xiàn chǎng kāi fā] field developing

现场考试 [xiàn chǎng kǎo shì] examination on the spot

现场录音 [xiàn chǎng lù yīn] on-location sound recording

现场审计 [xiàn chǎng shěn jì] site auditing; field auditing

现场试验 [xiàn chǎng shì yàn] field test

现场销售 [xiàn chǎng xiāo shòu] field selling; on the-spot selling

现场学习 [xiàn chǎng xué xí] work-place study

现场训练 [xiàn chǎng xùn liàn] on-the-job training; work training

现场研究 [xiàn chǎng yán jiū] field research; field study

现场直播 [xiàn chǎng zhí bō] live broadcasting; live show

现场转播 [xiàn chǎng zhuǎn bō] live telecasting

现场作业 [xiàn chǎng zuò yè] field working

现炒现卖 [xiàn chǎo xiàn mài] use what one has just learned

现存手稿 [xiàn cún shǒu gǎo] extant manuscript

现代办公用品 [xiàn dài bàn gōng yòng pǐn] modern office equipments

现代病 [xiàn dài bìng] modern disease

现代非均衡理论 [xiàn dài fēi jūn héng lǐ lùn] modern disequilibrium theory

现代风格 [xiàn dài fēng gé] modernity

现代工业 [xiàn dài gōng yè] modern industry

现代功利主义 [xiàn dài gōng lì zhǔ yì] contemporary utiliturianism

现代管理科学 [xiàn dài guǎn lǐ kē xué] modern management science

◇在不同类型的企业中我们都要强化和学习现代管理科学。All of us should strengthen and study the modern management science in various types of enterprises.

现代管理理论 [xiàn dài guǎn lǐ lǐ lùn] modern management theory

现代国际法学 [xiàn dài guó jì fǎ xué] contemporary international law

现代化 [xiàn dài huà] modernization
现代化大工业 [xiàn dài huà dà gōng yè] modernized big industries
现代化大经济 [xiàn dài huà dà jīng jì] modernized large scale economics
现代化管理 [xiàn dài huà guǎn lǐ] modern management
现代化建设 [xiàn dài huà jiàn shè] modernization constcurtion
现代化训练 [xiàn dài huà xùn liàn] updating training
现代化战争 [xiàn dài huà zhàn zhēng] modernized war
现代化住宅 [xiàn dài huà zhù zhái] modern dwelling
现代绘画 [xiàn dài huì huà] modern painting
现代技术 [xiàn dài jì shù] modern technology
◇我们要继续提高军队在现代技术特别是高技术条件下的防卫作战能力。We'd continue to improve the defense capabilities and combat effectiveness of the army under modern technologies and especially high-tech conditions.
现代家庭 [xiàn dài jiā tíng] modern family
现代教育 [xiàn dài jiào yù] modern education
现代教育思想 [xiàn dài jiào yù sī xiǎng] modern educational thought
现代教育学派 [xiàn dài jiào yù xué pài] school of modern education
现代决策理论 [xiàn dài jué cè lǐ lùn] modern theory of decision-making
现代决策体制 [xiàn dài jué cè tǐ zhì] institution of modern decision-making
现代迷信 [xiàn dài mí xìn] modern superstition
现代内部审计 [xiàn dài nèi bù shěn jì] modern internal auditing
现代农业 [xiàn dài nóng yè] modern agriculture
现代派 [xiàn dài pài] modernist school
现代企业管理制度 [xiàn dài qǐ yè guǎn lǐ zhì dù] modern enterprises management system
◇我们要建立全国统一的会计制度和现代企业管理制度。We'd establish an united accounting system and a modern enterprise management system throughout the country.
现代企业制度 [xiàn dài qǐ yè zhì dù] modern enterprise system
◇1. 社会主义市场经济的一个重要目标就是要建立现代企业制度。One important aim of socialist market economy is to build modern enterprise system.
◇2. 建立现代企业制度是国企改革的方向。The establishment of a modern enterprise system is the orientation of the reform of state-owned enterprises.
◇3. 例句见"勇于探索"。
◇4. 例句见"摆脱困境"。
现代趋势 [xiàn dài qū shì] modern trend
现代人 [xiàn dài rén] man of the modern age
现代文化 [xiàn dài wén huà] modern culture
现代五项运动 [xiàn dài wǔ xiàng yùn dòng] modern pentahlon
现代舞 [xiàn dài wǔ] modern dance
现代研究 [xiàn dài yán jiū] modern studies
现代艺术 [xiàn dài yì shù] modern arts
现代意识 [xiàn dài yì shí] modern thinking
现代音乐 [xiàn dài yīn lè] contemporary music
现代语言 [xiàn dài yǔ yán] modern languages
现代战争 [xiàn dài zhàn zhēng] mordern warfare
现代主义 [xiàn dài zhǔ yì] modernism
现代作战理论 [xiàn dài zuò zhàn lǐ lùn] modern war theory
现代作战模拟 [xiàn dài zuò zhàn mó nǐ] modern war simulation
现代作战战略 [xiàn dài zuò zhàn zhàn lüè] modern war strategy
现房 [xiàn fáng] spot building
现汇市场 [xiàn huì shì chǎng] cash market
现货价格 [xiàn huò jià gé] spot price
现货交易 [xiàn huò jiāo yì] spot exchange; spot transactions
现货市场 [xiàn huò shì chǎng] spot market; cash market; actual market

现货销售 [xiàn huò xiāo shòu] spot sales
现金比率 [xiàn jīn bǐ lǜ] currency ratio
现金电报 [xiàn jīn diàn bào] cash telephone
现金管理 [xiàn jīn guǎn lǐ] cash management; cash administration
现金红利 [xiàn jīn hóng lì] cash bonus
现金价格 [xiàn jīn jià gé] value for money
现金交易 [xiàn jīn jiāo yì] cash trade; sale for cash; cash transaction
现金结算 [xiàn jīn jié suàn] settlement with cash
现金流量 [xiàn jīn liú liàng] cash flowing
现金流转 [xiàn jīn liú zhuǎn] cash flow
现金收入 [xiàn jīn shōu rù] cash income; cash received; cash receipt
◇我们特别要注意增加广大中低收入居民的现金收入。We'd pay special attention to increasing cash income of people with low and medium incomes.
现金收支管理 [xiàn jīn shōu zhī guǎn lǐ] management cash collection and disbursement
现金预算 [xiàn jīn yù suàn] cash budget
现金账户 [xiàn jīn zhàng hù] cash account
现款交易 [xiàn kuǎn jiāo yì] for money
现买现卖 [xiàn mǎi xiàn mài] straight cash deal; sell sth. right after it is bought
现身说法 [xiàn shēn shuō fǎ] taking oneself as an example
现实遏制战略 [xiàn shí è zhì zhàn lüè] realistic containment strategy
现实感 [xiàn shí gǎn] feeling of reality
现实人 [xiàn shí rén] real person
现实人道主义 [xiàn shí rén dào zhǔ yì] realistic humanitarianism
现实社会 [xiàn shí shè huì] real society
现实威慑战略 [xiàn shí wēi shè zhàn lüè] realistic deterrence strategy
现实意义 [xiàn shí yì yì] practical importance; practical significance
现实原则 [xiàn shí yuán zé] reality principle
现实政治 [xiàn shí zhèng zhì] real politics
现实主义 [xiàn shí zhǔ yì] realism
现实主义法学 [xiàn shí zhǔ yì fǎ xué] realism in law
现实主义美学 [xiàn shí zhǔ yì měi xué] realistic aesthetics
现象社会学 [xiàn xiàng shè huì xué] phenomenological sociology
现象学 [xiàn xiàng xué] phenomenology
现行价格 [xiàn xíng jià gé] current price; going price
现行市场准入 [xiàn xíng shì chǎng zhǔn rù] current market access
现行体制 [xiàn xíng tǐ zhì] existing system
现行文件 [xiàn xíng wén jiàn] active records; valid documents
现役军官 [xiàn yì jūn guān] officer on the active list
现有基金 [xiàn yǒu jī jīn] fund on hand
现有技术 [xiàn yǒu jì shù] state of the art
现住人口 [xiàn zhù rén kǒu] existing population; actual population
现有人力 [xiàn yǒu rén lì] available manpower
现住人口 [xiàn rèn rén kǒu] defacto population

县 *n.* county; district
县级市 [xiàn jí shì] county level cities

限 1. *n.* limit
2. *v.* limit
3. *adj.* limited
限定代码 [xiàn dìng dài mǎ] restricted code
限定范围 [xiàn dìng fàn wéi] qualifying dimension
限定汇率 [xiàn dìng huì lǜ] restricted exchange rate
限定基金 [xiàn dìng jī jīn] restricted funds
限定价格 [xiàn dìng jià gé] limited price
限定性背书 [xiàn dìng xìng bèi shū] restrictive endorsement
限额拨款 [xiàn é bō kuǎn] rational allocation
限额抽样 [xiàn é chōu yàng] quota sampling
限额发票 [xiàn é fā piào] limited bill
限额基金 [xiàn é jī jīn] limit fund; closed-end fund
限额交易 [xiàn é jiāo yì] rational exchange

限价 [xiàn jià] price limit; price control; check price

限量发行 [xiàn liàng fā xíng] mini-sale; issue in limited number

限期改正 [xiàn qī gǎi zhèng] correct one's mistakes with a stated time

限期整顿 [xiàn qī zhěng dùn] reorganizing within a specified time

◇对企业领导班子达不到考核标准者，要限期整顿。If the leadership of an enterprise cannot meet the set standards; it should be reorganized within a specified time.

限期证券 [xiàn qī zhèng quàn] term securities

限时邮资 [xiàn shí yóu zī] express delivery charge

限制税率 [xiàn zhì shuì lǜ] limited tax rate

限制性商业惯例 [xiàn zhì xìng shāng yè guàn lì] restrictive business practices

限制性商业行为 [xiàn zhì xìng shāng yè xíng wéi] restrictive business behaviors

限制性条款 [xiàn zhì xìng tiáo kuǎn] restrictive clauses; restricted items

线 *n.* thread; line; ray; lane

线路加密 [xiàn lù jiā mì] link to link encipherment

线性指标 [xiàn xìng zhǐ biāo] linear indicators

xiāng

乡 *n.* village; native place or district; district; region

乡村经济 [xiāng cūn jīng jì] rural economy

乡村图书馆 [xiāng cūn tú shū guǎn] village library

乡规民约 [xiāng guī mín yuē] village regulation and agreement

乡土观念 [xiāng tǔ guān niàn] provincialism

乡土文学 [xiāng tǔ wén xué] native literature

乡土知识 [xiāng tǔ zhī shi] native knowledge

乡土主义 [xiāng tǔ zhǔ yì] provincialism

乡镇财政 [xiāng zhèn cái zhèng] township finance

乡镇工业 [xiāng zhèn gōng yè] township industry

乡镇经济 [xiāng zhèn jīng jì] villages and towns economy

乡镇企业 [xiāng zhèn qǐ yè] township enterprises; *rural and township enterprises; village and township enterprises*

◇去年中国的乡镇企业保持了较快增长的态势，不断为农村经济发展增添新的力量。Last year, China's town and township enterprises maintained a good momentum of rapid growth and constantly added new factors for developing the rural economy.

乡镇企业集团 [xiāng zhèn qǐ yè jí tuán] township enterprise group

乡镇企业经济学 [xiāng zhèn qǐ yè jīng jì xué] economics of town and village enterprises

相 *adv.* mutual by; each other; together

相变喷墨式 [xiāng biàn pēn mò shì] *phase change ink jet*

相对过剩人口 [xiāng duì guò shèng rén kǒu] relative surplus population

相对价格 [xiāng duì jià gé] relative price

相对经济优势 [xiāng duì jīng jì yōu shì] relative economic advantage

相对收入假定 [xiāng duì shōu rù jiǎ dìng] relative income hypothesis

相对优势 [xiāng duì yōu shì] relative advantage

相对主义 [xiāng duì zhǔ yì] relativism

相关产品 [xiāng guān chǎn pǐn] allied products

相关成本 [xiāng guān chéng běn] related cost; relevant cost

相关程序 [xiāng guān chéng xù] relative program

相关分析 [xiāng guān fēn xī] relative analysis

相关关系 [xiāng guān guān xì] relevance

相关理论 [xiāng guān lǐ lùn] correlation theory

相关群体 [xiāng guān qún tǐ] reference

groups

相关系数 [xiāng guān xì shù] coefficient of correlation

相关信息 [xiāng guān xìn xī] relevant information

相关指数 [xiāng guān zhǐ shù] index of correlation

相互保险 [xiāng hù bǎo xiǎn] mutual insurance

相互排斥 [xiāng hù pái chì] mutual exclusiveness

相互投资 [xiāng hù tóu zī] mutual investment

相互需求理论 [xiāng hù xū qiú lǐ lùn] theory of reciprocal demand

相互依存 [xiāng hù yī cún] mutual dependence

相互影响 [xiāng hù yǐng xiǎng] transaction

相互主体性 [xiāng hù zhǔ tǐ xìng] subjective mutuelle

相互转化 [xiāng hù zhuǎn huà] mutual transformation

相互作用 [xiāng hù zuò yòng] mutual action

相联处理机 [xiāng lián chǔ lǐ jī] associative processor

相联存储理论 [xiāng lián cún chǔ lǐ lùn] associative memory theory

相联语言 [xiāng lián yǔ yán] associative language

相邻关系 [xiāng lín guān xì] neighbouring relations

相邻效应 [xiāng lín xiào yìng] neighbourhood effect

相容性 [xiāng róng xìng] consistency

相思病 [xiāng sī bìng] love sickness

相同产品 [xiāng tóng chǎn pǐn] identical products

香 1. *n.* spice; incense; scent; aroma; fragrance; popularity; good name; surname
2. *v.* smell or sniff close to skin; kiss
3. *adj.* nice-smelling; fragrant; aromatic; richly satisfying; fond; pertaining to woman

香港回归 [xiāng gǎng huí guī] Hong Kong was returned to the motherland (on July 1st; in 1997)

香港特别行政区 [xiāng gǎng tè bié xíng zhèng qū] the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region(HKSAR)

香港特别行政区基本法 [xiāng gǎng tè bié xíng zhèng qū jī běn fǎ] the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region

香港特别行政区行政长官 [xiāng gǎng tè bié xíng zhèng qū xíng zhèng zhǎng guān] HK Special Administrative Region Chief Executive

◇**董建华于2月28日再次当选香港特别行政区行政长官。** Tung Chee-huan was re-elected HK Special Administrative Region Chief Executive on Feb. 28.

xiáng

详 1. *v.* tell; explain; known in detail
2. *n.* details; particulars
3. *adv.* in detail; calmly
4. *adj.* detailed; calm

详尽性 [xiáng jìn xìng] exhaustivity

详情 [xiáng qíng] further information

详细规格 [xiáng xì guī gé] detail specification

详细计划 [xiáng xì jì huà] detailed planning

详细技术设计 [xiáng xì jì shù shè jì] detailed technical design

详细价目表 [xiáng xì jià mù biǎo] detailed price list

xiǎng

享 *v.* enjoy...

享乐权 [xiǎng lè quán] hedonism

享受优惠待遇 [xiǎng shòu yōu huì dài yù] enjoying preferential treatment

享有充分的人权 [xiǎng yǒu chōng fēn de rén quán] enjoying human rights in the full sense of the term

享有管理自主权 [xiǎng yǒu guǎn lǐ zì zhǔ quán] enjoying autonomy in management

享有经济、文化、社会权利 [xiǎng yǒu jīng jì wén huà shè huì quán lì] enjoying economic; cultural and social rights

享有劳动保护和获得社会保障的权利 [xiǎng yǒu láo dòng bǎo hù hé huò dé shè huì bǎo zhàng de quán lì] have the right to labour protection and social security

享有盛誉 [xiǎng yǒu shèng yù] gain a high reputation

享有自决权 [xiǎng yǒu zì jué quán] enjoy rights to self-determination

享有宗教信仰自由 [xiǎng yǒu zōng jiào xìn yǎng zì yóu] enjoying freedom of religious belief

想 1. *n.* thought; thinking; speculation 2. *v.* think; speculate; suppose; think of; remember; wish; have a mind to

想象力 [xiǎng xiàng lì] imagination

xiàng

项 *n.* sum; item; clause; neck; term; surname

项目表 [xiàng mù biǎo] project list; project table

项目成本 [xiàng mù chéng běn] project cost

项目贷款 [xiàng mù dài kuǎn] project financing; programme financing

项目法人 [xiàng mù fǎ rén] project entity

项目法人责任制 [xiàng mù fǎ rén zé rèn zhì] a system of a legal person being held responsibility for projects
◇在投资领域进行改革中，我们推行了项目法人制、资本金制度和招标制度。In the reform of investment and fund-raising, we introduced a system of a legal person being held responsible for projects, a capital system and a public bidding system.

项目费用 [xiàng mù fèi yòng] cost of the projects

项目分配 [xiàng mù fēn pèi] allocation of items

项目分析 [xiàng mù fēn xī] projects analysis

项目负责人 [xiàng mù fù zé rén] project leader

项目工程师 [xiàng mù gōng chéng shī] project engineer; program engineer

项目管理 [xiàng mù guǎn lǐ] project management

项目规范 [xiàng mù guī fàn] project specification

项目规划 [xiàng mù guī huà] project planning

项目集资 [xiàng mù jí zī] project finance; *project funding*

项目经济评价 [xiàng mù jīng jì píng jià] project economic evaluation

项目经理 [xiàng mù jīng lǐ] project manager; program manager

项目决策 [xiàng mù jué cè] project decision-making

项目开发 [xiàng mù kāi fā] project developing

项目可行性研究 [xiàng mù kě xíng xìng yán jiū] project feasibility study

项目名称 [xiàng mù míng chēng] project name

项目评分法 [xiàng mù píng fēn fǎ] mark by items

项目评估(价) [xiàng mù píng gū (jià)] project appraisal; project evaluation

项目融资 [xiàng mù róng zī] project financing; program financing

项目设计 [xiàng mù shè jì] project design; item design

项目审批制 [xiàng mù shěn pī zhì] system of examination and approval of projects
◇对外商投资的管理，我们要逐步由项目审批制为主转变为政策指导为主。In managing foreign investment, we'd gradually shift our forces from the system of examination and approval of projects to policy-related guidance.

项目实体 [xiàng mù shí tǐ] project entity; program entity

项目效益 [xiàng mù xiào yì] project benefits; project results

项目效益审计 [xiàng mù xiào yì shěn jì] programme result audit; project result audit

项目选择 [xiàng mù xuǎn zé] project selecting; programme selecting

项目预算 [xiàng mù yù suàn] project budget; programme budget

项目招标 [xiàng mù zhāo biāo] project bidding; programme bidding

项目资本金制度 [xiàng mù zī běn jīn zhì dù] project capital system; programme capital system

◇严格和完善项目资本金制度,强化投融资风险。We'd strictly implement the project capital system, delineate responsibilities concerning investment and fund-raising risks.

项目总体 [xiàng mù zǒng tǐ] total project

项目综合管理 [xiàng mù zōng hé guǎn lǐ] general management of project

项目综合评价 [xiàng mù zōng hé píng jià] synthetic evaluation of projects

向 1. *n.* direction; surname
2. *v.* face; aim; strive; develop in certain direction; side with; favour
3. *adv.* past
4. *adj.* past; earlier days
5. *prep.* toward

向前看 [xiàng qián kàn] forward-looking

向钱看 [xiàng qián kàn] money-grubbing; stick to money

象 *n.* elephant; figure; image; material form; atmosphere; appearance; ivory

象征性赔偿 [xiàng zhēng xìng péi cháng] nominal damages

象征艺术 [xiàng zhēng yì shù] figurative arts

象征主义 [xiàng zhēng zhú yì] symbolics

象征主义美学 [xiàng zhēng zhǔ yì měi xué] symbolical aesthetics

xiāo

肖 1. *n.* surname
2. *v.* decline
3. *adj.* tiny

肖像权 [xiào xiàng quán] right of likeness; right of image

消 *v.* diminish; vanish; consume; spend; be used up; cancel in; melt; digest; do not need

消除隐患 [xiāo chú yǐn huàn] remove a hidden danger

消毒柜 [xiāo dú guì] disinfection cabinet

消防安全委员会 [xiāo fáng an quán wěi yuán huì] fire safety committee

消费本位 [xiāo fèi běn wèi] consumption standard

消费部门 [xiāo fèi bù mén] consuming sectors

消费产品 [xiāo fèi chǎn pǐn] consumption products

消费超前 [xiāo fèi chāo qián] consumption ahead of time

消费潮流 [xiāo fèi cháo liú] consumption tide

消费城市 [xiāo fèi chéng shì] consumer cities

消费贷款 [xiāo fèi dài kuǎn] consumer loans

消费单位 [xiāo fèi dān wèi] consumer unit

消费动机 [xiāo fèi dòng jī] motive of consumer

消费方式 [xiāo fèi fāng shì] consumption pattern

消费服务 [xiāo fèi fú wù] consumption services

消费革命 [xiāo fèi gé mìng] revolution in consumption

消费个性 [xiāo fèi gè xìng] personality of consumers

消费构成 [xiāo fèi gòu chéng] structure of consumption

消费关系 [xiāo fèi guān xì] relations of consumption

消费观念 [xiāo fèi guān niàn] consuming concept

消费环境 [xiāo fèi huán jìng] consumption environment

◇我们要继续改善城乡消费环境,加强基础设施建设。We'd continue to improve the consumption environment in urban and rural areas by strengthening the development of infrastructure facilities.

消费基金 [xiāo fèi jī jīn] consumption funds

消费技术 [xiāo fèi jì shù] consumption technology

消费价格指数 [xiāo fèi jià gé zhǐ shù] consume price index number

消费阶段 [xiāo fèi jiē duàn] consume stage

消费结构 [xiāo fèi jié gòu] consumption struture

消费经济 [xiāo fèi jīng jì] consumption economy

消费经济学 [xiāo fèi jīng jì xué] economics of consumption

消费决策 [xiāo fèi jué cè] consumer decision-making

消费理论 [xiāo fèi lǐ lùn] consumption theory

消费力 [xiāo fèi lì] consuming capacity

消费领域 [xiāo fèi lǐng yù] fields of consumption

◇我们要拓宽消费领域，开发新的服务市场。We'd expand the fields of consumption and open up new service consumption markets.

消费模式 [xiāo fèi mó shì] consumption model; consumption pattern

消费膨胀 [xiāo fèi péng zhàng] over-expend consumption

消费品 [xiāo fèi pǐn] consumer goods

消费品工业 [xiāo fèi pǐn gōng yè] consumer goods industry

消费品市场 [xiāo fèi pǐn shì chǎng] consumer goods market

消费倾向 [xiāo fèi qīng xiàng] propensity to consumption

消费趋势 [xiāo fèi qū shì] consumption trend

消费人口指数 [xiāo fèi rén kǒu zhǐ shù] consumer population index

消费商品 [xiāo fèi shāng pǐn] consumer goods

消费社会 [xiāo fèi shè huì] consumption society; consumer society

消费社会化 [xiāo fèi shè huì huà] consumption socialization

消费市场 [xiāo fèi shì chǎng] consumer market

◇1. 例句见"居民消费"。

◇2. 例句见"消费领域"。

消费市场需求 [xiāo fèi shì chǎng xū qiú] consumer market demand

消费水平 [xiāo fèi shuǐ píng] consumption level; consumption standard

消费税 [xiāo fèi shuì] the consume tax; consumption tax

◇今年我们继续调整消费税并开征遗产税。This year we continue to readjust the consumption tax and will introduce the inheritance tax.

消费态度 [xiāo fèi tài dù] attitude of consumer

消费统计 [xiāo fèi tǒng jì] statistics of consumption

消费文化 [xiāo fèi wén huà] consumer culture

消费物价指数 [xiāo fèi wù jià zhǐ shù] consumption price index

消费习俗 [xiāo fèi xí sú] consumption local customs

消费心理 [xiāo fèi xīn lǐ] consumers' psychology

消费信贷 [xiāo fèi xìn dài] consumer credit

消费信息 [xiāo fèi xìn xī] consumption information

消费信用 [xiāo fèi xìn yòng] consumption credits

消费行为 [xiāo fèi xíng wéi] consumption; consumer behaviour

消费性经济 [xiāo fèi xìng jīng jì] consumption economy

消费需求 [xiāo fèi xū qiú] consumer demand; consumer need

◇1. 我们要继续采取积极措施引导和扩大消费需求。We'd continue to take effective measures to guide and expand consumer demand.

◇2. 例句见"良性循环"。

消费异化 [xiāo fèi yì huà] alienation of consumption

消费预算分析 [xiāo fèi yù suàn fēn xī] consumption budget analysis

消费者爱好 [xiāo fèi zhě ài hào] consumer

tastes

消费者保险 [xiāo fèi zhě bǎo xiǎn] consumer premium; consumer insurance

消费者冲突 [xiāo fèi zhě chōng tū] consumer conflict

消费者调查 [xiāo fèi zhě diào chá] consumer survey

消费者动机 [xiāo fèi zhě dòng jī] consumer's motive

消费者风险 [xiāo fèi zhě fēng xiǎn] consumer's risk

消费者服务水平 [xiāo fèi zhě fú wù shuǐ píng] consumer service level

消费者购买行为 [xiāo fèi zhě gòu mǎi xíng wéi] consumers buying behaviour

消费者广告 [xiāo fèi zhě guǎng gào] consumer's advertising

消费者价格 [xiāo fèi zhě jià gé] consumer's price

消费者监控调查 [xiāo fèi zhě jiān kòng diào chá] consumer monitor survey

消费者教育 [xiāo fèi zhě jiào yù] consumer education

消费者利益 [xiāo fèi zhě lì yì] consumer interests

消费者满意度 [xiāo fèi zhě mǎn yì dù] satiability of consumer

消费者评估 [xiāo fèi zhě píng gū] consumer's evaluation

消费者权益 [xiāo fèi zhě quán yì] consumer rights and interests

消费者市场 [xiāo fèi zhě shì chǎng] consumer market

消费者文化 [xiāo fèi zhě wén huà] consumer's culture

消费者协会(简称"消协") [xiāo fèi zhě xié huì] the Association of Consumers

消费者心理 [xiāo fèi zhě xīn lǐ] consumer psychology

消费者信得过产品 [xiāo fèi zhě xìn dé guò chǎn pǐn] high quality products in consumers

消费者信息 [xiāo fèi zhě xìn xī] consumers information

消费者行为 [xiāo fèi zhě xíng wéi] consumer's behaviour

消费者需要 [xiāo fèi zhě xū yào] consumers wants; consumers needs

消费者用户满意产品 [xiāo fèi zhě yòng hù mǎn yì chǎn pǐn] client and user satisfaction products

消费者主权 [xiāo fèi zhě zhǔ quán] consumer authority

消费政策 [xiāo fèi zhèng cè] consumption policy

消费支出 [xiāo fèi zhī chū] consumption expenditure

消费知觉 [xiāo fèi zhī jué] perception of consumers

消费制度 [xiāo fèi zhì dù] consumption system

◇例句见"个人消费"。

消费主义 [xiāo fèi zhǔ yì] consumerism

消费资料 [xiāo fèi zī liào] consumer goods; consumer subsistence; means of consumption

消极情绪 [xiāo jí qíng xù] being dispirited

消极心理 [xiāo jí xīn lǐ] passive attitude

消极因素 [xiāo jí yīn sù] negative factors

消极影响 [xiāo jí yǐng xiǎng] undesirable impact; negative influence

消灭"四害" [xiāo miè sì hài] exterminate mosquitoes; flies; mice and bedbugs

消色器 [xiāo sè qì] colourkiller; chromakiller

消息灵通人士 [xiāo xī líng tōng rén shì] informed sources; well-informed people; hipster

消遥派(亦作"逍遥派") [xiāo yáo pài] unfettered faction; people who stand aloof from the struggle

宵 *n.* night

宵禁 [xiāo jìn] all-night vigil

销 *v.* melt; sell; market; cancel; spent

销路 [xiāo lù] outlet

销售包装 [xiāo shòu bāo zhuāng] consumer package; sales package

销售部 [xiāo shòu bù] sales branch
销售部门 [xiāo shòu bù mén] sales department
销售策略 [xiāo shòu cè lüè] marketing strategy
销售成本 [xiāo shòu chéng běn] cost of marketing; cost of sales
销售代理 [xiāo shòu dài lǐ] sales agency
销售代理商 [xiāo shòu dài lǐ shāng] selling agents
销售点 [xiāo shòu diǎn] points of sales
销售发票 [xiāo shòu fā piào] sales invoice
销售反应功能 [xiāo shòu fǎn yìng gōng néng] sales response function
销售方式 [xiāo shòu fāng shì] sales forms
销售费用 [xiāo shòu fèi yòng] sales expenses
销售分析 [xiāo shòu fēn xī] sales analysis
销售公司 [xiāo shòu gōng sī] sales company
销售管理 [xiāo shòu guǎn lǐ] sales management
销售合同 [xiāo shòu hé tong] sales contract
销售环节 [xiāo shòu huán jié] marketing of products
◇例句见"农业产业化经营"。
销售集团 [xiāo shòu jí tuán] selling groups
销售技巧 [xiāo shòu jì qiǎo] tactics of sale
销售技术 [xiāo shòu jì shù] sale technique
销售价(格) [xiāo shòu jià (gé)] selling price
销售经理 [xiāo shòu jīng lǐ] marketing manager
销售科 [xiāo shòu kē] sales section
销售利润 [xiāo shòu lì rùn] sales profits
销售量 [xiāo shòu liàng] sales volume
销售毛利 [xiāo shòu máo lì] gross profit
销售能力 [xiāo shòu néng lì] ability to sell
销售潜力 [xiāo shòu qián lì] sales potential
销售清单 [xiāo shòu qīng dān] account sales
销售区 [xiāo shòu qū] sales regions
销售渠道 [xiāo shòu qú dào] channels of distribution
销售人员 [xiāo shòu rén yuán] sales force
销售收入 [xiāo shòu shōu rù] sales revenue
◇1998年,本公司销售收入超亿元,并跨入中国"百强企业"行列。In 1998, our company's sales revenue exceeded one hundred million yuan and it was listed as one of the "One hundred Excel Enterprises" in China.
销售税 [xiāo shòu shuì] sales tax
销售体系 [xiāo shòu tǐ xì] sales system
销售网 [xiāo shòu wǎng] sales network; marketing networks
◇例句参见"产品销售网"。
销售信息系统 [xiāo shòu xìn xī xì tǒng] marketing information system
销售业务 [xiāo shòu yè wù] selling operation
销售优势 [xiāo shòu yōu shì] sales advantage
销售预算 [xiāo shòu yù suàn] sales budgets
销售折扣 [xiāo shòu zhé kòu] sales discount
销售支出 [xiāo shòu zhī chū] selling expense
销售终端 [xiāo shòu zhōng duān] point of sales
销售专柜 [xiāo shòu zhuān guì] sales special stands
◇我们已在全国20个省、市、自治区的1000家商场设立了销售专柜。We have set up sales special stands in 1000 stores through 20 provinces, municipalities and autonomous regions.
销售总额 [xiāo shòu zǒng é] aggregate sales of commodities; gross sales

萧 1. surname
2. *adj.* desolate; dejected; disconsolate

萧条期 [xiāo tiáo qī] slack period

xiǎo

小 1. *n.* the young
2. *adv.* a little
3. *adj.* small; little; unimportant; minor; junior; humble; lesser

小班 [xiǎo bān] reception class
小包保证 [xiǎo bāo bǎo zhèng] subcontract bond
小报 [xiǎo bào] tabloid
小吃部 [xiǎo chī bù] snack counter
小吃店 [xiǎo chī diàn] a snack bar
小道消息 [xiǎo dào xiāo xī] news or information gathered by hear say; hear say; back

alley news
小额存款 [xiǎo é cún kuǎn] petty deposit
小额贷款 [xiǎo é dài kuǎn] petty loan
小额开支 [xiǎo é kāi zhī] petty expenditure
小额现金 [xiǎo é xiàn jīn] petty cash
小额圈存 [xiǎo é quān cún] small amount loading
小额圈提 [xiǎo é quān tí] small amount unloading
小额债券 [xiǎo é zhài quàn] petty bond
"小而全"建设 [xiǎo ér quán jiàn shè] small and all inclusive projects
◇1. 我们要防止"小而全"的重复建设。We'd prevent the unplanned duplication of "small and all" inclusive projects.
◇2. 例句见"大而全"。
小费 [xiǎo fèi] tip; key money; gratuity
小规模集成电路 [xiǎo guī mó jí chéng diàn lù] small scale integration circuit
小环境 [xiǎo huán jìng] local environment
"小金库" [xiǎo jīn kù] unauthorized departmental coffers; private hoard; private gold storage; self-concerned exchequer
◇1. 一些非银行金融机构及企业单位隐匿收入、偷逃税收、账外设账、私设"小金库"和挥霍浪费等问题非常突出。The problems such as concealing income, evading taxes, keeping additional accounts in addition to the authorized ones, setting up unauthorized department coffers and squandering in some non-bank financial institutions and enterprises are very outstanding.
◇2. 我丈夫用自己小金库的钱去买碟片。My husband uses his private hoard to buy his video tapes.
◇3. 例句见"民怨沸腾"。
小康 [xiǎo kāng] a fairly comfortable life; be comfortably off
小康家庭 [xiǎo kāng jiā tíng] well-off family
小康社会 [xiǎo kāng shè huì] well-to-do society; a fairly comfortable society
◇在下个世纪头十年,中国将进入小康社会建设中去。We'd build a society in which people will enjoy a fairly comfortable life in the next century and usher.
小康生活 [xiǎo kāng shēng huó] well-off; competence
小康水平 [xiǎo kāng shuǐ píng] well-to-do level; level of being fairly well-off; a relatively comfortable standard of living; comfortably well-off level
小灵通 [xiǎo líng tōng] little smart
"小蜜" [xiǎo mì] cutie-pie; little sweetie; girlfriend; a young lover
◇我听说他找了个漂亮的"小蜜"。I've heard that he has got a beautiful girlfriend.
小品 [xiǎo pǐn] short pieces for performance
小企业 [xiǎo qǐ yè] small business
小企业战略 [xiǎo qǐ yè zhàn lüè] strategies for small companies
小气候 [xiǎo qì hòu] microclimate
小区 [xiǎo qū] residential area; residential district
小圈子 [xiǎo quàn zǐ] a small clique; small cycle of people
小群体 [xiǎo qún tǐ] small group
小商品,大市场 [xiǎo shāng pǐn dà shì chǎng] small commodity for big market
小商品经济 [xiǎo shāng pǐn jīng jì] small-commodity market
小时工 [xiǎo shí gōng] hourly job; hourly worker
◇我最近雇了一个小时工来帮我清理房子。I've hired recently an hourly worker to help me clean my house.
小时工资 [xiǎo shí gōng zī] hourly wage
小小说 [xiǎo xiǎo shuō] mininovel
小写金额 [xiǎo xiě jīn é] amount in figures
小型处理机 [xiǎo xíng chǔ lǐ jī] miniprocessor
小型磁光盘录放系统 [xiǎo xíng cí guāng pán lù fàng xì tǒng] mini magnetic optical disk system
小型磁盘 [xiǎo xíng cí pán] minidisk
小型化 [xiǎo xíng huà] miniaturization
小型汇编程序 [xiǎo xíng huì biān chéng xù] miniassembler programme
小型计算机(简称"小型机") [xiǎo xíng jì

suàn jī] minicomputer

小型计算机系统 [xiǎo xíng jì suàn jī xì tǒng] small computer system

小型软磁盘 [xiǎo xíng ruǎn cí pán] mini-floppy disk

小型张 [xiǎo xíng zhāng] miniature sheet

小型自动洗碗机 [xiǎo xíng zì dòng xǐ wǎn jī] compact dish washer

小学低年级 [xiǎo xué dī nián jí] primary grades

小学二级教师 [xiǎo xué èr jí jiào shī] second-grade teacher

小学高级教师 [xiǎo xué gāo jí jiào shī] senior teacher

小学教师 [xiǎo xué jiào shī] elementary school teacher

小学教育 [xiǎo xué jiào yù] primary education

小学前教育 [xiǎo xué qián jiào yù] pre-primary education

小学三级教师 [xiǎo xué sān jí jiào shī] third-grade teacher

小学特级教师 [xiǎo xué tè jí jiào shī] special-grade teacher

小学一级教师 [xiǎo xué yī jí jiào shī] first-grade teacher

"小政府,大服务" [xiǎo zhèng fǔ dà fú wù] simplified and potential government with reinforce managerial service; little government; big service

小政府,大社会 [xiǎo zhèng fǔ dà shè huì] small government and big society

小字辈 [xiǎo zì bèi] young generation

小资产者 [xiǎo zī chǎn zhě] petty bourgeois

小组讨论 [xiǎo zǔ tǎo lùn] small group discussion

小组研究 [xiǎo zǔ yán jiū] small group study

小组作业 [xiǎo zǔ zuò yè] small group working

xiào

校 *n.* school; college; military rank

校办企业 [xiào bàn qǐ yè] school-run enterprises

校官 [xiào guān] field grade officer

校服 [xiào fú] school uniform

校际合作 [xiào jì hé zuò] *interschool cooperation*

校际交流 [xiào jì jiāo liú] intercollegiate exchange; interschool exchange

校内考试 [xiào nèi kǎo shì] internal examination; school-based examination

校内评定 [xiào nèi píng dìng] internal assessment

校外辅导员 [xiào wài fǔ dǎo yuán] after-school activities; counsellor

校外活动 [xiào wài huó dòng] out-of-school activities; after-school activities

校外教育 [xiào wài jiào yù] after-school education; out-of-school education

校务委员会 [xiào wù wěi yuán huì] school council

校验位 [xiào yàn wèi] parity bit

校友会 [xiào yǒu huì] an alumni association

校友录 [xiào yǒu lù] an alumni record

校园歌曲 [xiào yuán gē qǔ] campus songs

校园网 [xiào yuán wǎng] campus network

校园文化 [xiào yuán wén huà] campus culture

校长负责制 [xiào zhǎng fù zé zhì] principal responsibility system

效 1. *n.* result; effect; function; validity
2. *v.* imitate; learn from model; render service; give one's best

效果分析 [xiào guǒ fēn xī] analysis of results

效果审计 [xiào guǒ shěn jì] effectiveness auditing

效绩管理 [xiào jì guǎn lǐ] management of benefits and results

效率低 [xiào lǜ dī] low efficiency

效率工资 [xiào lǜ gōng zī] efficiency wage

效率市场 [xiào lǜ shì chǎng] efficient market

效率意识 [xiào lǜ yì shí] consciousness of efficiency

效率优先 [xiào lǜ yōu xiān] putting efficiency at first; giving priority to efficiency

◇坚持效率优先,兼顾分析,有利于优化资

源配置，促进经济发展，保持社会稳定。By giving priority to efficiency with the consideration to equity, such a system is conducive to optimizing the allocation of resources, promoting economic development and maintaining social stability.

效能监察 [xiào néng jiàn chá] efficiency supervision

效率成本比率 [xiào lǜ chéng běn bǐ lǜ] benefits-cost ratio

效益工资 [xiào yì gōng zī] wage based on benefits; efficiency-related wages

效益估价 [xiào yì gū jià] benefits evaluation

效益好 [xiào yì hǎo] economical efficient

效益审计 [xiào yì shěn jì] benefit auditing; effects auditing

效益现值 [xiào yì xiàn zhí] present value of benefits

效益意识 [xiào yì yì shi] beneficial consciousness

效用 [xiào yòng] effectiveness

效用价值 [xiào yòng jià zhí] usefulness value

效用指标 [xiào yòng zhǐ biāo] effectiveness indicators

xié

协 1. *v.* cooperate; assist
2. *adj.* cooperative; amicable

协定关税 [xié dìng guān shuì] agreed tariff; conventional tariff

协定贸易 [xié dìng mào yì] agreement trade

协定税率 [xié dìng shuì lǜ] conventional tariff

协商对话制度 [xié shāng duì huà zhì dù] consultative dialogue system

协商价格 [xié shāng jià gé] negotiated price

协调发展 [xié diào fā zhǎn] coordinated developing

◇例句见"合理布局"。

协调人 [xié tiáo rén] co-ordinator

协调委员会 [xié tiáo wěi yuán huì] co-ordination committee

协调性 [xié tiáo xìng] consistency

协调职能 [xié tiáo zhí néng] coordination function

协同计划 [xié tóng jì huà] coordination plan

协同开发环境 [xié tóng kāi fā huán jìng] corporative development environment

协同论 [xié tóng lùn] synergetics

协同效益 [xié tóng xiào yì] synergy

协同学 [xié tóng xué] cooperationism

协同作用 [xié tóng zuò yòng] synergism

协议范围 [xié yì fàn wéi] extent of agreement; scope of agreement

协议工资 [xié yì gōng zī] agreement wage

协议离婚 [xié yì lí hūn] agree on divorcing a pair; agreement on divorce

协议利益 [xié yì lì yì] benefit of agreement

协议税则 [xié yì shuì zé] bargaining tariff

协作教学 [xié zuò jiào xué] teamwork teaching

协作精神 [xié zuò jīng shén] teamwork spirit

协作区 [xié zuò qū] coordinated regions

协作站 [xié zuò zhàn] cooperative station

协作中心 [xié zuò zhōng xīn] cooperation center

邪 1. *adj.* evil; heretical
2. *n.* misfortune

邪恶轴心 [xié è zhóu xīn] axis of evil

邪教组织 [xié jiào zǔ zhī] evil organizations with the pretext

斜 *adj.* slanting; inclining; diagonal

斜拉桥 [xié lā qiáo] cable stayed bridge

xiě

写 *v.* write; compose; draw; sketch; express

写保护 [xiě bǎo hù] write protection

写保护环 [xiě bǎo hù huán] write protect ring

写保护贴片 [xiě bǎo hù tiē piàn] write protect tab

写时间 [xiě shí jiān] write time

写速度 [xiě sù dù] writing speed

定字楼 [dìng zì lóu] office building

写作能力 [xiě zuò néng lì] writing ability

xīn

心 *n.* heart; mind; intelligence; feeling; thinking; affection; love; center
心境 [xīn jìng] mood
心理保健 [xīn lǐ bǎo jiàn] mental health
心理变态 [xīn lǐ biàn tài] psychopathology
心理测验 [xīn lǐ cè yàn] mental test; psychological test
心理冲突 [xīn lǐ chōng tū] psychological conflict
心理定向 [xīn lǐ dìng xiàng] psychological set
心理发展 [xīn lǐ fā zhǎn] mental development
心理发展水平 [xīn lǐ fā zhǎn shuǐ píng] level of psychological development
心理防线 [xīn lǐ fáng xiàn] psychological defensive line
心理分析 [xīn lǐ fēn xī] psychoanalysis
心理疾病 [xīn lǐ jí bìng] psychological disease
心理技术学 [xīn lǐ jì shù xué] psychotechnics
心理价值 [xīn lǐ jià zhí] psychological value
心理健康 [xīn lǐ jiàn kāng] mental health
心理矫正 [xīn lǐ jiǎo zhèng] psychological correction
心理决定论 [xīn lǐ jué dìng lùn] psychi determining
心理疗法 [xīn lǐ liáo fǎ] psychotherapy
心理年龄 [xīn lǐ nián líng] psychological age
心理疲劳 [xīn lǐ pí láo] mental fatigue
心理缺陷 [xīn lǐ quē xiàn] mental defects
心理扫描 [xīn lǐ sǎo miáo] psychological scanning
心理生态 [xīn lǐ shēng tài] psychological ecology
心理素质 [xīn lǐ sù zhì] psychological diathesis
心理特征 [xīn lǐ tè zhēng] psychological feature
心理危险因素 [xīn lǐ wēi xiǎn yīn sù] morale hazards
心理卫生 [xīn lǐ wèi shēng] mental hygiene; mental health
心理卫生服务 [xīn lǐ wèi shēng fú wù] mental health service
心理文化 [xīn lǐ wén huà] psychoculture
心理现实主义 [xīn lǐ xiàn shí zhǔ yì] psychological realism
心理效应 [xīn lǐ xiào yìng] psychological effect
心理性动机 [xīn lǐ xìng dòng jī] psychological motives
心理学 [xīn lǐ xué] psychology
心理压力 [xīn lǐ yā lì] psychological pressure
心理要素 [xīn lǐ yào sù] psychological factors
心理医生 [xīn lǐ yī shēng] psychotherapist
心理因素 [xīn lǐ yīn sù] mental factors
心理语言学 [xīn lǐ yǔ yán xué] psycholinguistics
心理原则 [xīn lǐ yuán zé] psychological principle
心理运动 [xīn lǐ yùn dòng] psychomotion
心理战 [xīn lǐ zhàn] psychological warfare
心理障碍 [xīn lǐ zhàng ài] mental disorder; psychological disorder; psychological handicap
心理诊断 [xīn lǐ zhěn duàn] psychodiagnosis
心理指导 [xīn lǐ zhǐ dǎo] guide of psychology
心理治疗 [xīn lǐ zhì liáo] psychotherapy
心理准备 [xīn lǐ zhǔn bèi] psychology preparing
心理咨询 [xīn lǐ zī xún] psychological advice; psychological consulting
心理自卫 [xīn lǐ zì wèi] mental self-defense
"心连心"艺术团 [xīn lián xīn yì shù tuán] "Hearts Closing Linked" art ensemble
心灵创伤 [xīn líng chuàng shāng] psychic trauma
心灵感应 [xīn líng gǎn yìng] telepathy
心灵美 [xīn líng měi] beautification of mind
心态 [xīn tài] mentality; mental state; psychological state
心语 [xīn yǔ] inner voice
心智 [xīn zhì] thoughts and feelings; wisdom; mentality

芯 *n.* lamp pith; tongue
芯片 [xīn piàn] chip

辛 1. *n.* number eight of the ten heavenly stems; surname
2. *adj.* bitter in taste; bitter in experience; hard-working; labourious

辛苦费 [xīn kǔ fèi] "trouble" fee

新 1. *v.* make new, renew
2. *adv.* recently; newly
3. *adj.* new; beginning; modern; novel; pertaining to wedding; recent; fresh

新编图书目录 [xīn biān tú shū mù lù] additions list

新兵训练 [xīn bīng xùn liàn] recruit training

新产品 [xīn chǎn pǐn] new products

新产品经济 [xīn chǎn pǐn jīng jì] economics of new products

新产品开发 [xīn chǎn pǐn kāi fā] development of new products
◇各级政府和各级科研院校要重视新产品开发,加快技术进步。The government and the institutes at all levels should pay attention to the development of new products and speeding up technological progress.

新产品开发战略 [xīn chǎn pǐn kāi fā zhàn lüè] strategy of new products development

新产品设计 [xīn chǎn pǐn shè jì] new products design

新产业革命 [xīn chǎn yè gé mìng] new industrial revolution

新长征突击手 [xīn cháng zhēng tū jī shǒu] pace-setter in the modernization drive

新潮 [xīn cháo] new tide; new wave; new trend

新潮一族 [xīn cháo yī zú] New Tide One; New Trend One

新格局 [xīn gé jú] new pattern

新工艺开发 [xīn gōng yì kāi fā] new tech development

新婚夫妇 [xīn hūn fū fù] newly married couple

新技术产业 [xīn jì shù chǎn yè] new technological industries

新技术产业开发区 [xīn jì shù chǎn yè kāi fā qū] new technological industrial developing zone

新技术革命 [xīn jì shù gé mìng] new technological revolution

新技术开发 [xīn jì shù kāi fā] new technology development

新经济体制 [xīn jīng jì tǐ zhì] new economic system

新举措 [xīn jǔ cuò] new measures

新开工项目 [xīn kāi gōng xiàng mù] new construction projects
◇各级政府必须严格控制新开工项目。The governments at all levels must strictly control the number of new construction projects.

新老交替 [xīn lǎo jiāo tì] replace old cadres with new ones; replace the old by the new; succession of the old by the new; replace veteran cadres with young ones
◇我们党的领导集体顺利实现了新老交替。Our Party realized the replacement of veteran cadres with young ones in its collective leadership.

新南斯拉夫联盟共和国 [xīn nán sī lā fū lián méng gòng hé guó] the Union Republic of Yugoslavia

新能源 [xīn néng yuán] new energy

新人道主义 [xīn rén dào zhǔ yì] new-humanism

新人口论 [xīn rén kǒu lùn] new population theory

新社会 [xīn shè huì] new society

新生代 [xīn shēng dài] rising generation

新时代运动 [xīn shí dài yùn dòng] new age
◇例句见"法轮功"。

新时期军事战略方针 [xīn shí qī jūn shì zhàn lüè fāng zhēn] military strategy of the new period

新时期总任务 [xīn shí qī zǒng rèn wù] general task in new period

新事新办 [xīn shì xīn bàn] new-style wedding arrangements

新书报道 [xīn shū bào dào] current publication survey

新书介绍 [xīn shū jiè shào] new books introduction

新书目录 [xīn shū mù lù] new books list
新书评论 [xīn shū píng lùn] new books review
新书预告 [xīn shū yù gào] preview of new books
新税制 [xīn shuì zhì] new tax system
新体制 [xīn tǐ zhì] new system
新闻办公室 [xīn wén bàn gōng shì] public information office
新闻报道 [xīn wén bào dào] news reporting
新闻曝光 [xīn wén bào guāng] publication in the press; expose of news
◇例句见"内部通报"。
新闻背景 [xīn wén bèi jǐng] origin of news
新闻本质 [xīn wén běn zhì] news essence
新闻播音员 [xīn wén bō yīn yuán] news caster
新闻采访 [xīn wén cǎi fǎng] news gathering
新闻出版 [xīn wén chū bǎn] press and publications; press and publishing
◇1. 五年来,文学、艺术、新闻出版、广播电视等事业蓬勃发展。Over the last five years, literature, the arts, the press and publicaions, radio, film and TV has been prosperous.
◇2. 例句见"广播影视业"。
新闻出版局 [xīn wén chū bǎn jú] bureau of press and publications
新闻出版署 [xīn wén chū bǎn shǔ] the Press and Publication Administration
新闻传播学 [xīn wén chuán bō xué] news communication studies
新闻代理人 [xīn wén dài lǐ rén] press agent
新闻道德 [xīn wén dào dé] news moral; news ethics
《新闻调查》 [xīn wén diào chá] News Probe
新闻发布会 [xīn wén fā bù huì] press release conference; news conference
新闻发布中心 [xīn wén fā bù zhōng xīn] news issuing center
新闻发言人 [xīn wén fā yán rén] spokesman; news spokesman
新闻法 [xīn wén fǎ] press law
新闻法规 [xīn wén fǎ guī] journalistic rules
新闻反馈 [xīn wén fǎn kuì] news feedback
新闻稿 [xīn wén gǎo] news release
新闻根据 [xīn wén gēn jù] peg of news
新闻工作者 [xīn wén gōng zuò zhě] journalist
新闻管理学 [xīn wén guǎn lǐ xué] science of news management; theory of press management
新闻管制 [xīn wén guǎn zhì] news blackout
新闻广播 [xīn wén guǎng bō] news broadcasting; newscast
新闻记者 [xīn wén jì zhě] journalists; reporters; newspaper man; newsman
新闻价值 [xīn wén jià zhí] news value
新闻检查 [xīn wén jiǎn chá] censorship
新闻简报 [xīn wén jiǎn bào] news summary
新闻结构 [xīn wén jié gòu] news structure
新闻界 [xīn wén jiè] newsdom; news trade
新闻经济学 [xīn wén jīng jì xué] journalistic economics
新闻可读性 [xīn wén kě dú xìng] news readability
新闻来源 [xīn wén lái yuán] source of news
新闻理论 [xīn wén lǐ lùn] news theory
新闻立体化 [xīn wén lì tǐ huà] stereo-journalism
新闻联播 [xīn wén lián bō] News(Broadcasting)
新闻伦理学 [xīn wén lún lǐ xué] journalistic ethics
新闻媒介 [xīn wén méi jiè] news media
◇例句见"自律机制"。
新闻美学 [xīn wén měi xué] journalistic aesthetics
新闻片 [xīn wén piàn] newsreel
新闻评论 [xīn wén píng lùn] news commentary
新闻倾向性 [xīn wén qīng xiàng xìng] orientation of news
新闻趣味性 [xīn wén qù wèi xìng] interestedness of news
新闻热点 [xīn wén rè diǎn] hot news; issues in the news
新闻人才学 [xīn wén rén cái xué] theory of journalistic talent

新闻人格化 [xīn wén rén gé huà] journalistic personification

新闻人物 [xīn wén rén wù] news figure; newsmaker; people in the news

新闻商品性 [xīn wén shāng pǐn xìng] news as a commodity

新闻时间性 [xīn wén shí jiān xìng] timeliness of news

新闻事业 [xīn wén shì yè] news institutions

新闻述评 [xīn wén shù píng] news narration and commentation

新闻思想性 [xīn wén sī xiǎng xìng] ideological nature of news

新闻特写 [xīn wén tè xiě] news features; feature story

新闻体制 [xīn wén tǐ zhì] press system

新闻透明度 [xīn wén tòu míng dù] news transparency

新闻网络 [xīn wén wǎng luò] news group; news net; press network

新闻文化学 [xīn wén wén huà xué] science of journalistic culture

新闻五要素 [xīn wén wǔ yào sù] five elements of news i. e when, where, who, what, why

新闻现场感 [xīn wén xiàn chǎng gǎn] on-the-spot journalism

新闻心理学 [xīn wén xīn lǐ xué] psychology of journalism

新闻信息 [xīn wén xìn xī] news information

新闻演播室 [xīn wén yǎn bō shì] news studio

新闻杂志 [xīn wén zá zhì] news magazine

新闻摘要 [xīn wén zhāi yào] summary of the news

新闻真实性 [xīn wén zhēn shí xìng] truthfulness of news; accuracy of news

新闻政策 [xīn wén zhèng cè] press policy

新闻知识性 [xīn wén zhī shi xìng] informativeness of news

新闻指导性 [xīn wén zhǐ dǎo xìng] guidance of news

新闻中心 [xīn wén zhong xīn] press center; news center; information center

新闻主题 [xīn wén zhǔ tí] theme of news

新闻资料中心 [xīn wén zī liào zhōng xīn] news information center

新闻自律 [xīn wén zì lǜ] journalist's self-restraint

新闻自由 [xīn wén zì yóu] press freedom; freedom of information

新闻综述 [xīn wén zōng shù] situationer

新系统开发 [xīn xì tǒng kāi fā] news system development

新现实主义 [xīn xiàn shí zhǔ yì] new realism; neorealism

新信息产业 [xīn xìn xī chǎn yè] new information industries

新型材料 [xīn xíng cái liào] new materials

新型服务业 [xīn xíng fú wù yè] new services

新兴产业 [xīn xīng chǎn yè] new industries; rising industries

◇改造和提高传统产业,发展新兴产业和高技术产业,推进国民经济信息化。We'd transform and upgrade traditional industries, develop rising and high-tech industries and try to informationize the national economy.

新兴工业城市 [xīn xīng gōng yè chéng shì] new industrial cities

新兴工业化国家 [xīn xīng gōng yè huà guó jiā] newly industrializing countries

新兴学科 [xīn xīng xué kē] new branches of sciences

新星 [xīn xīng] new star; nova

新增产值 [xīn zēng chǎn zhí] newly increased output value

新增城市人口 [xīn zēng chéng shì rén kǒu] newly-born population of city

新增贷款 [xīn zēng dài kuǎn] new bank loans

◇我们对银行新增贷款质量实行严格的责任制。We'd implement a strict responsibility system for the quality of new bank loans.

新增国民收入 [xīn zēng guó mín shōu rù] sum of newly-gained national income

新增就业人数 [xīn zēng jiù yè rén shù] newly-found employment amount

xìn

信 1. *n.* mail; letter; news; message; correspondence; signal; trust; regular periodical appearance; surname
2. *v.* believe; trust
3. *adv.* truly; indeed; honestly
4. *prep.* at random; without plan

信报处理服务 [xìn bào chǔ lǐ fú wù] message handling service (MHS)
信报传送代理 [xìn bào chuán sòng dài lǐ] message transfer agent
信报传送业务 [xìn bào chuán sòng yè wù] message transfer service
信贷 [xìn dài] credit
信贷标准 [xìn dài biāo zhǔn] credit standards
信贷风险 [xìn dài fēng xiǎn] credit risk; creditable adventure
信贷杠杆 [xìn dài gàng gǎn] lever of bank credit
◇银行要运用信贷杠杆,促进扩大内需和增加出口,积极支持经济增长。The banks should use the lever of bank credit to promote expansion of domestic demand and increase exports to support economic growth.
信贷公司 [xìn dài gōng sī] financing company
信贷规模 [xìn dài guī mó] credit quota
信贷基金 [xìn dài jī jīn] credit funds
信贷机构 [xìn dài jī gòu] credit agency
信贷计划 [xìn dài jì huà] credit plan
信贷价值 [xìn dài jià zhí] credit worthiness
信贷利率 [xìn dài lì lǜ] credit rate
信贷期(限) [xìn dài qī (xiàn)] credit period
信贷收支差额 [xìn dài shōu zhī chā é] balance of receipts and payments of credit funds
信贷收支平衡 [xìn dài shōu zhī píng héng] equilibrium of receipts and payments of credit funds
信贷条件 [xìn dài tiáo jiàn] credit terms
信贷限额 [xìn dài xiàn é] credit quota
信贷业务 [xìn dài yè wù] credit operation; credit line
信贷银行 [xìn dài yín háng] credit bank
信贷政策 [xìn dài zhèng cè] credit policy
信贷中心 [xìn dài zhōng xīn] credit center
信贷资本 [xìn dài zī běn] credit capital
信贷资金 [xìn dài zī jīn] credit funds; funds for extending credit
"信得过"企业 [xìn dé guò qǐ yè] "Trusted by the masses" enterprises; trust worthy enterprises
信访办(全称"信访办公室") [xìn fǎng bàn gōng shì] public access office
信访部门 [xìn fǎng bù mén] complaint-receiving department
信访工作 [xìn fǎng gōng zuò] work as ombudsman; work dealing with complaintings and suggestings
信访接待站 [xìn fǎng jiē dài zhàn] reception station for complainer or suggesters
信汇 [xìn huì] mail transfer
信念 [xìn niàn] belief
信任投票 [xìn rèn tóu piào] confidence vote
信任危机 [xìn rèn wēi jī] crisis of confidence
信托公司 [xìn tuō gōng sī] trust company
信托股 [xìn tuō gǔ] trustee stocks
信托关系 [xìn tuō guān xì] fiduciary relation
信托基金 [xìn tuō jī jīn] trust funds
信托商店 [xìn tuō shāng diàn] trust store
信托投资 [xìn tuō tóu zī] trusting and investing; fiduciary investment
信托投资公司 [xìn tuō tóu zī gōng sī] trust and investment corporation; trust and investment company
信托协议 [xìn tuō xié yì] trust agreement; trust indenture
信托行为 [xìn tuō xíng wéi] act of trust
信托银行 [xìn tuō yín háng] trust bank
信息 [xìn xī] information
◇广域信息服务器用于查询所需信息。Wide area information server is a server of searching for the needed information.
信息安全 [xìn xī ān quán] information safety
信息包 [xìn xī bāo] information package
信息爆炸 [xìn xī bào zhà] information explosion
信息编码 [xìn xī biān mǎ] information cod-

ing; information encoding

信息差距 [xìn xī chā jù] information gap

信息产业 [xìn xī chǎn yè] information industry

信息产业部 [xìn xī chǎn yè bù] the Ministry of Information Industry

◇信息产业部于 1998 年 3 月 10 日成立。The Ministry of Information Industry was established on Mar 10 in 1998.

信息成本 [xìn xī chéng běn] information cost

信息城市 [xìn xī chéng shì] information cities

信息处理 [xìn xī chǔ lǐ] information processing; message processing

信息处理管理 [xìn xī chǔ lǐ guǎn lǐ] information processing pattern

信息处理技术 [xìn xī chǔ lǐ jì shù] information processing techniques

信息处理模式 [xìn xī chǔ lǐ mó shì] information processing pattern

信息处理器 [xìn xī chǔ lǐ qì] information processor

信息处理系统 [xìn xī chǔ lǐ xì tǒng] information processing system

信息处理中心 [xìn xī chǔ lǐ zhōng xīn] information processing center

信息处理终端 [xìn xī chǔ lǐ zhōng duān] information processing terminal

信息传播 [xìn xī chuán bō] information propaganda; information dissemination

信息传递 [xìn xī chuán dì] information communication; information transfer

信息传视 [xìn xī chuán shì] videotext

信息窗 [xìn xī chuāng] information window

信息存取协议 [xìn xī cún qǔ xié yì] message access protocal

信息存贮 [xìn xī cún zhù] information storage

信息动力 [xìn xī dòng lì] information drive

信息都市 [xìn xī dū shì] information cities

信息发布会 [xìn xī fā bù huì] information conference

信息法 [xìn xī fǎ] information law

信息反馈 [xìn xī fǎn kuì] information feedback

信息反馈系统 [xìn xī fǎn kuì xì tǒng] information feedback system

信息泛滥 [xìn xī fàn làn] overflowed information

信息仿生学 [xìn xī fǎng shēng xué] information bionics

信息分析 [xìn xī fēn xī] information analysis

信息分析中心 [xìn xī fēn xī zhōng xīn] information analysis center

信息服务 [xìn xī fú wù] information service

信息服务公司 [xìn xī fú wù gōng sī] information service company

信息服务网 [xìn xī fú wù wǎng] an information service network

信息服务业 [xìn xī fú wù yè] information service industry

信息高速公路 [xìn xī gāo sù gōng lù] information super highway (ISH,IH)

◇例句见"公共网"。

信息革命 [xìn xī gé mìng] information revolution

信息工业 [xìn xī gōng yè] information industry

信息公司 [xìn xī gōng sī] information company; information corporation

信息共同体 [xìn xī gòng tóng tǐ] information community

信息管理 [xìn xī guǎn lǐ] information management

信息管理服务 [xìn xī guǎn lǐ fú wù] information management service

信息管理技术 [xìn xī guǎn lǐ jì shù] technology of information management

信息管理模式 [xìn xī guǎn lǐ mó shì] model of information management; pattern of information management

信息管理系统 [xìn xī guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] information management system

信息管理自动化 [xìn xī guǎn lǐ zì dòng huà] information management modernization

信息广告 [xìn xī guǎng gào] information advertisement

信息含量 [xìn xī hán liàng] information content

信息化 [xìn xī huà] informationization

信息化社会 [xìn xī huà shè huì] informationizationed society; information society

信息环境 [xìn xī huán jìng] information environment

信息技术 [xìn xī jì shù] information technique

◇例句见"商品化"。

信息技术成果 [xìn xī jì shù chéng guǒ] information technological achievements

信息技术成果商品化 [xìn xī jì shù chéng guǒ shāng pǐn huà] commercialization of information technological achievements

信息技术革命 [xìn xī jì shù gé mìng] information technological revolution

信息加工 [xìn xī jiā gōng] information processing

信息检索 [xìn xī jiǎn suǒ] information retrieval

信息检索技术 [xìn xī jiǎn suǒ jì shù] information retrieval technique

信息检索网络 [xìn xī jiǎn suǒ wǎng luò] information retrieval network

信息检索系统 [xìn xī jiǎn suǒ xì tǒng] information retrieval system

信息检索型设计系统 [xìn xī jiǎn suǒ xíng shè jì xì tǒng] information retrieval designing system

信息检索语言 [xìn xī jiǎn suǒ yǔ yán] information retrieval language

信息检索中心 [xìn xī jiǎn suǒ zhōng xīn] information retrieval center

信息交换 [xìn xī jiāo huàn] information interchange

信息交换台 [xìn xī jiāo huàn tái] information exchange board

信息交换网(络) [xìn xī jiāo huàn wǎng (luò)]
inforswitch; information interchange network

信息交流 [xìn xī jiāo liú] information exchange

信息交易所 [xìn xī jiāo yì suǒ] information exchange house

信息经济 [xìn xī jīng jì] information economy

信息经济学 [xìn xī jīng jì xué] information economics

信息经纪人 [xìn xī jīng jì rén] information broker

信息经纪市场 [xìn xī jīng jì shì chǎng] information broker market

信息科学 [xìn xī kē xué] information science

信息空间 [xìn xī kōng jiān] information space

信息控制 [xìn xī kòng zhì] message control; information control

信息控制程序 [xìn xī kòng zhì chéng xù] message control programming

信息控制系统 [xìn xī kòng zhì xì tǒng] message control system

信息控制员 [xìn xī kòng zhì yuán] gate keeper; information controller

信息库 [xìn xī kù] information bank; information library

信息来源 [xìn xī lái yuán] information sources

信息类型 [xìn xī lèi xíng] information type

信息量 [xìn xī liàng] information volume; information content; amount of information

信息流 [xìn xī liú] information flow

信息流控制 [xìn xī liú kòng zhì] information flow control

信息流通 [xìn xī liú tōng] information circulation; information flow

信息率 [xìn xī lǜ] information rate

信息论 [xìn xī lùn] information theory; message theory

信息密度 [xìn xī mì dù] density of information; compactness of information

信息民主 [xìn xī mín zhǔ] information democracy

信息能力 [xìn xī néng lì] information ability

信息墙 [xìn xī qiáng] wall message center

信息区 [xìn xī qū] information area; information district

信息渠道 [xìn xī qú dào] message channel

信息圈 [xìn xī quān] information circle

信息容量 [xìn xī róng liàng] information volume

信息商品 [xìn xī shāng pǐn] information

goods
信息社会 [xìn xī shè huì] information society
信息审计 [xìn xī shěn jì] information auditing
信息时代 [xìn xī shí dài] information time; information age
◇例句见"信息战"例 2。
信息市场 [xìn xī shì chǎng] information market; market for message
信息台 [xìn xī tái] information broadcasting station
信息体制 [xìn xī tǐ zhì] information system
信息通信网 [xìn xī tōng xìn wǎng] information communication network
信息完整性 [xìn xī wán zhěng xìng] information integrity
信息网 [xìn xī wǎng] information network; news network
信息网络空间 [xìn xī wǎng luò kōng jiān] cyberspace
信息网络系统 [xìn xī wǎng luò xì tǒng] information network system
信息污染 [xìn xī wū rǎn] information pollution
信息系统工程 [xìn xī xì tǒng gōng chéng] information system engineering
信息销售网络 [xìn xī xiāo shòu wǎng luò] information and marketing network
信息效率 [xìn xī xiào lǜ] information efficiency
信息需求量 [xìn xī xū qiú liàng] quantity of information requirement
信息需要 [xìn xī xū yào] information demands; information needs
信息学 [xìn xī xué] information science; informatics
信息压缩 [xìn xī yā suō] information compression
信息研究 [xìn xī yán jiū] information research
信息业 [xìn xī yè] information services; information industry
信息意识 [xìn xī yì shí] information consciousness; information awareness
信息用户 [xìn xī yòng hù] information user
信息优势 [xìn xī yōu shì] information superiority
信息预测 [xìn xī yù cè] information prediction
信息员 [xìn xī yuán] survey taker
信息源 [xìn xī yuán] information resources
信息载体 [xìn xī zǎi tǐ] information media
信息战 [xìn xī zhàn] information warfare
◇1. **信息战在未来战争中十分重要。It is very important in future warfare for information ones.**
◇2. **在信息战中,信息时代的武器将取代炸弹和子弹。In information warfare, information age weaponry will replace bombs and bullets.**
信息障碍 [xìn xī zhàng ài] information obstacle; information barrier
信息政策 [xìn xī zhèng cè] information policy
信息中心 [xìn xī zhōng xīn] information center
信息资源 [xìn xī zī yuán] information resources; message resources
◇例句见"公用网络"。
信息咨询 [xìn xī zī xún] information consultancy
信息咨询业 [xìn xī zī xún yè] information and consultant industry
信息自动化 [xìn xī zì dòng huà] information automation
信息自由 [xìn xī zì yóu] freedom of information
信息总线结构 [xìn xī zǒng xiàn jié gòu] information bus architecture
信息组织 [xìn xī zǔ zhī] information organizations
信仰价值 [xìn yǎng jià zhí] faith value
信仰危机 [xìn yǎng wēi jī] crisis of belief
信用保险 [xìn yòng bǎo xiǎn] credit insurance
信用等级 [xìn yòng děng jí] credit rating
信用调查 [xìn yòng diào chá] credit inquiry
信用额度 [xìn yòng é dù] line of credit
信用风险 [xìn yòng fēng xiǎn] credit risk
信用管理 [xìn yòng guǎn lǐ] credit manage-

ment

信用合作社 [xìn yòng hé zuò shè] credit co-operative

信用货币 [xìn yòng huò bì] credit money; credit monetary

信用经济 [xìn yòng jīng jì] credit economy

信用卡 [xìn yòng kǎ] credit card

◇我来美国第一年,费了很多神才习惯使用信用卡。In the first year I was in the U. S, what I tried really had to get used to was using credit cards.

信用卡账户 [xìn yòng kǎ zhàng hù] credit card account

信用社 [xìn yòng shè] popular bank

信用审计 [xìn yòng shěn jì] credit auditing

信用投资 [xìn yòng tóu zī] fiduciary investment

信用危机 [xìn yòng wēi jī] credit crisis

信用债券 [xìn yòng zhài quàn] debenture bonds

信用证 [xìn yòng zhèng] letter of credit (L/C)

信用证结算 [xìn yòng zhèng jié suàn] settlement with L/C

信用证制度 [xìn yòng zhèng zhì dù] L/C System

信用政策 [xìn yòng zhèng cè] credit policy

信用资金 [xìn yòng zī jīn] advising funds

信誉观念 [xìn yù guān niàn] sense of reputation

信誉广告 [xìn yù guǎng gào] prestige advertising

xīng

兴 1. *n.* excitement; stimulation; joy; merriment; mood; impulse of the moment; keen desire to enjoy sth.

2. *v.* get up; rise; prosper; raise; cause to rise; grow; allow

3. *adj.* prosperous; popular

兴奋剂 [xīng fèn jì] analeptic; dope; agonist; excitant

兴奋剂检测中心 [xīng fèn jì jiǎn cè zhōng xīn] analeptic inspection center

兴衰成败 [xīng shuāi chéng bài] rise and fall

◇中国的改革借鉴了其他社会主义国家兴衰成败的历史经验。China's reform learned from the historical experience of the rise and fall of other socialist countries.

兴修水利 [xīng xiū shuǐ lì] build water conservancy(project)

星 1. *n.* star; heavenly body; planet; prominent artist; actor or actress; mark on silver scale or steelyard indicating fractions of an ounce; tiny amount

2. *adv.* spread; scattered; under the starlight

星环网 [xīng huán wǎng] Star-ring Network

星火计划 [xīng huǒ jì huá] Spark Plan; Sparkle Plan

星火技术 [xīng huǒ jì shù] Spark Technology

星火技术密集区 [xīng huǒ jì shù mì jí qū] Spark-Technology Concentrated Area

星火奖 [xīng huǒ jiǎng] Spark Award

星级饭店 [xīng jí fàn diàn] star-level hotels; star-class hotels

星级服务 [xīng jí fú wù] star-class services

星际大战 [xīng jì dà zhàn] interplanetary warfare

星期天工程师 [xīng qī tiān gōng chéng shī] Sunday engineer

星期天市场 [xīng qī tiān shì chǎng] Sunday market

星球大战计划 [xīng qiú dà zhàn jì huà] Star War Plan; Celestial War Project

xíng

刑 *n.* punishment

刑罚 [xíng fá] penalty; punishment

刑法 [xíng fǎ] criminal law

刑法时效 [xíng fǎ shí xiào] prescription in criminal law

刑事案件 [xíng shì àn jiàn] criminal cases

刑事裁判 [xíng shì cái pàn] criminal judgement and ruling

刑事档案 [xíng shì dàng àn] penal file

刑事法庭 [xíng shì fǎ tíng] criminal court
刑事犯罪 [xíng shì fàn zuì] criminal activities
刑事类推 [xíng shì lèi tuì] analogy in criminal cases
刑事人体学 [xíng shì rén tǐ xué] criminal somatology
刑事社会学 [xíng shì shè huì xué] criminal sociology
刑事伤害补偿 [xíng shì shāng hài bǔ cháng] criminal injuries compensation
刑事司法学 [xíng shì sī fǎ xué] study of criminal judicature
刑事诉讼 [xíng shì sù sòng] criminal suit
刑事诉讼法 [xíng shì sù sòng fǎ] criminal procedure law
刑事责任 [xíng shì zé rèn] criminal responsibility; responsibility for a crime; criminal sanctions
◇对事故责任者和有关领导必须严肃查处，直至追究刑事责任。Persons and leading cadres who are responsible for accidents must be subjected to strict investigation and punishment, up to and including criminal sanctions.

形 1. *n.* material form; shape; appearance; look; personal body or presence
2. *v.* appear in visible form; express itself; compare in

形成规则 [xíng chéng guī zé] formation rule
形式化 [xíng shì huà] formalisation
形式教育 [xíng shì jiào yù] formal education
形式系统 [xíng shì xì tǒng] formal system
形式增值 [xíng shì zēng zhí] value increase of form
形式主义 [xíng shì zhǔ yì] formalism
◇例句见"官僚主义"。
形式主义美学 [xíng shì zhǔ yì měi xué] formalistic aesthetics
形势逼人 [xíng shì bī rén] the situation is pressing; compelling force of circumstances
形势教育 [xíng shì jiào yù] situation education
形势分析 [xíng shì fēn xī] morphology
形态构成 [xíng tài gòu chéng] form construction
形态关系 [xíng tài guān xì] formal relation
形态学 [xíng tài xué] morphology
形象传播教学 [xíng xiàng chuán bō jiào xué] image effect of communication
形象大使 [xíng xiàng dà shǐ] image representative
形象代言人 [xíng xiàng dài yán rén] image spokens man
形象工程 [xíng xiàng gōng chéng] image projects
形象广告 [xíng xiàng guǎng gào] image advertising
形象化 [xíng xiàng huà] imagery
形象设计 [xíng xiàng shè jì] image building
形象思维 [xíng xiàng sī wéi] thinking in image
形象语言 [xíng xiàng yǔ yán] language of image
形左实右 [xíng zuǒ shí yòu] "Left" in form but " Right" in essence
行车费 [xíng chē fèi] running charges
行动功利主义 [xíng dòng gōng lì zhǔ yì] act-utilitarianism
行动计划 [xíng dòng jì huà] action plan
行动人类学 [xíng dòng rén lèi xué] action anthropology
行动研究 [xíng dòng yán jiū] action research
行动指南 [xíng dòng zhǐ nán] a guide to action
行动主义 [xíng dòng zhǔ yì] activism
行贿 [xíng huì] offer bribes; bribery; grease one's palm; grease the hand (palm) of sb.
◇泰德想用钱行贿我，让他考试过关。Ted tried to grease my palm to let him pass the exam.
行贿受贿 [xíng huì shòu huì] bribery or accept bribes
行贿者 [xíng huì zhě] bribor
行李处 [xíng lǐ chù] the poster's desk
行李票 [xíng lǐ piào] baggage check
行为表现 [xíng wéi biǎo xiàn] behaviour expression
行为参照测试 [xíng wéi cān zhào cè shì] per-

formance referenced tests
行为差异 [xíng wéi chā yì] behaviour differences
行为地理学 [xíng wéi dì lǐ xué] behaviour geography
行为工程 [xíng wéi gōng chéng] behaviour engineering
行为功利主义 [xíng wéi gōng lì zhǔ yì] act utilitarianism
行为功利主义价值论 [xíng wéi gōng lì zhǔ yì jià zhí lùn] value theory of act utilitarianism
行为规范 [xíng wéi guī fàn] behaviour norm
行为规范教育 [xíng wéi guī fàn jiào yù] education in standards of behaviour
行为规则 [xíng wéi guī zé] codes of conduct ◇各级地方政府要制订出行为规则，公诸于众，接受群众监督。Local governments at all levels should work out their own codes of conduct and publish them to enable people to supervise them.
行为环境 [xíng wéi huán jìng] behaviour environment
行为技术学 [xíng wéi jì shù xué] behaviour technology
行为矫正 [xíng wéi jiǎo zhèng] behaviour modification
行为经济学 [xíng wéi jīng jì xué] behavioral economics
行为决策理论 [xíng wéi jué cè lǐ lùn] behavioral decision-making theory
行为科学 [xíng wéi kē xué] behaviour science; behavioral sciences
行为科学方法 [xíng wéi kē xué fāng fǎ] behavioral sciences approach
行为控制 [xíng wéi kòng zhì] behavioral control
行为疗法 [xíng wéi liáo fǎ] behavioral theraphy
行为美 [xíng wéi měi] beautification of behaviour
行为模式 [xíng wéi mó shì] behavioural model
行为目标 [xíng wéi mù biāo] behavioural objectives
行为倾向 [xíng wéi qīng xiàng] behavioral disposition; behaviour-oriented; action-oriented
行为生态学 [xíng wéi shēng tài xué] behavioral ecology
行为特征 [xíng wéi tè zhēng] cenotrope
行为体系 [xíng wéi tǐ xì] behavioral system
行为统一体 [xíng wéi tǒng yī tǐ] behavioral unity
行为问题 [xíng wéi wèn tí] behaviour problem
行为心理学 [xíng wéi xīn lǐ xué] behaviour psychology
行为形态 [xíng wéi xíng tài] formation of behaviour
行为学 [xíng wéi xué] behavioristics
行为学派 [xíng wéi xué pài] human behaviour school
行为意向 [xíng wéi yì xiàng] behavioral intention
行为异常 [xíng wéi yì cháng] behaviour disorder
行为障碍 [xíng wéi zhàng ài] behaviour disorder
行为治疗 [xíng wéi zhì liáo] behaviour therapy
行为主义 [xíng wéi zhǔ yì] behaviourism
行为准则 [xíng wéi zhǔn zé] code of behaviour; code of conduct; behaviour norm
行政案件 [xíng zhèng àn jiàn] administrative cases
行政编制 [xíng zhèng biān zhì] administrative establishment
行政部门 [xíng zhèng bù mén] administrative department
行政裁决 [xíng zhèng cái jué] administrative adjudication
行政处分 [xíng zhèng chǔ fèn] disciplinary sanction
行政处罚 [xíng zhèng chǔ fá] administrative punishment; administrative penalty ◇例句见“法律处罚”。
行政村 [xíng zhèng cūn] administrative village
行政档案 [xíng zhèng dàng àn] administrative

archives

行政道德 [xíng zhèng dào dé] administrative ethics

行政惰性 [xíng zhèng duò xìng] administrative inertia

行政法规 [xíng zhèng fǎ guī] administrative laws and regulations; administrative statutes

◇五年来，国务院共制定了197部行政法规。Over the last five years the State Council stipulated 197 administrative statutes.

行政法庭 [xíng zhèng fǎ tíng] administrative tribunal

行政费 [xíng zhèng fèi] administrative expenses

行政复议 [xíng zhèng fù yì] administrative reconsideration

行政改革 [xíng zhèng gǎi gé] administration reform

行政干部 [xíng zhèng gàn bù] administrative cadres

行政干预 [xíng zhèng gān yù] administrative interference; administrative intervention

行政公署 [xíng zhèng gōng shǔ] administration office

行政功能 [xíng zhèng gōng néng] administrative function

行政管理 [xíng zhèng guǎn lǐ] administration; administrative management

行政管理部门 [xíng zhèng guǎn lǐ bù mén] administration division

行政管理费 [xíng zhèng guǎn lǐ fèi] administrative expenses

行政管理人员 [xíng zhèng guǎn lǐ rén yuán] administrative officers

行政管理体系 [xíng zhèng guǎn lǐ tǐ xì] an administrative system

◇例句见"转变政府职能"。

行政规则 [xíng zhèng guī zé] administrative rules

行政机关 [xíng zhèng jī guān] administrative organ

行政监察 [xíng zhèng jiān chá] administrative supervising

◇进一步加强行政、审计监察。Further strengthen the administrative supervising and auditing supervision.

行政监察机关 [xíng zhèng jiān chá jī guān] administrative supervisory organs

行政监察权 [xíng zhèng jiān chá quán] administrative supervisory power

行政监督 [xíng zhèng jiān dū] administrative supervision

◇我们要运用经济、法律、行政监督，强化质量监管。We'd use economic, legal and administrative supervision to intensify the supervision, and controlling of projects quality.

行政经费 [xíng zhèng jīng fèi] administrative appropriation

行政纠纷 [xíng zhèng jiū fēn] administrative dispute

行政拘留 [xíng zhèng jū liú] administrative detention

行政举措 [xíng zhèng jǔ cuò] administrative measures

行政决策 [xíng zhèng jué cè] administrative policy-making

行政决算 [xíng zhèng jué cè suàn] administrative final accounts

行政开支 [xíng zhèng kāi zhī] administrative expenses

◇我们要继续压缩一切不必要的行政开支，保证重点支出。We'd continue to cut all unnecessary administrative expenses and ensure funding for priority areas.

行政立法 [xíng zhèng lì fǎ] administrative legislation

◇我们要加强行政立法工作，强化执法监督，推行依法行政。We'd strengthen administrative legislation, improve the supervision of law enforcement and carry out its official duties accounting to law.

行政领导 [xíng zhèng lǐng dǎo] administrative leaders

行政领导学 [xíng zhèng lǐng dǎo xué] science of administrative leadership

行政命令 [xíng zhèng mìng lǐng] administra-

tion orders

行政收费 [xíng zhèng shōu fèi] administrative charge

行政目标管理 [xíng zhèng mù biāo guǎn lǐ] administrative objective management

行政区划 [xíng zhèng qū huà] administrative area

行政权力 [xíng zhèng quán lì] administrative power

行政人 [xíng zhèng rén] administrative person

行政审计 [xíng zhèng shěn jì] administrative auditing

行政生态分析 [xíng zhèng shēng tài fēn xī] administrative ecological analysis

行政事务 [xíng zhèng shì wù] administrative affairs

行政事务管理 [xíng zhèng shì wù guǎn lǐ] administrative management

行政手段 [xíng zhèng shǒu duàn] administrative means; administrative measures

行政首长 [xíng zhèng shǒu zhǎng] administrative leaders

行政首长负责制 [xíng zhèng shǒu zhǎng fù zé zhì] system of overall responsibility of chief executives

行政授权 [xíng zhèng shòu quán] administrative authorization

行政司法 [xíng zhèng sī fǎ] administrative adjudication; administrative

行政诉讼 [xíng zhèng sù sòng] administrative suit; administrative lawsuits

行政诉讼法 [xíng zhèng sù sòng fǎ] administrative procedural law

行政体制 [xíng zhèng tǐ zhì] administrative system

行政网络 [xíng zhèng wǎng luò] administrative network

行政效率 [xíng zhèng xiào lǜ] administrative efficiency

行政薪金 [xíng zhèng xīn jīn] executive salaries

行政信息 [xíng zhèng xìn xī] administrative information

行政行为 [xíng zhèng xíng wéi] administrative action

行政性规定 [xíng zhèng xìng guī dìng] administrative regulations

◇各项法律、法规和行政性规定一经颁布，应严格执行。Laws, statutes and administrative regulations should be strictly enforced upon promulgation.

行政性收费 [xíng zhèng xìng shōu fèi] administrative charges

◇行政性收费和罚没收入必须实行"收支两条线"管理。Administrative charges and income should be managed by "separating revenue from expenditures."

行政学 [xíng zhèng xué] administrative science

行政预算 [xíng zhèng yù suàn] administrative budget

行政越权 [xíng zhèng yuè quán] doctrine of ultra vires

行政运行机制 [xíng zhèng yùn xíng jī zhì] administrative operating mechanism

◇例句见"权责一致"。

行政责任 [xíng zhèng zé rèn] administrative responsibility

行政争议 [xíng zhèng zhēng yì] administrative issue

行政政治 [xíng zhèng zhèng zhì] administrative politics

行政职能 [xíng zhèng zhí néng] administrative functions

行政制裁 [xíng zhèng zhì cái] administrative sanction

行政组织 [xíng zhèng zǔ zhī] administrative organizations

行政组织立法 [xíng zhèng zǔ zhī lì fǎ] legislation relating to administrative institutions

◇例句见"法制化"。

xìng

幸
1. *n.* luck; good luck; surname
2. *v.* visit; sleep with; wish well
3. *adv.* kind by; please; fortunately
4. *adj.* lucky; fortunate

幸福感 [xìng fú gǎn] feeling of happiness; cloud line

性 *n.* nature; inborn nature; inherent; sex; sexual desire; gender; personal temperament; character; personality

性本能 [xìng běn néng] sexual instinct

性比率 [xìng bǐ lǜ] sex ratio

性变态 [xìng biàn tài] parasexunlity; sexual abnormality; sex perversion

性别差异 [xìng bié chā yì] sex differences

性别偏见 [xìng bié piān jiàn] sexism

性别歧视 [xìng bié qí shì] sex discrimination; gender discrimination; sexism

性别社会学 [xìng bié shè huì xué] sociology of gender

性别选择 [xìng bié xuǎn zé] sex selection

性病 [xìng bìng] venereal diseases; venerism; cypridopathy; sexually transmitted disease

性成见 [xìng chéng jiàn] sex stereotype

性传播疾病 [xìng chuán bō jí bìng] sexually transmitted

性道德 [xìng dào dé] sex ethics; sexual morality

性感 [xìng gǎn] sexyish; sexual appeal

性感女郎 [xìng gǎn nǚ láng] sex kitten

性格测试 [xìng gé cè shì] character test

性格差异 [xìng gé chā yì] character differences

性格分析 [xìng gé fēn xī] character analysis

性格类型 [xìng gé lèi xíng] type of character

性格失常 [xìng gé shī cháng] character disorder

性格试验 [xìng gé shì yàn] perform test

性格特征 [xìng gé tè zhēng] character trait

性格学 [xìng gé xué] ethology

性功能障碍 [xìng gōng néng zhàng ài] sexual dysfunction

性观念 [xìng guān niàn] idea of sex

性贿赂 [xìng huì lù] sex bribe

性激素 [xìng jī sù] sex hormones

性教育 [xìng jiào yù] sexual education

性接触 [xìng jiē chù] sexual contact

性解放 [xìng jiě fàng] sexual liberation

性角色 [xìng jiǎo sè] gender pole; sex role

性开放 [xìng kāi fàng] sex permissiveness

性能测试 [xìng néng cè shì] performance test

性能可靠 [xìng néng kě kào] reliable performance; dependable performance

性能评价 [xìng néng píng jià] performance evaluation

性能稳定 [xìng néng wěn dìng] stable performance

性能指标 [xìng néng zhǐ biāo] performance targets

性歧视 [xìng qí shì] sexism

性骚扰 [xìng sāo rǎo] sexually harass

性社会学 [xìng shè huì xué] sexual sociology

性学 [xìng xué] sexology

性早熟 [xìng zǎo shóu] sexual precocity

姓 *n.* surname; clan name

姓名权 [xìng míng quán] right to name

xiōng

兄 *n.* elder brother; old friend

兄弟单位 [xiōng dì dān wèi] associate units; associated organizations; sister units

兄弟学校 [xiōng dì xué xiào] sister school

胸 *n.* chest; mind; heart

胸卡 [xiōng kǎ] name tag

xióng

雄
1. *n.* hero; champion; powerful and richman
2. *adv.* greatly; heroically; skillfully
3. *adj.* male of species; brave; valiant; strong; superior; great; solid

雄辩 [xióng biàn] eloquence

熊 *n.* bear

熊市 [xióng shì] Bearish market—referring to the decline of prices of stock market

xiū

休
1. *n.* good times; luck
2. *v.* rest; retire; cease; give up; stop

3. *adv.* off

休会 [xiū huì] adjourn

休会期间 [xiū huì qī jiān] between sessions

休假 [xiū jià] off-duty; on leave

休假日 [xiū jià rì] off-duty day

休克疗法 [xiū kè liáo fǎ] shock therapy

休闲 [xiū xián] go on holidays; holiday-making

休闲服 [xiū xián fú] leisure dress; play dress; play clothes; casual wear

◇休闲服在哪出售? Oh, where is the casual wear?

休闲食品 [xiū xián shí pǐn] leisure articles

休闲鞋 [xiū xián xié] play shoes

修 1. *v.* repair; keep in good condition; construct; build; trim; prune; cut; cultivate; study; edit

2. *adj.* long

修订版 [xiū dìng bǎn] revised edition

修订本 [xiū dìng běn] revised book

修理费 [xiū lǐ fèi] repair expenses

修正案 [xiū zhèng àn] proposed amendment

修正液 [xiū zhèng yè] correction fluid

xiù

袖 1. *n.* sleeve

2. *v.* carry in sleeve

袖珍版 [xiù zhēn bǎn] pocket edition; portable edition

袖珍本 [xiù zhēn běn] pocket book

袖珍电视机 [xiù zhēn diàn shì jī] mini TV

袖珍电台 [xiù zhēn diàn tái] pocket radiophone

袖珍计算机 [xiù zhēn jì suàn jī] pocket computer

袖珍计算器 [xiù zhēn jì suàn qì] pocket calculator

袖珍照相机 [xiù zhēn zhào xiàng jī] vest-pocket camera

xū

虚 1. *n.* dwelling place; location; country fair

2. *v.* reserve space

3. *adv.* vainly; without truth; based on imagination rather than reality

4. *adj.* empty; void; vain; nominal; humble open-minded; timid; weak; false; insubstantial; worthless

虚报 [xū bào] misrepresentation

虚报浮夸 [xū bào fú kuā] making false reports and exaggerating

◇领导干部应严禁虚报浮夸,要对党和人民忠诚务实。Our leading cadres should never make false reports and exaggerate and be honest to the Party and people.

虚报冒领 [xū bào mào lǐng] make a fraudulent application and claim

虚构 [xū gòu] make-up

虚构性 [xū gòu xìng] fictionality

虚构作品 [xū gòu zuò pǐn] fiction

虚股 [xū gǔ] watered stock

虚价 [xū jià] nominal price

虚拟磁盘 [xū nǐ cí pán] Virtual disc

虚拟机 [xū nǐ jī] Virtual machine

虚拟内存 [xū nǐ nèi cún] virtual memory

虚拟人体计划 [xū nǐ rén tǐ jì huà] virtual Human

虚拟现实 [xū nǐ xiàn shí] virtual reality

虚拟现实技术 [xū nǐ xiàn shí jì shù] virtual reality technique

虚拟主持人 [xū nǐ zhǔ chí rén] virtual compere

虚拟专用网 [xū nǐ zhuān yòng wǎng] virtual-private network

虚拟资本 [xū nǐ zī běn] fictious capital

虚拟资产 [xū nǐ zī chǎn] fictious assets

虚盘 [xū pán] non-firm offer; off without engagement

虚效增值 [xū xiào zēng zhí] increase in effectiveness

需 1. *n.* need

2. *v.* need; require

3. *adj.* necessary

4. *prep.* according to

需方 [xū fāng] demanding side

需求冲突 [xū qiú chōng tū] conflict between demands

需求等级 [xū qiú děng jí] hierarchy of needs
需求对策 [xū qiú duì cè] demand game
需求价格 [xū qiú jià gé] demand price
需求结构 [xū qiú jié gòu] pattern of demand
需求强度 [xū qiú qiáng dù] intensity of demands
需求协商 [xū qiú xié shāng] question negotiation
需求研究 [xū qiú yán jiū] demand study
需求预测 [xū qiú yù cè] demand forecasting
需要层次论 [xū yào céng cì lùn] requirement level theory; hierarchy of needs
需要分析 [xū yào fēn xī] needs analysis
需要观 [xū yào guān] outlook on needs

xǔ

许 1. *n.* place; surname
2. *v.* allow; give consent; pledge sth. promise; dedicate oneself; aim at; give praise

许可费 [xǔ kě fèi] license fee
许可合同 [xǔ kě hé tong]franchise agreement
许可人 [xǔ kě rén]licenor
许可使用商标 [xǔ kě shǐ yòng shāng biāo] license trademark
许可证 [xǔ kě zhèng] licence
许可证贸易 [xǔ kě zhèng mào yì] licensing trade
许可证协议 [xǔ kě zhèng xié yì] license agreement
许可证业务 [xǔ kě zhèng yè wù] licensing operatings

xù

序 1. *n.* order; sequence; public school of town or village
2. *v.* arrange in order by certain standard

序号 [xù hào] serial number
序列 [xù liè] sequence
序列策略 [xù liè cè lüè] serialist strategy
序列方法 [xù liè fāng fǎ] serialist method
序列方针 [xù liè fāng zhēn] serialist approach
序列分析 [xù liè fēn xī] sequential analysis

续 1. *v.* continue; replace
2. *adv.* continually
3. *adj.* continued

续保 [xù bǎo] renewal
续订 [xù dìng] renew; subscription renewal
续订卡 [xù dìng kǎ] continuation card
续借 [xù jiè] renew; extend a loan
续聘 [xù pìn] engage continuously

叙 1. *n.* perface
2. *v.* recount; relate; talk; chat; evaluate; assess; appraise

叙词表 [xù cí biǎo] dictionary of descriptors

xuān

宣 1. *n.* surname
2. *v.* announce; declare; issue; preach; broadcast; propagate doctrine
3. *adj.* fluffy; swollen

宣传费 [xuān chuán fèi] publicity expenses
宣传工具 [xuān chuán gōng jù] popularization means
宣传画 [xuān chuán huà] picture poster
宣传活动 [xuān chuán huó dòng] publicity work
宣传媒介 [xuān chuán méi jiè] mass media; means of publicity

xuán

悬 1. *v.* hang; suspend in midair; hoist; be on the mind
2. *adv.* based purely on conjecture; imaginary
3. *adj.* overhanging; unsupported dangerous; steep; different; longstanding; unresolved

悬浮列车 [xuán fú liè chē] aerotrain; levitating train

旋 1. *v.* turn round; deal with; encounter as in combat; return
2. *adv.* and then; soon after

旋转餐厅 [xuán zhuǎn cān tīng] a rotary hall; a revolving hall
◇从旋转餐厅上可以欣赏到城市的美景。The revolving restaurant has an incredible

view of the city.

xuǎn

选 1. *n.* the choice part
2. *v.* choose; select; elect
3. *adj.* elective; selective

选拔、任用、考核干部 [xuǎn bá rèn yòng kǎo hé gàn bù] selecting; appointing and assessing cadres

选编书目 [xuǎn biān shū mù] partial bibliography

选答题 [xuǎn dá tí] fixed-alternative questions

选读材料 [xuǎn dú cái liào] selective reading materials

选购 [xuǎn gòu] pick out and buy

选举单位 [xuǎn jǔ dān wèi] electoral unit

选举法 [xuǎn jǔ fǎ] Election Law

选举机构 [xuǎn jǔ jī gòu] election agencies

选举权 [xuǎn jǔ quán] right to vote

选举委员会 [xuǎn jǔ wěi yuán huì] electoral committee

选举制度 [xuǎn jǔ zhì dù] electoral system

选举资格 [xuǎn jǔ zī gé] qualification for election

选美 [xuǎn měi] choose the beauty; beauty pageant; elect beauty

选民登记 [xuǎn mín dēng jì] registration of voters

选民区 [xuǎn mín qū] constituency

选民证 [xuǎn mín zhèng] voters' card

选聘 [xuǎn pìn] select sb. for employment

选题 [xuǎn tí] selected subjects

选题服务 [xuǎn tí fú wù] selective record service

选题计划 [xuǎn tí jì huà] plan for selective titles

选修课 [xuǎn xiū kè] selective course; optional course; elective course

选择标准 [xuǎn zé biāo zhǔn] selection criteria

选择代码 [xuǎn zé dài mǎ] selective code

选择对策原则 [xuǎn zé duì cè yuán zé] countermeasure selection principle

选择过程 [xuǎn zé guò chéng] choice course

选择机制 [xuǎn zé jī zhì] choice mechanism

选择题 [xuǎn zé tí] multiple-choice question

选择题目 [xuǎn zé tí mù] alternative project

选择性记忆 [xuǎn zé xìng jì yì] selective retention

选择性理想 [xuǎn zé xìng lǐ xiǎng] selective perception

选择性需求 [xuǎn zé xìng xū qiú] selective demand

选择性招标 [xuǎn zé xìng zhāo biāo] selective tendering

选址原则 [xuǎn zhǐ yuán zé] site selection principles

xuē

削 1. *v.* cut; reduce size of; deprive; exterminate; scrape off
2. *adj.* steep

削价 [xuē jià] cut prices; lower prices

削减关税 [xuē jiǎn guān shuì] reduce the tariff; reduction in tariff

削减军费 [xuē jiǎn jūn fèi] cut down military expenditures

削减预算 [xuē jiǎn yù suàn] slash the budget

xué

学 1. *n.* learning; knowledge; a branch of study; school; college; course of education
2. *v.* learn and become; study; learn

学潮 [xué cháo] students strike

学非所用 [xué fēi suǒ yòng] one does not do that which one has learned

学费 [xué fèi] premium; tuition

学分 [xué fēn] credit

学分制 [xué fēn zhì] the point system; the credit system

学会 [xué huì] society

学绩管理 [xué jì guǎn lǐ] management of students achievements

学绩评定 [xué jì píng dìng] assessment of students achievements

学科成绩 [xué kē chéng jì] subject achieve-

ments

学科带头人 [xué kē dài tóu rén] academic leader

学科分类 [xué kē fēn lèi] knowledge classification

学科共时协同效应 [xué kē gòng shí xié tóng xiào yìng] effect of disciplinary synchronic cooperation

学科竞赛 [xué kē jìng sài] disciplinary competition

学科领域 [xué kē lǐng yù] field of knowledge

学科门类 [xué kē mén lèi] branches of knowledge

学科评估 [xué kē píng gū] curriculum judgement

学科文化 [xué kē wén huà] interdisciplinary subjects culture

学力 [xué lì] knowledge; academic attainments

学历 [xué lì] antecedents; record of formal schooling; academic qualification

学历教育 [xué lì jiào yù] education with formal schooling record

学历社会 [xué lì shè huì] academic society

学历证书 [xué lì zhèng shū] academic certificate

学龄儿童 [xué líng ér tóng] school-age child

学龄前儿童 [xué líng qián ér tóng] pre-school child; pre-school children

学龄前儿童教育计划 [xué líng qián ér tóng jiào yù jì huà] Head Start
◇1993 年以来,我们对学龄前儿童计划的投资几乎增加了一倍,并提高了质量。Since 1993, we've nearly doubled our investment in Head Start and improved its quality.

学能测验 [xué néng cè yàn] Scholastic Aptitude Test(SAT)

学年制 [xué nián zhì] scholastic year system

学前班 [xué qián bān] preschool class

学前教育 [xué qián jiào yù] preschool education

学区 [xué qū] school district

学生贷款 [xué shēng dài kuǎn] student loans

学生读物 [xué shēng dú wù] students reading materials

学生犯罪 [xué shēng fàn zuì] student's delinquency

学生公寓 [xué shēng gōng yù] domitory; residence house

学生公债 [xué shēng gōng zhài] student's bond

学生会 [xué shēng huì] the students' union

学生健康状况 [xué shēng jiàn kāng zhuàng kuàng] state of students health

学生军训 [xué shēng jūn xùn] students military training

学生票 [xué shēng piào] ticket bought with student discount

学生守则 [xué shēng shǒu zé] school code

学生宿舍 [xué shēng sù shè] students hostel; students domitory

学士 [xué shì] scholar

学士论文 [xué shì lùn wén] scholar's dissertation

学士学位 [xué shì xué wèi] bachelor's degree

学术标准 [xué shù biāo zhǔn] academic standard

学术成就 [xué shù chéng jiù] academic achievements

学术出版社 [xué shù chū bǎn shè] academic press

学术出版物 [xué shù chū bǎn wù] academic books; academic publications

学术顾问 [xué shù gù wèn] academic consultants

学术活动 [xué shù huó dòng] academic activity

学术活动中心 [xué shù huó dòng zhōng xīn] academic activity center

学术机构 [xué shù jī gòu] academic institution

学术价值 [xué shù jià zhí] academic value

学术讲座 [xué shù jiǎng zuò] academic forum

学术界 [xué shù jiè] common wealth of learning; academia

学术论坛 [xué shù lùn tán] academic forum

学术论文 [xué shù lùn wén] scientific papers

◇他不断地讲学、开展研究、教学和发表学术论文。He continues to lecture, the conduct research, teach and publish scientific papers.

学术权威 [xué shù quán wēi] academic authority

学术生涯 [xué shù shēng yá] a career in academia

学术水平 [xué shù shuǐ píng] level of scholarship

学术讨论 [xué shù tǎo lùn] academic discussion

学术团体 [xué shù tuán tǐ] learned society; academic body

学术委员会 [xué shù wěi yuán huì] academic committee; academic board

学术性刊物 [xué shù xìng kān wù] research journal

学术研究 [xué shù yán jiū] academic research

学术职称 [xué shù zhí chēng] academic title

学术自由 [xué shù zì yóu] academic freedom

学位教育 [xué wèi jiào yù] degree education

学位课程 [xué wèi kè chéng] degree course

学位论文 [xué wèi lùn wén] thesis; academic dissertation

学位帽 [xué wèi mào] mortar board

学位证书 [xué wèi zhèng shū] degree's diploma

学位制度 [xué wèi zhì dù] academic degree system

学习程度 [xué xí chéng dù] level of learning

学习动机 [xué xí dòng jī] learning motivation

学习环境 [xué xí huán jìng] learning environment; academic environment

学习机 [xué xí jī] learning machine

学习计划 [xué xí jì huà]' learning plans

学习技巧 [xué xí jì qiǎo] learning techniques; learning skills

学习竞赛 [xué xí jìng sài] competition in learning

学习目的 [xué xí mù dì] learning aim

学习能力 [xué xí néng lì] learning capacity

学习日 [xué xí rì] day release

学习态度 [xué xí tài dù] learning attitude

学习效果 [xué xí xiào guǒ] learning effect

学习效率 [xué xí xiào lǜ] learning efficiency

学习兴趣 [xué xí xìng qù] learning interest

学习主动性 [xué xí zhǔ dòng xìng] learning initiative

学校财务管理 [xué xiào cái wù guǎn lǐ] school finance management; financial affairs management

学校调查 [xué xiào diào chá] school survey

学校董事会 [xué xiào dǒng shì huì] school board

学校公债 [xué xiào gōng zhài] school board

学校管理 [xué xiào guǎn lǐ] school management

学校管理人员 [xué xiào guǎn lǐ rén yuán] school administrators

学校规划 [xué xiào guī huà] school planing

学校环境 [xué xiào huán jìng] school environment

学校教学管理 [xué xiào jiào xué guǎn lǐ] school teaching management

学校教育 [xué xiào jiào yù] school education

学校津贴 [xué xiào jīn tiē] school allowance

学校科研管理 [xué xiào kē yán guǎn lǐ] scientific technological research administration of school

学校人际关系 [xué xiào rén jì guān xì] public relation in school

学校人事管理 [xué xiào rén shì guǎn lǐ] personnel supervision of school

学校生活制度 [xué xiào shēng huó zhì dù] regime of school

学校收入 [xué xiào shōu rù] school income

学校预算 [xué xiào yù suàn] school budget

学业成绩 [xué yè chéng jī] academic achievement

学以致用 [xué yǐ zhì yòng] study for the sake of application; learn for practice

◇坚持理论联系实际，学以致用，提高马克思主义的理论水平。We'd continue to study for the sake of application, integrate theory with practice, acquire a better understand of the theory of Marxism.

学用一致 [xué yòng yī zhì] integrating study

with practice

学杂费 [xué zá fèi] tuition and fees

xún

旬 1. *n.* a period of ten days; ten years
2. *adj* full, whole ten

旬刊 [xún kān] ten-day periodical

寻 1. *n.* measure of eight ancient feet
2. *v.* search; look for; ask for; grope for; resort to; beg; entreat

寻呼机(亦称"BP"机、BB机) [xún hū jī] beeper; pager; bleeper

寻址能力 [xún zhǐ néng lì] address ability

寻租理论 [xún zū lǐ lùn] rental theory; the theory about rental

寻租行为 [xún zū xíng wéi] rental

巡 1. *n.* one round of drinks
2. *v.* patrol; inspect

巡航导弹 [xún háng dǎo dàn] cruise missile

巡回报告 [xún huí bào gào] report tour

巡回检查 [xún huí jiǎn chá] patrol inspection

巡回教学 [xún huí jiào xué] circuit teaching

巡回审计 [xún huí shěn jì] travelling auditing

巡回图书馆 [xún huí tú shū guǎn] circuit library

巡回演出 [xún huí yǎn chū] be on tour; a performing tour

巡回展览 [xún huí zhǎn lǎn] mobile exhibition

巡警 [xún jǐng] patrolman

巡视员 [xún shì yuán] inspector

巡诊 [xún zhěn] travel around giving medical treatment

询 *v.* inquire; gather information

询问方式 [xún wèn fāng shì] query mode

询问区 [xún wèn qū] query area

询问系统 [xún wèn xì tǒng] inquiry system

循 1. *v.* follow
2. *adj.* law-abiding; upright
3. *prep.* in the course of

循环基金 [xún huán jī jīn] rotary fund

循环码 [xún huán mǎ] cycle code; round code

循环赛 [xún huán sài] round match; round robin

循序渐进法 [xún xù jiàn jìn fǎ] step-by-step method

xùn

训 1. *n.* moral teachings; exegesis; explanation of meaning of words
2. *v.* teach; train; instruct; means

训练保障 [xùn liàn bǎo zhàng] training support

训练大纲 [xùn liàn dà gāng] training program

训练基地 [xùn liàn jī dì] training base

训练中心 [xùn liàn zhōng xīn] the training center

驯 1. *v.* tame
2. *adj.* tamed; subdued; obedient; peaceful; polished

驯服工具 [xún fú gōng jù] docile tools; docile means

迅 1. *adv.* fast; quickly
2. *adj.* fast; quick

迅速反应 [xùn sù fǎn yìng] quick reaction

迅速讯问 [xùn sù xùn wèn] prompting query

徇 1. *v.* give in to personal considerations; parade
2. *adv.* all around

徇私枉法 [xùn sī wǎng fǎ] practise favoritism in violation of the law

徇私舞弊 [xùn sī wǔ bì] play favoritism and practise fraud; do wrong to serve one's friends or relatives

Y y

yā

压 1. *n.* pressure
2. *v.* press down; supress by force; crush; flatten; pile up; come near; rank first; supervise from behind; shelve; delay answering; press brush from the right with index finger

压感电传纸 [yā gǎn diàn chuán zhǐ] pressure-sensitive telexpaper

压感复写打印纸 [yā gǎn fù xiě dǎ yìn zhǐ] pressure-sensitive copying paper

压力锅 [yā lì guō] autoclave; pressure cooker

"压马路" [yā mǎ lù] walking along the road concerning with love

压敏胶带 [yā mǐn jiāo dài] pressure sensitive tape; self-adhesive tape

压岁钱 [yā suì qián] "lucky money"

压缩机 [yā suō jī] compressor

压抑 [yā yì] repression

压制批评 [yā zhì pī píng] suppress criticism

yǎ

雅 1. *n.* pleasure; honor
2. *adv.* indeed
3. *adj.* elegant; refined; cultivated; your; often

雅痞士 [yǎ pǐ shì] yuffie

雅皮士 [yǎ pí shì] yapies; yuppies
◇他们会学美国嬉皮士和雅皮士的样子吗? Can they follow the suit hippies or yuppies in America?

雅思考试 [yǎ sī kǎo shì] International English Language Testing System(IELTS)

雅座 [yǎ zuò] a comfortable seat

yà

亚 1. *n.* Asia
2. *adj.* second

亚非经济合作组织 [yà fēi jīng jì hé zuò zǔ zhī] Afro-Asian Organization for Economic Cooperation

亚健康 [yà jiàn kāng] subhealthy

亚美尼亚共和国 [yà méi ní yà gòng hé guó] the Republic of Armenia

亚欧会议 [yà ōu huì yì] Asia-Europe Meeting
◇例句见"亚太经济合作组织"。

亚太地区 [yà tài dì qū] Asian-Pacific Region

亚太发展行政中心 [yà tài fā zhǎn xíng zhèng zhōng xīn] Asian and Pacific Development Administration Center

亚太发展中心 [yà tài fā zhǎn zhōng xīn] Asian-Pacific Development Center

亚太经济合作会议 [yà tài jīng jì hé zuò huì yì] Asian-Pacific Economic Cooperation

亚太经济合作组织 [yà tài jīng jì hé zuò zǔ zhī] the Asian-Pacific Economic Cooperation Organization(APEC)
◇1. **中国将积极参加亚太经合组织和亚欧会议的活动** China will actively participate in the activities of the Asian-Pacific Economic Cooperation Organization and Asia-Europe Meeting. ◇2. **例句见"贸易自由化"。**

亚太经济圈 [yà tài jīng ji quān] Asian-Pacific Economic circle

亚太经济一体化 [yà tài jīng jǐ yī tǐ huà] Asian-Pacific economic integration

亚太经社会(全称"亚洲及太平洋地区经济社会委员会") [yà tài jīng shè huì] the Asian-Pacific Economic Society committee; the Economic and Social commission for Asian-Pacific

亚太理事会 [yà tài lǐ shì huì] Asian and Pacific Circle

亚文化 [yà wén huà] subculture

亚运村 [yà yùn cūn] the Asian Games Village

亚运会 [yà yùn huì] the Asian Games; the Asian Sports
◇第14届亚运会于9月29日在釜山开幕。The 14th Asian Games opened in Pusan on Sep. 29.

亚洲奥林匹克理事会(简称"亚奥理事会") [yà zhōu ào lín pǐ kè lǐ shì huì] Olympic Council of Asia (OCA)

亚洲储备银行 [yà zhōu chǔ bèi yín háng] Asia Reserve Bank

亚洲共同体 [yà zhōu gòng tóng tǐ] Asian Kinship

亚洲货币单位 [yà zhōu huò bì dān wèi] Asian Monetary Unit

亚洲金融危机 [yà zhōu jīn róng wēi jī] Asian Financial Crisis

◇例句见"扩大内需"。

亚洲开发基金 [yà zhōu kāi fā jī jīn] Asian Development Fund

亚洲开发银行 [yà zhōu kāi fā yín háng] Asian Development Bank (ADB)

亚洲青年理事会 [yà zhōu qīng nián lǐ shì huì] Asian Youth Council

亚洲清算联盟 [yà zhōu qīng suàn lián méng] Asian Cleaning Union

亚洲议员人口和发展论坛 [yà zhōu yì yuán rén kǒu hé fā zhǎn lùn tán] Asian Forum of Parliamentarious on Population and Development (AFPPD)

yān

烟 *n.* smoke; soot; tobacco; opium; mist; haze

烟草专卖局 [yān cǎo zhuān mài jú] tobacco monopoly bureau

烟酒税 [yān jiǔ shuì] wine and tobacco tax

yán

延 *v.* spread; wind across or about; postpone; delay; stretch; invite

延期费 [yán qī fèi] deferred charges

延时器 [yán shí qì] time delayer

延续理论 [yán xù lǐ lùn] continuity theory

延迟理论 [yán chí lǐ lùn] deferred payment theory

筵 *n.* feast; banquet; mat

筵席税 [yán xí shuì] feast tax

严 1. *n.* one's own father; surname
2. *adj.* strict; stern; rigid; solemn; harsh; oppressive; severe

"严打" [yán dǎ] striken-hard campaign

"严打"斗争 [yán dǎ dòu zhēng] cracking down on all criminal activities; (carry out) the struggle against violent crimes

◇1. 去年我们开展了严打斗争和专项整治,社会治安明显好转。Last year, we cracked down on all criminal activities and launched special campaigns against them, the distinct improvements of social security were made.

◇2. 我们必须继续深入开展"严打"斗争,依法严惩危害公共安全的暴力犯罪、带有黑社会性质的团伙犯罪、毒品犯罪,以及盗窃、抢劫、拐卖妇女儿童等其他犯罪活动,维护社会稳定。We must continue to vigorously carry out the struggle against violent crimes, matia-like criminal gangs, drug-related crimes, theft, robbery, trading in women and children and other criminal forces and activities to safeguard public security according to law.

严格规章制度 [yán gé guī zhāng zhì dù] rigorously enforce rules and regulations

严格检查 [yán gé jiǎn chá] close inspection

严格禁止非法活动 [yán gé jìn zhǐ fēi fǎ huó dòng] prohibit illegal activities

严肃财经纪律 [yán sù cái jīng jì lǜ] rigorously enforce economic discipline

严重后果 [yán zhòng hòu guǒ] serious consequences; grave consequences

严重警告 [yán zhòng jǐng gào] weighty warning; grave warning

严重亏损 [yán zhòng kuī sǔn] heavy losses

严重浪费 [yán zhòng làng fèi] waste seriously

严重侵害 [yán zhòng qīn hài] serious prejudice

严重缺陷 [yán zhòng quē xiàn] severely handicapped

严重损害 [yán zhòng sǔn hài] serious injury

严重违反社会主义美德 [yán zhòng wéi fǎn

shè huì zhǔ yì měi dé] serious violation of the socialist morality
严重异常 [yán zhòng yì cháng] severely subnormal

言 1. *n.* speech; talk; language; spoken language; word; sentence; saying
2. *v.* speak; say

言情小说 [yán qíng xiǎo shuō] sentimental novel; romantic fiction
言语合成 [yán yǔ hé chéng] speech synthesis
言语机制 [yán yǔ jì zhì] speech mechanism
言语矫正 [yán yǔ jiáo zhèng] speech therapy
言语模式 [yán yǔ mó shì] speech pattern
言语能力 [yán yǔ néng lì] verbal ability
言语行为理论 [yán yǔ xíng wéi lǐ lùn] speech act theory
言语学习 [yán yǔ xué xí] speech learning
言语训练 [yán yǔ xùn liàn] speech training
言语障碍 [yán yǔ zhàng ài] speech barrier
言语智力测验 [yán yǔ zhì lì cè yàn] verbal intelligence test

研 *v.* grind; study

研发(全称"研究发展") [yán(jiū) fā (zhǎn)] research and develop
研究班 [yán jiū bān] tutorial class; seminary
研究报告 [yán jiū bào gào] research report
研究材料 [yán jiū cái liào] research materials
研究成果 [yán jiū chéng guǒ] research achievements
研究发展中心 [yán jiū fā zhǎn zhōng xīn] research development center
研究方案 [yán jiū fāng àn] research programs
研究方向 [yán jiū fāng xiàng] aspect of study
研究费用 [yán jiū fèi yòng] research expenditures
研究奖金 [yán jiū jiǎng jīn] research funds
研究机构 [yán jiū jī gòu] research institutions
研究资金 [yán jiū zī jīn] research awards
研究结论 [yán jiū jié lùn] research conclusions
研究经费 [yán jiu jīng fèi] research costs; research funds
研究开发 [yán jiū kāi fā] research and development
研究课题 [yán jiu kè tí] research subject
研究领域 [yán jiū lǐng yù] research area
研究生班 [yán jiū shēng bān] graduate class
研究生导师 [yán jiū shēng dǎo shī] research supervisor; graduate tutor
研究生教育 [yán jiu shēng jiào yù] postgraduate education
研究生经费 [yán jiū shēng jīng fèi] funds for postgraduates
研究生课题 [yán jiū shēng kè tí]postgraduate course
研究生入学考试 [yán jiū shēng rù xué kǎo shì] graduate record examination (GRE)
研究生学位 [yán jiū shēng xué wèi] postgraduate degree
研究生英语测试 [yán jiū shēng yīng yǔ cè shì] graduate English tests (GET)
研究生院 [yán jiū shēng yuàn] graduate school
研究室 [yán jiū shì] research room
研究所(院) [yán jiū suǒ (yuàn)] research institute
研究途径 [yán jiū tú jìng] research approach
研究项目 [yán jiū xiàng mù] research projects
研究员 [yán jiū yuán] research fellow
研究中心 [yán jiū zhōng xīn] research center
研讨班 [yán tǎo bān] research class; seminar
研讨会 [yán tǎo huì] teach-in; seminar; symposium

沿 1. *n.* border
2. *v.* follow; trim border
3. *prep.* along

沿边城市 [yán biān chéng shì] border cities
沿边开放 [yán biān kāi fàng] open border areas to the outside world
沿革 [yán gé] history; evolution
沿海城市 [yán hǎi chéng shì]coastal city
沿海地区 [yán hǎi dì qū] coastal areas; littore
沿海地区开放战略 [yán hǎi dì qū kāi fàng

zhàn lüè] the strategy of coastal areas openness

沿海开放城市 [yán hǎi kāi fàng chéng shì] coastal open cities; coast-line open cities; coastal cities to open to the outside world

沿海经济技术开发区 [yán hǎi jīng jì jì shù kāi fā qū] coastal economic and technological development zone
◇该地区享受中国沿海经济技术开发区的优惠政策。This zone enjoys the preferential policies given to Chinese coastal economic and technological development zone.

沿海贸易 [yán hǎi mào yì]coastal trade

沿海运输 [yán hǎi yùn shū] coastal traffic

沿海资源 [yán hǎi zī yuán] coastal resources

沿江开放 [yán jiāng kāi fàng] open river areas to the outside world

沿江开放城市 [yán jiāng kāi fàng chéng shì] river-line cities to open to the outside world

炎 1. *n.* inflammation; flame
2. *adj.* hot

炎黄子孙 [yán huáng zǐ sūn]all the children of the Yellow Emperor

yǎn

眼 *n.* eye; insight; vision; power of vision; angel or level of judgement; hole; salient or weighted point

眼角保护霜 [yǎn jiǎo bǎo hù shuāng] eye-contour repair cream

眼前利益 [yǎn qián lì yì] immediate interests

演 *v.* perform; develop; evolve; exercise

演播室 [yǎn bō shì]broadcast studio

演播中心 [yǎn bō zhōng xīn] studio center

yàn

厌 *v.* loathe; be tired of; annoy

厌恶疗法 [yàn wù liáo fǎ] aversion theraphy

厌食症 [yàn shí zhèng] anorexia nervosa

验 1. *n.* efficacy; experience
2. *v.* inspect; examine
3. *adj.* efficacious; true to claim

验钞器 [yàn chāo qì] detecting counterfeit money machine

验关员 [yàn guān yuán] examination officer

验货员 [yàn huò yuán] examiner

验收合格证 [yàn shōu hé gé zhèng] acceptance certificate

验收标准 [yàn shōu biāo zhǔn] checking standard

验收功能 [yàn shōu gōng néng] attest function

验收检验 [yàn shōu jiǎn yàn] acceptance inspection

验资 [yàn zī] check the assets

yāng

央 1. *n.* centre
2. *v.* finish; end; entreat

央行 [yāng háng] central bank

央视 [yāng shì] China Central TV(CCTV)

yáng

羊 *n.* sheep; goat; surname

羊毛衫 [yáng máo shān] knitted sweaters of woollens

洋 1. *n.* ocean
2. *adj.* foreign; western; imported

"洋插队" [yáng chā duì] study abroad

阳 1. *n.* the sun; surname
2. *adj.* positive; open

阳光采购 [yáng guāng cǎi gòu] sunshine purchase

阳光操作 [yáng guāng cāo zuò] sunshine case work

阳光权 [yáng guāng quán] right of lighting

阳线 [yáng xiàn] upward slope curve

yǎng

养 1. *n.* nourishment
2. *v.* keep; raise; bring up; care for; foster; feed; keep alive; give birth; recuperate; train; nourish; cultivate
3. *adj.* foster

养护费 [yǎng hù fèi] keep-up expenses

养老保险 [yǎng lǎo bǎo xiǎn] the aged insurance; the old-age insurance
◇例句见"私营企业"。

养老保险金 [yǎng lǎo bǎo xiǎn jīn] the old-age pensions

养老保险制度 [yǎng lǎo bǎo xiǎn zhì dù] the old-age insurance system
◇ 我们要全面完善养老保险制度。We'd throughoutly improve the old-age insurance system.

养老金 [yǎng lǎo jīn] pension; retirement allowance; retirement pay

养老金制度 [yǎng lǎo jīn zhì dù] annuity system

养路费 [yǎng lù fèi] highway maintenance expenses

养颜水 [yǎng yán shuǐ] moistering lotion

养猪专业户 [yǎng zhū zhuān yè hù] self-employed pig raiser

氧 *n.* oxygen

氧吧 [yǎng ba] oxygen bar

氧疗 [yǎng liáo] oxygen therapy

yàng

样 *n.* shape; form; figure; pattern; kind; class; proof

样板工程 [yàng bǎn gōng chéng] model project

样机 [yàng jī] prototype; working machine

yāo

要 1. yāo *v.* sum it up
2. yào ① *n.* necessary; need; urgency
② *v.* want; should; going to
③ *adj.* important
④ *cony.* if

要求量 [yāo qiú liàng] requesting amounts

yáo

摇 *v.* shake; quake; way; flutter

摇滚音乐 [yáo gǔn yīn yuè] rock music; rock and roll

摇奖 [yáo jiǎng] lot cast

摇头丸 [yáo tóu wán] pep pills; ecstasy
◇那边两个人的头晃动得很厉害,大概是吃了"摇头丸"。Two guys over there are shaking their heads so violently that they might have taken the ecstasy.

遥 1. *adj.* from a distance
2. *adj.* faraway; long

遥测 [yáo cè] tele metering

遥感 [yáo gǎn] remote sensing

遥感卫星 [yáo gǎn wèi xīng] remote-sensing satellite

遥控 [yáo kòng] remote control

遥控板 [yáo kòng bǎn] remote control panel

遥控器 [yáo kòng qì] remote control unit

yǎo

咬 *v.* bite; insist; bark; gnash teeth

咬文嚼字 [yǎo wén jiáo zì] chop logic; pay excessive attention to wording; speak like a book; verbalism

yào

要案 [yào àn] a major case; an important case

要价 [yào jià] ask for a price; offer a price

药 1. *n.* medicine; powder
2. *v.* cure; poison

药检 [yào jiǎn] drug testing

药水浴 [yào shuǐ yù] medical bath

药物避孕 [yào wù bì yùn] drug contraception

yě

野 1. *n.* countryside; outside government; field; district
2. *adv.* extremely
3. *adj.* wild; savage; rustic; simple; primitive

野蛮装卸 [yě mán zhuāng xiè] barbarous loading and unloading

野史 [yě shǐ] history of privated edition

yè

业 1. *n.* profession; line of business or industry; school studies; education; achievement; property
2. *v.* work

业大(全称"业余大学") [yè dà] sparetime university; sparetime college
业绩分析 [yè jì fēn xī] performance analysis
业绩评价 [yè jì píng jià] performance evaluation
业绩审计 [yè jì shěn jì] performance auditing
业权 [yè quán] proprietorship
业务部门 [yè wù bù mén] operating division
业务测试 [yè wù cè shì] professional testing
业务代理 [yè wù dài lǐ] agency; business agency
业务电话 [yè wù diàn huà] service call; business call
业务范围 [yè wù fàn wéi] scope of business
业务员 [yè wù yuán] business expenditure
业务分析 [yè wù fēn xī] business analysis
业务关系 [yè wù guān xì] trade relations
业务管理 [yè wù guǎn lǐ] operational control; operational management
业务会议 [yè wù huì yì] management conference; business conference
业务尖子 [yè wù jiān zǐ] professional backbone
业务能力 [yè wù néng lì] professional proficiency
业务培训 [yè wù péi xùn] training in service
业务评价 [yè wù píng jià] operations evaluation
业务水平 [yè wù shuǐ píng] professional level
业务素质 [yè wù sù zhì] professional competence
◇例句见"从业人员"。
业务性质 [yè wù xìng zhì] professional quality; professional character
业务学习 [yè wù xué xí] vocational study
业务资金 [yè wù zī jīn] business funds
业务组合 [yè wù zǔ hé] business protifolio
业余辅导 [yè yú fǔ dǎo] extra-professional coaching
业余教育 [yè yú jiào yù] part-timed education
业余剧团 [yè yú jù tuán] amateur theatrical troupe
业余学习 [yè yú xué xí] sparetime study
业余演出 [yè yú yǎn chū] amateur performance
业余作家 [yè yú zuò jiā] freetime writer
业主 [yè zhǔ] proprietor
业主产权 [yè zhǔ chǎn quán] equity ownership
业主权 [yè zhǔ quán] proprietorship
业主资本 [yè zhǔ zī běn] proprietary capital

页 *n.* page

页面键 [yè miàn jiàn] page key
页式印刷机 [yè shì yìn shuā jī] page printer
页式阅读 [yè shì yuè dú] page reader

夜 1. *n.* night
2. *adv.* in the night; by night

夜班费 [yè bān fèi] night duty allowance; night work allowance
夜大学 [yè dà xué] evening college; evening study institute
"夜耗子" [yè hào zǐ] a person who usually works till night; a person who stays up late or all night every day
"夜猫子" [yè māo zǐ] a night owl; burn the midnight oil
◇彼得今早起得很晚,他一定是个"夜猫子"。Peter got up very late this morning. He must be a night owl.
夜生活 [yè shēng huó] night life
夜市 [yè shì] night market
夜总会 [yè zǒng huì] night club

液 *n.* fluid

液化石油气 [yè huà shí yóu qì] liquefied petroleum gas
液化天然气 [yè huà tiān rán qì] liquefied natural gas
液晶电视 [yè jīng diàn shì] ICD colour TV
液晶显示屏 [yè jīng xiǎn shì píng] liquid crystal display panel(LCD)
液体灌装 [yè tǐ guàn zhuāng] liquid filter

液体火箭 [yè tǐ huǒ jiàn] liquid rocket

yī

一 1. *adv.* once; a little
2. *adj.* one; each; a [an]; another; all; completely; so; such; same; together
3. *pron.* number one; one

一般报价 [yī bān bào jià] general offer
一般参考书 [yī bān cān kǎo shū] general reference
一般代理 [yī bān dài lǐ] general agency
一般读者 [yī bān dú zhě] general reader
一般费用 [yī bān fèi yòng] general cost; general expenses
一般个人评价 [yī bān gè rén píng jià] general individual evaluation
一般规律研究法 [yī bān guī lǜ yán jiū fǎ] nomothetic approach; studying method of general rules
一般价值 [yī bān jià zhí] general value
一般教师 [yī bān jiào shī] assistant teacher
一般均衡论 [yī bān jūn héng lùn] general equilibrium theory
一般能力 [yī bān néng lì] general aptitude
一般时段 [yī bān shí duàn] general prescription
一般系统理论 [yī bān jì tǒng lǐ lùn] general system theory (GST)
一般性 [yī bān xìng] generality
一般性文摘 [yī bān xìng wén zhāi] general abstracst
一般需求 [yī bān xū qiú] general demands
一般业务费用 [yī bān yè wù fèi yòng] general operating expense
一般用户 [yī bān yòng hù] casual user
一步裙 [yī bù qún]one-step skirt
一查到底 [yī chá dào dǐ] fully investigating
◇例句见"稽查特派员"例 2。
一次成像照像机 [yī cì chéng xiàng zhào xiàng jī]instant camera
一次付清 [yī cì fù qīng] payment in one amount
一次检索 [yī cì jiǎn suǒ] primary access; primary retrieval
一次能源 [yī cì néng yuán] primary energy; one-time energy
一次群 [yī cì qún] primary group
一次文献 [yī cì wén xiàn] original document; originals
一次性产品 [yī cì xìng chǎn pǐn] one-time products
一次性处理 [yī cì xìng chǔ lǐ] processed for one time
一次性处理产品 [yī cì xìng chǔ lǐ chǎn pǐn] products selling at reduced prices for one time
一次性价值 [yī cì xìng jià zhí] one-time value
一次性审证 [yī cì xìng shěn zhèng] single auditing
一次专利文献 [yī cì zhuān lì wén xiàn] patent original document
一党制 [yī dǎng zhì] one-party system
一党专政 [yī dǎng zhuān zhèng] one Party dictatorship
一刀切 [yī dāo qiē] impose uniformity; treat different things alike
一等奖 [yī děng jiǎng] first prize
一定面值卡 [yī dìng miàn zhí kǎ] card of certain nominal value
一对夫妇只生一个孩子 [yī duì fū fù zhī shēng yī gè hái zǐ] one couple, one child
"一个中心,两个基本点" [yī gè zhōng xīn liǎng gè jī běn diǎn] "One Center, Two Basic Points", i. e. persist in making economic development our central task, adhere to the Four Cardinal Principles, persevere in the reform and opening to the outside world
一贯制 [yī guàn zhì] all-through
一贯制学校 [yī guàn zhì xué xiào] all-through school
一国两制 [yī guó liǎng zhì] One Country, Two Systems; One State, Two Systems
◇1. 香港实现平稳过渡,标志着邓小平"一国两制"构想的巨大成功。The smooth transition of power in Hong Kong is a great success attributable to Deng Xiaoping's Concept of "One Country; Two Systems."

◇2. 例句见"澳门基本法"。

一号文件 [yī hào wén jiàn] No. 1 Document

一哄而上 [yī hōng ér shàng] rushing headlong into action

◇例句见"科学规划"。

一级存储器 [yī jí cún chǔ qì] one level store

一级电视唱片播放机 [yī jí diàn shì chàng piàn bō fàng jī] one level video disc player

一级范式 [yī jí fàn shì] first normal form

一级公路 [yī jí gōng lù] first-class highway

一级教师 [yī jí jiào shī] the first-grade teacher

一级密钥 [yī jí mì yào] master key

一级市场 [yī jí shì chǎng] primary market

一级网络 [yī jí wǎng luò] primary network station

一级销售渠道 [yī jí xiāo shòu qú dào] one-level channel

一级语言 [yī jí yǔ yán] one-dimensional language

一级证券 [yī jí zhèng quàn] first-class securities

一级子程序 [yī jí zǐ chéng xù] one-level subroutine

一卡通 [yī kǎ tōng] universal credit card

一览表 [yī lǎn biǎo] schedule

一揽子保险 [yī lǎn zǐ bǎo xiǎn] package insurance

一揽子贷款 [yī lǎn zǐ dài kuǎn] package loans

一揽子方案 [yī lǎn zǐ fāng àn] package arrangement

一揽子计划 [yī lǎn zǐ jì huà] package plans; total plans; total programs

一揽子交易 [yī lǎn zǐ jiāo yì] package deal

一揽子投资 [yī lǎn zǐ tóu zī] package investment

一流服务 [yī liú fú wù] first-class service; high quality services; first-rate service

一流设备 [yī liú shè bèi] first-class equipment; first-rate equipment

一流水平 [yī liú shuǐ píng] first-class standard; first-class level; first-rate level

一流质量 [yī liú zhì liàng] first-class quality; first-rate quality

一米线 [yī mǐ xiàn] one-meter mark

一年期 [yī nián qī] annual

一切向钱看 [yī qiè xiàng qián kàn] put money above all else; money-mad; money maniac; money worship

一日游 [yī rì yóu] one-day trip; one-day tour

一式两份 [yī shì liǎng fèn] in duplicate

一手硬一手软 [yī shǒu yìng yī shǒu ruǎn] promote one thing and neglect another at the same time

一胎率 [yī tāi lǜ] one-child ratio; first order birth rate

一体化发展战略 [yī tǐ huà fā zhǎn zhàn lüè] integrative growth strategy

一体化教学日 [yī tǐ huà jiào xué rì] all-through day

一体化进程 [yī tǐ huà jìn chéng] integration process

一体化课程 [yī tǐ huà kè chéng] integrated course

一体化区域合作 [yī tǐ huà qū yù hé zuò] integrated regional cooperation

一体化信息服务 [yī tǐ huà xìn xī fú wù] universal information service

一体化训练 [yī tǐ huà xùn liàn] integrated training

一体化研究 [yī tǐ huà yán jiū] integrated studies

一体化增长 [yī tǐ huà zēng zhǎng] integrative growth

一体制 [yī tǐ zhì]unanimisme

一条龙 [yī tiáo lóng] conglomeration

一条龙服务 [yī tiáo lóng fú wù] conglomerative service; coordinated service

一线通 [yī xiàn tōng] narrow integrated service digital network

一夜情 [yī yè qíng] one-night stand

一元化体制 [yī yuán huà tǐ zhì] united system

一站式服务 [yī zhàn shì fú wù] one-stop service

一致性 [yī zhì xìng] consistency

一致性测试 [yī zhì xìng cè shì] conformance

test

一专多能 [yī zhuān duō néng] being expert in one skill and good of many

一周要闻 [yī zhōu yào wén] weekly events; weekly highlights

依 1. *n.* support; help; succor
2. *v.* consent; yield to a wish; rely on; be based upon
3. *prep.* according to

依法查处 [yī fǎ chá chù] investigating and prosecuting sth. according to law
◇1. 例句见"价格垄断"。
◇2. 例句见"法律处罚"。

依法论处 [yī fǎ lùn chù] punishing according to law

依法行政 [yī fǎ xíng zhèng] administrating in accordance with law
◇1. 政府部门要依法行政。The administrative functions of the government should carry out in accordance with law.
◇2. 例句见"执法责任制"。

依法严惩 [yī fǎ yán chéng] punished strictly according to law
◇无论是谁，只要犯了法，都要依法严惩。Those vilolators, no matter they are; will be punished strictly according to law.

依法征税 [yī fǎ zhēng shuì] levy a tax according to law
◇各级地方政府要依法征税。The local governments at all levels should levy a tax according to law.

依法治国 [yī fǎ zhì guó] rule the country in accordance with law
◇1. 依法治国应是中国各级领导干部必备的意识之一。Ruling the country in accordance with the law is one of necessary senses for the leading cadres at all levels in China.
◇2. 各级政府必须坚持依法治国的原则。The governments at all levels must persist is the principle of managing state affairs according to law.
◇3. 例句见"兼治"。

依法治军 [yī fǎ zhì jūn] administering army according to law

依法治税 [yī fǎ zhì shuì] levy taxes according to law

依附论 [yī fù lùn] dependency theory

依据 [yī jù] on the basis of

依靠科技进步 [yī kào kē jì jìn bù] rely on scientific advancement

依赖关系 [yī lài guān jì] dependence

依赖性战略 [yī lài xìng zhàn lüè] dependent strategy

医 1. *n.* physician
2. *v.* cure

医科大学 [yī kē dà xué] medical university

医科院校 [yī kē yuàn xiào] medical colleges

医疗包干 [yī liáo bāo gān] medical care at nominal fees

医疗保健制度 [yī liáo bǎo jiàn zhì dù] medicare and health system
◇例句见"社会保障制度"。

医疗保险(简称"医保") [yī liáo bǎo xiǎn] medical insurance

医疗保险基金 [yī liáo bǎo xiǎn jī jīn] medical insurance fund

医疗保险制度 [yī liáo bǎo xiǎn zhì dù] medical insurance system
◇例句见"社会统筹"。

医疗补助 [yī liáo bǔ zhù]medical aid

医疗费 [yī liáo fèi] medical expense; medical fees

医疗机构 [yī liáo jī gòu] medical institution

医疗纠纷 [yī liáo jiū fēn] medical dispute; medical tangle

医疗实践 [yī liáo shí jiàn] medical practice

医疗事故 [yī liáo shì gù] medical negligence

医疗事故责任保险 [yī liáo shì gù zé rèn bǎo xiǎn] malpractice insurance

医疗收费 [yī liáo shōu fèi] medical charges

医疗卫生条件 [yī liáo wèi shēng tiáo jiàn] medical and health facilities; medical and sanitation facilities

医疗卫生系列 [yī liáo wèi shēng xì liè] medical and health serials

医疗信息系统 [yī liáo xìn xī xì tǒng] medical information system

医托 [yī tuō] doctor's decoy

医学博士 [yī xué bó shì] doctor of medicine

医学仿生学 [yī xué fǎng shēng xué] medical bionics

医学经济学 [yī xué jīng jì xué] medical economics

医学伦理学 [yī xué lún lǐ xué] medical bionics

医学人类学 [yī xué rén lèi xué] medical anthropology

医学社会学 [yī xué shè huì xué] medical sociology

医院信息系统 [yī yuàn xìn xī xì tǒng] hospital information system

伊 1. *n.* surname
2. *pron.* he; she

伊斯兰国家 [yī sī lán guó jiā] Islamic state

伊斯兰世界 [yī sī lán shì jiè] Islamic World

伊斯兰文明 [yī sī lán wén míng] Islamic Civilization

伊斯兰现代主义 [yī sī lán xiàn dài zhǔ yì] Islamic modernism

伊斯兰原教者主义 [yī sī lán yuán jiào zhě zhǔ yì] Islamic fundamantalism

yí

遗 1. *n.* things lost
2. *v.* lose; omit by mistake; urinate; bequeath; send
3. *adj.* inherit; hand down

遗产税 [yí chǎn shuì] estate duty; death duty; inheritance tax
◇例句见"消费税"。

遗产税法 [yí chǎn shuì fǎ] the Inheritance Tax Law
◇我们要抓紧起草《遗产税法》、《燃油税暂行条例》和《车辆购置税暂行条件》，修订《个人所得税法》。We'd lose no time in studying and drafting the Inheritance Tax Law, the Interim Regulations on the Fuel Oil Tax and the Interim Regulations on the Tax on Vehicle Purchases and revise the Law on Personal Income Tax.

遗传病 [yí chuán bìng] hereditary disease

遗传工程 [yí chuán gōng chéng] genetic engineering

遗传工程学 [yí chuán gōng chéng xué] euphenics

遗传决定论 [yí chuán jué dìng lùn] determination of heredity

遗传论 [yí chuán lùn] hereditarianism

遗传密码 [yí chuán mì mǎ] genetic code

遗传物质 [yí chuán wù zhì] genetic materials

遗传系统 [yí chuán xì tǒng] genetic system

遗传信息 [yí chuán xìn xī] genetic information

遗传学 [yí chuán xué] genetics

遗传因素 [yí chuán yīn sù] genetic factors

遗传障碍 [yí chuán zhàng ài] genetic disorder

遗传咨询 [yí chuán zī xún] genetic consulting genetic counseling

遗赠 [yí zèng] bequest

仪 1. *n.* demeanor; form of ceremony; rule; model; instrument; present; gift
2. admire

仪仗队 [yí zhàng duì] guard of honour

移 *v.* move; move round or about; change; send official communications; transfer

移动办公室 [yí dòng bàn gōng shì] mobile office
◇例句见"无线互联平台"。

移动电话 [yí dòng diàn huà] mobile telephone; cellular phone

移动电话系统 [yí dòng diàn huà xì tǒng] mobile telephone system

移动式地球站 [yí dòng shì dì qiú zhàn] mobile earth station

移动数据通信网 [yí dòng shù jù tōng xìn wǎng] mobile data communication network

移动通信网 [yí dòng tōng xìn wǎng] mobile radio communications; mobile telecommunications
◇我们要继续努力做好移动通信网、数字化电子信息等产品的开发和生产工作。We'd continue to work on the development and production of mobile telecommunications and digital information products.

移动用户识别码 [yí dòng yòng hù shí bié mǎ]

mobile identification number (MIN)

移交 [yí jiāo] deliver

移民教育 [yí mín jiào yù] migrant education

移位键 [yí wèi jiàn] shift key

移位锁定 [yí wèi suǒ dìng] shift lock

yǐ

以 1. *v.* do; consider as;
2. *prep.* in order to; with; by means of; in accordance with; by; in; from; because of
3. *conj.* and; as well as; then

以暴易暴 [yǐ bào yì bào] meeting violence with violence

以党代政 [yǐ dǎng dài zhèng] replace government with the Party; substitute the Party for the government

以工代干 [yǐ gōng dài gàn] appoint a worker as an official

以工代赈 [yǐ gōng dài zhèn] provide relief in exchange for work

以权谋私 [yǐ quán móu sī] abuse of power for personal gain; abuse of post for personal gain; misuse of power for private interest; take advantage of one's position and power to seek personal gains

以身作则 [yǐ shēn zuò zé] play an examplary role

◇各级领导干部，尤其是高级干部要以身作则，模范地遵纪守法。Leading cadres at all levels, especially senior cadres, should play an exemplary role in observing discipline and the law.

以史为鉴 [yǐ shǐ wéi jiàn] draw lessons from history

◇我们主张以史为鉴，着眼未来，妥善处理存在的问题和分歧。We maintain that it is necessary to draw lessons from history, set our eyes on the future and properly handle the existing problems and disagreements.

以市场为导向 [yǐ shì chǎng wéi dǎo xiàng] guiding by the market; with the market as our orientation

◇以市场为导向，我们要促进各种形式的产、学、研结合。Guided by the market, we'd promote the integration of production, teaching and research.

以事实为根据，以法律为准绳 [yǐ shì shí wéi gēn jù yǐ fǎ lǜ wéi zhǔn shéng] (principle of) taking facts as the basis and law as the criterion

以税代利 [yǐ shuì dài lì] income tax instead of remitting profit

以税还贷 [yǐ shuì huán dài] repay loans with tax

以太 [yǐ tài] Ether

以太计算机网(简称"以太网") [yǐ tài jì suàn jī wǎng] Ethernet

以文兴商 [yǐ wén xīng shāng] flourish commerce with civilization

以盈补亏 [yǐ yíng bǔ kūi] virement; vire

以质取胜 [yǐ zhì qǔ shèng] success through quality

◇例句见"市场多元化战略"。

yì

意 1. *n.* suggestion; trace; touch; purpose; desire; intention; mind; idea; regard; attention
2. *v.* think; imagine; wonder

意见簿 [yì jiàn bù] customers' book

意见分歧 [yì jiàn fēn qí] difference of opinion; difference of views

意见箱 [yì jiàn xiāng] complaints box; suggestion box

意境 [yì jìng] artistic conception

意识疗法 [yì shi liáo fǎ] consciousness therapy

意识流 [yì shi liú] stream of consciousness

意识培养 [yì shi péi yǎng] consciousness raising

意识障碍 [yì shi zhàng ài] consciousness disorder

意外保险 [yì wài bǎo xiǎn] accident insurance

意外事故 [yì wài shì gù] an accident

意外收获 [yì wài shōu huò] windfall benefit

意外灾害 [yì wài zāi hài] accidents

意向 [yì xiàng] intention
意向书 [yì xiàng shu] letter of intent; statement of intention
意向性分析 [yì xiàng xìng fēn xī] intentional analysis
意义 [yì yì] meaning
意志 [yì zhì] will
意志力 [yì zhì lì] strength of will
意志需要 [yì zhì xu yào] will needs

溢 1. *v.* overflow
2. *adv.* overflowingly
3. *adj.* overflowing

溢价 [yì jià] premium price

易 1. *n.* surname
2. *v.* change; exchange
3. *adv.* easily
4. *adj.* easy

易地安置 [yì dì ān zhì] resettlement in other places
易货贸易 [yì huò mào yì] barter trade
易拉罐 [yì lā guàn] easy open can; easy ring-pull can
易性癖 [yì xìng pì] transexualism

义 1. *n.* justice; righteousness; honor; right; sense of honor; chivalry; meaning of words; exegesis
2. *adj.* for charity; for public benefit; righteous; honorable; chivalrous volunteer; artificial

义工 [yì gōng] volunteer
义卖 [yì mài] bazaar
义务兵役制 [yì wù bīng yì zhì] compulsory military service system
义务教育 [yì wù jiào yù] compulsory education; voluntary education
义务教育法 [yì wù jiào yù fǎ] the Law of Compulsory Education
义务劳动 [yì wù láo dòng] voluntary labour
义演 [yì yǎn] a benefit performance; charity performance
义诊 [yì zhěn] seeing patients on a volunteer basis

议 1. *n.* comment; commentaries; argument; polemics; conference
2. *v.* discuss; propose; confer

议定书 [yì dìng shu] protocol
议付手续费 [yì fù shǒu xù fèi] negotiation commission
议价 [yì jià] negotiated price; bargain
议价采购 [yì jià cǎi gòu] negotiated price purchase
议价交易 [yì jià jiāo yì] negotiated price trade
议价粮 [yì jià liáng] negotiated price grain
议价商品 [yì jià shāng pǐn] commodity with negotiated price
议价销售 [yì jià xiāo shòu] negotiated price sale
议价油 [yì jià yóu] negotiated price oil
议事规则 [yì shì guī zé] rules of procedure

艺 *n.* art; fine arts; skill; horticulture

艺术部 [yì shù bù] arts department
艺术创造力 [yì shù chuàng zào lì] artistic creativity
艺术创作 [yì shù chuàng zuò] art creation
艺术典型 [yì shù diǎn xíng] art type
艺术风格 [yì shù fēng gé] style of art
艺术感染力 [yì shù gǎn rǎn lì] artistic appeal
艺术个性 [yì shù gè xìng] individuality of art
艺术功能 [yì shù gōng néng] art function
艺术技巧 [yì shù jì qiǎo] artistry; craftsman-ship
艺术价值 [yì shù jià zhí] art value
艺术教育 [yì shù jiào yù] education of art
艺术节 [yì shù jié] the Art Festival
艺术空间 [yì shù kōng jiān] art space; artistic space
艺术灵感 [yì shù líng gǎn] artistic inspiration
艺术流派 [yì shù liú pài] school of art
艺术美 [yì shù měi] beauty of art
艺术魅力 [yì shù mèi lì] artistic charm
艺术批评 [yì shù pī píng] art criticism
艺术品 [yì shù pǐn] work of art
艺术实践 [yì shù shí jiàn] artistic practice
艺术世界 [yì shù shì jiè] world of art
艺术思维 [yì shù sī wéi] thinking of art
艺术体操 [yì shù tǐ cāo] rhythmic gymnastics

艺术细胞 [yì shù xì bāo] art cell
艺术欣赏 [yì shù xīn shǎng] artistic appreciating; appreciation of arts
艺术形成 [yì shù xíng chéng] form of art
艺术形象 [yì shù xíng xiàng] image of art
艺术型 [yì shù xíng] artistic type
艺术学院 [yì shù xué yuàn] academy of arts
艺术院校 [yì shù yuàn xiào] art academies and schools
艺术真实性 [yì shù zhēn shí xìng] truthfulness of art
艺术至上 [yì shù zhì shàng] art for arts' sake
艺术自律 [yì shù zì lǜ] autonomy of art
艺坛楷模 [yì tán kǎi mó] model in art circles

译 1. *n.* translation
2. *v.* translate

译丛 [yì cóng] collection of translation
译码器 [yì mǎ qì] decoder

异 1. *v.* separate; feel surprise; look with special favor
2. *adj.* different; strange; unusual; remarkable; extraordinary; another; foreign; disloyal; changing mind

异版 [yì bǎn] different edition
异步传输 [yì bù chuán shū] asynchronous transmission
异步传输模式 [yì bù chuán shū mó shì] asynchronous transfer mode (ATM)
异步计算机 [yì bù jì suàn jī] asynchronous computer
异常报告 [yì cháng bào gào] exception reporting
异常传播 [yì cháng chuán bō] anomalous propagation
异常行为 [yì cháng xíng wéi] aberant behaviour; abnormal behaviour
异地办学 [yì dì bàn xué] running a school in another area
异地结算 [yì dì jié suàn] settle between different areas
异国情调 [yì guó qíng diào] an exotic atmosphere
异化 [yì huà] alienation
异化政治 [yì huà zhèng zhì] alienated politics
异化作用 [yì huà zuò yòng] dissimilation
异议 [yì yì] opposition; objection
异议范围 [yì yì fàn wéi] scope of opposition
异议费 [yì yì fèi] opposition fee

yīn

音 *n.* sound; voice; pronunciation; tone; pitch

音量控制 [yīn liàng kòng zhì] volume control
音频存取单元 [yīn pín cún qǔ dān yuán] audio access unit
音频复制 [yīn pín fù zhì] audio dubbing
音频格式 [yīn pín gé shì] audio format
音频缓冲器 [yīn pín huǎn chōng qì] audio buffer
音频混合器 [yīn pín hùn hé qì] audio mixer
音频节目 [yīn pín jié mù] audio programme
音频连接线 [yīn pín lián jiē xiàn] audio connecting cord
音频输出 [yīn pín shū chū] audio out
音频输入 [yīn pín shū rù] audio input
音频限 [yīn pín xiàn] audio limiter
音箱 [yīn xiāng] audio amplifier
音响 [yīn xiǎng] sound
音响公司 [yīn xiǎng gōng sī] audio supplies company
音响设备 [yīn xiǎng shè bèi] sound installation; audio supplies; stereo equipments ◇例句见"投影仪"。
音响师 [yīn xiǎng shī]soundman
音响系统 [yīn xiǎng xì tǒng] sound system
音响效果 [yīn xiǎng xiào guǒ] sound effects
音响质量 [yīn xiǎng zhì liàng] sound quality
音像世界 [yīn xiàng shì jiè] audio-video world
音像市场 [yīn xiàng shì chǎng] tape market
音像制品 [yīn xiàng zhì pǐn] audio-video appliances
音像作品 [yīn xiàng zuò pǐn] audio-video works
音乐茶座 [yīn yuè chá zuò] music cafe; music teahouse
音乐电脑 [yīn yuè diàn nǎo] music cell
音乐电视 [yīn yuè diàn shì] music TV

(MTV)
音乐会 [yīn yuè huì] music concert
音乐疗法 [yīn yuè liáo fǎ] music therapy
音乐门铃 [yīn yuè mén líng] music door-bell
音乐喷泉 [yīn yuè pēn quán] musical fountains
音乐细胞 [yīn yuè xì bāo] music cell
音乐资料 [yīn yuè zī liào] music materials
音乐作品 [yīn yuè zuò pǐn] musical works

因 1. *n.* cause; reason
2. *prep.* because of, for; on account of; on the basis of; by the support of

因地制宜 [yīn dì zhì yí] take different measures in line with different conditions
◇各级政府要因地制宜,突出重点,抓好水利建设。The governments at all levels should take different measures in line with different conditions and emphasize priorities in water conservancy constructions projects.
因果关系 [yīn guǒ guān xì] causation
因势利导 [yīn shì lì dǎo] make the best use of the current situation
◇今年我们要因势利导,继续扩大对外开放。This year we should make the best use of the current situation and open up to the outside world widely.
因素分析法 [yīn sù fēn xī fǎ] method of factor analysis
因特网 [yīn tè wǎng] Internet
◇1. "传统企业上网"的关键在于认识到因特网的价值,并逐步增加把因特网作为服务渠道的费用。The key to clicks and mortar is recognizing the value of the Internet and stepping up to the cost of adopting it as a channel.
◇2. 例句见"网络缓存服务器"。
◇3. 例句见"网络开放"。
◇4. 例句见"公用网络"。

阴 1. *n.* back side of mountain; shady side; nether world; genitals of person; surname
2. *adj.* minus; negative; female; quiescent; cloudy; crafty; sinister

阴暗面 [yīn àn miàn] dark side of a situation; dark side; seamy side
阴线 [yīn xiàn] downward slope curve

yín

淫 1. *n.* adultery; fornication; debauchery
2. *v.* commit adultery
3. *adj.* immoral; licentious; wanton; lascivious; debauched; heterodox; impare; extreme; excessive; unrestrained

淫秽出版物 [yín huì chū bǎn wù] pornographic publication
淫秽录像带 [yín huì lù xiàng dài] obscene video cassette
淫秽物品 [yín huì wù pǐn] pornographic goods

银 1. *n.* silver; money
2. *adj.* silver or powdery grey color

银行承兑汇票 [yín háng chéng duì huì piào] banker's acceptance bill
银行储蓄 [yín háng chǔ xù] bank deposit
银行储蓄业务系统 [yín háng chǔ xù yè wù xì tǒng] bank deposit business system
银行存款 [yín háng cún kuǎn] bank deposit; cash on bank
银行存折 [yín háng cún zhé] bank deposit book
银行贷款 [yín háng dài kuǎn] bank loan
银行担保 [yín háng dān bǎo] bank guarantee
银行电汇 [yín háng diàn huì] bank cable transfer
银行电子化 [yín háng diàn zǐ huà] bank electronication
银行法 [yín háng fǎ] bank law
银行服务费 [yín háng fú wù fèi] bank service charges
银行管理 [yín háng guǎn lǐ] bank management
银行汇票 [yín háng huì piào] discount market; banker's draft
银行计划 [yín háng jì huá] bank's planning
银行决策管理 [yín háng jué cè guǎn lǐ] the decision-making management of banks

银行卡 [yín háng kǎ] bank card
银行利润 [yín háng lì rùn] bank profit
银行利息 [yín háng lì xī] bank interest
银行票据 [yín háng piào jù] bank paper; bank bill
银行券 [yín háng quàn] bank note
银行融资 [yín háng róng zī] bank financing
银行手续费 [yín háng shǒu xù fèi] bank commission charges
银行体制 [yín háng tǐ zhì] bank system
银行贴现率 [yín háng tiē xiàn lǜ] bank discount rate
银行透支 [yín háng tòu zhī] bank overdraft
银行信贷 [yín háng xìn dài] bank credit
银行业 [yín háng yè] banking
银行业务 [yín háng yè wù] bank business
银行业务处理系统 [yín háng yè wù chǔ lǐ xì tǒng] bank business transaction system
银行账户 [yín háng zhàng hù] bank account
银行支票 [yín háng zhī piào] bank check; banker's cheque
银行准备金 [yín háng zhǔn bèi jīn] bank reserves
银行资本 [yín háng zī běn] banking capital
银行资产 [yín háng zī chǎn] bank assets
◇中央和地方都要采取措施防止变相逃债，保护银行资产安全。Both the central and local governments should take measures for preventing concealed avoidance of the payment of debts and protecting the security of the bank assets.
银行自有资金 [yín háng zì yǒu zī jīn] funds owned by local
银卡 [yín kǎ] silver card
银联卡 [yín lián kǎ] interchangeable card
银幕形象 [yín mù xíng xiàng] film image
银牌 [yín pái] silver medal; second
银企合作 [yín qǐ hé zuò] the cooperation between banks and enterprises
◇必须加强银企合作。The cooperation between banks and enterprises should be strengthened.
银色浪潮 [yín sè làng cháo] silver wave
银团贷款 [yín tuán dài kuǎn] consortium loan
银质奖 [yín zhì jiǎng] the Silver Award; the Silver Medal

yǐn

饮 1. *n.* drink
2. *v.* drink; swallow; offer drink
饮料 [yǐn liào] beverage
饮料工业 [yǐn liào gōng yè] beverage industry
饮食多样化 [yǐn shí duō yàng huà] diet varification
饮食疗法 [yǐn shí liáo fǎ] food therapy; diet therapy
饮食卫生 [yǐn shí wèi shēng] dietetic hygiene
饮食业 [yǐn shí yè] eating and drinking industry
饮水机 [yǐn shuǐ jī] cooler
◇本公司磁化杯、矿泉壶、饮水机、加湿器、纯净水、口服液都是中国的知名产品。Our company's products such as magnetic cup, mineral pot, cooler, humidifier, purified wafer and nutritional juice are well-known in China.
引 1. *n.* introduction; forward to a book; medical infusion or concoction in which medicine is suspended; fuse; conductor; guiding rope
2. *v.* introduce quote present; induce; draw out; stretch; seduce; lead; induce; guide gently
引导 [yǐn dǎo] boot
引渡 [yǐn dù] extradition
引进竞争机制 [yǐn jìn jìng zhēng jī zhì] introducing a competitive mechanism
引进外资 [yǐn jìn wài zī] introducing foreign investment
引进新技术 [yǐn jìn xīn jì shù] introducing new technology
引滦入津工程 [yǐn luán rù jīn gōng chéng] Luanhe River-to-Tianjin Water Diversion Project
引起公愤 [yǐn qǐ gōng fèn] arouse public indignation

引起轰动 [yǐn qǐ hōng dòng] cause a sensation

引起骚乱 [yǐn qǐ sāo luàn] cause turbulence

引文词典 [yǐn wén cí diǎn] dictionary of quotations

引文分析 [yǐn wén fēn xī] citation analysis

引用文献 [yǐn yòng wén xiàn] literature cited

隐 1. *n.* secret; sorrow; discontent; suffering
2. *v.* conceal; hide; live as recluse; take pity
3. *adj.* hidden; secret; latent; small; invisible

隐患 [yǐn huàn] hidden danger

隐身飞机 [yǐn shēn fēi jī] stealth aircraft

隐式文件 [yǐn shì wén jiàn] hidden file

隐私权 [yǐn sī quán] privacy right

隐形飞机 [yǐn xíng fēi jī] invisible plane

隐形技术 [yǐn xíng jì shù] stealth technology
◇同时,另一项利用隐形技术制造B-2轰炸机的"黑色秘密"计划业已开始。Meanwhile, another "black secret" project, the B-2 bomber, was also built using stealth tech.

隐形失业 [yǐn xíng shī yè] disguised unemployment; hidden unemployment

隐形眼镜 [yǐn xíng yǎn jìng] contact Lens; concealed spectacles
◇你的配镜师将借助于一个微型工厂在店内为你定做隐形眼镜。Your optometrist will use microfactory to make your contact lens right in the shop.

隐形战斗机 [yǐn xíng zhàn dòu jī] stealth fighter

隐形功能 [yǐn xíng gōng néng] latent function

隐性采访 [yǐn xìng cǎi fǎng] covert coverage; recessive coverage

隐性就业 [yǐn xìng jiù yè] unregistered employment

隐性杀手 [yǐn xìng shā shǒu] hidden killer

隐性失业 [yǐn xìng shī yè] recessive unemployment ·

隐性收入 [yǐn xìng shōu rù] disguised income; invisible income

瘾 *n.* habit; addition

瘾君子 [yǐn jūn zǐ] chain smoker; heavy smoke

yìn

印 1. *n.* seal; mark; print; surname
2. *v.* print; engrave; corroborate

印花税 [yìn huā shuì] stamp duty

印刷错误 [yìn shuā cuò wù] literal error; print error

印刷电路板 [yìn shuā diàn lù bǎn] printed circuit board

印刷费 [yìn shuā fèi] cost of printing

印刷品 [yìn shuā pǐn] printed materials

印刷商 [yìn shuā shāng] gelley slave

yīng

英 1. *n.* petal; the select; the best; surname
2. *adj.* heroic; outstanding; bright; brilliant

英才 [yīng cái] academic elite; elite

英才教育 [yīng cái jiào yù] elitist education; meritocracy

英国广播公司 [yīng guó guǎng bō gōng sī] British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC)

英语标准化考试(亦称"英语水平考试") [yīng yǔ biāo zhǔn huà kǎo shì] English Proficiency Test (EPT)

英语口语考试 [yīng yǔ kǒu yǔ kǎo shì] Tests of Spoken English

yíng

营 1. *n.* battalion; barracks; camp; encampment; army headquarters
2. *v.* run a business; plan and manage; plan; build; construct; seek measures; try

营产管理 [yíng chǎn guǎn lǐ] barracks property management

营房建设标准 [yíng fáng jiàn shè biāo zhǔn] barracks construction standard

营利 [yíng lì] profit making
营利业 [yíng lì yè] profit-making enterprises
营区环境 [yíng qū huán jìng] barracks environment
营区环境保护 [yíng qū huán jìng bǎo hù] barracks environment protection
营区绿化 [yíng qū lǜ huà] landscaping of barracks area
营销风险 [yíng xiāo fēng xiǎn] marketing risk
营销功能 [yíng xiāo gōng néng] marketing function
营销管理 [yíng xiāo guǎn lǐ] marketing management
营销管理职能 [yíng xiāo guǎn lǐ zhí néng] marketing management function
营销国际化 [yíng xiāo guó jì huà] marketing internationalization
营销环境 [yíng xiāo huán jìng] marketing environment
营销绩效 [yíng xiāo jī xiào] marketing performance
营销计划 [yíng xiāo jì huá] marketing planning
营销监督 [yíng xiāo jiān dū] marketing inspection
营销控制 [yíng xiāo kòng zhì] marketing controlling
营销渠道 [yíng xiāo qú dào] marketing channel
营销中介 [yíng xiāo zhōng jiè] marketing intermediaries
营养餐 [yíng yǎng cān] nutritious food
营养价值 [yíng yǎng jià zhí]nutritive value
营养食品 [yíng yǎng shí pǐn] nutriment
营养液 [yíng yǎng yè] nourishing oral liquid
营业报告 [yíng yè bào gào] operating statement
营业部 [yíng yè bù] business department
营业成本 [yíng yè chéng běn] the operating cost
营业额 [yíng yè é] turnover; volume of business
营业范围 [yíng yè fàn wéi] business activities range
营业费 [yíng yè fèi] operating expenses; operating expenditure
营业风险 [yíng yè fēng xiǎn] business risk
营业基金 [yíng yè jī jīn] operating fund; business fund
营业卡 [yíng yè kǎ] business card
营业利润 [yíng yè lì rùn] operating profit; trading profits
营业率 [yíng yè lǜ] operating ratio; trading ratio
营业年度 [yíng yè nián dù] fiscal accounting year
营业时间 [yíng yè shí jiān] operating time; business time
营业收入 [yíng yè shōu rù] operating receipt; operating revenue
营业税 [yíng yè shuì] business tax; excise tax
营业性演出 [yíng yè xìng yǎn chū] commercial performance
营业资本 [yíng yè zī běn] trade assets
营业执照 [yíng yè zhí zhào] a business licence; a business permit
营业资金 [yíng yè zī jīn] operating funds

盈 1. *n.* surplus
2. *adj.* full; light and supple

盈亏 [yíng kūi] gain or loss; profit or loss
盈亏平衡 [yíng kūi píng héng] profit loss balance
盈利 [yíng lì] profit; making profits
盈利企业 [yíng lì qǐ yè] paying firm; paying concern
盈利性监控 [yíng lì xìng jiān kòng] profitability control
盈余 [yíng yú] surplus
盈余资金 [yíng yú zī jīn] surplus capital; surplus fund
盈余总额 [yíng yú zǒng é] total net earning

yǐng

影 1. *n.* shadow cast by object; trace; image; photograph; portrait; reflection; movie

2. *v.* project a shadow
3. *adj.* shadowy

影碟 [yǐng dié] video disc
影片质量 [yǐng piàn zhì liàng] picture quality
影视点播 [yǐng shì diǎn bō] video on demand
影视旅游城 [yǐng shì lǚ yóu chéng] film-TV tourist zone
影视人类学 [yǐng shì rén lèi xué] visual anthropology
影视文化 [yǐng shì wén huà] screen culture; video culture
影视音响产品 [yǐng shì yīn xiǎng chǎn pǐn] video and sound equipments
影视音乐 [yǐng shì yīn yuè] movie and TV music
影视之星 [yǐng shì zhī xīng] videostar
影视指南 [yǐng shì zhī nán] what's on
影像清晰度 [yǐng xiàng qīng xī dù] image sharpness
影像质量 [yǐng xiàng zhì liàng] image quality
影星 [yǐng xīng] a movie star

yìng

应 1. *n.* surname
2. *v.* promise; should; must; may

应变措施 [yìng biàn cuò shī] emergency measures
应变计划 [yìng biàn jì huà] emergency planning
应变能力 [yìng biàn néng lì] contingentability
应变性 [yìng biàn xìng] adaptability to change
应答按键 [yìng dá àn jiàn] answering system on
应答灯 [yìng dá dēng] answer lamp
应答时间 [yìng dá shí jiān] answering time
应付工资 [yìng fù gōng zī] wage payable
应付利息 [yìng fù lì xī] accrual of interest; interest in red; accrued interest
应急保障能力 [yìng jí bǎo zhàng néng lì] emergency logistic support capability
应急产品 [yìng jí chǎn pǐn] emergency products
应急灯 [yìng jí dēng] an emergency light
应急反应 [yìng jí fǎn yìng] emergency reaction
应急管理 [yìng jí guǎn lǐ] management by crisis
应急基金 [yìng jí jī jīn] emergency fund
应急计划 [yìng jí jì huà] contingency plan; crash program
应急能力 [yìng jí néng lì] emergency capacity
应计股利 [yìng jì gǔ lì] accrued dividend
应计期票息 [yìng jì qī piào xī] accrued interest on notes payable
应计债券息 [yìng jì zhài quàn xī] accrued interest on bonds
应缴税金 [yìng jiǎo shuì jīn] taxes payable
应届毕业生 [yìng jiè bì yè shēng] this year's graduates
应考技能 [yìng kǎo jì néng] examination skill
应聘 [yìng pìn] accept an offer of employment
应收账款 [yìng shōu zhàng kuǎn] accounts receivable
应诉方 [yìng sù fāng] responding party
应用程序 [yìng yòng chéng xù] application program
◇例句见"联网"。
应用程序包 [yìng yòng chéng xù bāo] application program package
应用程序窗口 [yìng yòng chéng xù chuāng kǒu] application program window
应用程序快捷键 [yìng yòng chéng xù kuài jié jiàn] application program short cut key
应用程序图标 [yìng yòng chéng xù tú biāo] application program icon
应用工效学 [yìng yòng gōng xiào xué] applied ergonomics
应用技术 [yìng yòng jì shù] application technology
应用技术卫星 [yìng yòng jì shù wèi xīng] application technology satellite
应用技术研究所 [yìng yòng jì shù yán jiū suǒ] applicable technology institute
应用经济学 [yìng yòng jīng jì xué] applied economics
应用开发人员 [yìng yòng kāi fā rén yuán]

application developer

应用开发软件 [yìng yòng kāi fā ruǎn jiàn] application development software

应用开发系统 [yìng yòng kāi fā xì tǒng] application development system

应用科学 [yìng yòng kē xué] applied science

应用控制语言 [yìng yòng kòng zhì yǔ yán] application control language

应用人才学 [yìng yòng rén cái xué] applied talent science

应用人类学 [yìng yòng rén lèi xué] applied anthropology

应用软件 [yìng yòng ruǎn jiàn] application software

◇例句见"用户界面"。

应用软件工程 [yìng yòng ruǎn jiàn gōng chéng] application software engineering

应用社会学 [yìng yòng shè huì xué] applied sociology

应用生成器 [yìng yòng shēng chéng qì] application generator

应用生态学 [yìng yòng shēng tài xué] applied ecology

应用式语言 [yìng yòng shì yǔ yán] applied language

应用心理学 [yìng yòng xīn lǐ xué] applied psychology

应用型人才 [yìng yòng xíng rén cái] trained talent; practical personnel

应用性研究 [yìng yòng xìng yán jiū] applied research

应用性政策 [yìng yòng xìng zhèng cè] adaptive policy

应用艺术 [yìng yòng yì shù] applied fine art

应用语言学 [yìng yòng yǔ yán xué] applicable linguistics

应召女郎 [yìng zhào nǚ láng] call girl

硬 1. *adv.* by force; doggedly; without flinching
2. *adj.* hard; hard-hearted; raw; stiff; not fluent; solid; well-equipped

硬包装 [yìng bāo zhuāng] rigid package

硬笔书法 [yìng bǐ shū fǎ] hard pen calligraphy

硬磁盘(简称"硬盘") [yìng cí pán] hard disk

硬环境 [yìng huán jìng] hard environment

硬货币 [yìng huò bì] hard currency

硬件 [yìng jiàn] hardware

硬件安全 [yìng jiàn ān quán] hardware security

硬件参考平台 [yìng jiàn cān kǎo píng tái] hardware reference platform

硬件程序 [yìng jiàn chéng xù] hardware program

硬件适配器 [yìng jiàn shì pèi qì] hardware adapter

硬件系统 [yìng jiàn xì tǒng] hardware system

硬件语言 [yìng jiàn yǔ yán] hardware language

硬件资源 [yìng jiàn zī yuán] hardware resources

硬拷贝 [yìng kǎo bèi] hard copy

硬科学 [yìng kē xué] hard science

硬盘 [yìng pán] hard disk

硬盘驱动器 [yìng pán qū dòng qì] hard disk driver

硬盘系统 [yìng pán xì tǒng] hard disk system

硬盘装置 [yìng pán zhuāng zhì] hard disk assembly (HDA)

硬扇区 [yìng shàn qū] hard sector

硬通货 [yìng tōng huò] hard currency

硬性规定 [yìng xìng guī dìng] rigid regulations

硬性指标 [yìng xìng zhǐ biāo] definable targets; unalterable quota

映 *v.* reflect light; shine; project a movie

映射驱动器 [yìng shè qū dòng qì] mapping drive

yōng

庸 1. *n.* merit
2. *v.* with negative to form; appoint
3. *adv.* how
4. *adj.* common; mediocre; moderate; not extreme; not too much of anything

庸俗化 [yōng sú huà] vulgarization

拥 *v.* embrace; support; jostle; crowded; heave; dash forward in group

拥军模范 [yōng jūn mó fàn] model of supporting the army

拥军优属 [yōng jūn yōu shǔ] support the army and give preferential treatment to families of armymen and martyrs; support the army and give preferential treatment to servicemen's and martyrs' families

◇例句见"拥政爱民"。

拥有一片蓝天 [yōng yǒu yī piān lán tiān] share a piece of blue sky; share a piece of clean sky

拥政爱民 [yōng zhèng ài mín] support the government and cherish the people

◇深入持久地开展拥政爱民、拥军优属工作,进一步巩固军政、军民团结。The army should continue to support the government and cherish the people and the people should continue to support the army and give preferential treatment to families of armymen and martyrs so as to consolidate the unity between the army and the government and between the unity the army and the people.

拥政爱民月 [yōng zhèng ài mín yuè] month of supporting the government and cherishing the people

佣 1. *n.* servant; attendant
2. *v.* hire

佣金 [yōng jīn] commission

yǒng

永 1. *adv.* ever; forever; permanently
2. *adj.* permanent; eternal; long

永久保险 [yǒng jiǔ bǎo xiǎn] permanent insurance

永久删除 [yǒng jiǔ shān chú] permanent withdrawal

永久错误 [yǒng jiǔ cuò wù] permanent error

永久拘留权 [yǒng jiǔ jū liú quán] right of permanent residence

永久使用权 [yǒng jiǔ shǐ yòng quán] indefeasible right of use

永久投资 [yǒng jiǔ tóu zī] permanent investment

永久文件 [yǒng jiǔ wén jiàn] permanent file

永久占有权 [yǒng jiǔ zhàn yǒu quán] mortmain

永久主权 [yǒng jiǔ zhǔ quán] permanent sovereignty

勇 1. *n.* soldier; conscript; bravery; courage
2. *adj.* brave; forward; ready fierce

勇攀科技高峰 [yǒng pān kē jì gāo fēng] bravely climbing peaks of science tech

勇于改革 [yǒng yú gǎi gé] daring to reform

勇于探索 [yǒng yú tàn suǒ] bold in exploration

◇我们要勇于探索,大胆实践,力争到本世纪末大多数国有大中型骨干企业初步建立现代企业制度。We should be bold in exploration and practice to make sure that by the end to this century most key enterprises will have initially established a modern enterprise system.

yòng

用 1. *n.* use; function; expense
2. *v.* use; employ; spend; apply; operate; serve as; in order to
3. *prep.* with

用词不当 [yòng cí bú dàng] misnomer

用地布局 [yòng dì bù jú] land use distribution

用工制度 [yòng gōng zhì dù] employment system

用户标志 [yòng hù biāo zhì] user label

用户操作语言 [yòng hù cāo zuò yǔ yán] user operated language

用户成本 [yòng hù chéng běn] user cost

用户程序 [yòng hù chéng xù] user program

用户存储器 [yòng hù cún chǔ qì] user memories

用户代号 [yòng hù dài hào] user number

用户代理 [yòng hù dài lǐ] user agent

用户代码 [yòng hù dài mǎ] subscribers number

用户档案 [yòng hù dàng àn] user's file

用户电报 [yòng hù diàn bào] telex
用户电视服务 [yòng hù diàn shì fú wù] users TV service
用户调查法 [yòng hù diào chá fǎ] consumer survey
用户访问区 [yòng hù fǎng wèn qū] customer access area
用户服务 [yòng hù fú wù] user service
用户服务类别 [yòng hù fú wù lèi bié] user class of service
用户工程 [yòng hù gōng chéng] user engineering
用户工程师 [yòng hù gōng chéng shī] customer engineer
用户工作区 [yòng hù gōng zuò qū] users interface
用户公用网 [yòng hù gōng yòng wǎng] commonuser netwook
用户功能 [yòng hù gōng néng] user function
用户交换系统 [yòng hù jiāo huàn xì tǒng] customer switching system
用户接口 [yòng hù jiē kǒu] user interface
用户接口管理系统 [yòng hù jiē kǒu guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] user interface management system (UIMS)
用户界面 [yòng hù jiè miàn] user interface ◇受损的应用软件或实用程序具有某些或全部的下列特征：奇异的及不直观的用户界面。A braindamaged application or utility program is characterized by some or all of the following traits: a mysterious and unintuitive user interface.
用户经济价值 [yòng hù jīng jì jià zhí] economic value to customers
用户类型 [yòng hù lèi xíng] user type
用户联机设备 [yòng hù lián jī shè bèi] user kit
用户模型 [yòng hù mó xíng] user model
用户评价调查 [yòng hù píng jià diào chá] survey of user evaluation
用户区 [yòng hù qū] user area
用户设备 [yòng hù shè bèi] user set
用户设计 [yòng hù shè jì] user design
用户设施 [yòng hù shè shī] user facility
用户手册 [yòng hù shǒu cè] user handbook; user's manual
用户授权 [yòng hù shòu quán] user authorizing
用户输入区 [yòng hù shū rù qū] user input area
用户属性 [yòng hù shǔ xìng] user attribute
用户文件 [yòng hù wén jiàn] user document
用户信息 [yòng hù xìn xī] user information
用户信息控制 [yòng hù xìn xī kòng zhì] customer information control
用户信息控制系统 [yòng hù xìn xī kòng zhì xì tǒng] customer information control system
用户信息网 [yòng hù xìn xī wǎng] user information network
用户需求 [yòng hù xū qiú] user demand
用户研究 [yòng hù yán jiū] user study
用户业务 [yòng hù yè wù] user service
用户指南 [yòng hù zhǐ nán] user's guide
用户至上主义 [yòng hù zhì shàng zhǔ yì] consumerism
用户终端 [yòng hù zhōng duān] user terminal
用户终端业务 [yòng hù zhōng duān yè wù] teleservices
用户主义 [yòng hù zhǔ yì] consumerism
用户状态 [yòng hù zhuàng tài] user model
用具避孕法 [yòng jù bì yùn fǎ] device contraception

yōu

优 1. *n.* actor; actress
2. *adj.* excellent; superior; ample; liberal; free; leisurely; easy
优待价 [yōu dài jià] privileged price; favourable price
优待券 [yōu dài quàn] privilege ticket
优待证 [yōu dài zhèng] certificate of preferential treatment
优等班 [yōu děng bān] honors class
优等成绩 [yōu děng chéng jì] honors achievements
优等汇率 [yōu děng huì lǜ] fine rate
优等生 [yōu děng shēng] top student

优抚安置 [yōu fǔ ān zhì] veteran benefit and placement

优抚对象 [yōu fǔ duì xiàng] subjects of preferential treatment

优化程序 [yōu huà chéng xù] optimized program

优化导向 [yōu huà dǎo xiàng] optimized-oriented

优化队伍结构 [yōu huà duì wǔ jié gòu] rationalizing the parsonal structure

优化结构 [yōu huà jié gòu] optimize the structure

◇1. 调整和优化农业结构，保持农业稳定生产。We'd readjust and optimize the structure of agriculture, and while keeping high and stable yields.

◇2. 例句见"带职分流"。

◇3. 例句见"控制现场"。

优化经济结构 [yōu huà jīng jì jié gòu] optimize the economic structure

优化劳动组合 [yōu huà láo dòng zǔ hé] optimize the organization of labour

优化农业结构 [yōu huà nóng yè jié gòu] optimize the structure of agriculture

◇例句见"优化结构"例1。

优化算法 [yōu huà suàn fǎ] optimizing algorithm

优化资源配置 [yōu huà zī yuán pèi zhì] optimize the organization of resources; optimize the allocation of resources

◇例句见"效率优先"。

优化组合 [yōu huà zǔ hé] optimized composition; optimized composite

优惠 [yōu huì] preference

优惠差额 [yōu huì chā é] preferential margins

优惠贷款 [yōu huì dài kuǎn] concessional loan; preferential loans

◇今年我们要继续把优惠贷款向中西部地区倾斜。We'd continue to give the central and western regions of China priority in obtaining preferential loans this year.

优惠待遇 [yōu huì dài yù] preferential treatment

优惠幅度 [yōu huì fú dù] margin of preference

优惠关税 [yōu huì guān shuì] preferential duty; preferential tariff

优惠汇率 [yōu huì huì lǜ] preferential rate

优惠价 [yōu huì jià] favourable price; preferential price

优惠利率 [yōu huì lì lǜ] prime rate of interest

优惠期 [yōu huì qī] grace period

优惠券 [yōu huì quàn] coupons

优惠条件 [yōu huì tiáo jiàn] preferential conditions; preferential terms; favourable terms

优惠条款 [yōu huì tiáo kuǎn] favourable terms; preferential terms

优惠贴现率 [yōu huì tiē xiàn lǜ] fine rate

优惠政策 [yōu huì zhèng cè] preferential policies

◇1. 在经济特区对国内外投资者来说有许多优惠政策。In special economic zone, there are many preferential policies for investors from domestic and abroad.

◇2. 我们继续对少数民族地区实行优惠政策，增加对少数民族地区的投资。We'd continue the state's preferential policies toward ethnic minorities and their areas, increase investment in those areas.

优缺点 [yōu quē diǎn] merits and demerits; virtues and defects

优生 [yōu shēng] eugenics

优生学 [yōu shēng xué] eugenics

优生优育 [yōu shēng yōu yù] give a good birth and good care; healthy propagation; scientific nature; prenatal and postnatal care

◇我们要继续加强优生优育工作，提高人口素质。We'd continue to improve prenatal and postnatal care and fasten physical fitness among te population.

优生优育优教 [yōu shēng yōu yù yōu jiào] good-bearing; good-bring-up; well-educated

优胜劣汰 [yōu shèng liè tài] select the superior and eliminate the inferior

◇形成企业优胜劣汰的竞争机制是每一个企业的目标。To form a competitive mech-

anism, selecting the superior and eliminating the inferior is the aim of each enterprise.

优胜者 [yōu shèng zhě] first-place winner

优势互补 [yōu shì hù bǔ] take advantage of each other's strengths

◇在市场经济中,我们要充分发挥企业的优势互补,防止简单拼凑集团。In market economy, we'd fully take advantage of each other's strengths in our enterprises and prevent the practice of simply piercing together groups.

优势需求 [yōu shì xū qiú] dominant demand

优先发展 [yōu xiān fā zhǎn] give priority to develop

◇国家优先发展教育的战略决策正逐步在中华大地上得以落实。The strategic decision-making of the state to give priority to education is gradually implemented in China.

优先公债 [yōu xiān gōng zhài] preference bond

优先股 [yōu xiān gǔ] prefected stock

优先股成本率 [yōu xiān gǔ chéng běn lǜ] cost of preferred stock

优先录取原则 [yōu xiān lù qǔ yuán zé] principle of priority of admission

优先权 [yōu xiān quán] priority right; first priority

优先使用 [yōu xiān shǐ yòng] give priority in use of

优先绩权 [yōu xiān jī quán] prior charge

优秀奖 [yōu xiù jiǎng] the excellent prize

优秀教师 [yōu xiù jiào shī] prominent teacher; excellent teacher

优秀人才 [yōu xiù rén cái] the outstanding talents

优秀作品 [yōu xiù zuò pǐn] excellent works

◇每个作家应该为人民创造出更多的优秀作品。Each of writers should work out more excellent works for people.

优选法 [yōu xuǎn fǎ] optimal choice method; optimization

优异儿童 [yōu yì ér tóng] gifted child

优越感 [yōu yuè gǎn] superiority complex

优越性 [yōu yuè xìng] superiority

优质产品 [yōu zhì chǎn pǐn] high-quality products; good quality products

◇例句见"附加值"。

优质服务 [yōu zhì fú wù] first-class service; high-quality service; excellent service

◇我们要进一步完善以自行申报和优质服务为基础、以计算机网络为依托,集中征收、重点稽查的税收征管体制。We'd further improve the tax collection and management system featuring centralized collection and examination of key tax payers which is based on individuals' reporting of their income themselves and first-class service and which relies on a computer network.

优质化 [yōu zhì huà] grading; high-quality

优质名牌产品 [yōu zhì míng pái chǎn pǐn] high quality and brand name products

优质优价 [yōu zhì yōu jià] high quality and high price

忧 1. *n.* sorrow; anxiety; concern; parents funeral
2. *v.* be concerned for
3. *adj.* sorrowful; anxious; concerned

忧国忧民 [yōu guó yōu mín] be concerned about one's country and one's people

忧患意识 [yōu huàn yì shi] concern for one's country and its people

幽 1. *adj.* deep and remote; dim; secret; quiet; of the nether; world
2. *v.* in prison

幽默 [yōu mò] humour

◇幽默能成为一种使他人轻松对待自己的残疾和成就的途径。Humour can be a way of making other people comfortable with one's disabilities and achievements.

yóu

尤 1. *n.* mistake; blame; surname
2. *v.* blame; grudge
3. *adv.* particularly; especially

"尤里卡"计划 [yóu lǐ kǎ jì huá] Eureka plan

犹 1. *adv.* still
2. *adj.* just like
3. *conj.* as if

犹太复国主义 [yóu tài fù guó zhǔ yì] Zionism

邮 *n.* post service; mail; courier system; postal office

邮电资费 [yóu diàn zī fèi] charges for postal and telecommunication service

邮发代号 [yóu fā dài hào] postal distributing code (PDC)

邮购部 [yóu gòu bù] mail-order department; postal purchasing department

邮购处 [yóu gòu chù] postal purchasing agency; mail-order agency

邮购服务 [yóu gòu fú wù] postal purchasing service; mail-order service

邮购公司 [yóu gòu gòng sī] mail-order firm; postal purchasing firm

邮购商店 [yóu gòu shāng diàn] mail-order house; mail-order shop

邮购中心 [yóu gòu zhōng xīn] postal purchasing center; mail-order center

邮汇 [yóu huì] mail remittance

邮票市场 [yóu piào shì chǎng] stamp market

邮政编码(简称"邮编") [yóu zhèng biān mǎ] postcode; zip code

邮政储蓄 [yóu zhèng chǔ xù] post saving; postage savings

邮政汇款 [yóu zhèng huì kuǎn] postal office remittance

邮政快件 [yóu zhèng kuài jiàn] express mail

邮政特快专递 [yóu zhèng tè kuài zhuān dì] express mail service (EMS)

邮政信箱 [yóu zhèng xìn xiāng] private post office box; post box

邮政支票 [yóu zhèng zhī piào] post check

邮政资费 [yóu zhèng zī fèi] postage

邮资兑付 [yóu zī duì fù] frank

邮资已付 [yóu zī yǐ fù] postage paid; postpaid

油 1. *n.* oil; varnish
2. *v.* varnish
3. *adv.* abundantly; spontaneously
4. *adj.* greasy; oily; glib; flippant

油浴 [yóu yù] oil bath

游 1. *n.* stream; surname
2. *v.* swim; play; by about; travel
3. *adj.* floating; drifting

游览图 [yóu lǎn tú] a touring map

游乐场 [yóu lè chǎng] an amusement park; funfair

游乐城 [yóu lè chéng] tour city

游乐园 [yóu lè yuán] a fun house

游山玩水 [yóu shān wán shuǐ] go on trips to different scenic spots; visit various scenic spots

游戏机 [yóu xì jī] recreational machines; recreation engine; game machine; game player

游戏节目卡 [yóu xì jié mù kǎ] game card; cartridge

游戏人间 [yóu xì rén jiān] descending to earth and worldly pleasures; play through life

游戏站 [yóu xì zhàn] play station

游医 [yóu yī] travelling doctor in rural areas

游资 [yóu zī] hot money; floating money; idle money; loose fund

yǒu

友 1. *n.* friend; member of guild; class; school; profession
2. *v.* befriend
3. *adj.* kind; friendly; allied

友好观光 [yǒu hǎo guān guāng] friendly visiting

友好合作 [yǒu hǎo hé zuò] friendly cooperation

友好交流 [yǒu hǎo jiāo liú] friendly exchange

友好人士 [yǒu hǎo rén shì] friendly personage

友好相处 [yǒu hǎo xiāng chǔ] keep in with

友好协会 [yǒu hǎo xié huì] friendship association

有 1. *n.* being; surname
2. *v.* have; there be; possess; own; betrothed; married; pregnant
3. *adj.* abundant; wealthy

有案可查 [yǒu àn kě chá] be on record; be

documented

有板有眼 [yǒu bǎn yǒu yǎn] orderly measured

有备无患 [yǒu bèi wú huàn] preparedness averts peril; be prepared against want

有偿贷款 [yǒu cháng dài kuǎn] ownerous loan; repayable loan

有偿服务 [yǒu cháng fú wù] repayable service

有偿使用 [yǒu cháng shǐ yòng] payable use; charging for... use

◇加强水资源的管理，实行有偿使用制度，促进节约用水。We'd tighten control over water resources and implement the system of charging for their use to encourage more economical construction.

有偿使用制度 [yǒu cháng shǐ yòng zhì dù] system of charging for the use

有偿收集 [yǒu cháng shōu jí] non-gratutious acquisition

有偿新闻 [yǒu cháng xīn wén] pay news; payable news

有偿转让 [yǒu cháng zhuǎn ràng] payable royalty; compensated transfers

有错必究 [yǒu cuò bì jiū] mistakes must be corrected whenever discovered

有法必依 [yǒu fǎ bì yī] the laws must be observed

◇坚持有法可依，有法必依，执法必严，违法必究，是党和国家事业顺利发展的必然要求。The smooth progress of the undertaking of the party and the state inevitable requires that there must be laws to go by, that the laws must be observed and strictly enforced, and that law breakers must be prosecuted.

有法不依 [yǒu fǎ bù yī] non-enforcement for law

◇例句见“执法力度”。

有法可依 [yǒu fǎ kě yī] laws to go by

◇例句见“有法必依”。

有关当局 [yǒu guān dāng jú] proper authorities

有关人士 [yǒu guān rén shì] related people

有关资料 [yǒu guān zī liào] pertinent data

有害气体 [yǒu hài qì tǐ] poisonous gas

有害物质 [yǒu hài wù zhì] harmful substance

有机增长 [yǒu jī zēng cháng] organic growth

有价证券 [yǒu jià zhèng quàn] security portfolio; valuable securities

◇他们不是把钱拿回来，而是尽可能地把钱投到生意中去，投到有价证券和其他资产上去。Instead of taking their money home, they plow as much as they can into their business, stock portfolios and other assets.

有价证券管理 [yǒu jià zhèng quàn guǎn lǐ] marketable securities management

有奖储蓄 [yǒu jiǎng chǔ xù] premium savings deposit

有奖公债 [yǒu jiǎng gōng zhài] premium savings bonds

有奖销售 [yǒu jiǎng xiāo shòu] prize-giving sales; sell goods with prize

有奖有息债券 [yǒu jiǎng yǒu xī zhài quàn] interest-and-bonus bond

有奖债券 [yǒu jiǎng zhài quàn] premium bond

有禁不止 [yǒu jìn bù zhǐ] defiance of prohibitions

◇我们要反对有令不行、有禁不止的作风。We'd oppose the defiance of orders and prohibitions.

有利条件 [yǒu lì tiáo jiàn] favourable condition

◇例句见“不利条件”。

有面值股票 [yǒu miàn zhí gǔ piào] par value stock

有期徒刑 [yǒu qī tú xíng] fixed-term imprisonment

有前科 [yǒu qián kē] criminal record

有色人种 [yǒu sè rén zhǒng] coloured people

◇他们坚持要让资本无国界自由流动，却反对人的自由流动，尤其反对贫穷的有色人种进入他们的国家。While they insist on free flows of capital across borders, they object to free flows of people, especially poor coloured people into their countries.

有声读物 [yǒu shēng dú wù] talking books;

talking materials; audio book

有声图书 [yǒu shēng tú shū] talking books

有市场前景 [yǒu shì chǎng qián jǐng] having good market prospects

有息贷款 [yǒu xī dài kuǎn] lend money at interest

有线电视 [yǒu xiàn diàn shì] community antenna television; cable TV

◇在有线电视上有几个家庭购物频道，用户可以观看显示器上的产品，听商家介绍，并通过拨打"800"免费电话来订购。There are several homeshopping channels on cable TV, where you can see products of the goods and order by calling an 800 number.

有线电视台 [yǒu xiàn diàn shì tái] CATV station

有线卡 [yǒu xiàn kǎ] ruled card

有限独占 [yǒu xiàn dú zhàn] limited exclusive

有限反应战略 [yǒu xiàn fǎn yīng zhàn lüè] limited response strategy

有限公司 [yǒu xiàn gōng sī] limited company

◇1. 天鹏有限公司始建于 1912 年。Tianpeng Co., limited was established in 1912.

◇2. 例句见"房地产业"。

有限国际招标 [yǒu xiàn guó jì zhī biāo] limited internatioinal bidding (LIB)

有限论 [yǒu xiàn lùn] limitism

有限效果论 [yǒu xiàn xiào guǒ lùn] limit result theory

有限询价 [yǒu xiàn xún jià] limited inquiry

有限责任 [yǒu xiàn zé rèn] limited liability

有限战争 [yǒu xiàn zhàn zhēng]limited war

有限战争理论 [yǒu xiàn zhàn zhēng lǐ lùn] theory of limited war

有限招标 [yǒu xiàn zhāo biāo] selected bidding; limited tenders

有限主权论 [yǒu xiàn zhǔ quán lùn] limited sovereignty

有限资源 [yǒu xiàn zī yuán] limited resources

有限总体 [yǒu xiàn zǒng tǐ] finite generals

有效保险 [yǒu xiào bǎo xiǎn] insurance in force

有效产权 [yǒu xiào chǎn quán] visible property

有效刺激 [yǒu xiào cì jī] active stimulus

有效动机 [yǒu xiào dòng jī] operative motive

有效范围 [yǒu xiào fàn wéi] effective range

有效工作时间 [yǒu xiào gōng zuò shí jiān] effective time

有效公共关系 [yǒu xiào gōng gòng guān xì] effective public relations

有效沟通战略 [yǒu xiào gōu tōng zhàn lüè] effective communication strategy

有效婚姻 [yǒu xiào hūn yīn] valid marriage

有效价格 [yǒu xiào jià gé] effective price

有效检查速率 [yǒu xiào jiǎn chá sù lǜ] effective search speed

有效期 [yǒu xiào qī] term of validity; effective time

有效时限 [yǒu xiào shí xiàn] limitation period

有效索赔期限 [yǒu xiào suǒ péi qī xiàn] valid of a claim

有效投资 [yǒu xiào tóu zī] effective investing

有效信贷 [yǒu xiào xìn dài] effective credits

有效信息 [yǒu xiào xìn xī] useful information

有效性测试 [yóu xiào xìng cè shì]validation test

有效要求 [yǒu xiào yào qiú] effective demand

有效约束 [yǒu xiào yuē shù] active constraint

有形财产 [yǒu xíng cái chǎn] material property

有形产品 [yǒu xíng chǎn pǐn] tangible products

有形贸易 [yǒu xíng mào yì] visible trade

◇有形贸易亦称国际贸易，包括货物的进出。A visible trade, which is also called international trade, includes export and imports of goods.

有形资本 [yǒu xíng zī běn] physical capital

有形资产 [yǒu xíng zī chǎn] tangible assets; physical assets

有形组织 [yǒu xíng zǔ zhī] formal organization

有序销售安排 [yǒu xù xiāo shòu ān pái] orderly marketing arrangement

有章可循 [yǒu zhāng kě xún] have regulations to abide by

有中国特色 [yǒu zhōng guó tè sè]with Chinese characteristics

◇例句见"精兵之路"。

有中国特色社会主义 [yǒu zhōng guó tè sè shè huì zhǔ yì] the socialism with Chinese characteristics

有中国特色社会主义政治 [yǒu zhōng guó tè sè shè huì zhǔ yì zhèng zhì] Socialist politics with Chinese characteristics

◇中国改革目标之一就是要建立有中国特色社会主义政治体系。One of China's reforms is to build socialist politics system with Chinese characteristics.

yòu

又 1. *adv.* again; once more
2. *conj.* and

又红又专 [yòu hóng yòu zhuān] both red and expert; both socialist-minded and professional qualified

右 1. *n.* right side
2. *v.* favour; help; bless; take one's side
3. *adj.* right; the west side; conservatively

右移键 [yòu yí jiàn] move right key

幼 1. *n.* children
2. *v.* care for the young
3. *adj.* young; in childhood

幼儿保险 [yòu ér bǎo xiǎn] infanitile insurance

幼儿常识 [yòu ér cháng shí] children's elementary knowledge

幼儿读物 [yòu ér dú wù] battle dore

幼儿教师 [yòu ér jiào shī] kindergarten teacher

幼儿教育 [yòu ér jiào yù] child education; nursery education

幼儿品德发展 [yòu ér pǐn dé fā zhǎn] children's monetary and development

幼儿师范 [yòu ér shī fàn] school for kindergarten teachers

幼儿图书 [yòu ér tú shū] infant books

诱 *v.* guide; gently into course of action; persuade; induce; seduce; cheat

诱导价格 [yòu dǎo jià gé] leading price

诱导性原则 [yòu dǎo xìng yuán zé]leading rules

诱惑性广告 [yòu huò xìng guǎng gào] bait advertising

釉 *n.* glaze in pottery; enamel in porcelain

釉瓷砖 [yòu cí zhuān] enameled brick

yú

与 1. *v.* give; wait; share; get along with
2. *prep.* to; with; for
3. *conj.* and; rather

与国际接轨 [yú guó jì jiē guǐ] acting on international convention

与时俱进 [yǔ shí jù jìn] keep pace with the times

◇我们要与时俱进,不断取得新的进步。We'd keep pace with the times and make new progresses.

与众不同 [yú zhòng bù tóng] stick out like a sore thumb; out of the ordinary; different from the common run

余 1. *n.* surname
2. *pron.* my; me

余热 [yú rè] energy of sb.'s golden years

余热回收率 [yú rè huí shōu lǜ] recovery rate

余热资源 [yú rè zī yuán]waste heat resources

娱 1. *n.* enjoyment; amusement; relaxation; pleasure
2. *v.* please

娱乐片 [yú lè piàn] entertainment film

娱乐经济 [yú lè jīng jì] the entertainment economy

娱乐圈 [yú lè quān] the entertainment world

◇娱乐圈里的亚洲顶尖玩家已经在美国主流社会受到了关注。The top Asian players in the entertainment world have made their mark in mainstream America.

娱乐税 [yú lè shuì] entertainment tax

娱乐性行业 [yú lè xìng háng yè] showbiz;

entertainment industry; a show business

娱乐中心 [yú lè zhōng xīn] recreational center; leisure center

舆 1. *n.* cabin; sedam chain; land; craftman; servant

2. *adj.* public

舆论导向 [yú lùn dǎo xiàng] direction toward which people are guided in thinking; orientation for public opinion

◇新闻宣传必须坚持党性原则,坚持实事求是,把握正确的舆论导向。In the press and publicity work, we must adhere to the principle of keep the Party spirit, persist in seeking truth from facts and maintain a correct orientation for public opinion.

舆论导向 [yú lùn dǎo xiàng] direction of public opinion

舆论调查 [yú lùn diào chá] public opinion survey

舆论工具 [yú lùn gōng jù] instrument of public opinions

舆论价值 [yú lùn jià zhí] instrument of public opinions

舆论监督 [yú lùn jiān dū] supervision by public opinions

◇1. 各级地方政府要进一步加强舆论监督功能。The local governments at all levels should further strengthen the supervisoy function of public opinion.

◇2. 例句见"法律监督"。

舆论形成 [yú lùn xíng chéng] formation of public opinions

舆论一致性 [yú lùn yī zhì xìng] consensus of public opinions

yǔ

宇 *n.* building; shape and structure; time-space universe; universal space

宇航员 [yǔ háng yuán] spaceman; astronaut; cosmonaut

◇例句见"国际空间站"。

宇航站 [yǔ háng zhàn] space; station

宇宙大战 [yǔ zhòu dà zhàn] cosmic warfare

宇宙飞行 [yǔ zhòu fēi háng] space flight

宇宙飞行站 [yǔ zhòu fēi háng zhàn] cosmic flight station; space station

宇宙工厂 [yǔ zhòu gōng chǎng] cosmic factory; cosmos factory

宇宙观 [yǔ zhòu guān] cosmic outlook

宇宙航行 [yǔ zhòu háng háng] space flight

宇宙航行学 [yǔ zhòu háng háng xué] astronautics

宇宙环境 [yǔ zhòu huán jìng]space environment; cosmic environment

宇宙空间 [yǔ zhòu kōng jiān] cosmic space; aerospace

宇宙空间站 [yǔ zhòu kōng jiān zhàn] space station

宇宙人 [yǔ zhòu rén] cosmic man; cosmic person

宇宙通信 [yǔ zhòu tōng xìn] cosmic communication

宇宙医学 [yǔ zhòu yī xué] cosmic medicine

宇宙语言 [yǔ zhòu yǔ yán] cosmic language

宇宙战略 [yǔ zhòu zhàn lüè] cosmic strategy

羽 1. *n.* feather; wing; light cloth; camlet

2. made of feather

羽绒被 [yǔ róng bèi] down quilt

雨 *n.* rain

雨披 [yǔ pī] rain poncho

语 1. *n.* word; phrase; saying proverb; language; means of communication

2. *v.* speak; tell; speak of

语法错误 [yǔ fǎ cuò wù] solecism

语法功能 [yǔ fǎ gōng néng] grammatical function

语感 [yǔ gǎn] sense of language

语境 [yǔ jìng] context; language environment

语言变体 [yǔ yán biàn tǐ] language variety

语言表达 [yǔ yán biǎo dá] language expression

语言才能 [yǔ yán cái néng] linguistic skills

语言测试 [yǔ yán cè shì] language testing

语言层次论 [yǔ yán céng cì lùn] theory of language stratum

语言程序 [yǔ yán chéng xù] language program

语言处理机 [yǔ yán chǔ lǐ jī] language processing machine

语言代码 [yǔ yán dài mǎ] language codes; linguistic code

语言发展 [yǔ yán fā zhǎn] language development

语言翻译程序 [yǔ yán fān yì chéng xù] language translator

语言翻译系统 [yǔ yán fān yì xì tǒng] language translator system

语言分析 [yǔ yán fēn xī] linguistic analysis

语言观 [yǔ yán guān] conception of language

语言规范化 [yǔ yán guī fàn huà] standardization of speech

语言规划 [yǔ yán guī huá] language planning

语言合成系统 [yǔ yán hé chéng xì tǒng] language composite system

语言加工 [yǔ yán jiā gōng] language processing

语言美 [yǔ yán měi] beautification of language; beautify of one's speech

语言美学 [yǔ yán měi xué] linguistic aesthetics

语言模式 [yǔ yán mó shì] language model

语言模式化 [yǔ yán mó shì huà] language model

语言能力 [yǔ yán néng lì] linguistic competence; language competence

语言实验室 [yǔ yán shí yàn shì] language lab

语言信息结构 [yǔ yán xìn xī jié gòu] language information structure

语言性歧视 [yǔ yán xìng qí shì] language discrimination

语言艺术 [yǔ yán yì shù] language arts

语言障碍 [yǔ yán zhàng ài] language barrier; language handicap

语义标记 [yǔ yì biāo jì] semantic marker

语音发生器 [yǔ yīn fā shēng qì] speech generator

语音合成 [yǔ yīn hé chéng] speech synthesis

语音合成处理器 [yǔ yīn hé chéng chǔ lǐ qì] voice synthesis processor

语音合成存储器 [yǔ yīn hé chéng cún chǔ qì] voice synthesis memory

语音合成器 [yǔ yīn hé chéng qì] vice synthesizer

语音识别 [yǔ yīn shí bié] speech recognition; voice recognition

语音识别系统 [yǔ yīn shí bié xì tǒng] speech recognition system

语音输入 [yǔ yīn shū rù] speech input

语音图像 [yǔ yīn tú xiàng] phonetic image

语音邮件 [yǔ yīn yóu jiàn] voice mail

yù

浴 1. *n.* bath
2. *v.* bathe

浴帽 [yù mào] shower cap

浴罩 [yù zhào] shower curtain

育 1. *n.* education; nurture
2. *v.* give birth; nature; bring up

育龄夫妇生育率 [yù líng fū fù shēng yù lǜ] fertility of women at child bearing age

育龄妇女 [kěn líng fù nǚ] woman of childbearing

狱 *n.* prison; jail; case in court; hell

狱霸 [yù bà] the power person at the prison

预 1. *v.* take; put in
2. *adv.* in advance; beforehand

预备班 [yù bèi bān] preparatory class

预备党员 [yù bèi dǎng yuán] probationary Party member

预备会 [yù bèi huì] preparatory meeting; preliminary meeting

预备期 [yù bèi qī] probationary period

预备役 [yù bèi yì] reserve service; reserve duty

预备役部队 [yù bèi yì bù duì] reserve-duty forces; reserves
◇例句见“国防动员体制”。

预备役登记 [yù bèi yì dēng jì] reserve-duty registration

预备役干部 [yù bèi yì gān bù] reserve-duty officers

预备役军官 [yù bèi yì jūn guān] reserve-duty officers

预备役师 [yù bèi yì shī] reserve-duty division

预备役训练 [yù bèi yì xùn liàn] reserve-duty training
预编译程序 [yù biān yì chéng xù] precompiler program
预测程序 [yù cè chéng xù] prediction proceedings
预测方法 [yù cè fāng fǎ] priority; forecasting methodology; prediction method
预测分析方法 [yù cè fēn xī fāng fǎ] prediction analysis method
预测技术 [yù cè jì shù] forecasting technique
预测价格 [yù cè jià gé] forecasting price
预测控制 [yù cè kòng zhì] predictive control
预测理论 [yù cè lǐ lùn] prediction theory
预测能力 [yù cè néng lì] prediction ability
预测评价 [yù cè píng jià] forecast evaluation
预测期 [yù cè qī] forecast period
预测数据 [yù cè shù jù] prediction data
预测学 [yù cè xué] forecasting studies
预测值 [yù cè zhí] predicting value
预测终端系统 [yù cè zhōng duān xì tǒng] forecasting terminal system
预产期 [yù chǎn qī] expected data of childbirth
预处理程序 [yù chǔ lǐ chéng xù] preprocessor
预存储 [yù cún chǔ] prestore
预抵期 [yù dǐ qī] estimated time of arrival
预订 [yù dìng] advance order; subscribe
预定目标 [yù dìng mù biāo] targeted figure
预定书目服务 [yù dìng shū mù fú wù] custom-made bibliography service
预定通知单 [yù dìng tōng zhī dān] reserved notice
预定图书 [yù dìng tú shū] subscription books
预防传染病 [yù fáng chuán rǎn bìng] prevent infective
预防犯罪 [yù fáng fàn zuì] preventing the crime
预防接种 [yù fáng jiē zhǒng] preventive inoculation
预防为主 [yù fáng wéi zhǔ] put prevention first
预防维护时间 [yù fáng wéi hù shí jiān] preventive maintenance time
预防性维护 [yù fáng xìng wéi hù] preventive maintenance
预付保险费 [yù fù bǎo xiǎn fèi] prepaid insurance; advance insurance
预付贷款 [yù fù dài kuǎn] payment in advance
预付定金 [yù fù dìng jīn] advance money on a contract
预付费用 [yù fù fèi yòng] advanced charge
预付工资 [yù fù gōng zī] prepaid wage
预付话费卡 [yù fù huà fèi kǎ] card of forward payment
预付款 [yù fù kuǎn] hand money; pay in advance
预付年金 [yù fù nián jīn] annuity in advance
预付运费 [yù fù yùn fèi] advanced freight
预付资本 [yù fù zī běn] advanced capital
预告专利 [yù gào zhuān lì] precautional patent
预汇编程序 [yù huì biān chéng xù] pre-assembly program
预警机 [yù jǐng jī] early warning aircraft
预考 [yù kǎo] prelims; preliminary
预离期 [yù lí qī] estimated time of departure (ETD)
预留款 [yù liú kuǎn] provision
预期开支 [yù qī kāi zhī] anticipated expenditure
预期利润率 [yù qī lì rùn lǜ] expected rate of profit
预期利息 [yù qī lì xī] anticipated interest
预期收入 [yù qī shōu rù] anticipated revenue
预期收益 [yù qī shōu yì] anticipated earning; expected yields; prospective earnings
预期效果 [yù qī xiào guǒ] anticipated consequence
预期效益 [yù qī xiào yì] anticipated returns; expected returns
◇例句见“良性循环”。
预收款 [yù shōu kuǎn] items received in advance
预算部门 [yù suàn bù mén] budget division
预算成本 [yù suàn chéng běn] budget cost

预算赤字 [yù suàn chì zì] budget deficit

预算额 [yù suàn é] budget value

《预算法》 [yù suàn fǎ] Budget Law

◇各级地方政府要继续严格按《预算法》的要求安排好本级预算工作。The local governments at all levels should continue to prepare their budgets in strict accordance with the Budget Law.

预算管理 [yù suàn guǎn lǐ] budget management

预算经费 [yù suàn jīng fèi] budget resources

预算年度 [yù suàn nián dù] budget year

预算平衡 [yù suàn píng héng] balance budget

预算书 [yù suàn shū] budget documents

预算调节基金 [yù suàn tiáo jié jī jīn] state budget regulating fund

预算外收入 [yù suàn wài shōu rù] receipts out of budget

预算外投资 [yù suàn wài tóu zī] extra budgetary investment

预算外资金 [yù suàn wài zī jīn] extra budgetary funds

◇例句见"财政专户"。

预算委员会 [yù suàn wěi yuán huì] budget committee

预算资金 [yù suàn zī jīn] budget funds

预提对象 [yù tí duì xiàng] prepromote cadres

预提所得税 [yù tí suǒ dé shuì] withholding income tax

预选通知 [yù xuǎn tōng zhī] fore notice

预选 [yù xuǎn] preliminary selection

预选台汽车收录机 [yù xuǎn tái qì chē shōu lù jī] preselect station car radio

预言 [yù yán] prophet

预演 [yù yǎn] preview

预约保险 [yù yuē bǎo xiǎn] open cover

预约电话 [yù yuē diàn huà] book a call

预约单 [yù yuē dān] subscription form

预约卡 [yù yuē kǎ] reserved card

预置参数 [yù zhì cān shù] preset parameter

愈
1. *v.* recover from illness
2. *adv.* (the) more; more and more; increasingly
3. *adj.* better

愈演愈烈 [yù yǎn yù liè] becoming more and more serious

域 *n.* land; territory; district

域名 [yù míng] domain name(DN)

阈 *n.* threshold; limit; bounds; range

阈电路 [yù diàn lù] threshold circuit

阈检测 [yù jiǎn cè] threshold detection

阈信号 [yù xìn hào] threshold signal

阈值 [yù zhí] threshold value

寓
1. *n.* residence
2. *v.* dwell; reside; sojourn; imply; suggest; take in

寓教于乐 [yù jiào yú lè] educatainment

◇这个"寓教于乐"的领域将对每个人(从经营产品包装和行销的企业家到计算机程序编制人员、制图艺术家、漫画家和教育家)开放。This "educatainment" field will be open to everyone from the entrepreneurs who package and market the products to computer programmers, graphic artists, animator, and educators.

寓言集 [yù yán jí] ysopet

寓言作家 [yù yán zuò jiā] fabulist

誉
1. *n.* good name; fame
2. *v.* praise

誉满全球 [yù mǎn quán qiú] famed the world over

yuān

鸳 *n.* mandarin duck; colleague; fellow worker; spouse

鸳鸯楼 [yuān yāng lóu] commercial desidential buildings specially built for newly-married couples

冤
1. *n.* injustice; wrong done; enmity
2. *v.* cheat; wrong

冤假错案 [yuān jiǎ cuò àn] unjust; false and erroneous case; redress the wrongs done to many people who were unjustly; falsely or wrongfully accused

yuán

元 1. *n.* dollar; coin; origin; term; the head; chief; vital state; vitality; surname
2. *adj.* the first; old; eminent; black

元编译 [yuán biān yì] meta compilation
元科学 [yuán kē xué] meta science
元系统 [yuán xì tǒng] meta system
元语言 [yuán yǔ yán] meta language

园 *n.* garden; park; place of public amusement

园林化城市 [yuán lín huà chéng shì] city with parks and woods
园林建设 [yuán lín jiàn shè] gardening building

员 *n.* person with definite duties; member of staff

员工 [yuán gōng] employee; staff
◇该公司拥有员工2 500人,其中,中高级人才达 350 人。There are more than 2 500 staffs in the company among which about 350 people are the middling and senior talents.
员工服务 [yuán gōng fú wù] employee services
员工更新率 [yuán gōng gēng xīn lǜ] turnover of staff
员工价值 [yuán gōng jià zhí] value of employee
员工培训 [yuán gōng péi xùn] employee training

圆 1. *n.* circle; dollar
2. *v.* complete; round out; satisfactory; complete; smooth; not rough

圆满成功 [yuán mǎn chéng gōng] complete success
圆桌会议 [yuán zhuō huì yì] a round-table conference

原 1. *n.* plain; plateau; origin; source; beginnings; surname
2. *v.* pardon; examine; remit
3. *adv.* in fact; as a matter of fact; in the first place; originally
4. *adj.* original

原班人马 [yuán bān rén mǎ] the old cast; the former staff
原版磁带 [yuán bǎn cí dài] master tape; master copy; first generation tape
原版书 [yuán bǎn shū] books of original publication
原材料短缺 [yuán cái liào duǎn quē] shortage of raw materials
原材料涨价 [yuán cái liào zhǎng jià] price raising in raw materials
原产地原则 [yuán chǎn dì yuán zé] rules of origin
原价 [yuán jià] original price
原料管理费 [yuán liào guǎn lǐ fèi] material handing expense
原声带 [yuán shēng dài] original sound tape
原始调查 [yuán shǐ diào chá] primary investigation
原始发票 [yuán shǐ fā piào] original invoice; primary invoice
原始分(数) [yuán shǐ fēn shù] raw score
原始记录 [yuán shǐ jì lù] original record
原始录音 [yuán shǐ lù yīn] nonprocessed audio recording
原始凭证 [yuán shǐ píng zhèng] primary evidence
原始数据 [yuán shǐ shù jù] primary data
原始文件 [yuán shǐ wén jiàn] original documents
原始资料 [yuán shǐ zī liào] primary data; original data; primary source of information
原则分歧 [yuán zé fēn qí] differences in principle
原子笔 [yuán zǐ bǐ] ballpoint pen

源 *n.* spring; fountain; source

源编码 [yuán biān mǎ] source code
源码病毒 [yuán mǎ bìng dú] source code virus
源数据库 [yuán shù jù kù] source database

yuǎn

远 1. *adv.* distantly; profoundly; permanently; far away
2. *adj.* distant; profound; permanent

远程办公 [yuǎn chéng bàn gōng] remote office work; telecommute
远程查询服务 [yuǎn chéng chá xún fú wù] tele reference service
远程处理 [yuǎn chéng chǔ lǐ] teleprocessing
远程处理终端 [yuǎn chéng chǔ lǐ zhōng duān] teleprocessing terminal
远程导弹 [yuǎn chéng dǎo dàn] long-range guided missile
远程登录 [yuǎn chéng dēng lù] telnet
◇远程登录的功能就是用于链接主机的用户和其他主机。The function of Telnet is to connect the users of one main unit to other main users.
远程电化教育 [yuǎn chéng diàn huà jiào yù] teleeducation
远程复印机 [yuǎn chéng fù yìn jī] telecopier
远程会议室 [yuǎn chéng huì yì shì] telesuite
远程火箭 [yuǎn chéng huǒ jiàn] long-range rocket
远程计算机 [yuǎn chéng jì suàn jī] remote computer
◇电子商务还包括公司间和公司内可实现的商务活动以及利用电子邮件、电子数据交换、文件传送、传真、电视会议、工作流或与远程计算机(包括使用万维网)进行交易的全部功能(如市场营销、金融、制造、销售以及商务谈判)。Electronic commerce also includes all inter-company and intra-company functions(such as marketing, finance, manufacturing, selling and negotiation) that enable commerce and utilize E-mail, electronic data interchange, file transfer, fax, video conferencing, workflow or interacting with a remote computer (including use of the World Wide Web).
远程监控 [yuǎn chéng jiān kòng] telemonitoring
远程节点 [yuǎn chéng jié diǎn] remote node
远程控制 [yuǎn chéng kòng zhì] remote control
远程控制台 [yuǎn chéng kòng zhì tái] remote console
远程通信 [yuǎn chéng tōng xìn] telecommunication
远程通信服务 [yuǎn chéng tōng xìn fú wù] telepack
远程通信会议 [yuǎn chéng tōng xìn huì yì] telecommunication conference
远程通信网 [yuǎn chéng tōng xìn wǎng] telenet
远程网络 [yuǎn chéng wǎng luò] internet; telenet
远程信息学 [yuǎn chéng xìn xī xué] telematics
远程学习 [yuǎn chéng xué xí] distance learning
◇攻读远程学习课程的学生们能拿到学位吗? Can the students taking distance learning courses get a degree?
远程站 [yuǎn chéng zhàn] remote station
远程终端 [yuǎn chéng zhōng duān] remote terminal
远程终端设备 [yuǎn chéng zhōng duān shè bèi] remote terminal equipments
远程主机 [yuǎn chéng zhǔ jī] remote host
远景规划 [yuǎn jǐng guī huà] long-term plan
远景目标 [yuǎn jǐng mù biāo] long-range objects
远景研究 [yuǎn jǐng yán jiū] long-distance study
远距离拍摄 [yuǎn jù lí pāi shè] long shot
远距离教学 [yuǎn jù lí jiào xué] long-distance teaching
远距离教育 [yuǎn jù lí jiào yù] long-distance education; distance education
远距离学习 [yuǎn jù lí xué xí] long-distance learning
远期比率 [yuǎn qī bǐ lǜ] forward ratio
远期合同 [yuǎn qī hé tong] forward contract
远期汇率 [yuǎn qī huì lǜ] forward rate
远期外汇业务 [yuǎn qī wài huì yè wù] forward exchange

yuàn

怨 1. *n.* hatred; enmity
2. *v.* blame; put blame on; hate
怨天怨地 [yuàn tiān yuàn dì] blame Heaven

and Earth

院 *n.* court; courtyard; institute; institution of learning; college; public facility; business establishment; department; branch of government

院士 [yuàn shì] academician

院士风采 [yuàn shì fēng cǎi] academician's graceful bearing

院校合作 [yuàn xiào hé zuò] cooperation between colleges and schools

院校教育 [yuàn xiào jiào yù] education in colleges and schools

院校调查 [yuàn xiào diào chá] readjustment of universities and colleges

院校协作中心 [yuàn xiào xié zuò zhōng xīn] cooperation center of colleges and schools

院校政治教育 [yuàn xiào zhèng zhì jiào yù] political education in colleges and schools

yuē

约 1. *n.* treaty; agreement; appointment
2. *v.* make appointment; restrain; keep in control; weigh
3. *adv.* simply; briefly; about; roughly
4. simple; brief; careful in spending
5. about; roughly; indistinct

约定价格 [yuē dìng jià gé] strike price

约定利率 [yuē dìng lì lǜ] contract rate of interest

约定日期 [yuē dìng rì qī] appointed day

约束力 [yuē shù lì] binding force

约束水平 [yuē shù shuǐ píng] bound level

yuè

月 *n.* moon; month; surname

月费 [yuè fèi] monthly fee

月工资 [yuè gōng zī] monthly wage; monthly salary

"月光计划" [yuè guāng jì huà] Moonlight Plan

月刊 [yuè kān] monthly issue

月球车 [yuè qiú chē] Lunar rover

月息 [yuè xī] monthly interest

月薪 [yuè xīn] monthly pay; monthly wage; monthly salary

月租费 [yuè zū fèi] monthly rent charge

阅 *v.* see; read; peruse; go over; come across in experience; review

阅兵 [yuè bīng] military review

阅兵式 [yuè bīng shì] military review ceremony

阅读对象 [yuè dú duì xiàng] readers interested

阅读技能 [yuè dú jì néng] reading skills

阅读技术 [yuè dú jì shù] reading technique; reading skills

阅读理解能力 [yuè dú lǐ jiě néng lì] reading and comprehension

阅读疗法 [yuè dú liáo fǎ] bibliotherapy

阅读能力 [yuè dú néng lì] reading ability

阅读器 [yuè dú qì] reader

阅读书目 [yuè dú shū mù] reading list

阅读速度 [yuè dú sù dù] reading speed

阅读质量 [yuè dú zhì liàng] reading quality

阅览服务 [yuè lǎn fú wù] reading service

阅览规则 [yuè lǎn guī zé] reading rules

阅览室 [yuè lǎn shì] reading room

阅览证 [yuè lǎn zhèng] reader's identificaiton card

越 1. *v.* exceed; go over; surpass; transgress
2. *adv.* more and more; the more
3. *adj.* superior; excel

越轨行为 [yuè guǐ xíng wéi] deviant behaviour; impermissible behaviour

越级上报 [yuè jí shàng bào] bypass the immediate leadership and report to high levels

越级提升 [yuè jí tí shēng] promote sb. more than one grade at a time

越级指挥 [yuè jí zhǐ huī] command over echelon

越权行为 [yuè quán xíng wéi] ultra vires acts; overstep one's authority

越野车 [yuè yě chē] cross country vehicle; off road vehicle

yùn

运 1. *n.* luck; turn of events
2. *v.* revolve; exercise skill; ability; control movement

运筹学 [yùn chóu xué] operational research
运动健将 [yùn dòng jiàn jiàng] master of sports
运动交际心理 [yùn dòng jiāo jì xīn lǐ] athletic communication psychology
运动教育 [yùn dòng jiào yù] movement education
运动能力 [yùn dòng néng lì] motor ability
运动项目 [yùn dòng xiàng mù] sports event
运动鞋 [yùn dòng xié] athletic shoes; running shoes
◇例句见"牛仔裤"例 2。
运动心理 [yùn dòng xīn lǐ] athletic psychology
运动学习 [yùn dòng xué xí] movement studies
运费 [yùn fèi] freight
运费付与 [yùn fèi fù yǔ] freight carriage-paid (FCP)
运费基准 [yùn fèi jī zhǔn] freight basis
运价 [yùn jià] freight price
运输包装 [yùn shū bāo zhuāng] transport package; shipping package
运输成本 [yùn shū chéng běn] transport cost
运输服务 [yùn shū fú wù] transport services
运输合同 [yùn shū hé tong] contract of transportation
运输计划 [yùn shū jì huà] transportation plan
运输量 [yùn shū liàng] traffic volume
运输能力 [yùn shū néng lì] transportation capacity
运输网 [yùn shū wǎng] transportation network
运行测试 [yùn xíng cè shì] operational test
运行机制 [yùn xíng jī zhì] operating mechanism
运行记录 [yùn xíng jì lù] transaction log
运行检查 [yùn xíng jiǎn chá] running check
运行软件 [yùn xíng ruǎn jiàn] non-time software
运行时间 [yùn xíng shí jiān] running time
运行支持系统 [yùn xíng zhī chí xì tǒng] operational support system
◇例句见"网络服务(供应)商"。
运行周期 [yùn xíng zhōu qī] period of runtime
运营成本 [yùn yíng chéng běn] operation costs
运营条件 [yùn yíng tiáo jiàn] operation conditions; operating conditions
运用阶段 [yùn yòng jiē duàn] operational phase
运载火箭 [yùn zǎi huǒ jiàn] carrier rocket
运载技术 [yùn zǎi jì shù] deliver technique
运转协调 [yùn zhuǎn xié tiáo] coordinate well
运转资金 [yùn zhuǎn zī jīn] circulation capital

韵 *n.* charm; enticing tone or manner; tone; agreeable sound of writing; rhyme; rhyme class; vowel

韵律操 [yùn lǜ cāo] body building exercises

Z z

zā

扎 1. zā *v.* tie; bind; plait; roll up; be ready
2. zhā ① *n.* bundle
② *v.* pull out; press; bind; tie; pitch; prick; stab; get into

扎啤 [zā pí] draught beer; draughter beer

zá

砸 *v.* smash; break; crush; pound; cause to accumulate; foul up

砸"三铁" [zá sān tiě] shatter the "Three Iron"

杂 1. *v.* mix; blend; mingle
2. *adj.* mixed; additional; extra; composite; manifold; many and varied; trivial; petty; trifling

杂费 [zá fèi] sundry charges; petty expenses

杂集 [zá jí] medley

杂税 [zá shuì] tithe; irregular tax

杂文 [zá wén] miscellaneous essays

杂志广告 [zá zhì guǎng gào] advertising on magazine

杂志社 [zá zhì shè] periodical office

zāi

灾 *n.* disaster; calamity

灾害保险 [zāi hài bǎo xiǎn] accident insurance

灾害经济学 [zāi hài jīng jì xué] economics of catesthrophe

灾害社会学 [zāi hài shè huì xué] sociology of calamity

灾害学 [zāi hài xué] calamities

灾后重建 [zāi hòu chóng jiàn] rebuilding following the floods

◇1. 灾后重建工作已经全面展开。The work of rebuilding following the floods has been into full swing.

◇2. 例句见"中央预算内投资"。

灾难性行为 [zāi nàn xìng xíng wéi] catastrophic behaviour

栽 *v.* tumble; trip; fall; plant

栽培人才 [zāi péi rén cái] cultivate and nourish talent

栽赃陷害 [zāi zāng xiàn hài] frame up charges against sb. ; plant stolen goods on sb. to implicate him; lay one's own crimes at sb. 's door

zǎi

宰 1. *n.* official title
2. *v.* govern; rule; kill; slaughter; cut up

"宰客" [zǎi kè] rip off the customer; overcharge the customer; fleece customers; swindle money from customers

zài

载 1. *v.* transport; convey from one place to another; put on record; write down; be full; receive
2. *adv.* again; once more; then

载人飞船 [zài rén fēi chuán] manned spacecraft

载人飞行 [zài rén fēi xíng] manned flight

载人航天舱外活动 [zài rén háng tiān cāng wài huó dòng] manned space flight extravehicular activity

载人航天器 [zài rén háng tiān qì] manned space vehicle

载人火箭 [zài rén huǒ jiàn] manned rocket

载人空间站 [zài rén kōng jiān zhàn] manned space station

载人太空船 [zài rén tài kōng chuán] manned spacecraft

载人太空站 [zài rén tài kōng zhàn] manned orbital station

载人卫星 [zài rén wèi xīng] manned satellite

载体 [zài tǐ] supporters; carriers
载体寿命 [zài tǐ shòu mìng] carrier lifetime
载体形式 [zài tǐ xíng shì] carrier format

再 *adv.* again; once more
再版 [zài bǎn] reissue; republish
再版书 [zài bǎn shū] book in print
再保险 [zài bǎo xiǎn] reinsurance
再保险费 [zài bǎo xiǎn fèi] reinsurance premium
再保险人 [zài bǎo xiǎn rén] reinsurer
再保险市场 [zài bǎo xiǎn shì chǎng] reinsurance market
再保险业务 [zài bǎo xiǎn yè wù] reinsurance business
再工业化 [zài gōng yè huà] reindustrialization
再婚 [zài hūn] remarried; marry again
再教育 [zài jiào yù] re-education
再进入 [zài jìn rù] reentry
再就业 [zài jiù yè] re-employment; find new jobs
◇1. 做好下岗职工再就业和生活保障工作是各级政府的一项突出任务。Assisting laid-off workers to find new jobs and guaranteeing their basic needs is a pressing task for governments at all levels.
◇2. 1998年共有600多万下岗职工实现了再就业。Over 6 million laid-off workers were re-employment in 1998.
再就业服务中心 [zài jiù yè fú wù zhōng xīn] re-employment center
◇大多数下岗职工进入了再就业服务中心，并领到了基本生活费。Most of laid-off workers registered with re-employment centers and received basic allowances.
再就业工程 [zài jiù yè gōng chéng] re-employment projects; re-employment programmes
◇1. 例句见"拓宽就业门路"。
◇2. 例句见"下岗分流"。
再就业资金 [zài jiù yè zī jīn] re-employment funds
再启动 [zài qǐ dòng] re-start
再社会化 [zài shè huì huà] resocialization
再生资源 [zài shēng zī yuán] renewable resources; reproduced resources
再生资源保护 [zài shēng zī yuán bǎo hù] conservation of renewable resources
再贴现 [zài tiē xiàn] rediscount
再贴现率 [zài tiē xiàn lǜ] rediscount rate
再投资 [zài tóu zī] reinvestment
再现 [zài xiàn] reappear
再现率 [zài xiàn lǜ] recurrence rate
再销售价格 [zài xiāo shòu jià gé] resale price
再销售市场 [zài xiāo shòu shì chǎng] reseller market
再训练 [zài xùn liàn] retraining

在 1. *v.* exist; live; remain; be at ; be in; be on; be in a certain condition; be present; be in certain; category of class; lie in; rest in
2. *prep.* in; at; on; according to
在编干部 [zài biān gàn bù] cadres on organization chart
在编人员 [zài biān rén yuán] personnel on payroll
在编职工 [zài biān zhí gōng] organic staff and workers
在册人数 [zài cè rén shù] number on roll
在读 [zài dú] in school
在建工程 [zài jiàn gōng chéng] construction work in process
在建项目 [zài jiàn xiàng mù] projects under construction
◇1. 原则上我们要加快有市场前景、效益好的在建项目。In principle, we must accelerate the projects under construction which have good market prospects and are expected to be economically efficient.
◇2. 我们要继续优先安排在建项目。We'd continue to arrange those projects under construction already under way with priority.
在逃犯 [zài táo fàn] escaped criminal
在线实时处理 [zài xiàn shí shí chǔ lǐ] on-line real time processing
在校率 [zài xiào lǜ] in school rate

在业人口 [zài yè rén kǒu] employed population

在职干部 [zài zhí gàn bù] cadres at their post

在职教育 [zài zhí jiào yù] on-the-job training

在职进修 [zài zhí jìn xiū] in-service training

在职培训 [zài zhí péi xùn] on-the job training, in-service training

在职学习 [zài zhí xué xí] in-service learning

在职训练 [zài zhí xùn liàn] on-site training; in-service training; in-company training; training on the job

在职研究生 [zài zhí yán jiū shēng] on-the-job graduate students; in-service graduate students

在职职工 [zài zhí zhí gōng] employed workers

zàn

暂 *adv.* temporary; transient; of short duration; just now; occasionally; suddenly; now... now...

暂存区 [zàn cún qū] working area

暂定价格 [zàn dìng jià gé] tentative price

暂定条例 [zàn dìng tiáo lì] provisional regulations

暂付款 [zàn fù kuǎn] temporary debit; suspense debits

暂时协定 [zàn shí xié dìng] interim agreement

暂停键 [zàn tíng jiàn] pause button; pause key

暂停减让 [zàn tíng jiǎn ràng] suspend concessions

暂停开放 [zàn tíng kāi fàng] temporary closed; temporarily closed

暂停指令 [zàn tíng zhǐ lìng] pause instruction

暂停状态 [zàn tíng zhuàng tài] halted state

暂行标准 [zàn xíng biāo zhǔn] tentative standard

暂行规范 [zàn xíng guī fàn] tentative specification

暂住人口 [zàn zhù rén kǒu] temporary resident

赞 1. *n.* literary eulogy
2. *v.* help; assist; support; praise; laud; agree with; assent to; assist in a ceremony

赞助 [zàn zhù] support; sponsor; aid; assistance

赞助出版 [zàn zhù chū bǎn] subsidy publishing

赞助计划 [zàn zhù jì huá] supporting program

zǎo

早 1. *n.* morning
2. *adv.* early; in advance; soon

早婚 [zǎo hūn] early marriage

早婚早育 [zǎo hūn zǎo yù] early marriage and early birth

早恋 [zǎo liàn] early love; puppy love

早期教育 [zǎo qī jiào yù] childhood education; early education

早期预警雷达 [zǎo qī yù jǐng léi dá] early warning radar

zào

造 1. *n.* one of the parties; era; epoch; period; achievements; accomplishments
2. *v.* establish; set up; build; make; shape; manufacture; produce; fabricate; go to; visit; prepare; begin; commence; start

造反派 [zào fǎn pài] rebel

造福人民 [zào fú rén mín] bring genuine happiness to the people; benefit people

造假 [zào jiǎ] counterfeit

造就人才 [zào jiù rén cái] make useful citizens through education

造型美观 [zào xíng měi guān] handsome appearance; attractive designs

造型艺术 [zào xíng yì shù] figurative art

造谣诬蔑(亦作"造谣污蔑") [zào yáo wū miè] start rumours and slanders; fabrication and vilification

噪 *v.* make noise; chirp noisily

噪声控制 [zào sheng kòng zhì] noise control
噪声污染 [zào shēng wū rǎn] noise pollution
噪声指标 [zào shēng zhǐ biāo] noise label
噪音公害 [zào yīn gōng hài] noise hazard

zé

责 1. *n.* duty; responsibility
2. *v.* blame; condemn; censure; punish
责任保险 [zé rèn bǎo xiǎn] liability insurance
责任编辑 [zé rèn biān jí] senior editor; responsible editor
责任范围 [zé rèn fàn wéi] scope of cover
责任风险 [zé rèn fēng xiǎn] liability risk
责任感 [zé rèn gǎn] feeling of responsibility; sense of responsibility
责任会计 [zé rèn kuài jì] responsibility accounting
责任能力 [zé rèn néng lì] capacity to bear responsibility
责任事故 [zé rèn shì gù] liability accident
责任险 [zé rèn xiǎn] liability insurance; liability risk
责任限度 [zé rèn xiàn dù] limitation of liability
责任意识 [zé rèn yì shi] sense of duty
责任制 [zé rèn zhì] responsibility system
责任中心制 [zé rèn zhōng xīn zhì] responsibility-centered system

择 *v.* select; choose; differentiate
择校 [zé xiào] select a school
择业观念 [zé yè guān niàn] attitude toward employment
◇我们要帮助职工转变择业观念,努力使尽可能多的下岗职工实现再就业。We'd help workers change their attitude toward employment and strive to assist as many laid-off workers as possible in finding new jobs.
择优分配 [zé yōu fēn pèi] assigning the best
择优录取 [zé yōu lù qǔ] selective admission; contest mobility; academic selection; select the students according the marks they get; recruiting the best qualified; admit the best examine; enroll the best examine
择优上岗 [zé yōu shàng gǎng] choose the best for various posts
择优选择 [zé yōu xuǎn zé] select the best

zēng

增 *v.* add; increase
增补本 [zēng bǔ běn] enlarged text
增补内容 [zēng bǔ nèi róng] additional matter
增补说明 [zēng bǔ shuō míng] enrichment
增产节约 [zēng chǎn jié yuē] increasing production and practice economy
◇例句见"集团消费"。
增产增收 [zēng chǎn zēng shōu] increase both production and income
◇我们要继续推广先进适用的增产增收技术。We'd continue to spread the use of advanced, applicable techniques which increase both production and income.
增加产品品种 [zēng jiā chǎn pǐn pǐn zhǒng] improve product varieties
增加农业投资 [zēng jiā nóng yè tóu zī] increase investment in agriculture
增加投资 [zēng jiā tóu zī] increase investment
增加透明度 [zēng jiā tòu míng dù] increase the transparency
增进相互了解 [zēng jìn xiāng hù liǎo jiě] promote mutual understanding
增刊 [zēng kān] supplementary issue
增强电视 [zēng qiáng diàn shì] enhanced TV
增强方式 [zēng qiáng fāng shì] enhanced mode
增强免疫力 [zēng qiáng miǎn yì lì] develop great immunity from disease
增强剂 [zēng qiáng jì] intensifier
增强竞争意识 [zēng qiáng jìng zhēng yì shí] strengthen one's competitiveness
增强凝聚力 [zēng qiáng níng jù lì] enhance the cohesion
增强企业活力 [zēng qiáng qǐ yè huó lì] enhance the enterprise's vitality; enlive enterprises
增强自主创新能力 [zēng qiáng zì zhǔ chuàng xīn néng lì] enhance one's own ability of

independent creation

◇我们应该有重点有选择地引进先进技术，增强自主创新能力。We'd import with our priorities in mind and on a selective basis, advanced technologies from abroad with a view of enhancing our own ability of independent creation.

增湿器 [zēng shī qì] humidifier

增收节支 [zēng shōu jié zhī] increase revenues and cut expenditures; increase revenues and reduce expenditures

◇1. 我们要强化预算管理，努力增收节支。We'd strengthen budgetary management and strive to increase revenues and reduce expenditures.

◇2. 我们要切实抓好增收节支，反对铺张浪费。We must increase revenues and reduce expenditures and oppose waste and extravagance.

◇3. 例句见"集团消费"。

增长范围 [zēng zhǎng fàn wéi] growth area

增长率 [zēng zhǎng lǜ] growth rate, rate of increase

增长潜力 [zēng zhǎng qián lì] growth potential

增长趋势 [zēng zhǎng qū shì] swelling tide

增长速度 [zēng zhǎng sù dù] growth speed

◇我们不能只强调增长速度，而要注意增长质量。We should not only emphasize the growth speed; lay stress on the quality of growth.

增长指标 [zēng zhǎng zhǐ biāo] growth target

增值保险 [zēng zhí bǎo xiǎn] increased value insurance

增值产品 [zēng zhí chǎn pǐn] value-added products

增值电信服务 [zēng zhí diàn xìn fú wù] value-added telecommunication services

增值税 [zēng zhí shuì] added value tax; duty on value-added

增值税发票 [zēng zhí shuì fā piào] bills of added value tax

zèng

赠 *v.* present sb. with gift; confer honorary titles on deserving government official

赠品广告 [zèng pǐn guǎng gào] gift as advertising

赠书券 [zèng shū quàn] book token

zhā

扎堆 [zhā duī] get tother; gather

◇不要在实验室扎堆，干完你做的活！Don't gather around the lab and fulfill your work!

扎根 [zhā gēn] take root

扎根边疆 [zhā gēn biān jiāng] take root in the border region

扎实 [zhā shí] sturdy; strong; soild; sound; down-to-earth

zhá

札 *n.* bamboo strip used for writing; note; correspondence

札记 [zhá jì] note; reading notes

zhāi

摘 *v.* pick... with hand; take down; select; make excerpt; extract; point out; specify; borrow

摘录 [zhāi lù] extract; excerpt

摘要 [zhāi yào] summaries; abstract

zhái

宅 *n.* residence; home

宅基地 [zhái jī dì] house site

zhǎi

窄 *adj.* narrow; tight

窄带 [zhǎi dài] narrow band

zhài

债 *n.* debt; loan

债权国 [zhài quán guó] creditor nation; credit nations

◇国际收支出现顺差的国家，称之为债权国。Countries with a surplus on their country's balance of payments are called credit nations.

债权人 [zhài quán rén] debtor; creditor

债券持有人 [zhài quàn chí yǒu rén] bond holder; loan holder

债券发行 [zhài quàn fā xíng] bond issuance

债券发行市场 [zhài quàn fā xíng shì chǎng] bond floatation market

债券发行折扣 [zhài quàn fā xíng zhé kòu] debt discount

债券基金 [zhài quàn jī jīn] bond funds

债券价值 [zhài quàn jià zhí] bond value

债券利息 [zhài quàn lì xī] bond interest

债券评估 [zhài quàn píng gū] valuation of debenture

债券市场 [zhài quàn shì chǎng] bond market

债券收益 [zhài quàn shōu yì] bond yield

债券所有权 [zhài quàn suǒ yǒu quán] bond holder

债券投资 [zhài quàn tóu zī] bond investment

债券危机 [zhài quàn wēi jī] debt crisis

债券溢价 [zhài quàn yì jià] bond premium

债务负担 [zhài wù fù dān] burden of debts

◇各级政府要采取措施，减轻企业的债务负担。The governments at all levels should take measures for reducing burden of debts on enterprises.

债务规模 [zhài wù guī mó] scale of debts

债务国 [zhài wù guó] debtor nations

◇在所有上述经济交易后，国际收支出现有逆差的国家称为债务国。Countries with a deficit after all economic transactions have been recorded are called debtor nations.

债务人 [zhài wù rén] debtor

zhān

沾 1. *v.* wet; soak; touch; be touched with; benefit or be influenced by touching

2. *adj.* pleased

沾污物 [zhān wū wù] contaminant

粘 1. *v.* stick; glue; paste; adhere

2. *adj.* sticky; glutinous; gluey; viscose

粘合剂 [zhān hé jì] adhesive; binder

zhǎn

斩 *v.* cut down

"斩首"行动 [zhǎn shǒu xíng dòng] Decapitation Attack

展 1. *n.* surname

2. *v.* open up; expand; develop; extend; show; exhibit

展播 [zhǎn bō] a broadcast good programs on the station

展出地点 [zhǎn chū dì diǎn] showplace

展出费 [zhǎn chū fèi] demonstration expenses

展览公司 [zhǎn lǎn gōng sī] exhibition company

展览会 [zhǎn lǎn huì] exhibition

展览品 [zhǎn lǎn pǐn] exhibit; show piece

展期 [zhǎn qī] renewal

展期保险 [zhǎn qī bǎo xiǎn] extended insurance

展期保险费 [zhǎn qī bǎo xiǎn fèi] renewal premium

展厅 [zhǎn tīng] exhibit hall

展望 [zhǎn wàng] perspective

展位 [zhǎn wèi] position of an organization in an exhibition

展销 [zhǎn xiāo] exhibit and sale; trunk shown

展销会 [zhǎn xiāo huì] sales exhibition; fair

zhàn

占 *v.* practise divination; versify

占地面积 [zhàn dì miàn jī] the occupying area

◇这家公司占地面积达五万平方米，建筑面积三万平方米。The company occupies an area of 50000 square meters and the building area is 30000 square meters.

占领市场 [zhàn lǐng shì chǎng] occupy the market

占先发明 [zhàn xiān fā míng] anticipate an

invention

占用概率 [zhàn yòng gài lǜ] occupation probability

占有期 [zhàn yǒu qī] period of tenure

占有权 [zhàn yǒu quán] tenure power; tenure right; right of possession

战 1. *n.* war; battle; surname
2. *v.* fight; shiver
3. *adj.* fearful

战备值班部队 [zhàn bèi zhí bān bù duì] alert force

战略变量 [zhàn lüè biàn liàng] strategic variable

战略部署 [zhàn lüè bù shǔ] strategic disposition

战略步骤 [zhàn lüè bù zhòu] strategic steps
◇它第一次比较系统地初步回答了中国社会主义的发展道路、战略步骤、根本任务、发展动力、外部条件、政治保证、党的领导等一系列基本问题。It has given preliminary but systematic answers to a serious of basic questions concerning the road to socialism in China, the motive force, the external conditions, the political guarantee, the strategic steps, Party leadership.

战略层次 [zhàn lüè céng cì] levels of strategy

战略产业 [zhàn lüè chǎn yè] strategy industry

战略储备 [zhàn lüè chǔ bèi] strategic reserves

战略导弹部队 [zhàn lüè dǎo dàn bù duì] strategic missile forces

战略地位 [zhàn lüè dì wèi] the strategic position

战略方向 [zhàn lüè fāng xiàng] strategic direction

战略方针 [zhàn lüè fāng zhēn] strategic concept

战略防御 [zhàn lüè fáng yù] strategic defense

战略防御倡议 [zhàn lüè fáng yù chàng yì] strategic defense initiative (SDI); strategic protective initiative

战略分析 [zhàn lüè fēn xī] strategic analysis

战略管理 [zhàn lüè guǎn lǐ] strategic management

战略规划 [zhàn lüè guī huà] strategic plan

战略核力量 [zhàn lüè hé lì liàng] strategic nuclear forces

战略核武器 [zhàn lüè hé wǔ qì] strategic nuclear weapons; strategic nuclear arms

战略后勤 [zhàn lüè hòu qín] strategic logistics

战略激光武器 [zhàn lüè jī guāng wǔ qì] strategic laser weapons

战略计划 [zhàn lüè jì huà] strategic plan

战略计算规划 [zhàn lüè jì suàn guī huà] strategic computing programme

战略价值 [zhàn lüè jià zhí] strategic value

战略监控 [zhàn lüè jiān kòng] strategic supervision and controlling

战略经营 [zhàn lüè jīng yíng] strategic management

战略决定因素 [zhàn lüè jué dìng yīn sù] determinants of strategy

战略决策 [zhàn lüè jué cè] strategic policy-making; strategic decision-making
◇例句见"优先发展"。

战略力量 [zhàn lüè lì liàng] strategic forces

战略目标 [zhàn lüè mù biāo] strategic objectives; strategic aim

战略目的 [zhàn lüè mù dì] strategic purpose

战略能力 [zhàn lüè néng lì] strategic capacity

战略情报 [zhàn lüè qíng bào] strategic information

战略实施 [zhàn lüè shí shī] strategy inplementation

战略思想 [zhàn lüè sī xiǎng] strategic thought

战略物资 [zhàn lüè wù zī] strategic materials

战略协作伙伴关系 [zhàn lüè xié zuò huǒ bàn guān xì] strategic partnership of coordination
◇中俄战略协作伙伴关系符合两国人民的共同利益。Sino-Russian strategic partnership of coordination accords with principal interests of the two peoples.

战略形成过程 [zhàn lüè xíng chéng guò chéng] strategy formation process

战略性重组 [zhàn lüè xìng chóng zǔ] strate-

gic organization
战略选择 [zhàn lüè xuǎn zé] strategic choice
战略学 [zhàn lüè xué] science of strategy
战略要地 [zhàn lüè yào dì] strategic point
战略意识 [zhàn lüè yì shí] sense of strategy
战略营销规划 [zhàn lüè yíng xiāo guī huà] strategic marketing planning
战略预测 [zhàn lüè yù cè] strategic forecasting
战略预警系统 [zhàn lüè yù jǐng xì tǒng] strategy early-warning system
战略原则 [zhàn lüè yuán zé] strategy principle; strategic principle
战略指挥 [zhàn lüè zhǐ huī] strategic command
战略制定 [zhàn lüè zhì dìng] strategy formulation
战略重点 [zhàn lüè zhòng diǎn] strategic priority
战略转变 [zhàn lüè zhuǎn biàn] strategic transformation
战略资源 [zhàn lüè zī yuán] strategic resources
战略纵深 [zhàn lüè zòng shēn] strategic depth
战区 [zhàn qū] theater of war
战区导弹防御系统 [zhàn qū dǎo dàn fáng yù xì tǒng] Theatre Missile Defence system (TMD system)
◇日美两国已同意共同研究战区导弹防御系统。Japan and US have agreed to jointly develop the theatre missile defence system.
战术意识 [zhàn shù yì shi] tactical consciousness
战役保障 [zhàn yì bǎo zhàng] campaign support
战役编成 [zhàn yì biān chéng] task of organizaiton of campaign
战役部署 [zhàn yì bù shǔ] campaign disposition
战役法 [zhàn yì fǎ] operational law
战役方向 [zhàn yì fāng xiàng] compaign direction
战役防区 [zhàn yì fáng qū] defensive area of campaign
战役阶段 [zhàn yì jiē duàn] phases of campaign
战役协同 [zhàn yì xié tóng] campaign coordination
战役学 [zhàn yì xué] science of campaigns
战役训练 [zhàn yì xùn liàn] campaign training
战争本质 [zhàn zheng běn zhì] essence of war
战争动员 [zhàn zheng dòng yuán] war mobilization
战争动员学 [zhàn zhēng dòng yuán xué] science of war mobilization
战争法 [zhàn zhēng fǎ] law of war
战争根源 [zhàn zhēng gēn yuán] source of war
战争观 [zhàn zhēng guān] outlook on war
战争规律 [zhàn zhēng guī lǜ] laws of war
战争规模 [zhàn zhēng guī mó] scale of war
战争经济学 [zhàn zhēng jīng jì xué] economics of war
战争理论 [zhàn zhēng lǐ lùn] theory of war
战争目的 [zhàn zhēng mù dì] purpose of war
战争片 [zhàn zhēng piàn] war film
战争赔偿 [zhàn zhēng péi cháng] war reparations
战争潜力 [zhàn zhēng qián lì] war potential
战争性质 [zhàn zhēng xìng zhì] nature of war
战争学 [zhàn zhēng xué] polemology
战争状态 [zhàn zhēng zhuàng tài] state of war

站 1. *n.* station; stop
2. *v.* stand; stand one's ground
站票 [zhàn piào] ticket without assigned seat

zhāng

章 *n.* composition; structure or pattern; memorial to emperor; regulations; constitutions; stamp; seal; medal of award; chapter; surname
章节 [zhāng jié] paragraph

zhǎng

掌 1. *n.* palm of hand; as in; paw; hoof of animal; paw-like object; shoe or heel;

surname

2. *v.* slap; be in charge of; be head of; bear; stand

掌上明珠 [zhǎng shàng míng zhū] apple of one's eye

掌上(型)电脑 [zhǎng shàng (xíng) diàn nǎo] palmtop; palm computer; hand-held computer

◇人们可以在任何时间、任何地点办公,可以从移动电话、掌上电脑、个人数字助理等终端设备上收发数据、漫游互联网。People can do their work anywhere anytime, can send computers and PDA, and receive data via terminals such as mobile phone; palm and can surf the Internet.

长官意志 [zhǎng guān yì zhì] senior official's intentions

涨 *v.* swell; rise in water; in price; in update

涨幅 [zhǎng fú] the scale of rise

◇今年我们要把全国商品零售价格涨幅控制在5%以内。We'd keep the rise in national retail prices under 5 percent this year.

涨价 [zhǎng jià] price increase; rise in price

涨停板 [zhǎng tíng bǎn] limit up

zhàng

账 *n.* bed curtain; tent; account book

账户分析 [zhàng hù fēn xī] account analysis

账户管理中心 [zhàng hù guǎn lǐ zhōng xīn] customer administration center(CAC)

账户显示 [zhàng hù xiǎn shì] account displaying

账面价值 [zhàng miàn jià zhí] book-value

账面收益率 [zhàng miàn shōu yì lǜ] book rate of return

账面债务 [zhàng miàn zhài wù] book debts

账外设账 [zhàng wài shè zhàng] keeping additional accounts

◇例句见"小金库"。

zhāo

招 1. *n.* strategy; oral confession; surname

2. *v.* beckon; enlist recruit; invite to be member; incite; incur; court disaster; provoke; flirt with; receive; extend; confess; infect

招标 [zhāo biāo] invite tenders for; bid

招标承包 [zhāo biāo chéng bāo] make a contract through public bidding

招标条款 [zhāo biāo tiáo kuǎn] tender clause

招标投标制 [zhāo biāo tóu biāo zhì] system of public bidding for projects

◇我们要积极推行招标投标制。We should vigorously implement the system of public bidding for projects.

招标文件 [zhāo biāo wén jiàn] bidding documents; tender documents

招标制 [zhāo biāo zhì] system of public bidding

招待费 [zhāo dài fèi] entertainment expenses

招干 [zhāo gàn] recruit cadres

招工提干 [zhāo gōng tí gàn] recruit workers and promote personnel

招揽生意 [zhāo lǎn shēng yì] drum up trade; seek business orders

招聘 [zhāo pìn] advertise for; recruit and employ; invite application for job

招聘程序 [zhāo pìn chéng xù] recruiting procedure

招聘广告 [zhāo pìn guǎng gào] recruiting advertisement; employment advertisement

招聘战略 [zhāo pìn zhàn lüè] recruiting strategy

招商 [zhāo shāng] canvass business orders

招商银行 [zhāo shāng yín háng] merchant bank

招生办(全称"招生办公室") [zhāo shēng(bàn gōng)shì] admission office

招生考试 [zhāo shēng kǎo shì] admission examination

招生率 [zhāo shēng lǜ] enrollment rate

招生制度 [zhāo shēng zhì dù] enrollment system; admission system

"招手停"汽车 [zhāo shǒu tíng qì chē] jitney; bus without regular stops

招贤纳士 [zhāo xián nà shì] seek out able people and receive them
招贴画 [zhāo tiē huà] display card

zhǎo

找 *v.* look for; seek; invite; give change; see person responsible
找后台 [zhǎo hòu tái] seek back stage boss

zhào

兆 *n.* omen; a number; surname
兆字节 [zhào zì jié] megabyte(MB)
照 1. *n.* photograph; certificate; permit; illumination; glow
2. *v.* shine; cast or reflect light; look after; look at reflection
3. *prep.* according to
照排机 [zhào pái jī] phototypesetter
照排设备 [zhào pái shè bèi] phototypesetting equipment
照排系统 [zhào pái xì tǒng] phototysetting system
照相侦察卫星 [zhào xiàng zhēn chá wèi xīng] photographic reconnaissance satellite
照相制版 [zhào xiàng zhì bǎn] photo engraving
照章纳税 [zhào zhāng nà shuì] pay taxes as required

zhē

遮 *v.* block off; block enemy in fight; cover from view; conceal
遮光装置 [zhē guāng zhuāng zhì] shadow box

zhé

折 1. *n.* booklet; folder; turning stroke
2. *v.* break; snap; lose; suffer the loss of; bend; twist; turnback; change direction; be filled with admiration; be convinced; convert into; amount to; discount; rebate; fold
折叠卡 [zhé dié kǎ] foldings
折叠床 [zhé dié chuáng] folding bed
折叠广告 [zhé dié guǎng gào] advertising folder
折叠伞 [zhé dié sǎn] folding umbrella
折叠式地图 [zhé dié shì dì tú] throw-out map
折价 [zhé jià] reduced price
折价发行 [zhé jià fā xíng] below par issue
折旧 [zhé jiù] depreciation
折旧费 [zhé jiù fèi] committed capacity cost; depreciation charges
折旧基金 [zhé jiù jī jīn] depreciation fund
折旧率 [zhé jiù lǜ] ratio of depreciation
折扣率 [zhé kòu lǜ] rate of discount
哲 1. *n.* wisdom; sage; wise man
2. *adj.* wise
哲学博士 [zhé xué bó shì] Doctor of Philosophy(DP)

zhēn

真 1. *n.* true; original; unspoiled character of man
2. *adv.* really; truly
3. *adj.* real; genuine; true
真才实学 [zhēn cái shí xué] genuine talent; real ability and learning
真货 [zhēn huò] the real thing
真迹 [zhēn jì] genuine writing
真空包装 [zhēn kōng bāo zhuāng] vacuum packaging; vacuum packed
真空干燥技术 [zhēn kōng gān zào jì shù] vacuum-drying technique
真空吸尘器 [zhēn kōng xī chén qì] vacuum cleaner
真理标准 [zhēn lǐ biāo zhǔn] criterion of truth
真理面前,人人平等 [zhēn lǐ miàn qián rén rén píng děng] Every is equal before the truth.
真凭实据 [zhēn píng shí jù] conclusive evidence; genuine evidence; factual evidence
真善美 [zhēn shàn měi] the true; the good and the beautiful
真实故事 [zhēn shí gù shì] key novel; truth novel
真实记录 [zhēn shí jì lù] factual record

侦 *v.* detect; spy; reconnoitre; investigate; do espionage work

侦察卫星 [zhēn chá wèi xīng] reconnaissance satellite

侦察质量 [zhēn chá zhì liàng] reconnaissance quality

侦码机 [zhēn mǎ jī] cellular phone read system

侦探故事 [zhēn tàn gù shì] whodunit

侦探片 [zhēn tàn piān] detective film

侦探小说 [zhen tàn xiǎo shuō] detective story

珍 1. *n.* rare valuable; treasure; what is highly prized; delicacy in food
2. *adj.* rare; highly prized; valuable

珍闻 [zhēn wén] titbit

针 1. *n.* needle; pin; tack; injection; acupuncture
2. *v.* prick skin in injection or acupuncture

针式打印机 [zhēn shì dǎ yìn jī] pin-type printers

zhěn

诊 *v.* examine

诊断功能 [zhěn duàn gōng néng] diagnostic function

诊断性测验 [zhěn duàn xìng cè yàn] diagnostic testing

诊断性教学 [zhěn duàn xìng jiào xué] diagnostic teaching

zhèn

震 1. *n.* one of the sth. diagrams; thunder earthquake
2. *v.* shock; strike by thunder; quake; crash; frighten; be agitated

震惊中外 [zhèn jīng zhōng wài] shock the country and the whole world

"震慑"行动 [zhèn shè xíng dòng] Shock and Awe

振 1. *v.* rise; move to action; relieve; raisé; take up; shake
2. *prep.* from

振奋精神 [zhèn fèn jīng shén] activating the spirit
◇例句见"振奋民族精神"。

振奋民族精神 [zhèn fèn mín zú jīng shén] activate the national spirits
◇香港回归祖国标志着中华民族洗雪了百年耻辱,振奋了民族精神。It has wiped out the century-old humiliation of the Chinese nation and activated the national spirit that the return of Hong Kong to the motherland.

振兴民族经济 [zhèn xìng mín zú jīng jì] invigorate the national economy; vitalize the national economy

振兴农村经济 [zhèn xìng nóng cūn jīng jì] invigorate the rural economy

振兴中华 [zhèn xìng zhōng huá] rejuvenate China; make China strong and powerful

赈 1. *n.* relief
2. *v.* relieve
3. *adj.* rich

赈灾 [zhèn zāi] relieve the people in stricken areas; relieve the victims of natural calamities; disaster relief

赈灾义演 [zhèn zāi yì yǎn] a benefit performance for relieving the victims of natural calamities

镇 1. *n.* town; hamlet; trading center
2. *v.* suppress; keep down; keep in order; suppress demons by magic; cool by ice
3. *adj.* calm; settled

镇静剂 [zhèn jìng jì] depressant

镇守边关 [zhèn shǒu biān guān] defend the frontier

zhēng

征 1. *n.* surname
2. *v.* enlist recruits; go on a journey; travel; invade; start a campaign; collect tax

《征兵工作条例》 [zhēng bīng gōng zuò tiáo lì] Regulations of Conscription Work

征订包销 [zhēng dìng bāo xiāo] soliciting

subscriptions on exclusive sale basis

征订目录 [zheng dìng mù lù] order list

征购土地 [zhēng gòu tǔ dì] land acquisition

征管 [zhēng guǎn] collection and management

◇我们要继续贯彻"加强征管、堵塞漏洞、惩治腐败、清缴欠税"的方针，严禁越权减免税，大力清理欠税，严格控制复税。We'd continue to conscientiously implement the principle of "tightening collection and management, plugging up loopholes, punishing corruption and clearing up overdue taxes", strictly prohibit unauthorized tax reduction or exemption, redouble our efforts to clear up taxes in arrears and tighten, control over tax deferral.

征婚 [zhēng hūn] advertise for life partner; marriage advertising

征婚广告 [zhēng hūn guǎng gào] marriage advertisement

征婚启事 [zhēng hūn qǐ shì] lonely-hearts advertisement

征聘人才 [zhēng pìn rén cái] positions offered

征求意见 [zhēng qiú yì jiàn] ask for criticisms; solicit views; solicit opinions

征收范围 [zhēng shōu fàn wéi] scope of collection

◇我们要合理调整消费税征收范围和税目税率。We'd properly readjust the scope of collection, categories and rates of sales taxes.

征收土地 [zhēng shōu tú dì] levy of land

征税 [zhēng shuì] taxation; levy

征税标准 [zhēng shuì biāo zhǔn] standard of assessment

征文启事 [zhēng wén qǐ shì] call of paper

征文要求 [zhēng wén yāo qiú] requirements of paper

征询意见 [zhēng xún yì jiàn] call for comment

征用权 [zhēng yòng quán] eminent domain

征用土地 [zhēng yòng tú dì] expropriation of land

征友广告 [zhēng yǒu guǎng gào] personal; personals

争 1. *v.* compete; struggle; take part in contest; argue; dispute
2. *adj.* straight forward; straight-speaking

争论不休 [zhēng lùn bù xiū] an endless debates; argufy; keep on arguing; an endless debate

争权夺利 [zhēng quán duó lì] scramble for power and profit; be on the make

争议 [zhēng yì] disputes

zhěng

整 1. *v.* put to order; adjust
2. *adj.* neat; tidy; orderly; whole; not divided

整版 [zhěng bǎn] justifying

整党 [zhěng dǎng] consolidate the Party organization

整顿经济秩序 [zhěng dùn jīng jì zhì xù] rectify the economic order

◇我们要继续深化金融改革，整顿经济秩序，防范金融风险。We'd continue to deepen the financial reform; rectify the economic order and prevent the financial risks.

整改 [zhěng gǎi] rectifying and reforming

整体策略 [zhěng tǐ cè lüè] holistic strategy

整体方法 [zhěng tǐ fāng fǎ] holistic method

整体方针 [zhěng tǐ fāng zhēn] holistic approach

整体计划 [zhěng tǐ jì huà] integrated planning; integrated programmes

整体结构 [zhěng tǐ jié gòu] integral structure

整体目标 [zhěng tǐ mù biāo] overall objectives

整体设计 [zhěng tǐ shè jì] overall layout of

整体实力 [zhěng tǐ shí lì] overall strength

◇去年，我们增强了国际竞争力和整体实力，并取得了一些重大科技成果。Last year, we increased our overall strength in the international competitiveness and made some major scientific and technological advances.

整体水平 [zhěng tǐ shuǐ píng] unitary competence

整体素质 [zhěng tǐ sù zhì] quality of all; overall quality
◇各级政府要努力提高教师的整体素质。The governments at all levels should make their great efforts to improve the overall quality of teachers.
整体效益 [zhěng tǐ xiào yì] the performance of the economy as a whole; the overall benefit
◇搞好国有大中型企业对改善国有经济的整体效益至关重要。It is important in improving the performance of the state-owned sector of the economy as a whole to manage the state-owned large and medium-sized enterprises well.
整体优化 [zhěng tǐ yōu huà] overall optimization
整形术 [zhěng xíng shù] plastic surgery anaplasty

zhèng

郑 *n.* name of ancient principality in classical times; surname
郑重声明 [zhèng zhòng shēng míng] solemnly declaring
正 1. *n.* chief; wife in...; orthodoxy
2. *v.* rectify; make correct; adjust properly; follow the law
3. *adv.* just; exactly; only
4. *adj.* right; proper; correct; main; center; exact; due; orthodox; upright; just; pure; unmixed
正版 [zhèng bǎn] legal copy
正常成本 [zhèng cháng chéng běn] normal cost
正常费用 [zhèng cháng fèi yòng] natural expenses
正常分配 [zhèng cháng fēn pèi] normal distribution
正常工资 [zhèng cháng gōng zī] normal wages
正常化 [zhèng cháng huà] normalization
正常价格 [zhèng cháng jià gé] normal price; regular price
正常价值 [zhèng cháng jià zhí] normal value
正常利率 [zhèng cháng lì lǜ] normal profit
正常收益率 [zhèng cháng shōu yì lǜ] normal income rate
正常手续 [zhèng cháng shōu xù] regular procedure
正常税 [zhèng cháng shuì] normal tax
正常投资收益 [zhèng cháng tóu zī shōu yì] normal return
正常途径 [zhèng cháng tú jìng] usual channels
正常运行时间 [zhèng cháng yùn xíng shí jiān] uptime; usual processing time
正常状态 [zhèng cháng zhuàng tài] normal state
正当法律程序 [zhèng dāng fǎ lǜ chéng xù] due procedure of law
正当防卫 [zhèng dāng fáng wèi] legitimate defense justifiable defense
正点发车 [zhèng diǎn fā chē] timely departures
正负电子对撞机 [zhèng fù diàn zǐ duì zhuàng jī] positive-negative eletron collider
正规方法 [zhèng guī fāng fǎ] formal mthods
正规教育 [zhèng guī jiào yù] formal education; normal education
正规手续 [zhèng guī shǒu xù] regular procedure
正规学校 [zhèng guī xué xiào] regular school; normal school
正规学校教育 [zhèng guī xué xiào jiào yù] formal school education
正规语言 [zhèng guī yǔ yán] regular language
正面教育 [zhèng miàn jiào yù] positive education; education by positive example
正面引导 [zhèng miàn yǐn dǎo] positive guidance
正确处理人民内部矛盾 [zhèng què chǔ lǐ rén mín nèi bù máo dùn] correct handling of contradiction among the people
正确选择 [zhèng què xuān zé] right choice
正式党员 [zhèng shì dǎng yuán] full Party member

正式发票 [zhèng shì fā piào] formal invoice
正式访问 [zhèng shì fǎng wèn] an official visit
正式工 [zhèng shì gōng] a permanent worker
正式合同 [zhèng shì hé tong] a written contract; a formal contract
正式会谈 [zhèng shì huì tán] formal talks; official talks
正式会员 [zhèng shì huì yuán] fellow member
正式教育 [zhèng shì jiào yù] formal education
正式声明 [zhèng shì shēng míng] an official statement
正式团体 [zhèng shì tuán tǐ] a formal group
正式文件 [zhèng shì wén jiàn] an authentic document
正式协议 [zhèng shì xié yì] a formal agreement
正式语言 [zhèng shì yǔ yán] authentic languages
正文检索系统 [zhèng wén jiǎn suǒ xì tǒng] text retrieval system
正向推理 [zhèng xiàng tuī lǐ] forward inference
正义 [zhèng yì] justice; fair
正义斗争 [zhèng yì dòu zhēng] a just struggle; a righteous struggle
正义感 [zhèng yì gǎn] a sense of justice; a sense of righteousness
正直 [zhèng zhí] integrity; honest
正职 [zhèng zhí] chief; main position of...

证 1. *n.* evidence; proof; witness; certificate; endorsement
2. *v.* prove; verity

证件 [zhèng jiàn] documentary evidence
证据不足 [zhèng jù bù zú] lace of adequate evidence
证明书 [zhèng míng shū] reference
证券承销 [zhèng quàn chéng xiāo] securities distribution
证券持有人 [zhèng quàn chí yǒu rén] fund holder
证券抵押债券 [zhèng quàn dǐ yā zhài quàn] collateral trust bonds
证券发行市场 [zhèng quàn fā xíng shì chǎng] securities primary market; issuing primary market
证券法 [zhèng quàn fǎ] the Securities Law ◇各级政府要认真贯彻《证券法》,规范和发展证券市场。The governments at all levels should earnestly implement the Securities Law to standardize and develop the securities market.
证券分配额 [zhèng quàn fēn pèi é] allotment
证券公司 [zhèng quàn gōng sī] security company
证券管理 [zhèng quàn guǎn lǐ] securities management
证券监管体系 [zhèng quàn jiān guǎn tǐ xì] supervision and management of securities ◇我们要继续理顺和完善证券监管体系。We'd continue to straighten out and improve the supervision and management of securities.
证券监管委员会(简称"证监会") [zhèng quàn jiān guǎn wěi yuán huì] the Committee for Supervising and Managing of Securities ◇例句见"垂直管理"。
证券交易市场 [zhèng quàn jiāo yì shì chǎng] securities second market; securities trading market
证券交易税 [zhèng quàn jiāo yì shuì] securities exchange tax
证券交易所 [zhèng quàn jiāo yì suǒ] securities exchange; stock exchange
证券交易委员会 [zhèng quàn jiāo yì wěi yuán huì] securities and exchange commission
证券交易自营商 [zhèng quàn jiāo yì zì yíng shāng] securities trading operating firm
证券经纪人 [zhèng quàn jīng jì rén] securities dealer; stock broker
证券评级 [zhèng quàn píng jí] security rating
证券期货交易 [zhèng quàn qī huò jiāo yì] future transaction
证券商 [zhèng quàn shāng] dealer
证券市场 [zhèng quàn shì chǎng] security market; stock market
证券适销性 [zhèng quàn shì xiāo xìng] mar-

ketability of securities

证券收益率 [zhèng quàn shōu yì lǜ] rate of return

证券投机 [zhèng quàn tóu jī] securities speculation

证券投资 [zhèng quàn tóu zī] portfolio investment; investment in securities

证券投资基金 [zhèng quàn tóu zī jī jīn] stock investment fund

证券违约风险 [zhèng quàn wéi yuē fēng xiǎn] default risk

证券现货交易 [zhèng quàn xiàn huò jiāo yì] spot cash transaction

证券信用评级 [zhèng quàn xìn yòng píng jí] security ratings

证券银行 [zhèng quàn yín háng] merchant bank

证实 [zhèng shí] validation

证书 [zhèng shū] certificate; diploma

政 1. *n.* government of a state; administration; rule; chief; politics

2. *v.* correct; govern

政策导向 [zhèng cè dǎo xiàng] policy guiding

政策法学说 [zhèng cè fǎ xué shuō] policy jurisprudence

政策分析 [zhèng cè fēn xī] policy analysis

政策扶持 [zhèng cè fú chí] policy-supporting
◇各级政府要继续加强对小企业发展的引导和政策扶持。The governments at all levels should continue to increase guidance and policy-supporting for the development of small enterprises.

政策纲领 [zhèng cè gāng lǐng] policy platform

政策规划处 [zhèng cè guī huà chù] policy and planning division

政策经济评价 [zhèng cè jīng jì píng jià] economic evaluation of policy

政策科学 [zhèng cè kē xué] policy science

政策理论 [zhèng cè lǐ lùn] policy theory

政策连续性 [zhèng cè lián xù xìng] continuity of the policy

政策评价 [zhèng cè píng jià] policy evaluation

政策司 [zhèng cè sī] policy division

政策系统 [zhèng cè xì tǒng] policy system

政策协调 [zhèng cè xié tiáo] policy coordination

政策性补贴 [zhèng cè xìng bǔ tiē] subsidies granted for policy consideration

政策性金融银行 [zhèng cè xìng jīn róng yín háng] non-commerical banks
◇政策性金融银行已经和商业性金融银行初步分离。Non-commercial banks have been preliminarily separated from commercial banks.

政策性亏损 [zhèng cè xìng kuī sǔn] losses that one policy-related; losses permitted by policy

政策性投资 [zhèng cè xìng tóu zī] investment by policy

政策性文件 [zhèng cè xìng wén jiàn] policy document

政策性银行 [zhèng cè xìng yín háng] policy-oriented banks

政策研究 [zhèng cè yán jiū] policy study; policy research

政策影响 [zhèng cè yǐng xiǎng] policy implication

政策执行者 [zhèng cè zhí xíng zhě] policy implementers

政策咨询 [zhèng cè zī xún] policy advisory

政党体制 [zhèng dǎng tǐ zhì] system of political party

政党制度 [zhèng dǎng zhì dù] Party system

政法机关 [zhèng fǎ jī guān] procuratorial; judicial and public security institutions
◇中央决定军队、武警部队和政法机关不再从事经商活动，中央党政机关要与经济实体和管理的直属企业脱钩。The central authorities decided that the army, the armed police and the procuratorial, judical and public security institutions should no longer engage in business and that the Party and government institutions at the central level should cut all business ties with the economic entities set up by them and enterprises under their jurisdiction.

政法委 [zhèng fǎ wěi] politics and law com-

mittee

政府补偿债务 [zhèng fǔ bǔ cháng zhài wù] government compensation bond

政府补贴 [zhèng fǔ bǔ tiē] government subsidy

政府采购 [zhèng fǔ cǎi gòu] government procurement; government purchasing

◇我们要加快政府采购制度的建立，以堵塞漏洞。We'd accelerate the implementation the system for the government purchases and plug up loopholes.

政府出版物 [zhèng fǔ chū bǎn wù] state publications; government publications

政府担保 [zhèng fǔ dān bǎo] government guarantee

政府定价 [zhèng fǔ dìng jià] prices set by the government

◇棉花收购价格由政府定价改为政府指导价。Regulation of the purchases prices for cotton was changed from being set by the government to being guided by the government.

政府费(用) [zhèng fǔ fèi(yòng)] governmental expenses

政府法令 [zhèng fǔ fǎ(lìng)]government regulations; government decree

政府公报 [zhèng fǔ gōng bào] government bulletin

政府机构 [zhèng fǔ jī gòu] government agency

政府机构改革 [zhèng fǔ jī gòu gǎi gé] reform for government institutions; restructuring government institutions

◇1. 政府机构改革是深化经济改革、促进经济和社会发展的迫切需要。The reform for government institutions is urgently needed to deepen economic reform and promote economic social development.

◇2. 按照中央制定的方针，我们要积极稳妥地推进地方政府机构改革。In accordance with the principles worked out by the central authorities, we'd actively and steadily promote the reform of local government institutions.

◇3. 例句见"精心组织"。

政府间协定 [zhèng fǔ jiān xié dìng] government-to-government agreements

政府奖学金 [zhèng fǔ jiǎng xué jīn] state scholarships

政府垄断 [zhèng fǔ lǒng duàn] government monoplies

政府企业 [zhèng fǔ qǐ yè] government corporation

政府企业法规 [zhèng fǔ qǐ yè fǎ guī] government regulation of business

政府上网 [zhèng fǔ shàng wǎng] government's net projects

政府审计 [zhèng fǔ shěn jì] government auditing

政府首脑 [zhèng fǔ shǒu nǎo] head of government

政府税收 [zhèng fǔ shuì shōu] government bond tax; government tax

政府搭台 [zhèng fǔ dā tái] government gets up the stage

政府投资 [zhèng fǔ tóu zī] government investment

政府信贷 [zhèng fǔ xìn dài] government credit

政府性基金 [zhèng fǔ xìng jī jīn] government funds

◇例句见"专项收费"。

政府研究机构 [zhèng fǔ yán jiū jī gòu] government research organizations

政府有价证券 [zhèng fǔ yǒu jià zhèng quàn] government security

政府债券 [zhèng fǔ zhài quàn] government bonds

政府债务 [zhèng fǔ zhài wù] public debts; government debts

政府支出 [zhèng fǔ zhī chū] government expenditures

政府职能 [zhèng fǔ zhí néng] government functions

政府指导价 [zhèng fǔ zhǐ dǎo jià] prices being guided by the government

◇例句见"政府定价"。

政府资产 [zhèng fǔ zī chǎn] governmental as-

sets

政府资金 [zhèng fǔ zī jīn] government funds

政府资助 [zhèng fǔ zī zhù] government funding

政教分离 [zhèng jiào fēn lí] separate religion from government

政令畅通 [zhèng lìng chàng tōng] the publicies be truly carried out

◇1. 加强对党和国家方针政策贯彻的监督，保持政令畅通。We'll strengthen the supervision over the implementation of general and specific policies of the Party and the state to see to it that they are truly carried out.

◇2. 例句见"令行禁止"。

政企不分 [zhèng qǐ bù fēn] failure to separate the functions of the government from those of enterprises; don't clear distinction between the functions of government and those of enterprises

◇例句见"机构庞大"。

政企分开 [zhèng qǐ fēn kāi] separate the run actions of administration from those of management; separate government from enterprises; separate government functions from enterprises management; separation of enterprise from administration

◇1. 国有大中型企业改革目标之一就是政企分开。One of reform aims is to separate government from enterprises in large and medium-sized state-owned ones.

◇2. 按照政企分开的原则，国有企业要实行自主经营，自负盈亏。In accordance with the principle of separating government functions from enterprise management; the state-owned enterprises should become independent in operation and be made responsible for their own profits and losses.

◇3. 例句见"转变政府职能"。

政企合一 [zhèng qǐ hé yī] integrate government administration with enterprise

政权建设 [zhèng quán jiàn shè] the building for organs of political power

◇我们要继续加强政权建设，全面开展反腐败斗争，保证国家的长治久安。We'd continue to strengthen the building for organs of political power, fight corruption thoroughly and guarantee China's long-term stability.

政权交接 [zhèng quán jiāo jiē] transfer of power

政坛人物 [zhèng tán rén wù] political figure

政体 [zhèng tǐ] form of government

政通人和 [zhèng tōng rén hé] enjoying political stability and unity among the people

◇例句见"百业俱兴"。

政务公开 [zhèng wù gōng kāi] government affairs open to the public; make the government affairs public

◇各级政府要实行政务公开，加强民主管理和民主监督，充分发挥人民对政府的监督作用。The governments at all levels should make the government affairs public and strengthen democratic administration and supervision by society so that the people can fully supervise the government.

政协委员 [zhèng xié wěi yuán] member of the Chinese PPCC

政协主席 [zhèng xié zhǔ xí] Chairman of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference

政治保证 [zhèng zhì bǎo zhèng] political guarantee

◇例句见"战略步骤"。

政治背景 [zhèng zhì bèi jǐng] political background

政治避难 [zhèng zhì bì nàn] political asylum

政治标准 [zhèng zhì biāo zhǔn] political criteria

政治部 [zhèng zhì bù] political department

政治策略 [zhèng zhì cè lüè] political tactics

政治参与 [zhèng zhì cān yú] political participation

政治常识 [zhèng zhì cháng shí] political awareness

政治处 [zhèng zhì chù] political division

政治传播学 [zhèng zhì chuán bō xué] political communicology

政治待遇 [zhèng zhì dài yù] political treatment

政治道德 [zhèng zhì dào dé] political morality

政治地位 [zhèng zhì dì wèi] political position; political standing

政治动乱 [zhèng zhì dòng luàn] political unrest

政治动向 [zhèng zhì dòng xiàng] political climate

政治斗争 [zhèng zhì dòu zhēng] political struggle

政治对话 [zhèng zhì duì huà] political dialogue

政治多元化 [zhèng zhì duō yuán huà] political pluralization

政治多元化主义 [zhèng zhì duō yuán huà zhǔ yì] political pluralism

政治风波 [zhèng zhì fēng bō] political disturbances

政治风险 [zhèng zhì fēng xiǎn] political risks

政治辅导员 [zhèng zhì fǔ dǎo yuán] political advisor

政治工作 [zhèng zhì gōng zuò] political works

政治共同体 [zhèng zhì gòng tóng tǐ] political community

政治环境 [zhèng zhì huán jìng] political environment

政治观点 [zhèng zhì guān diǎn] political view point

政治合格 [zhèng zhì hé gé] being qualified politically

◇例句见"五句话总要求"。

政治机关 [zhèng zhì jī guān] political organs

政治机制 [zhèng zhì jī zhì] political mechanism

政治集团 [zhèng zhì jí tuán] political groups

政治价值 [zhèng zhì jià zhí] political value

政治见解 [zhèng zhì jiàn jiě] political opinion

政治交易 [zhèng zhì jiāo yì] political deals

政治教导员 [zhèng zhì jiào dǎo yuán] battalion political instructor

政治教育 [zhèng zhì jiào yù] education of politics

政治觉悟 [zhèng zhì jué wù] political consciousness

政治解决 [zhèng zhì jiě jué] political settlement

政治决策 [zhèng zhì jué cè] political decision-making

政治角色 [zhèng zhì jué sè] political role

政治空气 [zhèng zhì kōng qì] political atmosphere

政治类案件 [zhèng zhì lèi àn jiàn] political cases

政治理论 [zhèng zhì lǐ lùn] political theories

政治立场 [zhèng zhì lì chǎng] political stand; political outlook

政治领导 [zhèng zhì lǐng dǎo] political leadership

政治伦理学 [zhèng zhì lún lǐ xué] political ethics

政治模式 [zhèng zhì mó shì] political model

政治民主化 [zhèng zhì mín zhǔ huà] political democratization

政治目标 [zhèng zhì mù biāo] political goal

政治派别 [zhèng zhì pài bié] political grouping

政治片 [zhèng zhì piàn] political film

政治评价 [zhèng zhì píng jià] political evaluation

政治气候 [zhèng zhì qì hòu] political climate

政治倾向 [zhèng zhì qīng xiàng] political tendency

政治权利 [zhèng zhì quán lì] political rights

政治权力 [zhèng zhì quán lì] political power

政治权威 [zhèng zhì quán wēi] political authority

政治人格 [zhèng zhì rén gé] political personality

政治社会化 [zhèng zhì shè huì huà] political socialization

政治生态学 [zhèng zhì shēng tài xué] political ecology

政治生涯 [zhèng zhì shēng yá] political career

政治实践 [zhèng zhì shí jiàn] political practice

政治实体 [zhèng zhì shí tǐ] political body

政治素质 [zhèng zhì sù zhì] political quality; political competence

◇例句见"从业人员"。

政治态度 [zhèng zhì tài dù] political attitude

政治谈判 [zhèng zhì tán pàn] political negotiations

◇进行政治谈判是解决两国间冲突的一个好途径。Conducting political negotiations is one of good ways to solve the conflicts between two countries.

政治体制改革 [zhèng zhì tǐ zhì gǎi gé] reform of the political system; reform of the political structure

政治统治 [zhèng zhì tǒng zhì] political rule

政治透明度 [zhèng zhì tòu míng dù] political transparency

政治团体 [zhèng zhì tuán tǐ] political group

政治妥协 [zhèng zhì tuǒ xié] political compromise

政治文化 [zhèng zhì wén huà] political culture

政治稳定 [zhèng zhì wěn dìng] political stability; stable political situation

◇我们要充分发挥我国社会、政治稳定的优势，提高利用外资的质量。We'd take full advantage of China's social and political stability, and improve the way foreign funds are used.

政治系统 [zhèng zhì xì tǒng] political system

政治现代化 [zhèng zhì xiàn dài huà] political modernization

政治现实主义 [zhèng zhì xiàn shí zhǔ yì] political realism

政治协理员 [zhèng zhì xié lǐ yuán] political assistant

政治协商 [zhèng zhì xié shāng] political consultation

◇例句见"多党合作"。

政治协商制度 [zhèng zhì xié shāng zhì dù] the political consultation system

◇中国特色之一就是完善政治协商制度。One of China's characters is to improve the political consultation system.

政治心理(学) [zhèng zhì xīn lǐ(xué)] political psychology

政治信念 [zhèng zhì xìn niàn] political belief

政治信仰 [zhèng zhì xìn yǎng] political faith

政治行为 [zhèng zhì xíng wéi] political behaviour

政治形势 [zhèng zhì xíng shì] political situation

政治需要 [zhèng zhì xu yào] political need; political demand

政治压力 [zhèng zhì yā lì] political pressure

政治一体化 [zhèng zhì yī tǐ huà] political integration

政治义务 [zhèng zhì yì wù] political duties

政治意识 [zhèng zhì yì shi] political sense; political consciousness

政治因素 [zhèng zhì yīn sù] political factors

政治影响 [zhèng zhì yǐng xiǎng] political influence; political impact

政治优势 [zhèng zhì yōu shì] political advantages

政治院校 [zhèng zhì yuàn xiào] political colleges and schools

政治运动 [zhèng zhì yùn dòng] political campaign

政治战 [zhèng zhì zhàn] political warfare ·

政治战略 [zhèng zhì zhàn lüè] political strategy

政治哲学 [zhèng zhì zhé xué] political philosophy

政治整合 [zhèng zhì zhěng hé] political integration

政治指导员 [zhèng zhì zhǐ dǎo yuán] company political instructor

政治制度 [zhèng zhì zhì dù] political system

政治主体 [zhèng zhì zhǔ tǐ] political subject

政治主张 [zhèng zhì zhǔ zhāng] political view

政治资源 [zhèng zhì zī yuán] political resources

政治自由 [zhèng zhì zì yóu] political liberty

政治组织 [zhèng zhì zǔ zhī] political organizaitons

zhī

支 1. *n.* branch office; branch line; branch of family; the duodecimal cycle for counting years; days and hours; stick;

surname

2. *v.* disburse; pay out; receive; get payment; support; send out; order; control

支持理论 [zhī chí lǐ lùn] support theory

支持软件 [zhī chí ruǎn jiàn] support software

支付能力 [zhī fù néng lì] paying ability; ability to pay

支付期限 [zhī fù qī xiàn] period of credit

支付手段 [zhī fù shǒu duàn] means of payment

支付条件 [zhī fù tiáo jiàn] terms of payment

支付协定 [zhī fù xié dìng] payment agreement

支配地位 [zhī pèi dì wèi] dominance

支配权 [zhī pèi quán] right of eminent domain

支票账户 [zhī piào zhàng hù] chequing account

支柱产业 [zhī zhù chǎn yè] the mainstay of industry; the support industry

支助费用 [zhī zhù fèi yòng] back-stopping cost

知 1. *n.* knowledge

2. *v.* know; feel; sense; be a bosom friend; recognize; be expert in subject; communicate officially; be in charge of office

知法犯法 [zhī fǎ fàn fǎ] deliberately break the law; knowing violate the law

知名度 [zhī míng dù] awareness; celebrity

知名企业 [zhī míng qǐ yè] well-known business

知名人士 [zhī míng rén shì] public figure; prominent figure

知名商标 [zhī míng shāng biāo] a name brand (trade mark)

◇"天坛"牌商标是中国的知名商标。Tiantan Brand is a name brand in China.

知难而进 [zhī nán ér jìn] forging ahead despite difficulties; pressing forward in spite of difficulties

◇1. 外贸企业要知难而进,深化改革,改善管理,提高经济效益和竞争能力。Foreign trade enterprises should press forward in spite of difficulties, deepen reform, improve management and economic performance and strengthen competitiveness.

◇2. 例句见"抓住机遇"。

知情权 [zhī qíng quán] right to inform

知人善任 [zhī rén shàn rèn] know one's subordinates and make use of them; know how to judge and use people

知识宝库 [zhī shi bǎo kù] intellectual treasure; knowledge treasure

知识爆炸 [zhī shi bào zhà] knowledge explosion

知识本位 [zhī shi běn wèi] intellectual standard

知识编译 [zhī shi biān yì] knowledge compilation

知识贬值 [zhī shi biǎn zhí] low valuation of knowledge

知识产权 [zhī shi chǎn quán] intellectual property rights; intellectual assets

◇1. 中国的知识产权正得到进一步的保护。In China, the intellectual property rights are being further protected.

◇2. 例句见"发明创造"。

◇3. 对知识产权的有效保护已成为经济社会快速发展的一个重要因素。The effective protection of intellectual property has been a major factor in the rapid development of economic society.

知识产权法 [zhī shi chǎn quán fǎ] the Intellectual Property Law

知识产业 [zhī shi chǎn yè] intellectual industry; knowledge industry

知识更新 [zhī shí gēng xīn] upgrading of knowledge

知识工程 [zhī shi gōng chéng] knowledge engineering

知识工人 [zhī shi gōng rén] knowledge workers

知识工业 [zhī shi gōng yè] knowledge industry

知识功能 [zhī shi gōng néng] knowledge function

知识构成 [zhī shi gòu chéng] knowledge composition
知识化 [zhī shi huà] knowledgeization
知识价值 [zhī shi jià zhí] value of knowledge
知识阶级 [zhī shi jiē jí] knowledge class
知识结构 [zhī shi jié gòu] structure of knowledge
知识界 [zhī shi jiè] the intelligents; intellectual circles
知识经济 [zhī shi jīng jì] knowledge-based economy; advanced knowledge-based economy
知识竞赛 [zhī shi jìng sài] quizes
知识库 [zhī shi kù] knowledge base
知识老化 [zhī shi lǎo huà] the aging of knowledge
知识密集型产品 [zhī shi mì jí xíng chǎn pǐn] knowledge-intensive products
知识密集型产(工)业 [zhī shi mì jí xíng chǎn (gōng) yè] knowledge-integrated industry
知识密集型经济 [zhī shi mì jí xíng jīng jì] knowledge intensive economy
知识密集型企业 [zhī shi mì jí xíng qǐ yè] knowledge intensive enterprises
知识密集型学习 [zhī shi mì jí xíng xué xí] knowledge intensive learning
知识驱动 [zhī shi qū dòng] knowledge driving
知识社会学 [zhī shi shè huì xué] sociology of knowledge
知识文明 [zhī shi wén míng] civilization of knowledge
◇我相信历史会告诉我们,尽管地球上存在各种各样的文化,但有一种世界范围的知识文明,在此文明下,各种思想和观念会和谐相处,有效发展。I believe that history should teach us that alongside global diversity of cultures, there exists one worldwide civilization of knowledge which ideas and philosophies meet and develop peacefully and productively.
知识信息处理系统 [zhī shi xìn xī chǔ lǐ xì tǒng] knowledge information processing systems(KIPS)
知识源 [zhī shi yuán] knowledge source
知识转让 [zhī shi zhuǎn ràng] transfer of knowledge
知音 [zhī yīn] bosom friends

蜘 *n.* spider
蜘蛛人 [zhī zhū rén] spiderman

zhí

职 1. *n.* office; post; position; duty; work; profession
2. *prep.* for
职称 [zhí chēng] professional title; occupational title
职称改革 [zhí chēng gǎi gé] the reform in professional titles
职称评定 [zhí chēng píng dìng] the evaluation of professional titles; assessment of academic rank
职工保险 [zhí gōng bǎo xiǎn] workers' insurance
职工保险基金 [zhí gōng bǎo xiǎn jī jīn] workers' insurance funds
职工代表大会(简称"职代会") [zhí gōng dài biǎo dà huì] the congress of workers and other employees; the workers' conferences
◇1. 我们要坚持职代会评议企业领导的制度。We should adhere to the system of evaluating the leaders of enterprises at the workers' conference.
◇2. 各级地方政府要切实发挥企业职代会、城镇居委会和农村村民委员会的作用。The local governments at all levels should bring into play the role of the workers' conferences of enterprises, urban neighbourhood committees and rural villagers' committees.
职工待业保险制度 [zhí gōng dài yè bǎo xiǎn zhì dù] insurance system for employees
职工福利 [zhí gōng fú lì] welfare for workers and staff
职工福利奖金 [zhí gōng fú lì jiǎng jīn] welfare funds for the workers and staff
职工股 [zhí gōng gǔ] employee share
职工基本养老保险制度 [zhí gōng jī běn yǎng

lǎo bǎo xiǎn zhì dù] an insurance system covering workers' basic and old-age pensions

◇全国已初步建立了企业职工基本养老保险制度。An unified insurance system covering workers' basic and old-age pensions was established preliminarily over the country.

职工奖励基金 [zhí gōng jiǎng lì jī jīn] workers' incentive funds

职工教育 [zhí gōng jiào yù] workers' education

职工退休基金 [zhí gōng tuì xiū jī jīn] employee retirement fund

职工信用保险 [zhí gōng xìn yòng bǎo xiǎn] fidelity bond insurance

职工医疗保险制度 [zhí gōng yī liáo bǎo xiǎn zhì dù] a system of medical insurance for workers

◇1. 职工医疗保险制度改革正在不断完善。The reform of the system of medical insurance for workers is being implemented.

◇2. 各级政府要继续推进职工医疗保险制度。The governments at all levels should continue to promote the reform of a system of medical insurance for workers.

职能部门 [zhí néng bù mén] functional department

职能测试 [zhí néng cè shì] functional testing

职能地位 [zhí néng dì wèi] functional status

职能管理部门 [zhí néng guǎn lǐ bù mén] administration of functional departments

职能社会主义 [zhí néng shè huì zhǔ yì] functional socialism

职能战略 [zhí néng zhàn lüè] functional strategy

职能中间商 [zhí néng zhōng jiān shāng] functional middleman

职前教育 [zhí qián jiào yù] pre-job education

职前培训 [zhí qián péi xùn] induction course

职前训练 [zhí qián xùn liàn] pre-job training

职权范围 [zhí quán fàn wéi] terms of reference; within one's purview

职务等级 [zhí wù děng jí] class of positions

职务等级工资制 [zhí wù děng jí gōng zī zhì] wage system based on rank of positions for cadres

职务发明 [zhí wù fā míng] service invention; job invention

职务发明创造 [zhí wù fā míng chuàng zào] service invention and creation

职务发明有偿制 [zhí wù fā míng yǒu cháng zhì] payment system of occupational invention

职务犯罪 [zhí wù fàn zuì] the post offense

职务犯罪案件 [zhí wù fàn zuì àn jiàn] cases of post offense

职务分工 [zhí wù fēn gōng] division of job

职务分析 [zhí wù fēn xī] job analysis

职务工资 [zhí wù gōng zī] salaries appropriate to specific posts; payment according to rank; *wages appropriate to specific posts*

职务技术成果 [zhí wù jì shù chéng guǒ] service technical achievement

职务津贴 [zhí wù jīn tiē] duty allowance

职务名称 [zhí wù míng chēng] position title

职务评定(估) [zhí wù píng dìng(gū)] job evaluation

职务设计 [zhí wù shè jì] job design

职务说明 [zhí wù shuō míng] job description

职务意识 [zhí wù yì shí] post consciousness

职务作品 [zhí wù zuò pǐn] works created through post

职业安全卫生法 [zhí yè ān quán wèi shēng fǎ] Occupational Safety and Health Act

职业保障 [zhí yè bǎo zhàng] employment security

职业病 [zhí yè bìng] occupational disease

职业大学 [zhí yè dà xué] vocational college

职业道德 [zhí yè dào dé] professional ethics; professional morality; occupational ethics

◇例句见"社会公德"。

职业道德规范 [zhí yè dào dé guī fàn] code of professional ethics

职业道德教育 [zhí yè dào dé jiào yù] professional ethics education

职业等级 [zhí yè děng jí] career grade

职业分工 [zhí yè fēn gōng] job division

职业分类 [zhí yè fēn lèi] occupational classificaiton

职业发展 [zhí yè fā zhǎn] career developing

职业观 [zhí yè guān] outlook on profession

职业高中 [zhí yè gāo zhōng] vocational senior secondary school

职业化 [zhí yè huà] professionalization

职业技能 [zhí yè jì néng] job skill; career skill

职业技术教育 [zhí yè jì shù jiào yù] professional technical education; vocational and technical education

职业技术培训中心 [zhí yè jì shù péi xùn zhōng xīn] a vocational technical training center

职业技术学校 [zhí yè jì shù xué xiào] vocational technical school

职业技术学院 [zhí yè jì shù xué yuàn] vocatioinal technical college

职业技术中学 [zhí yè jì shù zhōng xué] vocational technical high school

职业教育 [zhí yè jiào yù] carrer training; occupational education; vocational education; career education

◇例句见"教育结构"。

职业介绍所 [zhí yè jiè shào suǒ] job service center; employment service agency

职业介绍中心 [zhí yè jiè shào zhōng xīn] job center

职业经理人 [zhí yè jīng lǐ rén] professional manager

职业会计师 [zhí yè huì jì shī] professional accountants

职业流动 [zhí yè liú dòng] professional floating; professional mobility

职业模特 [zhí yè mó tè] professional models

职业培训 [zhí yè péi xùn] professional training; vocational training

◇今年我们继续加强不同形式的职业培训，拓宽就业门路。We'd continue to strengthen vocational training in various forms, open up new avenues of employment this year.

职业赔偿金 [zhí yè péi cháng jīn] professional indemnity premium

职业赔偿险 [zhí yè péi cháng xiǎn] professional indemnity insurance

职业前途教育 [zhí yè qián tú jiào yù] livelihood education

职业人口 [zhí yè rén kǒu] active population

职业杀手 [zhí yè shā shǒu] hirect killer

职业社会学 [zhí yè shè huì xué] occupational sociology

职业生涯 [zhí yè shēng yá] career

职业死亡率 [zhí yè sǐ wáng lǜ] occupational mortality

职业文化 [zhí yè wén huà] occupational culture

职业心理学 [zhí yè xīn lǐ xué] occupational psychology; professional psychology

职业信息 [zhí yè xìn xī] job information

职业性犯罪 [zhí yè xìng fàn zuì] occupational crime-commitment

职业选手 [zhí yè xuǎn shǒu] professional man

职业选择 [zhí yè xuǎn zé] job selection

职业学校 [zhí yè xué xiào] vocational school; training school

职业训练 [zhí yè xùn liàn] job training; occupational training; vocational training

职业训练中心 [zhí yè xùn liàn zhōng xīn] job training center

职业演员 [zhí yè yǎn yuán] professional actor

职业意识 [zhí yè yì shi] professional consciousness

职业责任 [zhí yè zé rèn] professional liability

职业责任险 [zhí yè zé rèn xiǎn] insurance of professional responsibility

职业证书 [zhí yè zhèng shū] professional certificate

职业指导 [zhí yè zhǐ dǎo] professional guidance; occupational guidance

职业治疗 [zhí yè zhì liáo] occupational therapy

职业中学 [zhí yè zhōng xué] vocational high school; technical high school; vocational secondary school

职业中专 [zhí yè zhōng zhuān] specialized vocational secondary school
职业中毒 [zhí yè zhōng dú] occupational poisoning
职责分工 [zhí zé fēn gōng] division of work
◇例句见"权责一致"。
直 1. *v.* straighten up; straighten out
2. *adv.* straight; directly; continuously; until; just; only; indeed
3. *adj.* erect; vertical; straight; not crooked; stiff; fixed; unmoving
直拨电话 [zhí bō diàn huà] direct line telephone; direct dialling telephone
直播 [zhí bō] live broadcast; live telecast
直播卫星电视系统 [zhí bō wèi xīng diàn shì xì tǒng] direct-broadcast satellite TV system
直达快车 [zhí dá kuài chē] through train
◇例句见"旅游列车"。
直飞 [zhí fēi] direct flight
◇对不起,那天没有直飞的航班。I'm sorry, we don't have any direct flight on that day.
直观编辑 [zhí guān biān jí] visual editing
直观代码 [zhí guān dài mǎ] visual code
直观分析 [zhí guān fēn xī] intuitive analysis
直观教具 [zhí guān jiào yuán jù] visual aids
直观教学 [zhí guān jiào xué] object teaching
直观阶段 [zhí guān jiē duàn] intuitive stage
直观显示器 [zhí guān xiǎn shì qì] visual display unit
直观形式 [zhí guān xíng shì] object form
直观预测 [zhí guān yù cè] intuitive forecasting
直观预测技术 [zhí guān yù cè jì shù] intuitive forecasting technique
直角平面彩电 [zhí jiǎo píng miàn cǎi diàn] Right-Angle Colour TV sets
直接标价 [zhí jiē biāo jià] direct quotation
直接标价法 [zhí jiē biāo jià fǎ] direct quotation method
直接拨号 [zhí jiē bō hào] direct dial
直接拨款 [zhí jiē bō kuǎn] direct grant
直接成本 [zhí jiē chéng běn] prime cost
直接成本法 [zhí jiē chéng běn fǎ] prime costing
直接成才法 [zhí jiē chéng cái fǎ] method of direct cultivation
直接贷款 [zhí jiē dài kuǎn] direct loan
直接调查 [zhí jiē diào chá] direct investigation
直接费用 [zhí jiē fèi yòng] direct expenses
直接干预 [zhí jiē gān yù] direct intervention
◇政府不能直接干预企业的经营活动。The government should not directly intervene in the operation of enterprises.
直接构成要素 [zhí jiē gòu chéng yào sù] immediate constituent
直接管理费 [zhí jiē guǎn lǐ fèi] management direct costs
直接交流 [zhí jiē jiāo liú] direct communication
直接交易 [zhí jiē jiāo yì] straight deal
直接经济损失 [zhí jiē jīng jì sǔn shī] direct economic loss
◇去年历史罕见的洪涝灾害造成直接经济损失二千多亿元。Last year flooding of a severity seldom caused a direct economic loss over 200 billion yuan.
直接领导 [zhí jiē lǐng dǎo] immediate leader
直接贸易 [zhí jiē mào yì] direct trade
直接民主 [zhí jiē mín zhǔ] direct democracy
直接渠道 [zhí jiē qú dào] direct channel
直接融资 [zhí jiē róng zī] direct financing
◇我们要采取多种形式,包括直接融资,以增强企业生机。We shall adopt all kinds of possible means including direct financing to enhance the enterprise's life.
直接输出 [zhí jiē shū chū] direct output
直接税 [zhí jiē shuì] direct tax
直接投资 [zhí jiē tóu zī] direct investing
直接销售 [zhí jiē xiāo shòu] direct sell
直接行动 [zhí jiē xíng dòng] direct action
直接营销 [zhí jiē yíng xiāo] direct marketing
直接原因 [zhí jiē yuán yīn] direct cause
直接责任 [zhí jiē zé rèn] direct responsibility
直接支付 [zhí jiē zhī fù] direct payment
直觉决策 [zhí jué jué cè] intuitive decision-

making

直营连锁 [zhí yíng lián suǒ] regular chain (RC)

植 1. *n.* plant
2. *v.* plant; cultivate; establish

植树节 [zhí shù jié] Tree-Planning Day

植树造林活动 [zhí shù zào lín huó dòng] drive for afforestation

植物人 [zhí wù rén] person in a coma; vegetable

殖 1. *n.* plantation
2. *v.* cultivate crops; plant; trade; grow in business; settle population

殖民国家 [zhí mín guó jiā] colonialist countries

殖民战争 [zhí mín zhàn zhēng] colonialist war

殖民主义 [zhí mín zhǔ yì] colonialism

值 1. *n.* price; value; cost
2. *v.* be one's turn; be on duty; happen upon; cost or be worth

值班制度 [zhí bān zhì dù] the system for duty

值日生 [zhí rì shēng] student on duty

执 *v.* hold in hand; keep; carry out; enforce; persist

执法必严 [zhí fǎ bì yán] laws must be strictly enforced
◇例句见"有法必依"。

执法部门 [zhí fǎ bù mén] the low enforced department
◇1. 我们要加强宏观调控和执法监管部门职能。We'd reinforce departments handling macro-economic control and those enforcing the law and supervising law enforcement.
◇2. 例句见"中介机构"。

执法犯法 [zhí fǎ fàn fǎ] those in charge of law enforcement who break the law
◇执法犯法者必须严惩。Those in charge of law enforcement who break the law must be severely punished.

执法监察 [zhí fǎ jiān chá] law-enforcement supervision

执法监督 [zhí fǎ jiān dū] the supervision of law enforcement
◇例句见"行政立法"。

执法监督部门 [zhí fǎ jiān dū bù mén] the law-enforcing departments and supervision institutions

执法力度 [zhí fǎ lì dù] law enforcement efforts
◇各级政府要加大执法力度,坚决改变有法不依,执法不严的现象,依法严惩犯罪分子。The governments at all levels should intensify law enforcement efforts, put an end to non-enforcement and lax enforcement and relentlessly punish criminals according to law.

执法责任制 [zhí fǎ zé rèn zhì] a system of responsibility for law enforcement
◇一切政府机关都必须依法行政,切实保障公民权利,实行执法责任制和评议考核制。All government organs must perform their official duties according to law and guarantee the citizens' rights in real earnest by instituting a system of responsibility for law enforcement and a system assessment and examination.

执行标准 [zhí xíng biāo zhǔn] perform standard

执行程序 [zhí xíng chéng xù] executive program

执行代码 [zhí xíng dài mǎ] implementation codes

执行范围 [zhí xíng fàn wéi] scope of execution

执行机构 [zhí xíng jī gòu] actuator; executing agency

执行期限 [zhí xíng qī xiàn] period of execution

执行手续 [zhí xíng shǒu xù] execution process

执行系统 [zhí xíng xì tǒng] execution system

执行主席 [zhí xíng zhǔ xí] executive chairman

执照 [zhí zhào] certificate; licence

执照税 [zhí zhào shuì] tax on licence

执政党 [zhí zhèng dǎng] the ruling party

zhǐ

只 1. *adv.* only; just; simply
2. *conj.* except; but; however

只读存储器 [zhǐ dú cún chǔ qì] read-only memory

只读内存 [zhǐ dú nèi cún] read-only minermemory

只读文件 [zhǐ dú wén jiàn] read-only file

只检索用户 [zhǐ jiǎn suǒ yòng hù] search-only users

纸 *n.* paper

纸带复制机 [zhǐ dài fù zhì jī] tape reproducer

纸带阅读机 [zhǐ dài yuè dú jī] paper tape reader

纸盒区 [zhǐ hé qū] casette area

指 1. *n.* finger
2. *v.* point at; point to; count on sth.; aim at

指导机构 [zhǐ dǎo jī gòu] switching mechanism

指导价(格) [zhǐ dǎo jià gé] guiding price

指导教师 [zhǐ dǎo jiào shī] tutor

指导思想 [zhǐ dǎo sī xiǎng] the guiding ideas ◇国企改革的指导思想和基本任务之一就是建立现代企业制度。One of the guiding ideas and basic tasks is to establish a modern enterprise system for the reform of state-owned enterprises as the pivotal point in economic restructuring.

指导小组 [zhǐ dǎo xiǎo zǔ] tutorial group

指导性计划 [zhǐ dǎo xìng jì huà] guidance plan; indicative planing ◇例句见"计划调控方式"。

指导委员会 [zhǐ dǎo wěi yuán huì] the guiding committee

指导中心 [zhǐ dǎo zhōng xīn] the switching center

指定产品 [zhǐ dìng chǎn pǐn] the appointed products

指定代理 [zhǐ dìng dài lǐ] agency by appointed

指定货币 [zhǐ dìng huò bì] the appointed currency

指定教材 [zhǐ dìng jiào cái] the appointed teaching materials

指定角色 [zhǐ dìng jué sè] prescribed role

指定银行 [zhǐ dìng yín háng] the appointed bank

指挥技术 [zhǐ huī jì shù] command technology

指挥控制程序 [zhǐ huī kòng zhì chéng xù] command and control program

指挥、控制、通信和信息系统(简称"C³I系统") [zhǐ huī kòng zhì tōng xìn hé xìn xī xì tǒng] command; control; communication and intelligence system

指挥控制系统 [zhǐ huī kòng zhì xì tǒng] command and control system

指挥系统 [zhǐ huī xì tǒng] command system

指挥院校 [zhǐ huī yuàn xiào] commanding colleges and schools

指挥中心 [zhǐ huī zhōng xīn] the command center

指令常数 [zhǐ lìng cháng shù] the instruction constant

指令格式 [zhǐ lìng gé shì] instruction format

指令卡 [zhǐ lìng kǎ] instruction card

指令码 [zhǐ lìng mǎ] the instruction code

指令时间 [zhǐ lìng shí jiān] instruction time

指令系统 [zhǐ lìng xì tǒng] the instruction system

指令性计划 [zhǐ lìng xìng jì huà] mandatory planning

指令性计划经济 [zhǐ lìng xìng jì huà jīng jì] mandatory planning economy

指令语言 [zhǐ lìng yǔ yán] the command language

指示性计划 [zhǐ shì xìng jì huà] indicative planning

指示性价格 [zhǐ shì xìng jià gé] indicative price

指示性文摘 [zhǐ shì xìng wén zhāi] indicative abstracts

zhì

滞 1. *v.* stragnate; be blocked up; loiter; not move forward
2. *adv.* sluggishly
3. *adj.* sluggish; slow-moving

滞后 [zhì hòu] lag behind
◇在经济改革方面，我市明显滞后于其他城市，不过在教育改革方面，我市优于其他城市。In economic reform, our city lagged behind the others obviously, but in educational reform, we are prior to those.

滞后指标 [zhì hòu zhǐ biāo] the lagging indicator

滞后作用 [zhì hòu zuò yòng] hysteresis

滞纳金 [zhì nà jīn] overdue fine; fine for delayed payment

滞期费 [zhì qī fèi] demurrage

滞销 [zhì xiāo] not selling well; on-the-shelf; dull of sale; slow selling

滞销货 [zhì xiāo huò] drug in the market; slow-moving goods
◇我儿子买回来的东西在咱们眼里都是滞销货。The things my son bought home were usually a drug on the markets for adults.

滞销书 [zhì xiāo shū] unsalable books

滞胀 [zhì zhàng] stagflation

治 1. *n.* administration; government; jurisdiction
2. *v.* govern; administer; take charge of; study; research; set up; manage; treat; punish

治理整顿 [zhì lǐ zhěng dùn] harness and rectify; improve and rectify; the economy, economic improvement and rectifications

治山治水 [zhì shān zhì shuǐ] transform mountains and harness rivers

志 1. *n.* will; determination; ambition; historical record
2. *v.* devoted to

志向 [zhì xiàng] aspiration

志向水平 [zhì xiàng shuǐ píng] the aspiration level

志愿兵 [zhì yuàn bīng] volunteer

志愿服务 [zhì yuàn fú wù] the voluntary service

志愿勤务 [zhì yuàn qín wù] voluntary duties

志愿者行动 [zhì yuàn zhě xíng dòng] voluntary activity

至 1. *n.* extreme; solstice
2. *v.* arrive; reach; go so far; to the extent
3. *adv.* most
4. *adj.* most greatest; most perfect; most profound; most sincere

至理名言 [zhì lǐ míng yán] wise saying; golden saying; maxim; famous dictum

致 1. *n.* charm; winsome or interesting quality; poetic sentiment; fascination felt for hobbies
2. *v.* deliver; send; invite; collect; cause; cultivate; lay down
3. *adj.* mostly; generally

致癌物 [zhì ái wù] carcinogens; cancer-causing property

致癌作用 [zhì ái zuò yòng] carcinogenesis

致富 [zhì fù] become rich; get rich

制 1. *n.* system
2. *v.* create; establish; control
3. *adj.* standard; standardized; imperial

制表系统 [zhì biǎo xì tǒng] tabulating system

制成品 [zhì chéng pǐn] finished products; finished goods

制导系统 [zhì dǎo xì tǒng] the guidance system

制度改革 [zhì dù gǎi gé] the institutional reform

制度化 [zhì dù huà] institutionalization

制度性歧视 [zhì dù xìng qí shì] insitutional descrimination

制海权 [zhì hǎi quán] command of the sea

制衡原则 [zhì héng yuán zé] checks and balances

制空权 [zhì kōng quán] command of the air

制冷技术 [zhì lěng jì shù] the cooling technology; refrigeration technology

制冷系统 [zhì lěng xì tǒng] refrigerating system

制码器 [zhì mǎ qì] encoder

制片人 [zhì piàn rén] film producer

制片主任 [zhì piàn zhǔ rèn] executive producer

制售假冒伪劣产品 [zhì shòu jiǎ mào wěi liè chǎn pǐn] producing and distributing fake or shoddy goods

制约因素 [zhì yuē yīn sù] restraining factors
◇我们要综合分析国内外有利条件和制约因素。We'd analyse the favourable conditions and restraining factors at home and abroad comprehensively.

制造报文规范 [zhì zào bào wén guī fàn] manufacturing message specification

制造成本 [zhì zào chéng běn] manufacturing cost; producing cost

制造代理商 [zhì zào dài lǐ shāng] manufacturing agents; production agents

制造费用 [zhì zào fèi yòng] manufacturing expenses; producing expenses

制造能力 [zhì zào néng lì] manufacturing capability

制造商 [zhì zào shāng] manufacturers

制造业 [zhì zào yè] manufacturing company; manufacturing industry
◇例句见"房地产业"。

制造自动化系统 [zhì zào zì dòng huà xì tǒng] manufacturing automation system

制止 [zhì zhǐ] put a stop to ...

制止不正当竞争 [zhì zhǐ bù zhèng dāng jìng zhēng] repression of unfair competition

智 1. *n.* wisdom; intelligence
2. *adj.* wise; clever; resourceful; astute

智力测验 [zhì lì cè yàn] intelligence test

智力差异 [zhì lì chā yì] intellectual difference

智力常数 [zhì lì cháng shù] intellectual constant

智力超常儿童 [zhì lì chāo cháng ér tóng] supernormal child

智力低下 [zhì lì dī xià] mental retardation

智力发展 [zhì lì fā zhǎn] intellectual development

智力分布 [zhì lì fēn bù] intelligence distribution

智力扶贫 [zhì lì fú pín] help the poor with intelligence

智力工程 [zhì lì gōng chéng] intelligence engineering

智力激励法 [zhì lì jī lì fǎ] intelligence stimulation method

智力技能 [zhì lì jì néng] intellectual skill

智力结构 [zhì lì jié gòu] intelligence structure

智力竞赛 [zhì lì jìng sài] develop intellectual ability

智力竞赛机 [zhì lì jìng sài jī] intelligence competition

智力开发 [zhì lì kāi fā] develop intellectual ability; intellectual development

智力类型 [zhì lì lèi xíng] types of intellect

智力落后 [zhì lì luò hòu] mental retardation

智力密集区 [zhì lì mì jí qū] intelligence concentrated area

智力年龄 [zhì lì nián líng] intelligence age; mental age

智力缺乏 [zhì lì quē fá] anoesia

智力衰退 [zhì lì shuāi tuì] intelligence deterioration

智力水平 [zhì lì shuǐ píng] level of intelligence

智力投资 [zhì lì tóu zī] intelligence investment; the intellectual investment

智力玩具 [zhì lì wán jù] intellectual toy

智力系数 [zhì lì xì shù] coefficient of intellectual ability

智力训练 [zhì lì xùn liàn] intelligence training

智力因素 [zhì lì yīn sù] intellectual factors

智力引进 [zhì lì yǐn jìn] import of intelligence

智力障碍 [zhì lì zhàng ài] mental barrier; mentally retarded

智力支边 [zhì lì zhī biān] aid the border areas with intellect

智力资源 [zhì lì zī yuán] intelligence resources

智囊机构 [zhì náng jī gòu] brain making organization

智囊技术 [zhì náng jì shù] think tank technique

智囊库 [zhì náng kù] think tank

智囊人物 [zhì náng rén wù] think-tanker
智囊团 [zhì náng tuán] brains trust; think tank
智囊文化 [zhì náng wén huà] brain trust culture
智囊系统 [zhì náng xì tǒng] brain trust system
智囊中心 [zhì náng zhōng xīn] think center
智能办公系统 [zhì néng bàn gōng xì tǒng] intelligent office system
智能报盗电话 [zhì néng bào dào diàn huà] intelligent alarm telephone
智能测定 [zhì néng cè dìng] measurements of intelligence
智能打印机 [zhì néng dǎ yìn jī] intelligent printer
智能电脑 [zhì néng diàn nǎo] intelligent computer
智能犯罪 [zhì néng fàn zuì] intelligence crime
智能分布系统 [zhì néng fēn bù xì tǒng] distributed intelligence system
智能复印机 [zhì néng fù yìn jī] intelligent copier; intelligence copying machine
智能工作站 [zhì néng gōng zuò zhàn] intelligent work station
智能化点钞机 [zhì néng huà diǎn chāo jī] intelligent bank-note counting machine
智能机 [zhì néng jī] intelligence and ability machine
智能机器 [zhì néng jī qì] intellectual robot
智能计算机 [zhì néng jì suàn jī] intelligent computer
智能计算机辅助教学 [zhì néng jì suàn jī fǔ zhù jiào xué] intelligent computer assisted instruction
智能建筑 [zhì néng jiàn zhù] intelligent buildings
智能教学辅导系统 [zhì néng jiào xué fǔ dǎo xì tǒng] intelligent tutoring system
智能教育 [zhì néng jiào yù] intellectual education
智能卡(又称"IC卡") [zhì néng kǎ] smart card; intelligence card(IC)
智能控制 [zhì néng kòng zhì] intellectual control
智能控制器 [zhì néng kòng zhì qì] intellectual controller
智能控制系统 [zhì néng kòng zhì xì tǒng] intelligent control system
智能软件 [zhì néng ruǎn jiàn] intelligence and ability software
智能设备 [zhì néng shè bèi] intelligent device
智能设计 [zhì néng shè jì] intelligent design
智能网 [zhì néng wǎng] intelligent network (IN)
智能武器 [zhì néng wǔ qì] intellectual weapons; intellectual arms
智能系统 [zhì néng xì tǒng] intelligent system
智能系统开放 [zhì néng xì tǒng kāi fàng] intelligent system development
智能型 [zhì néng xíng] intelligence
智能型办公楼 [zhì néng xíng bàn gōng lóu] intelligence office building
智能型信息 [zhì néng xíng xìn xī] intelligent messaging
智能循环 [zhì néng xún huán] intelligence circulation
智能仪器 [zhì néng yí qì] intelligent instruments
智能印刷机 [zhì néng yìn shuā jī] intelligent printer
智能阅读器 [zhì néng yuè dú qì] intelligent reader
智能终端 [zhì néng zhōng duān] intelligence terminal; intelligent terminal
智商 [zhì shāng] intelligence quotient(IQ)
智商分类 [zhì shāng fēn lèi] intelligence quotient classification
智育 [zhì yù] intellectual education
智育理论 [zhì yù lǐ lùn] theory of intellecutual education
智育原理 [zhì yù yuán lǐ] principle of intellectual education

质

1. *n.* substance; character; quality of material; born character
2. *v.* question
3. *adj.* simple; unadorned

质感 [zhì gǎn] texture feeling

质量保证 [zhì liàng bǎo zhèng] quality assurance

质量保证体系 [zhì liàng bǎo zhèng tǐ xì] quality assurance system

质量成本 [zhì liàng chéng běn] quality cost

质量第一 [zhì liàng dì yī] quality first; quality must be given top priority

◇工程建设是百年大计，必须坚持质量第一。The construction of projects is of vital and lasting importance and therefore must always be given top priority.

质量工程 [zhì liàng gōng chéng] quality engineering

质量管理 [zhì liàng guǎn lǐ] quality control; quality management(QM)

◇我们必须加强工程质量管理。We'd strengthen the quality control in construction projects.

质量管理卡 [zhì liàng guǎn lǐ kǎ] quality control card

质量监督 [zhì liàng jiān dū] quality surveillance

质量监督控制 [zhì liàng jiān dū kòng zhì] quality supervision and control

质量检查(简称"质检",亦称"质量检验") [zhì liàng jiǎn chá(yàn)] quality checks; quality inspection

质量检验局 [zhì liàng jiǎn yàn jú] the quality control authority

质量检验员 [zhì liàng jiǎn yàn yuán] quality inspector; quality checker

质量鉴定 [zhì liàng jiàn dìng] appraisal of quality

质量建设 [zhì liàng jiàn shè] quality construction

◇例句见"精兵之路"。

质量奖 [zhì liàng jiǎng] quality prize

质量控制 [zhì liàng kòng zhì] quality control

质量评比 [zhì liàng píng bǐ] quality appraisal

质量认证中心 [zhì liàng rèn zhèng zhōng xīn] the quality authentication center

质量审核 [zhì liàng shěn hé] quality audit

质量事故 [zhì liàng shì gù] quality problems

◇近来发生的一些工程严重质量事故，给国家造成了重大损失。Recently a number of accidents have been reported due to serious quality problems in certain projects resulting in heavy losses to the state.

质量水平 [zhì liàng shuǐ píng] quality level

质量体系复审 [zhì liàng tǐ xì fù shěn] quality system review

质量体系认证 [zhì liàng tǐ xì rèn zhèng] quality system certificated; quality system approval

◇敝公司1992年通过了ISO9001质量体系认证。Our company obtained ISO9001 Quality System Approval in 1992.

质量万里行活动 [zhì liàng wàn lǐ xíng huó dòng] Long March for Checking the Quality of Commodities

质量信息 [zhì liàng xìn xī] quality information

质量信息反馈 [zhì liàng xìn xī fǎn kuì] feedback of quality information

质量信息体系 [zhì liàng xìn xī tǐ xì] quality information system

质量要求 [zhì liàng yāo qiú] quality demands

质量月 [zhì liàng yuè] Quality Month

质量指标 [zhì liàng zhǐ biāo] quality index

质量指数 [zhì liàng zhǐ shù] quality index number

质询 [zhì xún] question and answer

zhōng

中 1. zhōng ① *n.* middle; center; inside
② *adv.* in the middle; halfway
③ *adj.* middle; medium-grade; mediocre
2. zhòng *v.* hit; be hit by; pass examination; suit taste; liking; be agreeable to

中巴车 [zhōng bā chē] mid-bus

中标 [zhōng biāo] bid

中标通知 [zhōng biāo tōng zhī] notice of award

中标者 [zhōng biāo zhě] successful bidder

中层干部 [zhōng céng gàn bù] middle-level cadres

中层管理 [zhōng céng guǎn lǐ] middle-level management

中长期产业政策 [zhōng cháng qī chǎn yè zhèng cè] medium-and-long-range industrial policies

中长期高技术发展计划(即"八六三计划") [zhōng cháng qī gāo jì shù fā zhǎn jì huà] a high technology research and development program or 863 program

中长期科技发展纲要 [zhōng cháng qī kē jì fā zhǎn gāng yào] medium and long-term program for science and technology development

中程导弹 [zhōng chéng dǎo dàn] medium-range missile

中等标准 [zhōng děng biāo zhǔn] average standard

中等城市 [zhōng děng chéng shì] mediopolis

中等规模 [zhōng děng guī mó] medium-scale

中等技术学校 [zhōng děng jì shù xué xiào] technical high school

中等教育 [zhōng děng jiào yù] secondary education

中等教育证书 [zhōng děng jiào yù zhèng shū] certificate of secondary education

中等社会发展国家 [zhōng děng shè huì fā zhǎn guó jiā] countries of medium human development

中等师范(简称"中师") [zhōng děng shī fàn] secondary norm school

中等师范教育 [zhōng děng shī fàn jiào yù] secondary teacher education

中等师范学校 [zhōng děng shī fàn xué xiào] secondary normal school

中等收入水平 [zhōng děng shōu rù shuǐ píng] the medium-income level

中等职业教育 [zhōng děng zhí yè jiào yù] secondary vocational education
◇1998 年,我们在中等职业教育取得了进一步发展。In 1998, we made new further progress in secondary vocational education.

中等职业学校 [zhōng děng zhí yè xué xiào] secondary vocational schools
◇"八五"期间,中等职业学校在校生比例占高中阶段教育总人数的 56%以上。During the Eight Five-Year Planning, students in secondary vocational schools accounted for over 56 percent of those eligible for senior secondary school education.

中等专业学校(简称"中专") [zhōng děng zhuān yè xué xiào] middle profession educational institution

中低收入阶层 [zhōng dī shōu rù jiē céng] people with low and medium incomes
◇例句见"现金收入"。

中东和平进程 [zhōng dōng hé píng jìn chéng] Middle East peace process

中东和谈 [zhōng dōng hé tán] the Mid-East peace talk

中短期证券市场 [zhōng duǎn qī zhèng quàn shì chǎng] short and medium term securities market

中高档产品 [zhōng gāo dàng chǎn pǐn] medium and high-grade goods
◇我们要大力发展中高档产品,增加出口。We'd make our efforts to develop high and medium-grade products and increase the exports.

中高级人才 [zhōng gāo jí rén cái] the middle and senior talents
◇例句见"员工"。

中共中央纪委(全称"中国共产党中央委员会纪律检查委员会",简称"中纪委") [zhōng gòng zhōng yāng jì wěi] the CPC Central Commission for Disciplinary Inspection

中共中央军委 [zhōng gòng zhōng yāng jūn wěi] the Central Military Commission of the CPC

中共中央军委纪委 [zhōng gòng zhōng yāng jūn wěi jì wěi] Commission for Discipline Inspection under the Central Military Commission of the CPC

中观经济学 [zhōng guān jīng jì xué] meso-economics

中国保健精品 [zhōng guó bǎo jiàn jīng pǐn] a Chinese healthful food fine products

中国北方工业公司 [zhōng guó běi fāng gōng yè gōng sī] China North Industries Compa-

ny

中国北方航空公司 [zhōng guó běi fāng háng kōng gōng sī] China Northern Airlines

中国标准技术开发公司 [zhōng guó biāo zhǔn jì shù kāi fā gōng sī] China Standard Technology Development Corporation

中国长城工业公司 [zhōng guó cháng chéng gōng yè gōng sī] China North Industries Company

中国成套设备出口公司 [zhōng guó chéng tào shè bèi chū kǒu gōng sī] China National Complete Plant Export Corporation

中国出口商品包装公司 [zhōng guó chū kǒu shāng pǐn bāo zhuāng gōng sī] China National Export Commodities Packaging Corporation

中国出口商品交易会 [zhōng guó chū kǒu shāng pǐn jiāo yì huì] China National Export Commodities Fair

中国船舶工业总公司 [zhōng guó chuán bó gōng yè zǒng gōng sī] China Shipbuilding Industry Corporation

中国船舶检验局 [zhōng guó chuán bó jiǎn yàn jú] China Shipping Registering Bureau

中国电话卡 [zhōng guó diàn huà kǎ] China Telephone Card

中国电信 [zhōng guó diàn xìn] China Telecom

◇中国有两个合法的电信公司——拥有90%市场份额的中国电信和市场份额不到10%的中国联通，预计它们将从中国加入贸易组织中获益。China's two legal telecommunications carriers—China Telecom which has 90% market share, and China Unicom, which holds less than 10%, are expected to benefit from WTO.

中国电子工业总公司 [zhōng guó diàn zǐ gōng yè zǒng gōng sī] China Electronic Industry Corporation

中国电子技术进出口总公司 [zhōng guó diàn zǐ jì shù jìn chū kǒu zǒng gōng sī] China Electronics Technology Import and Export Corporation

中国电子进出口总公司 [zhōng guó diàn zǐ jìn chū kǒu zǒng gōng sī] China Electronic Import and Export Corporation

中国电子信息产业集团 [zhōng guó diàn zǐ xìn xī chǎn yè jí tuán] China Electronic Information Enterprise Group

中国东方航空公司 [zhōng guó dōng fāng háng kōng gōng sī] China Eastern Airlines

中国对外翻译出版公司 [zhōng guó duì wài fān yì chū bǎn gōng sī] China Translation and Publication Corporation

中国对外贸易运输公司 [zhōng guó duì wài mào yì yùn shū gōng sī] China National Foreign Trade Transpotation Corporation

《中国21世纪议程》 [zhōng guó èr shí yī shì jì yì chéng] the China Agenda 21

◇我们要加快实施《中国21世纪议程》，增强可持续发展能力。We'd speed up the implementation of the China Agenda 21 and improve our ability to sustain development.

中国发明协会 [zhōng guó fā míng xié huì] China Invention Association

中国法学会 [zhōng guó fǎ xué huì] China Law Society

中国纺织品进出口总公司 [zhōng guó fǎng zhī pǐn jìn chū kǒu zǒng gōng sī] China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation

中国工程院 [zhōng guó gōng chéng yuàn] China Engineering Academy(CEA)

中国工程院院士 [zhōng guó gōng chéng yuàn yuàn shì] an accademician of the China Engineering Academy

中国工商银行 [zhōng guó gōng shāng yín háng] the Industrial & Commercial Bank of China

中国公认名牌产品 [zhōng guó gōng rèn míng pái chǎn pǐn] Well-known Chinese Brand-name Product

中国国防报 [zhōng guó guó fáng bào] China National Defense

中国国际经济技术合作咨询公司 [zhōng guó guó jì jīng jì jì shù hé zuò zī xún gōng sī] China International Economic and Technical Cooperation Consultants Inc.

中国国际旅行社 [zhōng guó guó jì lǚ xíng shè] China International Travel Service

中国国际贸易促进委员会(简称"中国贸促会") [zhōng guó guó jì mào yì cù jìn wěi yuán huì] China Council for the Promotion of International Trade

中国国际民间艺术节 [zhōng guó guó jì mín jiān yì shù jié] China International Folk Art Festival

中国国际商会 [zhōng guó guó jì shāng huì] China Chamber of International Commerce

中国国际图书贸易总公司 [zhōng guó guó jì tú shū mào yì zǒng gōng sī] China International Book Trading Corporation

中国国际信托投资公司 [zhōng guó guó jì xìn tuō tóu zī gōng sī] China International Trust and Investment Corporation

中国国民党 [zhōng guó guó mín dǎng] China Kwoming Tang

中国国情 [zhōng guó guó qíng] China's actural condition

中国海洋石油总公司 [zhōng guó hǎi yáng shí yóu zǒng gōng sī] China National Offshore Oil Corporation

中国航空服务公司 [zhōng guó háng kōng fú wù gōng sī] China Air Service L. T. D

中国航空技术进出口总公司 [zhōng guó háng kōng jì shù jìn chū kǒu zǒng gōng sī] China National Aero Technology Import and Export Corporation

中国化工进出口总公司 [zhōng guó huà gōng jìn chū kǒu zǒng gōng sī] China National Chemicals Import and Export Corporation

中国机械进出口总公司 [zhōng guó jī xiè jìn chū kǒu zǒng gōng sī] China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation

中国机械工业技术总公司 [zhōng guó jī xiè gōng yè jì shù zǒng gōng sī] China Machinery Industrial Technology Corporation

中国计算机行业协会 [zhōng guó jì suàn jī háng yè xié huì] China Computer Industry Association(CCIA)

中国计算机用户协会 [zhōng guó jì suàn jī yòng hù xié huì] China Computer User's Association

中国技术创新公司 [zhōng guó jì shù chuàng xīn gōng sī] China Technology Innovation Corporation

中国技术进出口总公司 [zhōng guó jì shù jìn chū kǒu zǒng gōng sī] China National Technical Import and Export Corporation

中国建设银行 [zhōng guó jiàn shè yín háng] China Construction Bank

中国结 [zhōng guó jié] traditional Chinese knot

中国进出口商品检验总公司 [zhōng guó jìn chū kǒu shāng pǐn jiǎn yàn zǒng gōng sī] China National Import-Export Commodities Inspection Corporation

中国精密机械进出口总公司 [zhōng guó jīng mì jī xiè jìn chū kǒu zǒng gōng sī] China National Precision Machinery Import-Export Corporation

中国精品 [zhōng guó jīng pǐn] the best Chinese products

中国科技咨询服务中心 [zhōng guó kē jì zī xún fú wù zhōng xīn] China Science & Technology Consulting Service Center

中国科学技术信息学会 [zhōng guó kē xué jì shù xìn xī xué huì] China science & Technology Information Society

中国科学技术信息研究所 [zhōng guó kē xué jì shù xìn xī yán jiū suǒ] Institute of Science and Technology Information of China

中国科学院院士 [zhōng guó kē xué yuàn yuàn shì] an academician of CAS

中国老年学会 [zhōng guó lǎo nián xué huì] Gerontology Society of China

中国历史文化名城 [zhōng guó lì shǐ wén huà míng chéng] a historical and cultural city in China

◇北京以及其他 60 个城市被国务院列为中国历史文化名城。Beijing, together with some to other cities are listed by the state Council as historical and cultural cities.

中国联通 [zhōng guó lián tōng] China Unicom

◇例句见"中国电信"

中国粮油食品进出口总公司 [zhōng guó liáng yóu shí pǐn jìn chū kǒu zǒng gōng sī] China National Cereals、Oils and Foodstaff Import and Export Corporation

中国煤炭进出口总公司 [zhōng guó méi tàn jìn chu kǒu zǒng gōng sī] China National Coal Import and Export Corporation

中国民航客货运输销售代理公司 [zhōng guó mín háng kè huò yùn shū xiāo shòu dài lǐ gōng sī] China Aviation Passenger and Cargo Sale Corporation(CASA)

中国民航实业开发总公司 [zhōng guó mín háng shí yè kāi fā zǒng gōng sī] China Civil Aviation Development Corporation

中国民主促进会(简称"民进") [zhōng guó mín zhǔ cù jìn huì] China Association for Promoting Democracy

中国民主建国会(简称"民建") [zhōng guó mín zhǔ jiàn guó huì] China Democratic National Construction Association

中国民主同盟(简称"民盟") [zhōng guó mín zhǔ tóng méng] China Democratic League

中国名车 [zhōng guó míng chē] Chinese well-reputed motorcycle

中国南方航空公司 [zhōng guó nán fāng háng kōng gōng sī] China Southern Airline

中国农工民主党 [zhōng guó nóng gōng mín zhǔ dǎng] China Peasant's and Worker's Democratic Party

中国农业银行 [zhōng guó nóng yè yín háng] the Agricultural Bank of China

中国轻工业对外经济技术合作公司 [zhōng guó qīng gōng yè duì wài jīng jì jì shù hé zuò gōng sī] China Light Industrial Corporation for Foreign Economic and Technical Cooperation

中国轻工业品进出口总公司 [zhōng guó qīng gōng yè pǐn jìn chū kǒu zǒng gōng sī] China National Light Industrial Products Imports and Export Corporation

中国青年科技论坛 [zhōng guó qīng nián kē jì lùn tán] China Youth Sci-Tech Forum (CYSTF)

中国青年志愿者协会 [zhōng guó qīng nián zhì yuàn zhě xié huì] China Young Volunteers Association(AYVA)

中国青少年发展基金会 [zhōng guó qīng shào nián fā zhǎn jī jīn huì] China Youth Development Foundation

中国人民保险公司 [zhōng guó rén mín bǎo xiǎn gōng sī] the People's Insurance Company of China(PICC)

中国人民解放军功勋荣誉章 [zhōng guó rén mín jiě fàng jūn gōng xūn róng yù zhāng] medals of honor for meritorious service of the Chinese People's Liberation Army

中国人民解放军国防大学 [zhōng guó rén mín jiě fàng jūn guó fáng dà xué] National Defence University of the Chinese People's Liberation Army

《中国人民解放军军官军衔条例》 [zhōng guó rén mín jiě fàng jūn jūn guān jūn xián tiáo lì] Regulations Regarding the Military Ranks of the Chinese People's Liberation Army Officers

中国人民解放军军事统筹学会 [zhōng guó rén mín jiě fàng jūn jūn shì tǒng chóu xué huì] Military Overall Planning Society of the Chinese People's Liberation Army

中国人民解放军军事运筹学会 [zhōng guó rén mín jiě fàng jūn jūn shì yùn chóu xué huì] Military Operational Research Society of the Chinese People's Liberation Army

《中国人民解放军文职干部暂行条例》 [zhōng guó rén mín jiě fàng jūn wén zhí gàn bù zàn xíng tiáo lì] Provisional Regulations Regarding of Chinese People's Liberation Army Civilian Cadres

《中国人民解放军现役军官服役条例》 [zhōng guó rén mín jiě fàng jūn xiàn yì jūn guān fú yì tiáo lì] Regulations Regarding the Military of Active Service Officers of Chinese People's Liberation Army

《中国人民解放军现役士兵服役条例》 [zhōng guó rén mín jiě fàng jūn xiàn yì shì bīng fú yì tiáo lì] Military Service Regulations of Chinese People's Liberation Army Active-Duty Soldiers

中国人民解放军总装备部 [zhōng guó rén mín jiě fàng jūn zǒng zhuāng bèi bù] General Equipmental Department of the Chinese People's Liberation Army

中国人民武装警察部队 [zhōng guó rén mín wǔ zhuāng jǐng chá bù duì] Chinese People's Armed Police Forces

中国人寿保险合同 [zhōng guó rén shòu bǎo xiǎn hé tóng] *China Life Insurance Company Limited*

中国软件行业协会 [zhōng guó ruǎn jiàn háng yè xié huì] China Software Industry Association

中国软件评测中心 [zhōng guó ruǎn jiàn píng cè zhōng xīn] China Software Test Center

中国商品条码 [zhōng guó shāng pǐn tiáo mǎ] China Article Number Bar Code

中国社会调查事务所 [zhōng guó shè huì diào chá shì wù suǒ] director of social survey institute of China

中国石油天然气勘探开发公司 [zhōng guó shí yóu tiān rán qì kān tàn kāi fā gōng sī] China Oil and Gas Exploration and Development Corporation

中国石油天然气总公司 [zhōng guó shí yóu tiān rán qì zǒng gōng sī] China Oil and Gas Corporation

中国水利工程公司 [zhōng guó shuǐ lì gōng chéng gōng sī] China Water Conservancy Engineering Corporation

中国特色 [zhōng guó tè sè] Chinese Characteristics; with Chinese Characteristics
◇例句见"经济建设"例 2。

中国通 [zhōng guó tōng] China Watch

中国投资银行 [zhōng guó tóu zī yín háng] the Investment Bank of China; China Investment Bank

中国图书进出口公司 [zhōng guó tú shū jìn chū kǒu gōng sī] China Books Import and Export Corporation

中国土木工程公司 [zhōng guó tǔ mù gōng chéng gōng sī] China Civil Engineering Corporation

中国外轮代理公司 [zhōng guó wài lún dài lǐ gōng sī] China Ocean Shipping Agency

中国五金矿产进出口总公司 [zhōng guó wǔ jīn kuàng chǎn jìn chū kǒu zǒng gōng sī] China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation

中国西南航空公司 [zhōng guó xī nán háng kōng gōng sī] China Southwest Airlines

中国消费者协会 [zhōng guó xiāo fèi zhě xié huì] the Chinese Consumers' Association

中国消费者信得过产品 [zhōng guó xiāo fèi zhě xìn dé guò chǎn pǐn] products in domestic consumers

中国消费者信得过名优产品 [zhōng guó xiāo fèi zhě xìn dé guò míng yōu chǎn pǐn] high quality products in domestic consumers

《中国新闻》 [zhōng guó xīn wén] Chinese News

中国新闻社 [zhōng guó xīn wén shè] Chinese News Services

中国信息协会 [zhōng guó xìn xī xié huì] Chinese Society for Information Science

中国冶金进出口总公司 [zhōng guó yě jīn jìn chū kǒu zǒng gōng sī] China National Metallurgical Import and Export Corporation

中国医药总公司 [zhōng guó yī yào zǒng gōng sī] China Medicine Corporation

中国仪器进出口总公司 [zhōng guó yí qì jìn chū kǒu zǒng gōng sī] China National Instruments Corporation

中国移动 [*zhōng guó yí dòng*] China Mobile

中国艺术节 [zhōng guó yì shù jié] China Art Festival
◇第五届中国艺术节在 10 月下旬至 11 月上旬在成都举行。The Fifth China Art Festival held in late October and early November in Chengdu.

中国银行 [zhōng guó yín háng] the Bank of China

中国预防医学科学院 [zhōng guó yù fáng yī xué kē xué yuàn] The Chinese Academy of Prevention Medicine Science

中国原子能工业公司 [zhōng guó yuán zǐ néng gōng yè gōng sī] China Nuclear Energy Industry Corporation

中国远洋运输总公司 [zhōng guó yuǎn yáng yùn shū zǒng gōng sī] China Ocean Shipping Company

中国招商银行 [zhōng guó zhāo shāng yín háng] China Merchants Commercial Bank

中国政治学会 [zhōng guó zhèng zhì xué huì] China Political Science Association

中国致公党 [zhōng guó zhì gōng dǎng] China Zhigong Party

中国质量管理协会 [zhōng guó zhì liàng guǎn lǐ xié huì] China Quality Control Association

中国中文信息学会 [zhōng guó zhōng wén xìn xī xué huì] China Chinese Character Information Society

中国自动化控制系统总公司 [zhōng guó zì dòng huà kòng zhì xì tǒng zǒng gōng sī] China Automatic Control System Corporation

中华扶贫基金会 [zhōng huá fú pín jī jīn huì] Chinese Nation Relief Foundation

中华老字号 [zhōng huá lǎo zì hào] China's time-honoured brand

中华全国新闻工作者协会 [zhōng huá quán guó xīn wén gōng zuò zhě xié huì] All-China Press Journalists Association

中华全国总工会 [zhōng huá quán guó zǒng gōng huì] All-China Federation of Trade Unions

中华人口奖 [zhōng huá rén kǒu jiǎng] the All-China Population Award

《中华人民共和国村民委员会组织法》 [zhōng huá rén mín gòng hé guó cūn mín wěi yuán huì zǔ zhī fǎ] the Organic Law of Villagers' Committees of the People's Republic of China

《中华人民共和国个人所得税法》 [zhōng huá rén mín gòng hé guó gè rén suǒ dé shuì fǎ] Individual Income Tax Law of the People's Republic of China

《中华人民共和国个人所得税法实行细则》 [zhōng huá rén mín gòng hé guó gè rén suǒ dé shuì fǎ shí xíng xì zé] Rules for the Implementation of the Individual Income Tax Law of the People's Republic of China

《中华人民共和国国防法》 [zhōng huá rén mín gòng hé guó guó fáng fǎ] National Defense Law of the People's Republic of China

《中华人民共和国海关法》 [zhōng huá rén mín gòng hé guó hǎi guān fǎ] the Customs Law of the People's Republic of China

《中华人民共和国戒严法》 [zhōng huá rén mín gòng hé guó jiè yán fǎ] Martial Law of the People's Republic of China

《中华人民共和国经济合同法》 [zhōng huá rén mín gòng hé guó jīng jì hé tong fǎ] Law of the People's Republic of China on Economic Contracts

《中华人民共和国经济合同仲裁条例》 [zhōng huá rén mín gòng hé guó jīng jì hé tong zhòng cái tiáo lì] Regulation of the People's Republic of China for Arbitration of Economic Contracts

《中华人民共和国军事设施保护法》 [zhōng huá rén mín gòng hé guó jūn shì shè shī bǎo hù fǎ] Military Protection Law of the People's Republic of China Installations

《中华人民共和国律师暂行条例》 [zhōng huá rén mín gòng hé guó lǜ shī zàn xíng tiáo lì] the Provisional Regulations on Lawyers of the People's Republic of China.

《中华人民共和国民族区域自治法》 [zhōng huá rén mín gòng hé guó mín zú qū yù zì zhì fǎ] Law on Regional National Autonomy of the People's Republic of China

《中华人民共和国涉外经济合同法》 [zhōng huá rén mín gòng hé guó shè wài jīng jì hé tong fǎ] the Foreign Economic Contract Law of the People's Republic of China

《中华人民共和国审计署》 [zhōng huá rén mín gòng hé guó shěn jì shǔ] National Audit Office of the People's Republic of China

中华人民共和国香港特别行政区驻军法 [zhōng huá rén mín gòng hé guó xiāng gǎng tè bié xíng zhèng qū zhù jūn fǎ] Troops Garrison Law of the Hongkong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China

《中华人民共和国刑法》[zhōng huá rén mín gòng hé guó xíng fǎ] Criminal Law of the People's Republic of China

《中华人民共和国刑事诉讼法》[zhōng huá rén mín gòng hé guó xíng shì sù sòng fǎ] Criminal Procedure Law of the People's Republic of China

《中华人民共和国行政诉讼法》[zhōng huá rén mín gòng hé guó xíng zhèng sù sòng fǎ] the Administrative Procedural Law of the People's Republic of China

《中华人民共和国预备役军官法》[zhōng huá rén mín gòng hé guó yù bèi yì jūn guān fǎ] Law of Reserve-Duty Officers of the People's Republic of China

《中华人民共和国中外合资经营企业所得税法》[zhōng huá rén mín gòng hé guó zhōng wài hé zī jīng yíng qǐ yè suǒ dé shuì fǎ] the Income Tax Law of the People's Republic of China Concerning Chinese—Foreign Joint Ventures

中华人民共和国中央军事委员会 [zhōng huá rén mín gòng hé guó zhōng yāng jūn shì wěi yuán huì] Central Military Commission of the People's Republic of China

中华世纪坛 [zhōng huá shì jì tán] the Millemium Atlar

中华图书奖 [zhōng huá tú shū jiǎng] China Book Prize

中华学习机 [zhōng huá xué xí jī] Chinese Learning machine

中级人民法院 [zhōng jí rén mín fǎ yuàn] intermediate people's court

中级语言 [zhōng jí yǔ yán] intermediate language

中继站 [zhōng jì zhàn] intermediate station

中间程序 [zhōng jiān chéng xù] interlude

中间定价 [zhōng jiān dìng jià] middle pricing

中间汇率 [zhōng jiān huì lǜ] medial rate

中间阶层 [zhōng jiān jiē céng] middle stand

中间阶级 [zhōng jiān jiē jí] middle class

中间介质工具软件(简称"中件") [zhōng jiān jiè zhì gōng jù ruǎn jiàn] middle ware

中间客户 [zhōng jiān kè hù] intermediate customers

中间贸易 [zhōng jiān mào yì] intermediate trade

中间派 [zhōng jiān pài] the center; the middle

中间人 [zhōng jiān rén] middleman; intermediary

中间软件 [zhōng jiān ruǎn jiàn] intermediate software

中间商 [zhōng jiān shāng] agent wholesaling middleman

中间税 [zhōng jiān shuì] intermediate tax

中间用户 [zhōng jiān yòng hù] mid user

中间语言 [zhōng jiān yǔ yán] interlanguage

中将 [zhōng jiàng] Lieutenant General

中介 [zhōng jiè] intermediary

中介环节 [zhōng jiè huán jié] mediator

中介机构 [zhōng jiè jī gòu] intermediary institutions

◇各级政府要加强对收入征管机关执法部门、金融机构、中介机构及重大在建项目的监督检查。The governments at all levels should strengthen supervision and examination of revenue collection and law enforcement departments, financial and intermediary institutions and major interns of expenditures.

中介贸易 [zhōng jiè mào yì] medium trade

中介市场 [zhōng jiè shì chǎng] mediated market

中介世界 [zhōng jiè shì jiè] mediated world

中介系统 [zhōng jiè xì tǒng] intermediary systems

中介组织 [zhōng jiè zǔ zhī] mediated organization

中考 [zhōng kǎo] national entrance exam

中立 [zhōng lì] neutrality

中立国 [zhōng lì guó] neutral state

中量级 [zhōng liàng jí] middle weight

中美关系 [zhōng měi guān xì] Sino-US relations

中美联合公报 [zhōng měi lián hé gōng bào] Sino-US Communiques; the Sino-US Joint Communiques

中南海 [zhong nán hǎi] the Middle-South Lake; Zhongnanhai

中期贷款 [zhōng qī dài kuǎn] medium-term loan

中期公债 [zhōng qī gōng zhài] medium-term bonds

中期目标 [zhōng qī mù biāo] medium-term objective

中期预测 [zhōng qī yù cè] medium-term forecast; *medium-term prediction*

中期债券 [zhōng qī zhài quàn] medium-term bonds

中士 [zhōng shì] Sergeant

中外合资 [zhōng wài hé zī] Sino-foreign joint venture; Chinese foreign contractual joint ventures

中外合资经营企业所得税 [zhōng wài hé zī jīng yíng qǐ yè suǒ dé shuì] Sino-foreign joint venture's income tax

中外合资企业 [zhōng wài hé zī qǐ yè] Sino-foreign joint venture

中外合作企业 [zhōng wài hé zuò qǐ yè] Sino-foreign cooperative enterprises

中外商业股份公司 [zhōng wài shāng yè gǔ fèn gōng sī] Sino-foreign commercial shareholding company

中外文化交流 [zhōng wài wén huà jiāo liú] Sino-foreign cultural exchanges

中尉 [zhōng wèi] Lieutenant

中文处理机 [zhōng wén chǔ lǐ jī] Chinese processor

中文电脑 [zhōng wén diàn nǎo] Chinese computer

中文数据处理机 [zhōng wén shù jù chǔ lǐ jī] Chinese data processing machine

中文数据处理系统 [zhōng wén shù jù chǔ lǐ xì tǒng] Chinese data processing system

中文数据库 [zhōng wén shù jù kù] Chinese database

中文信息处理 [zhōng wén xìn xī chǔ lǐ] Chinese information processing

中文信息处理系统 [zhōng wén xìn xī chǔ lǐ xì tǒng] Chinese information processing system

中文之星 [zhong wén zhī xīng] Chinese star

中西部地区 [zhong xī bù dì qu] the western and middle regions; the central and western regions

◇1. 例句见"资源不足"。

◇2. 例句见"技术密集型产业"。

中校 [zhōng xiào] Lieutenant Colonel

中小型企业 [zhōng xiǎo xíng qǐ yè] small and medium-size enterprise

中心操作员 [zhōng xīn cāo zuò yuán] center operator

中心城市 [zhōng xīn chéng shì] central city; key city

中心地区 [zhōng xīn dì qū] heart land; the cnetral place

中心地位 [zhōng xīn dì wèi] *centrality*

中心机房 [zhōng xīn jī fáng] central apparatus room

中心局 [zhōng xīn jú] central office

中心趋向测量 [zhōng xīn qū xiàng cè liàng] central tendency measurement

中心商业区 [zhōng xīn shāng yè qū] central business district

中心市场 [zhōng xīn shì chǎng] central market

中心授权机构 [zhōng xīn shòu quán jī gòu] center authorizing agency

中信实业银行 [zhōng xìn shí yè yín háng] CITIC Industrial Bank

中型计算机(简称"中型机") [zhōng xíng jì suàn jī] midicomputer

中型理论 [zhōng xíng lǐ lùn] theory of middle

中型企业 [zhōng xíng qǐ yè] a medium-sized industrial enterprise

◇**这是一家国家控股的中型企业。**It is a medium-sized enterprise whose shares are controlled by the state.

中性货币 [zhōng xìng huò bì] neutral money

中性新闻 [zhōng xìng xīn wén] neutral news

中学毕业生 [zhōng xué bì yè shēng] high school graduate

中学毕业证书 [zhōng xué bì yè zhèng shū] high school certificate; high school diploma

中学二级教师 [zhōng xué èr jí jiào shī] sec-

ond-grade teacher in secondary school

中学三级教师 [zhōng xué sān jí jiào shī] third-grade teacher in secondary school

中学特级教师 [zhōng xué tè jí jiào shī] special-grade teacher in secondary school

中学校长 [zhōng xué xiào zhǎng] director; chief of high school; head of high school

中学一级教师 [zhōng xué yī jí jiào shī] first-grade teacher in secondary school

中央财政 [zhōng yāng cái zhèng] the central finance

◇中央财政已经增加了对科技教育的投人。Investment has been increased in science and tech and education from the central finance.

中央处理机 [zhōng yāng chǔ lǐ jī] central processing computer

中央处理装置 [zhōng yāng chǔ lǐ zhuāng zhì] central processing unit(CPU)

中央存贮器 [zhōng yāng cún zhù qì] central memory

中央军委法制局 [zhōng yāng jūn wěi fǎ zhì jú] Legal Affairs Bureau of the Central Military Commission

中央空调 [zhōng yāng kōng tiáo] central air-conditioning

中央控制器 [zhōng yāng kòng zhì qì] central control unit

中央控制室 [zhōng yāng kòng zhì shì] central control room

中央控制台 [zhōng yāng kòng zhì tái] central control desk

中央商务区 [zhōng yāng shāng wù qū] central bussiness district(CBD)

中央数据处理机 [zhōng yāng shù jù chǔ lǐ jī] entral data processor

中央委员 [zhōng yāng wěi yuán] member of the Central Committee

中央银行 [zhōng yāng yín háng] central bank

中央预算 [zhōng yāng yù suàn] central budget

◇今年我们要花大力气安排好中央和地方预算。This year, we'd make our great efforts to prepare the draft central and local budgets.

中央预算内投资 [zhōng yāng yù suàn nèi tóu zī] central budget investment

◇中央预算内投资和新增国债共安排二百亿元用于灾后重建。A total of 20 billion yuan, which came from central budget investment and from the issue of treasury bonds, was spent for rebuilding in the flood hit areas.

《中英联合声明》 [zhōng yīng lián hé shēng míng] Sino-British Joint Declaration

中英文多用户操作系统 [zhōng yīng wén duō yòng hù cāo zuò xì tǒng] Chinese-English Character multi-user operating system

中英文多用户系统 [zhōng yīng wén duō yòng hù xì tǒng] Chinese-English character multi-user system

中英文兼容机 [zhōng yīng wén jiān róng jī] Chinese-English compatible

中英文桌面印刷系统 [zhōng yīng wén zhuō miàn yìn shuā xì tǒng] Chinese-English desk printing system

中止合同 [zhōng zhǐ hé tong] suspension of contract

中转贸易 [zhōng zhuǎn mào yì] indirect trade; transit trade

中转运输 [zhōng zhuǎn yùn shū] transfer transportation

中转站 [zhōng zhuǎn zhàn] transfer station

衷
1. *n.* the heart
2. *adj.* loyal; middle

衷心感谢 [zhōng xīn gǎn xiè] heartful thanks

衷心祝愿 [zhōng xīn zhù yuàn] congratulate sb. heartily

忠
1. *n.* loyalty
2. *adv.* loyalty; faithfully
3. *adj.* loyal; faithful; stead fast

忠于职守 [zhōng yú zhí shǒu] be devoted to one's duty

终
1. *n.* end; finish; death
2. *v.* close a matter; die
3. *adv.* in the end; after all
4. *adj.* whole; entire
5. *prep.* through

终点站 [zhōng diǎn zhàn] terminal
终端处理机 [zhōng duān chǔ lǐ jī] terminal handler
终端机 [zhōng duān jī] terminal computer
终端局 [zhōng duān jú] terminal office; end office
终端口 [zhōng duān kǒu] terminal port
终端模式 [zhōng duān mó shì] terminal mode
终端器 [zhōng duān qì] terminal unit
终端设备 [zhōng duān shè bèi] terminal equipment; terminal unit
终端用户 [zhōng duān yòng hù] end user
终极价值 [zhōng jí jià zhí] terminal value
终极限制 [zhōng jí xiàn zhì] ultimate limit
终身保险 [zhōng shēn bǎo xiǎn] whole-life insurance; cradle to grave security
终身保修 [zhōng shēn bǎo xiū] the whole life service
终身大事 [zhōng shēn dà shì] a great event in one's life; an important event in one's life
终身服务 [zhōng shēn fú wù] life service
终身会员 [zhōng shēn huì yuán] life member
终身教育 [zhōng shēn jiào yù] lifelong education; permanent education
终身人寿保险 [zhōng shēn rén shòu bǎo xiǎn] whole life insurance
终身权益 [zhōng shēn quán yì] life interest
终身职业 [zhōng shēn zhí yè] lifelong career service
终身制 [*zhōng shēn zhì*] *lifeliving tenure* ◇坚决废除领导干部职务终身制。Strictly abolish the lifeliving tenure of leading cadres.
终止符 [zhōng zhǐ fú] stop character
终止合同 [zhōng zhǐ hé tong] termination of contract
终止日(期) [zhōng zhǐ rì(qī)] date of termination

钟 1. *n.* clock; bell; time
2. *v.* concentrate on...

钟点房 [zhōng diǎn fáng] hourly paid hotel
钟点工 [zhōng diǎn gōng] an hourly worker ◇她下岗后干起了钟点工。She worked as an hourly worker after being laid off

zhǒng

种 1. zhǒng *n.* seed; race; kind; sort; variety; species; breed
2. zhòng *v.* plant; sow; cultivate; graft; vaccinate

种子选手 [zhǒng zǐ xuǎn shǒu] seeded player
种子站 [zhǒng zǐ zhàn] seed station
种族隔离 [*zhǒng zú gé lí*] *apartheid*
种族关系 [zhǒng zú guān xì] race relations
种族偏见 [zhǒng zú piān jiàn] racial bias
种族平等 [zhǒng zú píng děng] racial equality
种族岐视 [zhǒng zú qí shì] recial discrimination

zhòng

中标 [zhòng biāo] win a bid
中标合同 [zhòng biāo hé tong] contract awarded; contract gained
中奖 [zhòng jiǎng] get the winning number in a bond

仲 1. *n.* surname
2. *adj.* second

仲裁费 [zhòng cái fèi] arbitration fees
仲裁规则 [zhòng cái guī zé] rules for arbitration
仲裁机构 [zhòng cái jī gòu] arbitrary agency
仲裁价格 [zhòng cái jià gé] price by arbitrary
仲裁鉴定 [zhòng cái jiàn dìng] survey of arbitrary
仲裁人 [zhòng cái rén] arbitrator; referee
仲裁试验 [zhòng cái shì yàn] referee test
仲裁书 [zhòng cái shū] award; referee note
仲裁所 [zhòng cái suǒ] arbitrated house
仲裁条款 [zhòng cái tiáo kuǎn] arbitration clause
仲裁委员会 [zhòng cái wěi yuán huì] arbitration committee
仲裁协议 [zhòng cái xié yì] arbitration agreement

众 1. *n.* multitude
2. *adj.* of the people; the public; numerous

众口难调 [zhòng kǒu nán tiáo] It is difficult

to cater for all tastes.

众说纷纭 [zhòng shuō fēn yún] opinions vary; opinions are widely divided

重 1. *n.* weight; heaviness
2. *v.* place value upon
3. *adv.* heavily; severely
4. *adj.* heavy; thick; important; valuable; serious; solemn

重大案件 [zhòng dà àn jiàn] a major incident

重大技术装备 [zhòng dà jì shù zhuāng bèi] key technological equipment
◇我们要加快重大技术装备国产化的步伐。We'd speed up the process of using domestically produced key equipment in place of imports.

重大技术装备办公室 [zhòng dà jì shù zhuāng bèi bàn gōng shì] key technical equipment office

重大举措 [zhòng dà jǔ cuò] important acts; important measures

重大决策 [zhòng dà jué cè] major policy-making

重大事件 [zhòng dà shì jiàn] a great matter

重大项目 [zhòng dà xiàng mù] major projects
◇一大批重大项目已经通过国家验收。A number of major projects have been passed by state.

重大新闻 [zhòng dà xīn wén] hard news

重点班 [zhòng diǎn bān] a major class

重点大学 [zhòng diǎn dà xué] a key university; a major university

重点地区 [zhòng diǎn dì qū] key regions; key areas
◇1. 各级政府要继续严格控制和治理污染，加快重点地区和重点流域污染的治理。The governments at all levels should continue to strictly deal with and control pollution and speed up the handling of it in key areas and valleys.
◇2. 例句见"生态工程"。

重点扶持 [zhòng diǎn fú chí] key supporting

重点工程建设 [zhòng diǎn gōng chéng jiàn shè] the construction of major projects
◇例句见"抢险救灾"。

重点工程项目 [zhòng diǎn gōng chéng xiàng mù] key engineering projects

重点行业 [zhòng diǎn háng yè] key industries
◇1. 推进国有重点行业和重点企业的改革和发展。Press ahead with the reform and development of our state-owned key industries and enterprises.
◇2. 继续扶持重点行业和重点企业的改组工作。We'd continue to support the reorganization of key industries and enterprises.

重点建设基金 [zhòng diǎn jiàn shè jī jīn] priority construction funds

重点建设项目 [zhòng diǎn jiàn shè xiàng mù] key construction projects
◇去年我省一大批重点建设项目建成投产。Last year a large number of key construction projects were completed and put into operation in our province.

重点企业 [zhòng diǎn qǐ yè] key enterprises
◇例句见"重点行业"。

重点文物保护单位 [zhòng diǎn wén wù bǎo hù dān wèi] cultural sites to be accorded special protection; cultural sites under special protection

重点学科 [zhòng diǎn xué kē] key disciplines

重点学校 [zhòng diǎn xué xiào] key schools; selective schools

重点中学 [zhòng diǎn zhōng xué] key middle school

重合同守信用 [zhòng hé tong shǒu xìn yòng] abiding by the contract and keeping promises

重合同守信用企业 [zhòng hé tong shǒu xìn yòng qǐ yè] contract-stressing and promise-keeping enterprises

重奖 [zhòng jiǎng] a handsome reward

重商主义 [zhòng shāng zhǔ yì] merchantilism

重要人物 [zhòng yào rén wù] key figure; very important people(VIP)

"重质量重效益"原则 [zhòng zhì liàng zhòng xiào yì yuán zé] the principle of stressing the importance of quality and economic returns

zhōu

州 *n.* name of an administrative district; surname

州际网络 [zhōu jì wǎng luò] interstate network

洲 *n.* continent; islet; sandbar

洲际导弹 [zhōu jì dǎo dàn] intercontinental missile

周 1. *n.* name of dynasty; round; circumference; week; cycle; surname
2. *v.* help tide over; overturn
3. *adv.* completely; thoroughly
4. *adj.* complete; thorough

周报 [zhōu bào] weekly newspaper

周边国家 [zhōu biān guó jiā] the countries bordering; surrounding countries

周边环境 [zhōu biān huán jìng] the environment for the surrounding countries
◇中国需要一个长期和平的环境特别是良好的周边环境。China need a long-term peaceful international environment and above all, we need to maintain good relations with the surrounding countries.

周边战略 [zhōu biān zhàn lüè] peripheral strategy

周刊 [zhōu kān] weekly magazine

周密部署 [zhōu mì bù shǔ] well planned
◇例句见"精心组织"。

周期性波动 [zhōu qī xìng bō dòng] period fluctuations

周期性分期 [zhōu qī xìng fēn qī] cyclic periodization

周身浴 [zhōu shēn yù] full bath

周转资金 [zhōu zhuǎn zī jīn] revolving fund; working capital; working fund

zhòu

昼 *n.* daytime

昼夜营业 [zhòu yè yíng yè] round-the-clock business

zhū

诸 1. *n.* surname
2. *adj.* all; various

诸边协议 [zhū biān xié yì] plurilateral agreement

zhú

逐 1. *v.* pursue; drive out; expel
2. *adv.* gradually; one by one
3. *adj.* each; one by one

逐户调查 [zhú hù diào chá] door-to-door inquiry

逐级判别 [zhú jí pàn bié] gradual recognition

逐字逐句 [zhú zì zhú jù] verbatim et literatim

zhǔ

主 1. *n.* master; chief owner; possessor; host; main aim; goal; lord; sovereign
2. *v.* direct; head; control; determine; indicate; stand for; sponsor; lead; hold
3. *adj.* main; principal

主办单位 [zhǔ bàn dān wèi] host unit; sponsor; authority in charge

主办人 [zhǔ bàn rén] sponsorship

主编 [zhǔ biān] chief editor; head-editor

主标题 [zhǔ biāo tí] main heading

主菜单 [zhǔ cài dān] main menu

主操作员控制站 [zhǔ cāo zuò yuán kòng zhì zhàn] primary operator control station

主程序 [zhǔ chéng xù] master program; main program

主持会议 [zhǔ chí huì yì] host a meeting

主持人 [zhǔ chí rén] host or hostess

主持日常工作 [zhǔ chí rì cháng gōng zuò] take care of routine matters

主处理机 [zhǔ chǔ lǐ jī] host processor

主磁带 [zhǔ cí dài] primary track

主存储器 [zhǔ cún chǔ qì] primary storage

主存数据库 [zhǔ cún shù jù kù] main memory databases

主导产业 [zhǔ dǎo chǎn yè] prime mover industry; leading industry

主导价格制 [zhǔ dǎo jià gé zhì] price leadership

主导价值观念 [zhǔ dǎo jià zhí guān niàn] principal views of value

主导轴 [zhǔ dǎo zhóu] capstan

主动传播 [zhǔ dòng chuán bō] active communication

主动能 [zhǔ dòng néng] primary function

主动数据库 [zhǔ dòng shù jù kù] active databases

主干道 [zhǔ gàn dào] trunk road

主观风险 [zhǔ guān fēng xiǎn] subjective risk

主观概念 [zhǔ guān gài niàn] subjective concept

主观价值标准 [zhǔ guān jià zhí biāo zhǔn] subjective value criteria

主观判断 [zhǔ guān pàn duàn] subjective judgement

主观评价 [zhǔ guān píng jià] subjective assessment

主观认识 [zhǔ guān rèn shi] subjective understanding

主观愿望 [zhǔ guān yuàn wàng] subjective wishes; subjective desires

主管部门 [zhǔ guǎn bù mén] appropriate authorities; specified administrative department

主管单位 [zhǔ guǎn dān wèi] host organization

主管护师 [zhǔ guǎn hù shī] responsible master nurse

主管机构 [zhǔ guǎn jī gòu] appropriate body

主管机关 [zhǔ guǎn jī guān] competent authorities

主管人 [zhǔ guǎn rén] carator

主管药师 [zhǔ guǎn yào shī] responsible master pharmacist; pharmacist in-charge
◇例句见"远程登录"。

主机 [zhǔ jī] master; mainframe computer; *host computer*

主机接口 [zhǔ jī jiē kǒu] interface

主键 [zhǔ jiàn] major key; primary key

主教练 [zhǔ jiào liàn] head coach

主结构 [zhǔ jié gòu] major structure

主角 [zhǔ jué] main character

主开关 [zhǔ kāi guān] main switch

主考人 [zhǔ kǎo rén] examinant

主客体相互作用 [zhǔ kè tǐ xiāng hù zuò yòng] interaction of subject and object

主控程序 [zhǔ kòng chéng xù] master control program; primary control program

主控开关 [zhǔ kòng kāi guān] master switch (MS)

主控制器 [zhǔ kòng zhì qì] master control

主控制台 [zhǔ kòng zhì tái] master console

主控自动化 [zhǔ kòng zì dòng huà] master control automation

主力军 [zhǔ lì jūn] the main force
◇我们要充分发挥企业在推进产业技术进步中的主力军作用,尽快使企业成为科技投入和技术开发的主体。We'd give full play to the important part enterprises play in promoting progress in industrial technologies and encourage these enterprises to become the main investors in scientific research and the main force in technological development as soon as possible.

主流 [zhǔ liú] mainstream; main aspects

主流计算 [zhǔ liú jì suàn] mainstream computing

主流社会 [zhǔ liú shè huì] mainstream
◇例句见"娱乐圈"。

主流文化 [zhǔ liú wén huà] control culture; main culture

主渠道 [zhǔ qú dào] main channel

主权 [zhǔ quán] sovereignty

主权国 [zhǔ quán guó] sovereignty country

主人翁精神 [zhǔ rén wēng jīng shén] sense of being master

主任编辑 [zhǔ rèn biān jí] chief editor; associate senior editor

主任记者 [zhǔ rèn jì zhě] associate senior reporter

主任技师 [zhǔ rèn jì shī] full senior technologist; chief master technician

主任科员 [zhǔ rèn kē yuán] principal staff member

主任研究员 [zhǔ rèn yán jiū yuán] chief researcher

主任医师 [zhǔ rèn yī shī] professor of treatment; professor of medicine

主题词 [zhǔ tí cí] subject word

主题范围 [zhǔ tí fàn wéi] subject area

主题分析 [zhǔ tí fēn xī] subject analysis

主题歌(曲) [zhǔ tí gē(qǔ)] a theme song
◇例句见"走红"。

主题索引 [zhǔ tí suǒ yǐn] subject index

主体 [zhǔ tǐ] subject

主体地位 [zhǔ tǐ dì wèi] dominant role

主体分析法 [zhǔ tǐ fēn xī fǎ] method of subjective analysis

主体客观性 [zhǔ tǐ kè guān xìng] objectivity of subject

主体客体化 [zhǔ tǐ kè tǐ huà] objectification of subject

主体审美结构 [zhǔ tǐ shěn měi jié gòu] aesthetic structure of subject

主体性 [zhǔ tǐ xìng] subjectivity

主体性教育 [zhǔ tǐ xìng jiào yù] the principal education

主体性事实 [zhǔ tǐ xìng shì shí] subjective facts

主体作用 [zhǔ tǐ zuò yòng] the dominant role
◇社会主义集体经济可以增强公有制的主体作用。The socialist collective economy is able to enhance the dominant role of public ownership.

主文件 [zhǔ wén jiàn] master file

主系统 [zhǔ xì tǒng] host system

主线 [zhǔ xiàn] thread

主修课 [zhǔ xiū kè] major course

主旋律 [zhǔ xuán lǜ] main purport

主演 [zhǔ yǎn] starring; act the leading role

主要部门 [zhǔ yào bù mén] major department

主要财政指标 [zhǔ yào cái zhèng zhǐ biāo] principal financial indicators

主要产粮区 [zhǔ yào chǎn liáng qū] a main gain producing area

主要产品 [zhǔ yào chǎn pǐn] main products

主要成分 [zhǔ yào chéng fèn] main composition

主要供应利益 [zhǔ yào gōng yìng lì yì] principal supplying interest

主要货币 [zhǔ yào huò bì] major currencies

主要经济指标 [zhǔ yào jīng jì zhǐ biāo] principal economic indicator

主要贸易伙伴 [zhǔ yào mào yì huǒ bàn] principal trade partners

主要内容 [zhǔ yào nèi róng] main coverage; primary coverage

主要设备 [zhǔ yào shè bèi] major installation

主要生产部门 [zhǔ yào shēng chǎn bù mén] major productive sectors

主要市场 [zhǔ yào shì chǎng] main market

主页 [zhǔ yè] home page

主站 [zhǔ zhàn] master station

主战场 [zhǔ zhàn chǎng] main battlefield

主治医生 [zhǔ zhì yī shēng] physician-in-charge

主终端 [zhǔ zhōng duān] master terminal

zhù

住 *v.* reside; live at stay; lodge; stop for the night; stop

住房补贴 [zhù fáng bǔ tiē] rental allowance; housing allowance; housing subsidies

住房公积金 [zhù fáng gōng jī jīn] housing public reserve funds
◇例句见"城镇住房公积金"。

住房价格 [zhù fáng jià gé] house price

住房津贴 [zhù fáng jīn tiē] house allowance; accommodation allowance

住房改革(简称"房改") [zhù fáng gǎi gé] housing reform

住房面积 [zhù fáng miàn jī] living space

住房商品化 [zhù fáng shāng pǐn huà] house commercialization
◇例句见"住房体制改革"。

住房特困户 [zhù fáng tè kùn hù] the families of the most difficult living conditions

住房体制改革 [zhù fáng tǐ zhì gǎi gé] the reform of housing
◇我们要采取有效措施促进住房商品化,深化住房体制改革。We must take effective measures to promote the housing commer-

cialization and deepen the reform of housing.

住房信贷 [zhù fáng xìn dài] housing credits
◇各级银行要增加住房信贷,完善二级市场。The banks at all levels should increase housing credits and improve the secondary housing market.

住房制度 [zhù fáng zhì dù] the housing system
◇例句见"城镇住房公积金"。

住宿学校 [zhù sù xué xiào] residential institution

住宅商品化 [zhù zhái shāng pǐn huà] housing commercialization

住宅社会学 [zhù zhái shè huì xué] sociology of housing

住宅小区 [zhù zhái xiāo qū] residential district area

注 1. *n.* entry in diary; gambling stakes
2. *v.* give exegesis or explanation of text; run into; pour; concentrate

注册费 [zhù cè fèi] registration fee

注册会计师 [zhù cè huì jì shī] registered accountant; certified public accountants
◇例句见"《会计法》"。

注册人数 [zhù cè rén shù] registraters

注册商标 [zhù cè shāng biāo] registrated trade mark

注册商标有效期 [zhù cè shāng biāo yǒu xiào qī] the valid term of trademark registration

注册审计师 [zhù cè shěn jì shī] certified auditors

注册所有人 [zhù cè suǒ yǒu rén] owner of a registration

注册序号 [zhù cè xù hào] serial number of registration

注册用户 [zhù cè yòng hù] the registered users
◇前者只能向注册用户传送文件,而后者可以向所有网上用户提供此项服务。The former only transfers the files to the registered users while the later can provide the server for all on the net.

注册证书 [zhù cè zhèng shū] certificate of registration

注册资本(金) [zhù cè zī běn(jīn)] registered capital

注入式学习 [zhù rù shì xué xí] reception learning

注释读物 [zhù shì dú wù] annotated reading materials

注释性条款 [zhù shì xìng tiáo kuǎn] annotated terms

注释性文献 [zhù shì xìng wén xiàn] annotated documents

注水肉 [zhù shuǐ ròu] water-injected meat

注销 [zhù xiāo] log off; write off; cross off

注意广度 [zhù yì guǎng dù] attention span

驻 *v.* stay; be stationed

驻港部队 [zhù gǎng bù duì] PLA garrison in Hong Kong

著 1. *n.* written work
2. *v.* compose; write
3. *adj.* well-known

著录 [zhù lù] entry

著录区 [zhù lù qū] title area

著录项 [zhù lù xiàng] data element

著者风格 [zhù zhě fēng gé] author style

著者检索 [zhù zhě jiǎn suǒ] author retrieval

著者目录 [zhù zhě mù lù] author catalog

著作权保护 [zhù zuò quán bǎo hù] copyright protecting

著作权保护对象 [zhù zuò quán bǎo hù duì xiàng] the object of copyright protection

著作权保护期 [zhù zuò quán bǎo hù qī] the term of copyright protection

著作权保护体系 [zhù zuò quán bǎo hù tǐ xì] the system of copyright protection

著作权代理 [zhù zuò quán dài lǐ] copyright agency

著作权登记 [zhù zuò quán dēng jì] registrating of copyright

著作权法 [zhù zuò quán fǎ] the Copyright Law

著作权归属 [zhù zuò quán guī shǔ] ownership of copyright

著作权纠纷 [zhù zuò quán jiū fēn] copyright

disputes

著作权人 [zhù zuò quán rén] copyrighter

著作权主体 [zhù zuò quán zhǔ tǐ] subject of copyright

助 1. *n.* help; wife
2. *v.* help; assist; aid

助动车 [zhù dòng chē] motor-aid bicycle

助理编辑(简称"助编") [zhù lǐ biān jí] editorial assistant

助理翻译 [zhù lǐ fān yì] assistant interpreter

助理工程师(简称"助工") [zhù lǐ gōng chéng shī] assistant engineer

助理馆员 [zhù lǐ guǎn yuán] assistant librarian

助理建筑师 [zhù lǐ jiàn zhù shī] assistant architect

助理教授(简称"助教") [zhù lǐ jiào shòu] assistant professor; tutor

助理经济师 [zhù lǐ jīng jì shī] assistant economist

助理会计师 [zhù lǐ kuài jì shī] assistant accountant

助理农艺师 [zhù lǐ nóng yì shī] assistant agronomist

助理审计师 [zhù lǐ shěn jì shī] assistant auditor

助理实验师 [zhù lǐ shí yàn shī] assistant lab technician

助理研究员 [zhù lǐ yán jiū yuán] assistant researcher

助人为乐 [zhù rén wéi lè] willingness to help others; take pleasure in helping people

◇例句见"遵纪守法"。

助手 [zhù shǒu] helping hand

助学金 [zhù xué jīn] maintenance grant; grant-in-aid; subsidy

zhuā

抓 *v.* scratch; clutch; grab; get; catch; arrest; grasp; pay close attention to

抓大放小 [zhuā dà fàng xiǎo] learning to manage large enterprises well while relaxing control over small ones

◇要着眼于搞好整个国有经济，抓大放小。对国有企业实施战略性改组。Aiming at improving the state sector of the economy as a whole; we shall effectuate a strategic reorganization of state-owned enterprises by well managing large enterprises while adopt a flexible policy toward small ones.

抓点带面 [zhuā diǎn dài miàn] draw experience from selected units to promote overall work

抓拍镜头 [zhuā pāi jìng tóu] candid camera

抓住机遇 [zhuā zhù jī yù] seize the opportunities

◇1. 各类人员要抓住机遇努力工作。All kinds of people should correctly seize the opportunities and strive for their work.

◇2. 我们要抓住机遇，知难而进，取得更大的胜利。All of us should seize the opportunities, forge ahead despite difficulties and make great victories.

抓住时机 [zhuā zhù shí jī] seize the right chance

zhuān

专 1. *n.* speciality
2. *v.* monopolize; take possession alone
3. *adv.* concentratedly; alone; arbitrarily; specially
4. *adj.* special; single-minded; arbitrary; specialized; concentrated; devoted

专案组 [zhuān àn zǔ] special group for the examination of a certain case

专访 [zhuān fǎng] special topic news-gathering

专家版 [zhuān jiā bǎn] professional edition

专家程序 [zhuān jiā chéng xù] expert program

专家访谈 [zhuān jiā fǎng tán] interview with expert

专家顾问组 [zhuān jiā gù wèn zǔ] professor adviser group

专家集团 [zhuān jiā jí tuán] expert group

专家鉴定 [zhuān jiā jiàn dìng] experts statement

专家控制系统 [zhuān jiā kòng zhì xì tǒng]

expert control system

专家路线 [zhuān jiā lù xiàn] the expert line

专家门诊 [zhuān jiā mén zhěn] expert consultation

专家内阁 [zhuān jiā nèi gé] expert cabinet

专家委员会 [zhuān jiā wěi yuán huì] Committee of Experts

专家系统 [zhuān jiā xì tǒng] expert system

专家小组 [zhuān jiā xiǎo zǔ] technical panel

专家学者 [zhuān jiā xué zhě] specialists and scholars

◇各级政府在工作中要注意听取专家学者的意见。The local governments at all levels should listen to the views of specialists and scholars attentively.

专家预测 [zhuān jiā yù cè] forecasting by experts

专家政治 [zhuān jiā zhèng zhì] technocracy

专家支持系统 [zhuān jiā zhī chí xì tǒng] experts' supporting system

专家治国 [zhuān jiā zhì guó] technocracy

专家咨询系统 [zhuān jiā zī xún xì tǒng] expert consulting system

专家组 [zhuān jiā zǔ] experts mission

专科教育 [zhuān kē jiào yù] special course education

专科生 [zhuān kē shēng] professional students

专科学校 [zhuān kē xué xiào] college for professional training; training school

专控商品 [zhuān kòng shāng pǐn] commodity under special government control

专款 [zhuān kuǎn] special fund

专款专用 [zhuān kuǎn zhuān yòng] earmark a fund for its specified purpose; special appropriation for special use; special fund for special use

专栏作家 [zhuān lán zuò jiā] column writer

专利保护 [zhuān lì bǎo hù] patent protection

专利产品 [zhuān lì chǎn pǐn] patent products

专利代理 [zhuān lì dài lǐ] patent agency

专利代理机构 [zhuān lì dài lǐ jī gòu] patent agency

专利代理人 [zhuān lì dài lǐ rén] patent agent

专利法 [zhuān lì fǎ] the Patent Law

专利费 [zhuān lì fèi] patent fee

专利分类 [zhuān lì fēn lèi] patent classification

专利公告 [zhuān lì gōng gào] patent announcement

专利号 [zhuān lì hào] patent number

专利合作条约 [zhuān lì hé zuò tiáo yuē] patent cooperation treaty(PCT)

专利技术 [zhuān lì jì shù] patent technology

专利纠纷 [zhuān lì jiū fēn] patent dispute

专利局 [zhuān lì jú] patent office

专利权 [zhuān lì quán] patent right

专利权持有人 [zhuān lì quán chí yǒu rén] patent holder

专利权权益 [zhuān lì quán quán yì] income from patent right

专利权人 [zhuān lì quán rén] patentee

专利权授予者 [zhuān lì quán shòu yǔ zhě] patentor

专利权转让 [zhuān lì quán zhuǎn ràng] patent assignment

专利日期 [zhuān lì rì qī] date of patent

专利申请 [zhuān lì shēn qǐng] patent application

专利申请人 [zhuān lì shēn qǐng rén] applicant for a patent

专利事务所 [zhuān lì shì wù suǒ] patent agency

专利诉讼 [zhuān lì sù sòng] patent action

专利文件 [zhuān lì wén jiàn] patent documents

专利文献 [zhuān lì wén xiàn] patent documentation

专利文摘 [zhuān lì wén zhāi] patent abstracts

专利无效 [zhuān lì wú xiào] nullity of a patent

专利信息 [zhuān lì xìn xī] patent information

专利许可 [zhuān lì xǔ kě] patent allowing

专利许可证 [zhuān lì xǔ kě zhèng] patent licence

专利有效期 [zhuān lì yǒu xiào qī] term of patent

专利证书 [zhuān lì zhèng shū] letters patent;

certificate of patent

专利制度 [zhuān lì zhì dù] a patent system

专卖店 [zhuān mài diàn] monopoly shop; exclusive selling agency; speciality shop

专卖价格 [zhuān mài jià gé] monopoly price

专卖局 [zhuān mài jú] monopoly bureau

专卖职能 [zhuan mài zhí néng] proprietary function

专门出版物 [zhuān mén chū bǎn wù] special publication

专门档案 [zhuān mén dàng àn] special archives

专门化 [zhuān mén huà] specialization

专门化经营 [zhuān mén huà jīng yíng] specialization marketing

专门机构 [zhuān mén jī gòu] specialized agency

专门名词 [zhuān mén míng ci] technical noun

专门人才 [zhuān mén rén cái] people with professional skill specialists; specialized personnel; specialist

专门委员会 [zhuān mén wěi yuán huì] specialized commissions

专升本 [zhuān shēng běn] upgrade from junior college student to university student

专属经济区 [zhuān shǔ jīng jì qū] exclusive economic zone

专题报导 [zhuān tí bào dǎo] special report; memoir

专题报告 [zhuān tí bào gào] special report

专题出版物 [zhuān tí chū bǎn wù] monographic publication

专题丛书 [zhuān tí cóng shū] subject series

专题分析 [zhuān tí fēn xī] special analysis; subject analysis

专题服务 [zhuān tí fú wù] special service

专题决策 [zhuān tí jué cè] special decision-making

专题论文 [zhuān tí lùn wén] monograph; treatise

专题审计 [zhuān tí shěn ji] particular auditing

专题讨论会 [zhuān tí tǎo lùn huì] symposium; laboratory; seminar

专题文摘 [zhuān tí wén zhāi] special purpose abstracts

专题信息 [zhuān tí xìn xī] subject information; topical information

专题性会议 [zhuān tí xìng huì yì] ad hoc conference

专题综述 [zhuān tí zōng shù] subject survey

专项贷款 [zhuān xiàng dài kuǎn] special-purpose loan

专项低息贷款 [zhuān xiàng dī xī dài kuǎn] special low interest loans

专项基金 [zhuān xiàng jī jīn] special funds

专项检查 [zhuān xiàng jiān chá] special checks

◇企业要继续开展重点部门的收费专项检查。The enterprises should continue to organize special checks on charges in major branches.

专项审计 [zhuān xiàng shěn ji] special auditing

◇重大项目要实行专项审计。Major projects should be subject to special auditing.

专项收费 [zhuān xiàng shōu fèi] special charges

◇我们要将政府为支持某些重点企业和重要事业发展而设立的,具有税收性质的政府性基金或专项收费改为相应的税收。Government funds and special charges of a tax nature established to promote the development of some key industries and undertakings should be converted to corresponding taxes.

专项文摘 [zhuān xiàng wén zhāi] user-oriented abstract

专项研究课题 [zhuān xiàng yán jiū kè tí] special research projects

专项治理 [zhuān xiàng zhì lǐ] special administrating

专项资金 [zhuān xiàng zī jīn] special funds

专修学校 [zhuān xiū xué xiào] special training school

专业标准 [zhuān yè biāo zhǔn] specialized standard

专业部门 [zhuān yè bù mén] specialized

branch

专业才能 [zhuān yè cái néng] professional competency

专业厂家 [zhuān yè chǎng jiā] sepcialized plant; specialized firm

专业承包商 [zhuān yè chéng bāo shāng] specialist contractors

专业词典 [zhuān yè cí diǎn] special dictionary

专业范围 [zhuān yè fàn wéi] specialized scope

专业服务 [zhuān yè fú wù] professional services

专业辅助人员 [zhuān yè fǔ zhù rén yuán] sub professionals

专业公司 [zhuān yè gōng sī] specialized company

专业管理 [zhuān yè guǎn lǐ] professional management

专业户 [zhuān yè hù] specialty households; the specialized household

专业化 [zhuān yè huà] specialization
◇例句见"高素质"。

专业化分工 [zhuān yè huà fēn gōng] specialized division

专业化生产 [zhuān yè huà shēng chǎn] specialized production

专业化协作 [zhuān yè huà xié zuò] specialization and cooperation

专业基础 [zhuān yè jī chǔ] special basis; professional basis

专业基础课 [zhuān yè jī chǔ kè] specialized basic course

专业技能 [zhuān yè jì néng] professional skill

专业技术等级 [zhuān yè jì shù děng jí] grade of professional skill

专业技术干部 [zhuān yè jì shù gàn bù] cadre with professional skill

专业技术军官 [zhuān yè jì shù jūn guān] professional and technical officers

专业技术人员 [zhuān yè jì shù rén yuán] professions; technicians

专业技术院校 [zhuān yè jì shù yuàn xiào] professional and technical colleges and schools

专业技术职务 [zhuān yè jì shù zhí wù] professional and technical posts

专业技术服务聘任制 [zhuān yè jì shù fú wù pìn rèn zhì] system of recruiting professional and technological personnel by invitation

专业教育 [zhuān yè jiào yù] specialized professional education

专业考试 [zhuān yè kǎo shì] professional examination

专业结构 [zhuān yè jié gòu] structure of speciality

专业军士 [zhuān yè jūn shì] technical sergeant

专业课 [zhuān yè kè] professional courses; specialized courses

专业联合会 [zhuān yè lián hé huì] professional association

专业领域 [zhuān yè lǐng yù] professional fields

专业论文 [zhuān yè lùn wén] professional thesis

专业培训 [zhuān yè péi xùn] vocational training

专业批发 [zhuān yè pī fā] professional wholesale

专业批发商 [zhuān yè pī fā shāng] professional wholesaler

专业期刊 [zhuān yè qī kān] professional journal; professional periodicals

专业人才 [zhuān yè rén cái] professionals; specialists

专业人员 [zhuān yè rén yuán] professionals; professional staff

专业认可 [zhuān yè rèn kě] specialized accreditation

专业设置 [zhuān yè shè zhì] speciality set-up

专业书(籍) [zhuān yè shū(jí)] subject books

专业图书馆 [zhuān yè tú shū guǎn] special library; professional library

专业因素 [zhuān yè yīn sù] professional body

专业委员会 [zhuān yè wěi yuán huì] professional board

专业文献 [zhuān yè wén xiàn] professional documents

专业文摘 [zhuān yè wén zhāi] professional abstracts
专业学会 [zhuān yè xué huì] professional society
专业学校 [zhuān yè xué xiào] professional school
专业训练 [zhuān yè xùn liàn] professional training
专业银行 [zhuān yè yín háng] specialized bank
专业优势 [zhuān yè yōu shì] professional dominance
专业知识 [zhuān yè zhī shi] specialized knowledge; professional knowledge
专业指导教师 [zhuān yè zhǐ dǎo jiào shī] professional tutor
专业中心 [zhuān yè zhōng xīn] specialist center
专业资格 [zhuān yè zī gé] professional qualification
专业组织 [zhuān yè zǔ zhī] professional organizations
专用程序 [zhuān yòng chéng xù] specific program
专用程序库 [zhuān yòng chéng xù kù] private library
专用集装箱 [zhuān yòng jí zhuāng xiāng] specific purpose container
专用计算机 [zhuān yòng jì suàn jī] special-purpose computer
专用决策支持系统 [zhuān yòng jué cè zhī chí xì tǒng] specific decision support system
专用软件 [zhuān yòng ruǎn jiàn] special purpose software
专用设备 [zhuān yòng shè bèi] dedicated device; task equipment
专用微机 [zhuān yòng wēi jī] special microprocessor
专用微机系统 [zhuān yòng wēi jī xì tǒng] special microprocessor system
专用卫星 [zhuān yòng wèi xīng] special satellite
专用系统 [zhuān yòng xì tǒng] proprietory system
专用信道 [zhuān yòng xìn dào] the dedicated channel
专用英语 [zhuān yòng yīng yǔ] English for Special Purposes(ESP)
专用语言 [zhuān yòng yǔ yán] special-purpose
专用资金 [zhuān yòng zī jīn] special purpose capital
专用自动交换机 [zhuān yòng zì dòng jiāo huàn jī] private automatic branch exchange
专用自动交换系统 [zhuān yòng zì dòng jiāo huàn xì tǒng] private automatic switching system
专有程序 [zhuān yǒu chéng xù] proprietary program
专有出版权 [zhuān yǒu chū bǎn quán] exclusive publishing right
专有技术 [zhuān yǒu jì shù] specialized tech; know how
专有技术产权 [zhuān yǒu jì shù chǎn quán] property in know how
专有技术转让合同 [zhuān yǒu jì shù zhuǎn ràng hé tong] know how transfer contract
专有权 [zhuān yǒu quán] exclusive right; proprietary
专有软件 [zhuān yǒu ruǎn jiàn] proprietary software
专政 [zhuān zhèng] dictatorship
专职 [zhuān zhí] full-time duty
专职干部 [zhuān zhí gàn bù] full-time cadres
专职教师 [zhuān zhí jiào shī] full-time teachers
专职委员 [zhuān zhí wěi yuán] a full-time member
专制 [zhuān zhì] autocracy
专制国家 [zhuān zhì guó jiā] absolute state
专制政治 [zhuān zhì zhèng zhì] despotic politics
专制主义 [zhuān zhì zhǔ yì] despotism
专著 [zhuān zhù] monograph

zhuǎn

转 1. *v.* turn round; revolve; change direction; alter condition; transfer; pass

on the contrary

2. *adv.* more; on the contrary

转变观念 [zhuǎn biàn guān niàn] change one's idea's; change one's thinking

◇1. 企业要转变观念，使生产经营和内部管理适应市场的要求。Personnel of enterprises should change their thinking so that production, operation and internal management can meet the need of the market.

◇2. 例句见"自身素质"。

转变政府职能 [zhuǎn biàn zhèng fǔ zhí néng] alter the functions of the government

◇1. 我们要继续转变政府职能，实行政企分开，建立办事高效、运转协调、行为规范的行政管理体制。We'd continue to alter the functions of the government and separate them from those of enterprises so as to establish a highly efficient, well-coordinated and standardized administrative system.

◇2. 例句见"公共财政"。

转播 [zhuǎn bō] retransmit; reradiation; rediffusion; relay broadcasting; retransmission

转产 [zhuǎn chǎn] restructure its products

转干 [zhuǎn gān zhuǎn gàn] becoming a cadre from a worker; peasant; etc.

转轨 [zhuǎn guǐ] change to another political or economic system

转轨经济 [zhuǎn guǐ jīng jì] transition economy

转轨时期 [zhuǎn guǐ shí qī] a transition period

◇我国现行财政职能是从计划经济体制下演变而来的，具有比较明显的体制转轨时期过渡性特征，同建立社会主义市场经济体制的要求相比，还有很多不相适应之处。The way the current system of public finance operates evolved under the conditions of a planned economy, the system has some outstanding features in a transition period and still has many aspects which do not meet the requirements for the establishment of a socialist market economy.

转换比率 [zhuǎn huàn bǐ lǜ] conversion ratio

转换机制 [zhuǎn huàn jī zhì] transform the functions; shift to new forms of management

转换键 [zhuǎn huàn jiàn] a switch key

转换经营机制 [zhuǎn huàn jīng yíng jī zhì] transform the functions of management; change the way enterprises operating

◇政府要帮助企业转换经营机制。The governments should help enterprises change the way they operate.

转换企业经营机制 [zhuǎn huàn qǐ yè jīng yíng jī zhì] transfer of operating mechanism of enterprise; change the way enterprises operate

◇例句见"转换经营机制"。

转换器 [zhuǎn huàn qì] a converter

转换系统 [zhuǎn huàn xì tǒng] converse system

转换信息 [zhuǎn huàn xìn xī] transferred information

转基因 [zhuǎn jī yīn] transgene

转基因生物 [zhuǎn jī yīn shēng wù] genetically modified organisams

转基因食品 [zhuǎn jī yīn shí pǐn] transgenic foods

◇在转基因食品出售之前需要安全认证。The transgenic foods need security certificate before they can be sold.

转口贸易 [zhuǎn kǒu mào yì] entrepot trade; transmit trade; transit trade

转亏为盈 [zhuǎn kūi wéi yíng] turn loss into gain

转录 [zhuǎn lù] recording; transfer

转录机 [zhuǎn lù jī] re-recorder

转录系统 [zhuǎn lù xì tǒng] re-recording system

转录装置 [zhuǎn lù zhuāng zhì] converter re-recording device

转让方 [zhuǎn ràng fāng] assignor

转让费 [zhuǎn ràng fèi] royalty; transfer fee

转让凭证 [zhuǎn ràng píng zhèng] negotiable instrument

转让权 [zhuǎn ràng quán] assignment right

转让人 [zhuǎn ràng rén] assignor

转让申请 [zhuǎn ràng shēn qǐng] assign an application

转让书 [zhuǎn ràng shu] letter of transfer

转让条款 [zhuǎn ràng tiáo kuǎn] assignment clause

转让土地使用权 [zhuǎn ràng tǔ dì shǐ yòng quán] the transfering right to use land

转让许可证 [zhuǎn ràng xǔ kě zhèng] license to assign

转手 [zhuǎn shǒu] change hands

转向指示灯 [zhuǎn xiàng zhǐ shì dēng] turn signal systems

◇汽车上的转向指示灯一闪一闪地看起来也不过是为了逗逗乐。Automobile turn signal systems seem to be used mostly for entertainment.

转型经济体 [zhuǎn xíng jīng ji tǐ] transition economics

转业 [zhuǎn yè] transfer to civilian work

转业干部 [zhuǎn yè gàn bù] cadres transferred to civilian work

转业军官 [zhuǎn yè jūn guān] officers transferred to civilian work

转业条件 [zhuǎn yè tiáo jiàn] requirements for being transferred to civilian work

转业证 [zhuǎn yè zhèng] certificate for servicement transferred to civilian work

转正 [zhuǎn zhèng] becoming a full member after completion of the probationary period; becoming a regular worker

转正定级 [zhuǎn zhèng dìng jí] pass the probationary period to become a permanent employee with fixed salary grade

zhuàn

传记 [zhuàn jì] biography

传记人物 [zhuàn jì rén wù] biographee

传记资料 [zhuàn jì zı liào] biographical materials

传记作家 [zhuàn jì zuò jiā] biographer

传记作品 [zhuàn jì zuò pǐn] biographical work

撰 *v.* compose; compile; write

撰稿人 [zhuàn gǎo rén] scripter

zhuāng

庄 1. *n.* village; hamlet; homestead; villa; shop; surname
2. *adj.* solemn

"庄稼大王" [zhuāng jià dà wáng] King of Crops

庄稼商品 [zhuāng jià shāng pǐn] crop store

庄稼医院 [zhuāng jià yī yuàn] crop hospital

装 1. *n.* dress; outfit; attire
2. *v.* dress up; trim; decorate; furnish; fit out; pack (up); provide frame; load; pretend; disguise

装备工业 [zhuāng bèi gōng yè] the equipment manufacturing industry

◇各级地方政府要大力发展装备工业,提高技术装备水平。The local governments at all levels should make great efforts to develop the equipment manufacturing industry and raise the standard of equipment.

装备技术 [zhuāng bèi jì shù] equipment technology

装备可靠性 [zhuāng bèi kě kào xìng] equipment reliability

装备完好率 [zhuāng bèi wán hǎo lǜ] equipment operational rate

装备维护 [zhuāng bèi wéi hù] equipment servicing

装带包 [zhuāng dài bāo] cassette holder

装订费 [zhuāng dìng fèi] binding costs

装潢 [zhuāng huáng] decorating

装潢公司 [zhuāng huáng gōng sī] decorating company

装饰板 [zhuāng shì bǎn] veneer

装饰工程 [zhuāng shì gōng chéng] decoration engineering

装饰公司 [zhuāng shì gōng sī] decoration company

装饰建材 [zhuāng shì jiàn cái] decoration materials

装饰艺术 [zhuāng shì yì shù] art deco

装箱单 [zhuāng xiāng dān] packing lists

装运期 [zhuāng yùn qī] time of shipment

zhuàng

状 1. *n.* shape; appearance; form; manner; condition; official document; brief biographical sketch of deceased
2. *v.* describe; narrate

状况良好 [zhuàng kuàng liáng hǎo] in good shape

状态机语言 [zhuàng tài jī yǔ yán] state machine language

zhuī

追 *v.* chase; trace; act retroactively; hard back; reminisce; recall the past

追加拨款 [zhuī jiā bō kuǎn] supplementary appropriations

追加贷款 [zhuī jiā dài kuǎn] complementary financial product

追加成本 [zhuī jiā chéng běn] supplement cost; additional cost; incremental cost

追加费用 [zhuī jiā fèi yòng] additional expenses

追加投资 [zhuī jiā tóu zī] additional investment

追加预算 [zhuī jiā yù suàn] additional budget; supplement budget

追索权 [zhuī suǒ quán] recorce right

追星热 [zhuī xīng rè] the fan craze

追星族 [zhuī xīng zú] the fans who chase after pop stars; star chasers

追踪报道 [zhuī zōng bào dào] follow-up reporting

追踪调查 [zhuī zōng diào chá] follow-up check

追踪决策 [zhuī zōng jué cè] track decision-making

zhǔn

准 1. *n.* nose; target; standard; rule; guideline
2. *adv.* level; even; sharply; reliably; accurately; definitely
3. *adj.* level; even; sharp; reliable; accurate; definite; would be

准备金 [zhǔn bèi jīn] reserves; reserve fund

准备金投资 [zhǔn bèi jīn tóu zī] investment of reserves

准考证 [zhǔn kǎo zhèng] examination list

准科学 [zhǔn kē xué] pre-science; para-science

准确度 [zhǔn què dù] accuracy

准生证 [zhǔn shēng zhèng] pregnancy permit

zhuō

拙 *adj.* stupid; dull; my...

拙劣作家 [zhuō liè zuò jiā] scribbler

捉 *v.* clutch; catch; arrest

捉刀 [zhuō dāo] ghost write; write for sb. else

桌 *n.* table; desk; a table at dinner

桌面出版系统 [zhuō miàn chū bǎn xì tǒng] desk-top publishing system

桌面印刷系统 [zhuō miàn yìn shuā xì tǒng] desk-top printing system

桌面系统 [zhuō miàn xì tǒng] desktop
◇例句见"万维网"。

桌上型电脑 [zhuō shàng xíng diàn nǎo] desk-top computer

卓 1. *n.* surname
2. *adv.* erect
3. *adj.* eminent; outstanding; unexcelled

卓见 [zhuō jiàn] brilliant idea

卓识 [zhuō shí] judicious judgment

卓有成效 [zhuō yǒu chéng xiào] fruitful; highly effective

zī

咨 *v.* consult; confer

咨询 [zī xún] consult; counsel
◇例句见"基因测试"。

咨询报告 [zī xún bào gào] advisory report

咨询处 [zī xún chù] advisory counter

咨询点 [zī xún diǎn] enquiry point

咨询电话 [zī xún diàn huà] the inquiry telephone

咨询费 [zī xún fèi] consulting fee; consulting expenses

咨询服务 [zī xún fú wù] consulting service; information service

咨询服务公司 [zī xún fú wù gōng sī] reference service company

咨询公司 [zī xún gōng sī] consulting company; consulting firm

咨询活动 [zī xún huó dòng] advisory activities

咨询网 [zī xún wǎng] advisory network

咨询委员会 [zī xún wěi yuán huì] consultive committee; advisory committee

咨询业 [zī xún yè] consultive service; advisory works ·

咨询站 [zī xún zhàn] inquiry station

咨询中心 [zī xún zhōng xīn] consulting

资 1. *n.* capital; wealth; resources; ability; natural endowment; qualifications
2. *v.* furnish; supply; aid; assist; help toward

资本边际效率 [zī běn biān jì xiào lǜ] marginal officiency of capital

资本储备 [zī běn chǔ bèi] capital stock

资本基金 [zī běn jī jīn] capital fund

资本结构 [zī běn jié gòu] capital structure

资本金制度 [zī běn jīn zhì dù] a capital system

◇例句见"项目法人责任制"。

资本利息 [zī běn lì xī] interest on capital

资本流动 [zī běn liú dòng] capital movement

资本流量 [zī běn liú liàng] capital flow

资本密集型产业 [zī běn mì jí xíng chǎn yè] capital-using industry; capital-intensive enterprises

资本市场 [zī běn shì chǎng] capital market

资本收益 [zī běn shōu yì] capital income

资本投入 [zī běn tóu rù] capital inputs

资本项目 [zī běn xiàng mù] capital account

资本形式 [zī běn xíng shì] capital formation

资本预算 [zī běn yù suàn] capital budget

资本运作 [zī běn yùn zuò] operation of capital; manipulation of capital

资本增值税 [zī běn zēng zhí shuì] capital gains tax

资本周转率 [zī běn zhōu zhuǎn lǜ] capital turn over rate

资本总额 [zī běn zǒng é] total amount of capital

资产 [zī chǎn] assets

资产倍增计划 [zī chǎn bèi zēng jì huà] property doubling plan

资产重组 [zī chǎn chóng zǔ] reorganization of assets; regrouping of property or assets

◇例句见"企业改制"。

资产担保 [zī chǎn dān bǎo] asset cover

资产费用 [zī chǎn fèi yòng] carrying changes

资产负债 [zī chǎn fù zhài] assets debts; assets liabilities

◇去年我们取消了对国有商业银行贷款的控制,实行资产负债比例管理,推行贷款质量五级分类办法。Last year we lifted control on the loan ceilings in state-owned commercial banks, requiring them to grant loans according to applicants' assets-liabilities ratios and to introduce five-category assets classification for bank loans.

资产负债表 [zī chǎn fù zhài biǎo] assets-debts' sheet

资产负债结构 [zī chǎn fù zhài jié gòu] assets-debts' structure

资产负债率 [zī chǎn fù zhài lǜ] assets-debts' rate

资产构成 [zī chǎn gòu chéng] composition of assets

资产管理 [zī chǎn guǎn lǐ] asset management

资产红利 [zī chǎn hóng lì] asset dividend

资产阶级自由化 [zī chǎn jiē jí zì yóu huà] bourgeois liberalization

资产阶级自由化思潮 [zī chǎn jiē jí zì yóu huà sī cháo] trend towards bourgeois liberalization

资产结构 [zī chǎn jié gòu] assets structure

资产经营责任制 [zī chǎn jīng yíng zé rèn zhì] responsibility of managing assets

资产扩展项目 [zī chǎn kuò zhǎn xiàng mù]

asset expansion projects

资产流失 [zī chǎn liú shī] erosion of property

资产配置 [zī chǎn pèi zhì] assets organization

◇我们要继续优化资产配置，转换企业经营机制。We'd continue to optimize assets organization and change the way the enterprises operate.

资产评估 [zī chǎn píng gū] assets appraisal; assets revaluation

资产收益 [zī chǎn shōu yì] asset income

资产收益率 [zī chǎn shōu yì lǜ] return on assets

资产账户 [zī chǎn zhàng hù] assets accounts

资产转让 [zī chǎn zhuǎn ràng] property transferring

资产租赁 [zī chǎn zū lìn] property leasing

资产组合 [zī chǎn zǔ hé] portfolio

资产组合效应 [zī chǎn zǔ hé xiào yìng] portfolio effect

资费标准 [zī fèi biāo zhǔn] the standards of conversation

资格股 [zī gé gǔ] quality shares; qualification shares

资格考试 [zī gé kǎo shì] qualification; examine

资格审查 [zī gé shěn chá] credentials

资格审查委员会 [zī gé shěn chá wěi yuán huì] credentials committee

资金拆借 [zī jīn chāi jiè] capital call market

资金传输系统 [zī jīn chuán shū xì tǒng] money transfer system(MTS)

资金短缺 [zī jīn duǎn quē] capital shortage; shortage of funds

资金回收率 [zī jīn huí shōu lǜ] rate of capital return

资金积累 [zī jīn jī lěi] the capital accumulation

资金价格 [zī jīn jià gé] price of funds; source of capital

资金来源 [zī jīn lái yuán] source of funds

资金利润率 [zī jīn lì rùn lǜ] fund-profit ratio

资金利用效果 [zī jīn lì yòng xiào guǒ] effectiveness of fund utilization

资金流动 [zī jīn liú dòng] flow of funds; flow of capital

资金流量 [zī jīn liú liàng] financial flows; funds flow

资金流通 [zī jīn liú tōng] fund circulation

资金密集型经济 [zī jīn mì jí xíng jīng jì] capital-intensive economy

资金平衡 [zī jīn píng héng] balance of funds; balance of capital

资金市场 [zī jīn shì chǎng] funds market; capital market

资金投入 [zī jīn tóu rù] capital investment

◇我们要鼓励农民、农村集体组织增加劳动和资金投入。We'd encourage farmers and rural collectives to increase their input through labour and investment.

资金有偿占用 [zī jīn yǒu cháng zhàn yòng] use of funds to be repaired

资金占用率 [zī jīn zhàn yòng lǜ] capital employed cost

资金周转 [zī jīn zhōu zhuǎn] turn over of funds

资料共享 [zī liào gòng xiǎng] data sharing

资料库 [zī liào kù] data bank

资料来源 [zī liào lái yuán] source of the data

资料中心 [zī liào zhōng xīn] data center

资源保护 [zī yuán bǎo hù] source conservation

资源编辑器 [zī yuán biān jí qì] the resource compiler

资源分配 [zī yuán fēn pèi] resource allocation

资源共享 [zī yuán gòng xiǎng] resource sharing

资源共享管理 [zī yuán gòng xiǎng guǎn lǐ] resource management

资源管理程序 [zī yuán guǎn lǐ chéng xù] resource management

资源经济学 [zī yuán jīng jì xué] resources economics

资源开发 [zī yuán kāi fā] development of resources

◇我们要支持中西部地区的资源开发和重大基础设施建设。We'd support the development of resources and major infrastrural construction in the central and western re-

gions of China.

资源利用 [zī yuán lì yòng] resource mobility

资源密集型企业 [zī yuán mì jí xíng qǐ yè] resource integrated enterprises

资源配置 [zī yuán pèi zhì] resources distribute; allocation of resources

◇1. 市场在资源配置的基础性作用正得到加强。In the allocation of resources the fundamental role of the market are being enhanced.

◇2. 例句见"财政职能"。

资源税 [zī yuán shuì] resource tax

资源消耗 [zī yuán xiāo hào] resource consumption

资源性产品 [zī yuán xìng chǎn pǐn] resources products

◇增加进口的重点是短缺的资源性产品、高新技术和关键技术设备。In imports, we will give priority to the needed products for resources high and new technologies and key technical equipment.

资源依赖 [zī yuán yī lài] resources dependence

资源优化配置 [zī yuán yōu huà pèi zhì] the most appropriate distribution of resources

资源优势 [zī yuán yōu shì] resources advantages

资源有偿使用制度 [zī yuán yǒu cháng shǐ yòng zhì dù] a system of paid use of natural resources

◇实行资源有偿使用制度,合理经济地利用资源。We'd institute a system of paid use of natural resources to make use of them economically and rationally.

资源再生 [zī yuán zài shēng] resource regenerating

资源最佳利用 [zī yuán zuì jiā lì yòng] optimal using of resources

资源最优配置 [zī yuán zuì yōu pèi zhì] resource optimal allocation

资助 [zī zhù] subsidize

资助机构 [zī zhù jī gòu] financing body

zǐ

子 *n.* fruit or seed of plant; egg of animal; offspring, the first character in the duodecimal cycle; teacher; master; you; pupil; disciple; person; a nobleman; anything standing in relation to another like mother and son; one's spouse

子程序 [zǐ chéng xù] subprogram

子公司 [zǐ gōng sī] subsidiary; subcompany

◇例句见"房地产业"。

子技能 [zǐ jì néng] component skills

子结构 [zǐ jié gòu] minor structure

子命令 [zǐ mìng lìng] subcommand

子目标 [zǐ mù biāo] component objectives

子女顶替 [zǐ nǚ dǐng tì] replacement by children

子数据库 [zǐ shù jù kù] subdata base

子系统 [zǐ xì tǒng] subsystem

子系统安全分析 [zǐ xì tǒng ān quán fēn xī] subsystem safety analysis(SSA)

子系统功能鉴别 [zǐ xì tǒng gōng néng jiàn bié] subsystem function safety identification (SFSI)

子语言 [zǐ yǔ yán] sublanguage

zì

自
1. *n.* nature; origin
2. *adv.* personally; done by oneself; naturally; spontaneously
3. *adj.* personal; natural; spontaneous
4. *prep.* form; since
5. *pron.* self; oneself

自保障 [zì bǎo zhàng] self-providing

自卑 [zì bēi] feeling of inferiority

自卑感 [zì bēi gǎn] feeling of inferiority; self-abasement

自卑情结 [zì bēi qíng jié] inferiority complex

自编教材 [zì biān jiào cái] home-made textbooks

自编译程序 [zì biān yì chéng xù] self compiling

自编译语言 [zì biān yì yǔ yán] self-compiling language

自产自销 [zì chǎn zì xiāo] market one's own production; produce and market all by one-

self

自成一体 [zì chéng yī tǐ] have a style of one's own

自筹资金 [zì chóu zī jīn] self-financing; hard money; self-raised funds

自担风险 [zì dān fēng xiǎn] risk retention

自定分配人 [zì dìng fēn pèi rén] domestic subcontractor

自动办公系统 [zì dòng bàn gōng xì tǒng] office automation system

自动包装线 [zì dòng bāo zhuāng xiàn] automatic packaging line

自动保存 [zì dòng bǎo cún] autosave

自动暴(曝)光 [zì dòng bào guāng] automatic exposure

自动曝光键 [zì dòng bào guāng jiàn] automatic exposure key

自动报警 [zì dòng bào jǐng] auto alarm

自动编程机 [zì dòng biān chéng jī] automatic programing machine

自动编辑 [zì dòng biān jí] auto edit

自动编码 [zì dòng biān mǎ] auto coding

自动编码系统 [zì dòng biān mǎ xì tǒng] auto coding language

自动编排系统 [zì dòng biān pái xì tǒng] auto patching system

自动标引 [zì dòng biāo yǐn] automatic indexing

自动拨号 [zì dòng bō hào] automatic dial; auto dial

自动拨号键 [zì dòng bō hào jiàn] auto dial key

自动拨号装置 [zì dòng bō hào zhuāng zhì] auto dialing unit

自动测试 [zì dòng cè shì] auto testing

自动程序设计 [zì dòng chéng xù shè jì] auto program designing

自动程序设计语言 [zì dòng chéng xù shè jì yǔ yán] auto program designing language

自动传送接收 [zì dòng chuán sòng jiē shōu] automated send receive

自动打包机 [zì dòng dǎ bāo jī] automatic packaging machine

自动打印机共享器 [zì dòng dǎ yìn jī gòng xiǎng qì] shared processor of automatic printer

自动倒带 [zì dòng dǎo dài] auto rewind

自动倒带机 [zì dòng dǎo dài jī] automatic reverser

自动登记 [zì dòng dēng jì] automatic logging

自动点火 [zì dòng diǎn huǒ] autoigniting

自动电烤箱 [zì dòng diàn kǎo xiāng] automatic electron oven

自动电子售票机 [zì dòng diàn zǐ shòu piào jī] automated ticket machine

自动翻译系统 [zì dòng fān yì xì tǒng] automatic translating system

自动放像 [zì dòng fàng xiàng] automatic playback

自动放像控制 [zì dòng fàng xiàng kòng zhì] auto play control

自动分类 [zì dòng fēn lèi] automatic sorting

自动扶梯 [zì dòng fú tī] escalator

自动复印 [zì dòng fù yìn] automatic copying; automatic duplicating

自动工程设计语言 [zì dòng gōng chéng shè jì yǔ yán] automated engineering design language

自动工艺规程设计系统 [zì dòng gōng yì guī chéng shè jì xì tǒng] automated process planning system(AUTOPROS)

自动关机 [zì dòng guān jī] switch-off automatically

自动广播控制系统 [zì dòng guǎng bō kòng zhì xì tǒng] automated broadcasting control system

自动柜员机 [zì dòng guì yuán jī] automatic teller machine(ATM)

自动号码识别 [zì dòng hào mǎ shí bié] automatic number identification(ANI)

自动呼叫 [zì dòng hū jiào] automatic calling

自动呼叫系统 [zì dòng hū jiào xì tǒng] automatic calling system

自动呼叫装置 [zì dòng hū jiào zhuāng zhì] automatic calling unit; automatic calling equipment

自动化程度 [zì dòng huà chéng dù] automaticity

自动化错觉 [zì dòng huà cuò jué] illusions of automation

自动化工厂 [zì dòng huà gōng chǎng] automatic factory

自动化管理 [zì dòng huà guǎn lǐ] automatic management

自动化管理系统 [zì dòng huà guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] automatic management system

自动化技术 [zì dòng huà jì shù] automation technique

自动化加工系统 [zì dòng huà jiā gōng xì tǒng] automatical control

自动化软件 [zì dòng huà ruǎn jiàn] automated software

自动化软件评价系统 [zì dòng huà ruǎn jiàn píng jià xì tǒng] automated software evaluation system

自动化生产 [zì dòng huà shēng chǎn] automated production

自动化霜 [zì dòng huà shuāng] auto defrosting

自动化信息管理系统 [zì dòng huà xìn xī guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] automated information and management systems

自动化信息系统 [zì dòng huà xìn xī xì tǒng] automated information system

自动恢复程序 [zì dòng huī fù chéng xù] automatic recovery program

自动绘图系统 [zì dòng huì tú xì tǒng] automated drafting system

自动机 [zì dòng jī] automation

自动计费设备 [zì dòng jì fèi shè bèi] automatic costing equipment

自动记忆放像 [zì dòng jì yì fàng xiàng] automatic playback memory

自动加载 [zì dòng jiā zǎi] autoload

自动监视报警系统 [zì dòng jiān shì bào jǐng xì tǒng] auto monitoring alarm system

自动检测技术 [zì dòng jiǎn cè jì shù] automatic measurement technology

自动节目定位装置 [zì dòng jié mù dìng wèi zhuāng zhì] automatic program locate device

自动节目搜索装置 [zì dòng jié mù sōu suǒ zhuāng zhì] automatic program search system

自动控制 [zì dòng kòng zhì] automatic control

自动控制系统 [zì dòng kòng zhì xì tǒng] automatic control system

自动快进控制 [zì dòng kuài jìn kòng zhì] auto fast; forward control

自动离职 [zì dòng lí zhí] resign; quit a job

自动录音 [zì dòng lù yīn] automatic recording

自动门 [zì dòng mén] lifting gate

自动排版 [zì dòng pái bǎn] automatic typesetting

自动排版系统 [zì dòng pái bǎn xì tǒng] automatic typesetting system

自动频率控制 [zì dòng pín lǜ kòng zhì] automatic frequency control(AFC)

自动清零 [zì dòng qīng líng] automatic clear

自动取款机 [zì dòng qǔ kuǎn jī] automatic teller; automatic teller machine(ATM)

自动软件工程 [zì dòng ruǎn jiàn gōng chéng] automatic software engineering

自动色度控制 [zì dòng sè dù kòng zhì] automatic chrominance control(ACC)

自动设计系统 [zì dòng shè jì xì tǒng] automated design system(ADS)

自动生产线 [zì dòng shēng chǎn xiàn] automatic production line

自动手表 [zì dòng shǒu biǎo] automatic winding watch

自动售货机 [zì dòng shòu huò jī] automatic teller machine; slot machine; vending machines

◇各参与国最为头痛的问题之一就是公用电话、自动售货机和购货小车如何转为欧元硬币收费。One of the major headaches for participating countries has been the conversion of public telephones, vending machines and shopping trolleys to accept euro coins.

自动数据处理机 [zì dòng shù jù chǔ lǐ jī] automatic data processing machine

自动数据处理系统 [zì dòng shù jù chǔ lǐ xì tǒng] automatic data handling system (ADH); automatic data processing system

(ADP)

自动数据处理中心 [zì dòng shù jù chú lǐ zhōng xīn] automatic data handling center

自动数据交换中心 [zì dòng shù jù jiāo huàn zhōng xīn] automatic data handling center

自动数字编码系统 [zì dòng shù zì biān mǎ xì tǒng] automatic digital encoding system

自动数字交换系统 [zì dòng shù zì jiāo huàn xì tǒng] automatic digital interchange system

自动搜索 [zì dòng sōu suǒ] automatic search

自动提款机 [zì dòng tí kuǎn jī] cash point

自动调焦 [zì dòng tiáo jiāo] automatic focusing

自动调节装置 [zì dòng tiáo jié zhuāng zhì] automatic regulating apparatus

自动停机 [zì dòng tíng jī] auto stop

自动同步开关 [zì dòng tóng bù kāi guān] auto sync switch

自动投币机 [zì dòng tóu bì jī] coin-in-the-slot ◇我相信自动投币机最终会取代售票员服务。I believe coin-in-the-slot will replace the conductor service in the end.

自动图像传输 [zì dòng tú xiàng chuán shū] automatic picture transmission(APT)

自动退学 [zì dòng tuì xué] voluntary withdrawal

自动微调 [zì dòng wēi tiáo] auto fine tuning (AFT)

自动洗衣机 [zì dòng xǐ yī jī] automatic washer

自动洗碗机 [zì dòng xǐ wǎn jī] automatic dish washer

自动消磁电路 [zì dòng xiāo cí diàn lù] automatic degaussing circuit

自动消色器 [zì dòng xiāo sè qì] automatic colour killer(ACK)

自动信息处理系统 [zì dòng xìn xī chǔ lǐ xì tǒng] auto message handling system

自动许可证 [zì dòng xǔ kě zhèng] automatic licensing .

自动验证系统 [zì dòng yàn zhèng xì tǒng] automated verification system

自动音量控制 [zì dòng yīn liàng kòng zhì] automatic volume control(AVC)

自动音乐定位装置 [zì dòng yīn yuè dìng wèi zhuāng zhì] automatic music locate system

自动音乐选曲装置 [zì dòng yīn yuè xuǎn qǔ zhuāng zhì] automatic music select system

自动印刷机 [zì dòng yìn shuā jī] automatic press

自动应答 [zì dòng yìng dá] auto answer (AA)

自动用户服务机 [zì dòng yòng hù fú wù jī] auto teller machine

自动邮件分检机 [zì dòng yóu jiàn fēn jiǎn jī] auto mail sorting machine

自动语音识别系统 [zì dòng yǔ yīn shí bié xì tǒng] automatic speech recognition system

自动质量控制 [zì dòng zhì liàng kòng zhì] automatic quality control

自动装片 [zì dòng zhuāng piàn] automatic loading

自动综合设计工程 [zì dòng zōng hé shè jì gōng chéng] automated integrative design engineering

自动作废 [zì dòng zuò fèi] automatic cancellation

自发反应 [zì fā fǎn yìng] operant

自发选择 [zì fā xuǎn zé] spontaneous choice

自费出版 [zì fèi chū bǎn] published by author; self-paid publication; at the author's expense; vanity publication

自费留学 [zì fèi liú xué] study abroad at one's own expense; self-funded studying abroad

自费留学生 [zì fèi liú xué shēng] self-financed student studying abroad

自费生 [zì fèi shēng] commoner; pensioner; paying pupil; self-financed student; self-paid student; paying student

自费走读生 [zì fèi zǒu dú shēng] self-paid student

自负盈亏 [zì fù yíng kuī] assume sole responsibility for its profits and losses; take fully responsibility for its own profits and losses; should sole responsibility for one's own profits; be responsible for one's own profits and losses

◇1. 所有企业应该按照社会主义市场经济自负盈亏。All of enterprises should be responsible for their own profits and losses according to the socialist market economy.
◇2. 例句见"政企分开"例2。

自控能力 [zì kòng néng lì] self-control ability
自恋 [zì liàn] narcissism
自留地 [zì liú dì] spare-time working land; private plots of land
自留额 [zì liú é] retention
自留限额 [zì liú xiàn é] retention limit
自律 [zì lǜ] self-discipline
自律机制 [zì lǜ jī zhì] self-restraining mechanism
◇各级地方政府要完善新闻媒介的自律机制。The local governments at all levels should promote and perfect the self-restraining mechanism of the mass media.

自谋职业 [zì móu zhí yè] the individual search for jobs; find a job by oneself; seek new jobs on one's own
◇我们应当支持下岗职工自谋职业,鼓励他们从事个体和私营经济。We should support laid-off workers in seeking new jobs on their own and encourage them to become self-employed or to work in the private sectors of the economy.

自赔额 [zì péi é] net retention
自强不息 [zì qiáng bù xī] make unremitting efforts
◇例句见"勤俭建国"。

自然保护 [zì rán bǎo hù] conservation of nature
自然保护区 [zì rán bǎo hù qū] natural reserve area
自然地理环境 [zì rán dì lǐ huán jìng] physicogeographic situation
自然观察 [zì rán guān chá] naturalistic observation
自然光 [zì rán guāng] natural light
自然环境 [zì rán huán jìng] natural environment
自然环境保护区 [zì rán huán jìng bǎo hù qū] natural environment protection area
自然经济 [zì rán jīng jì] natural economy
自然景观 [zì rán jǐng guān] natural landscape
自然科学 [zì rán kē xué] natural science
自然科学基金 [zì rán kē xué jī jīn] natural science funds
自然科学奖励 [zì rán ke xué jiǎng lì] natural science reward
自然客体 [zì rán kè tǐ] object in nature
自然流失 [zì rán liú shī] natural wastage
自然美 [zì rán měi] beauty of nature
自然区域环境 [zì rán qu yù huán jìng] natural regional environment
自然权利 [zì rán quán lì] natural rights
自然人 [zì rán rén] natural person
自然人存在 [zì rán rén cún zài] presence of natural person
自然人流动 [zì rán rén liú dòng] movement of natural person
自然生育率 [zì rán shēng yù lǜ] natural fertility rate
自然失业率 [zì rán shī yè lǜ] rate of unemployment
自然损耗 [zì rán sǔn hào] natural loss
自然淘汰 [zì rán táo tài] natural selection; natural eliminating
自然条件评价 [zì rán tiáo jiàn píng jià] natural condition assessment
自然推理 [zì rán tuī lǐ] natural deduction
自然需要 [zì rán xu yào] natural needs
自然选择 [zì rán xuǎn zé] natural choice
自然灾害 [zì rán zāi hài] natural disasters
自然增长率 [zì rán zēng cháng lǜ] natural growth rate
自然状态 [zì rán zhuàng tài] state of nature
自然资源 [zì rán zī yuán] natural resources
自然资源开发 [zì rán zī yuán kāi fā] natural resources exploitation
自然资源使用费 [zì rán zī yuán shǐ yòng fèi] natural resources employed cost
自杀性爆炸(事件) [zì shā xìng bào zhà(shì jiàn)] a suicide bomb attack
◇6月1日午夜,特拉维夫发生了一起自杀性爆炸事件,20人死亡,100多人受伤。A suicide bomb attack on June 1st midnight in

Tel Aviv killed 20 people and injured over 100.

自身抗体 [zì shēn kàng tǐ] auto antibody

自身利益 [zì shēn lì yì] self-interest

自身免疫 [zì shēn miǎn yì] autoimmunity; self-immunity

自身素质 [zì shēn sù zhì] one's own quality ◇广大职工要转变就业观念，提高自身素质，努力适应改革和发展的新要求。All workers should change their ideas to meet the new requirement of reform and development.

自适应变换声编码方式 [zì shì yìng biàn huàn shēng biān mǎ fāng shì] adaptive transform acoustic coding (ATRAC)

自适应结构 [zì shì yìng jié gòu] adaptive structure; adaptive organization

自适应控制 [zì shì yìng kòng zhì] adaptive control

自适应控制技术 [zì shì yìng kòng zhì jì shù] adaptive control technology

自适应控制系统 [zì shì yìng kòng zhì xì tǒng] adaptive control system

自适应数据库系统 [zì shì yìng shù jù kù xì tǒng] adaptive database system

自适应系统 [zì shì yīng xì tǒng] adaptive system

自适应增量调制技术 [zì shì yìng zēng liàng tiáo zhì jì shù] adaptive delta modulation technology

自首 [zì shǒu] self-accusation; self-immunization

自体免疫 [zì tǐ miǎn yì] auto-immunization

自为价值 [zì wéi jià zhí] for-itself value

自卫权 [zì wèi quán] right of self-defense

自卫行为 [zì wèi xíng wéi] act of self-defense

自我暗示 [zì wǒ àn shì] auto-suggestion

自我暴露 [zì wǒ bào lù] self-disclosure; self-exposure; self-betrayal

自我标榜 [zì wǒ biāo bǎng] sing one's own *praises*; blow one's own trumpet

自我表现 [zì wǒ biǎo xiàn] self-expression

自我补偿 [zì wǒ bǔ cháng] self-liquidating

自我超越 [zì wǒ chāo yuè] self-transcendence

自我崇拜 [zì wǒ chóng bài] autolatry; self-latry

自我传播 [zì wǒ chuán bō] ego communication; intrapersonal communication

自我导向 [zì wǒ dǎo xiàng] inner directness; self-orientation

自我发展 [zì wǒ fā zhǎn] self development; ego development

自我防卫 [zì wǒ fáng wèi] ego-defense

自我概念 [zì wǒ gài niàn] self-concept

自我价值 [zì wǒ jià zhí] self-value

自我教育 [zì wǒ jiào yù] self-education; teach oneself

自我解放 [zì wǒ jiě fàng] self-emancipation

自我肯定 [zì wǒ kěn dìng] self-justification

自我满足 [zì wǒ mǎn zú] self-gratification

自我评估(定) [zì wǒ píng gū (dìng)] self-appraisal; self-evaluating

自我破坏性 [zì wǒ pò huài xìng] auto-destructive

自我强化 [zì wǒ qiáng huà] self-reinforcement

自我取向 [zì wǒ qǔ xiàng] self-orientation

自我设计 [zì wǒ shè jì] self-design

自我实现 [zì wǒ shí xiàn] self-actualization

自我神化 [zì wǒ shén huà] egotheism

自我思维 [zì wǒ sī wéi] self thought

自我提高 [zì wǒ tí gāo] self-enhance

自我完善 [zì wǒ wán shàn] sel-integrity; self-perfection

自我维护 [zì wǒ wéi hù] self-maintenance

自我牺牲 [zì wǒ xī shēng] self-sacrifice

自我系统 [zì wǒ xì tǒng] self-system

自我显示 [zì wǒ xiǎn shì] self-presentation

自我欣赏 [zì wǒ xīn shǎng] self-admiration; self-appreciation

自我选择 [zì wǒ xuǎn zé] self-selection

自我训练 [zì wǒ xùn liàn] self-training

自我意识 [zì wǒ yì shí] self-consciousness

自我意象 [zì wǒ yì xiàng] self-image

自我约束机制 [zì wǒ yuē shù jī zhì] self-restraint mechanism

自我中心主义 [zì wǒ zhōng xīn zhǔ yì] egocentrism

自我主体性 [zì wǒ zhǔ tǐ xìng] self-subjectivity
自信 [zì xìn] confidence
自行申报 [zì xíng shēn bào] individual's reporting of
◇例句见"优质服务"。
自选 [zì xuǎn] self-chosen
自选动作 [zì xuǎn dòng zuò] optional exercise
自选商场 [zì xuǎn shāng chǎng] supermarket; self-service market
自选市场 [zì xuǎn shì chǎng] self-selecting market; supermarket
自学 [zì xué] self-education; learn by oneself; self-study; independent study; self-taught
自学成才 [zì xué chéng cái] become talented through self-study; self-made person
自学辅导 [zì xué fǔ dǎo] study guide
自学课本 [zì xué kè běn] self-instructional text
自学课程 [zì xué kè chéng] self-instructional course
自学教材 [zì xué jiào cái] self-teaching materials
自学考试(简称"自考") [zì xué kǎo shì] self-taught examination; exams for the self-taught
自学习系统 [zì xué xí xì tǒng] self-learning system
自意识 [zì yì shí] self-awareness
自营出口 [zì yíng chū kǒu] engaging in export on one's own
◇我们要继续扩大生产企业自营出口，鼓励企业增加出口。We'd continue to allow more producers to engage in export on their own to encourage them to increase export volumes.
自营出口企业 [zì yíng chū kǒu qǐ yè] self-export enterprises; market its own exports enterprises
自营权 [zì yíng quán] right to run one's own business
自由兑换 [zì yóu duì huàn] free convertibility
自由兑换货币 [zì yóu duì huàn huò bì] free convertible currency
自由放任 [zì yóu fàng rèn] laissez-faire
自由港 [zì yóu gǎng] free port
自由关税区 [zì yóu guān shuì qū] tariff-free zone
自由活动 [zì yóu huó dòng] free activities
自由价格 [zì yóu jià gé] free price
自由价格机制 [zì yóu jià gé jī zhì] free-pricing mechanism
自由结合 [zì yóu jié hé] free union
自由经济 [zì yóu jīng jì] free economy
自由竞争 [zì yóu jìng zhēng] free competition
自由联想 [zì yóu lián xiǎng] free association
自由恋爱 [zì yóu liàn ài] free love; free of choosing one's spouse
自由买卖 [zì yóu mǎi mài] free sale
自由贸易 [zì yóu mào yì] free trade
自由贸易区 [zì yóu mào yì qū] free trade zone; free trade area
自由贸易政策 [zì yóu mào yì zhèng cè] free trade policy
自由命题 [zì yóu mìng tí] composition on a subject of one's choice
自由品牌 [zì yóu pǐn pái] own brand
自由企业 [zì yóu qǐ yè] free enterprise
自由市场 [zì yóu shì chǎng] free market
自由讨论 [zì yóu tǎo lùn] bull session; free discussion
自由型 [zì yóu xíng] free-form; free-type
自由型结构 [zì yóu xíng jié gòu] free-form struture
自由选择 [zì yóu xuǎn zé] free selection
自由意志 [zì yóu yì zhì] free will
自由主义 [zì yóu zhǔ yì] liberalism
自由资金 [zì yóu zī jīn] free funds; free capital
自由土地 [zì yóu tǔ dì] free hold; one's own land
自由资金 [zì yóu zī jīn] one's own fund
自愿出口限制 [zì yuàn chū kǒu xiàn zhì] voluntary export restraints
自愿连锁 [zì yuàn lián suǒ] voluntary chain
自在价值 [zì zài jià zhí] in-itself value
自治利益共同体 [zì zhì lì yì gòng tóng tǐ] au-

tonomous interests community

自治旗［zì zhì qí］autonomous county; autonomous banner

自治区［zì zhì qū］autonomous region

自治县［zì zhì xiàn］autonomous county

自治州［zì zhì zhōu］autonomous profecture

自制力［zì zhì lì］self-control ability

自主管理［zì zhǔ guǎn lǐ］self-management

自主关税［zì zhǔ guān shuì］national tariff

自主教学［zì zhǔ jiào xué］automated instruction

自主经营［zì zhǔ jīng yíng］have full-management authority; operate independently

◇1. 企业要依法自主经营。Enterprises will operate independently according to law.

◇2. 例句见"政企分开"例 2。

自主开发能力［zì zhǔ kāi fā néng lì］own development capability

◇我们要继续通过引进国外先进技术到国家重大建设项目上，来提高自主开发能力。We'd continue to introduce advanced technology from abroad for key state development projects to raise our own development capability.

自主权［zì zhǔ quán］power of sb. to make one's own decision; decision-making power

自主税率［zì zhǔ shuì lǜ］management tariff; statutory tariff

自主文化体系［zì zhǔ wén huà tǐ xì］autonomous cultural system

自主性［zì zhǔ xìng］autonomy

自主学习［zì zhǔ xué xí］auto-learning

自主选择［zì zhǔ xuǎn zé］independent choice

自助餐［zì zhù cān］buffet supper; self-service cafeteria

◇年轻人总爱吃自助餐。Buffets always appeals to young people.

自助餐厅［zì zhù cān tīng］self-service cafeteria; buffet restaurant

◇去自助餐厅怎么样？我喜欢在随意的气氛中就餐。What about buffet restaurants? I like to eat in a very casual atmosphere.

自助商店［zì zhù shāng diàn］self-service store

自助行为［zì zhù xíng wéi］self-help

自助银行［zì zhù yín háng］self-help bank

自助游［zì zhù yóu］self-service travel

自咨询［zì zī xún］self-referentiality

自组控制［zì zǔ kòng zhì］self-organization control

自组织［zì zǔ zhī］self-organization

自组织系统［zì zǔ zhī xì tǒng］self-organizing system

自尊［zì zūn］self-esteem

自尊心［zì zūn xīn］self-esteem; self-respect; self-pride

自尊需要［zì zūn xū yào］self-respect needs

字 1. *n.* character; word; receipt; certificate

2. *v.* betroth

字处理器［zì chǔ lǐ qì］word processor

字处理软件［zì chǔ lǐ ruǎn jiàn］word processing software marketability

字段［zì duàn］field

字符［zì fú］character

字根编码法［zì gēn biān mǎ fǎ］radical coding

字节［zì jié］byte; syllable

字库［zì kù］(Chinese) character library

字体［zì tǐ］font

zōng

宗 *n.* lineage; ancestry; clan; school of thought; item; batch; surname

宗教人类学［zōng jiào rén lèi xué］anthropology of religion

宗教社会学［zōng jiào shè huì xué］sociology of religion

宗教团体［zōng jiào tuán tǐ］religious groups

◇中国依法保护正常的宗教活动和宗教团体的合法权益。In China, we protect the normal religious activities and the legal rights of religious groups according to the law.

宗教文化［zōng jiào wén huà］culture of religion

宗教信仰［zōng jiào xìn yǎng］religious beliefs

宗教信仰自由 [zōng jiào xìn yǎng zì yóu] the freedom of religious belief

宗教学校 [zōng jiào xué xiào] religious school

宗教组织 [zōng jiào zǔ zhī] religious organization

宗主国 [zōng zhǔ guó] suzerain state

综 *v.* overlap; combine; bring together

综观经济 [zōng guān jīng jì] synthetic economy

综观经济学 [zōng guān jīng jì xué] magnieconomics

综观全局 [zōng guān quán jú] bear in mind the overall situation
◇我们应该从国家长远发展需要出发，制订中长期科学发展规划，综观全局，突出重点。We'd proceed from China's long-term development requirements, bear in mind the overall situation, highlight key areas in drawing up long and medium-term science development programs.

综合案例研究 [zōng hé àn lì yán jiū] integrated case studies

综合办公自动化 [zōng hé bàn gōng zì dòng huà] integrated office automation

综合保险 [zōng hé bǎo xiǎn] blanket insurance

综合报道 [zōng hé bào dào] summing-up report; round-up; comprehensive report

综合参考 [zōng hé cān kǎo] comprehensive reference

综合测试 [zōng hé cè shì] integrated testing

综合测试系统 [zōng hé cè shì xì tǒng] integrated test system

综合产业 [zōng hé chǎn yè] comprehensive industry

综合偿还能力 [zōng hé cháng huán néng lì] the overall capability to repay debts
◇这些项目有利于整个经济发展，增强国家财政的综合偿还能力。These projects can contribute to strengthening the economy as a whole, and enhance the overall capability of the state to repay debts.

综合出版物 [zōng hé chū bǎn wù] comprehensive publications

综合大厦 [zōng hé dà shà] complex building

综合大学 [zōng hé dà xué] comprehensive university

综合电子信息系统 [zong hé diàn zǐ xìn xī xì tǒng] comprehensive electronic information system

综合发展 [zōng hé fā zhǎn] comprehensive development

综合发展规划 [zōng hé fā zhǎn guī huà] comprehensive development planning

综合法学 [zōng hé fǎ xué] synthetic jurisprudence

综合防治 [zōng hé fáng zhì] comprehensive control

综合分类法 [zōng hé fēn lèi fǎ] general classification; universal classification

综合分析 [zōng hé fēn xī] general analysis; comprehensive analysis
◇例句见“制约因素”。

综合分析题 [zōng hé fēn xī tí] comprehensive analysis questions

综合服务数字网络 [zōng hé fú wù shù zì wǎng luò] integrated services digital network (ISDN)

综合服务系统 [zōng hé fú wù xì tǒng] integrated service system

综合福利指标 [zōng hé fú lì zhǐ biāo] composite welfare indicator

综合管理 [zōng hé guǎn lǐ] integrated management

综合管理系统 [zōng hé guǎn lǐ xì tǒng] integrated management system; total management system

综合国力 [zōng hé guó lì] synthetic national power; comprehensive national strength; the overall national power; comprehensive national strength; overall national strength
◇社会生产力、综合国力、人民生活水平上了一个新台阶。The productive forces, the overall national strength and the standard of living of the people were brought to a new stage of development.

综合基金 [zōng hé jì jīn] integrated fund

综合计划 [zōng hé jì huà] comprehensive planning; general planning

综合计划管理 [zōng hé jì huà guǎn lǐ] comprehensive planning control

综合技术 [zōng hé jì shù] poly technology

综合技术教育 [zōng hé jì shù jiào yù] polytechnical education

综合加权指数 [zōng hé jiā quán zhǐ shù] total weighted index; aggregate weighted index

综合价格 [zōng hé jià gé] aggregate price

综合价格指数 [zōng hé jià gé zhǐ shù] aggregate price index

综合价值 [zōng hé jià zhí] comprehensive value

综合经济开发区 [zōng hé jīng jì kāi fā qū] comprehensive economic development areas; comprehensive economic development zone

综合开发 [zōng hé kāi fā] comprehensive development

综合考试 [zōng hé kǎo shì] comprehensive examination

综合科学 [zōng hé kē xué] integrate science

综合利用 [zōng hé lì yòng] comprehensive utilization; multipurpose use; make comprehensive use ... of

◇1. 例句见"合理开发"。

◇2. 例句见"节能降耗"。

综合能源规划 [zōng hé néng yuán guī huà] integrated energy planning

综合批发商 [zōng hé pī fā shāng] general merchandise wholesales

综合平衡 [zōng hé píng héng] aggregate balance

综合平衡法 [zōng hé píng héng fǎ] aggregate balance method

综合评价 [zōng hé píng jià] gross evaluation; synthetic evaluation

综合平均数 [zōng hé píng jūn shù] compound average; comprehensive average

综合商店 [zōng hé shāng diàn] general trading store; general trading shop

综合商品指数 [zōng hé shāng pǐn zhǐ shù] composite merchandise index number

综合审计(亦作"全面审计") [zōng hé shěn jì] comprehensive auditing

综合生产线 [zōng hé shēng chǎn xiàn] integrated production line

综合视频终端 [zōng hé shì pín zhōng duān] integrated video terminal

综合数据库 [zōng hé shù jù kù] integrated database

综合数据库控制系统 [zōng hé shù jù kù kòng zhì xì tǒng] integrated database control system

综合数字网 [zōng hé shù zì wǎng] integrated digital network (IDN)

综合体制 [zōng hé tǐ zhì] integrated institutional framework; comprehensive institutional frame work

综合物价指数 [zōng hé wù jià zhǐ shù] overall price index

综合险 [zōng hé xiǎn] comprehensive insurance

综合效益(率) [zōng hé xiào yì (lǜ)] overall efficiency

综合信息服务 [zōng hé xìn xī fú wù] multimessage

综合信息控制系统 [zōng hé xìn xī kòng zhì xì tǒng] generalized database control system

综合信息通信系统 [zōng hé xìn xī tōng xìn xì tǒng] integrated telematic system

综合信息系统 [zōng hé xìn xī xì tǒng] comprehensive information system; total information system

综合型人才 [zōng hé xíng rén cái] comprehensive talents

综合性出版社 [zōng hé xìng chū bǎn shè] comprehensive publisher

综合性大学 [zōng hé xìng dà xué] university

综合性科学规划 [zōng hé xìng kē xué guī huà] rational comprehensive planning

综合性期刊 [zōng hé xìng qī kān] general journal; general periodical

综合性图书 [zōng hé xìng tú shū] composite books

综合性杂志 [zōng hé xìng zá zhì] composite journal; composite magazine

综合需求 [zōng hé xū qiú] composite demand
综合学校 [zōng hé xué xiào] composite school
综合业务数字网 [zōng hé yè wù shù zì wǎng] integrated service digital network (ISDN)
综合业务网 [zōng hé yè wù wǎng] integrated services network (ISN)
综合意见 [zōng hé yì jiàn] overall opinions
综合预测 [zōng hé yù cè] integrated forecasting
综合预算 [zōng hé yù suàn] overall budget
综合运输能力 [zōng hé yùn shū néng lì] overall freight capacity
综合运输体系 [zōng hé yùn shū tǐ xì] comprehensive systems of transport
综合折旧费 [zōng hé zhé jiù fèi] general depreciation
综合症 [zōng hé zhèng] syndrome
综合支持量 [zōng hé zhī chí liàng] aggregate measurement of support
综合指标 [zōng hé zhǐ biāo] aggregate index; total index
综合指数 [zōng hé zhǐ shù] aggregate index
综合指数法 [zōng hé zhǐ shù fǎ] synthetic index method
综合治理 [zōng hé zhì lǐ] overall measures; comprehensive approach; overall eliminating; overall management; tackling in a comprehensive way
◇我国社会治安综合治理已取得了阶段性成果。Staged efforts were made to improve all facets of public security in our country.
综合资产负债表 [zōng hé zī chǎn fù zhài biǎo] composite balance sheet
综述 [zōng shù] survey; comprehensive talk

zǒng

总 1. *v.* collect; gather; assemble; add together
2. *adv.* altogether; always; inevitably
3. *adj.* general; chief; main; head
总编辑 [zǒng biān jí] general editor
总编室 [zǒng biān shì] editor-in-chief's office
总裁助理 [zǒng cái zhù lǐ] assistant president
总产量 [zǒng chǎn liàng] total output
总产值 [zǒng chǎn zhí] total output value
总成本 [zǒng chéng běn] total cost
总发行额 [zǒng fā xíng é] gross circulation
总发行量 [zǒng fā xíng liàng] total circulation
总干事 [zǒng gàn shì] director general
总工程师 [zǒng gōng chéng shī] general engineer
总公司 [zǒng gōng sī] controlling company
总供给 [zǒng gōng jǐ] aggregate supply
总股本 [zǒng gǔ běn] shareholding equity
总和生育率 [zǒng hé shēng yù lǜ] total fertility rate (TFR)
总价 [zǒng jià] gross amounts; total amounts
总结报告 [zǒng jié bào gào] concluding report
总结发言 [zǒng jié fā yán] last word
总结讲话 [zǒng jié jiǎng huà] summary speech
总结性评价 [zǒng jié xìng píng jià] summative evaluation
总金额 [zǒng jīn é] sum of money
总经理 [zǒng jīng lǐ] general manager
总决算 [zǒng jué suàn] general final accounts
总揽 [zǒng lǎn] command the whole situation
总利润 [zǒng lì rùn] gross profits
总量平衡 [zǒng liàng píng héng] balance of total account
总赔偿限额 [zǒng péi cháng xiàn é] total sums of limits of indemnity
总设计师 [zǒng shè jì shī] chief architect
总收入 [zǒng shōu rù] total revenue; total income
总收益 [zǒng shōu yì] total income; total revenue; gross income; gross revenue
总书目 [zǒng shū mù] general bibliography
总体布置 [zǒng tǐ bù zhì] total layout
总体分布 [zǒng tǐ fēn bù] total distribution
总体规划 [zǒng tǐ guī huà] an overall plan; total plan; master plans
◇城市总体规划应与其经济发展规划相一致。The cities' overall plan should mapped out with the plan of economic development.
总体环境 [zǒng tǐ huán jìng] general environ-

ment

总体计划 [zǒng tǐ jì huà] the overall plan

总体模式 [zǒng tǐ mó shì] aggregate model

总体设计 [zǒng tǐ shè jì] architectural design; overall design; gross design; overall layout

总体水平 [zǒng tǐ shuǐ píng] the overall level; the overall quality level

◇尽管财政收入占国内生产总值的比重有所提高，但其总体水平仍然很低。Although the ratio of revenue to GDP has risen to some extent, the overall level is still very low.

总体思路 [zǒng tǐ sī lù] the overall guide lines

◇例句见"收费制度"例2。

总体验收 [zǒng tǐ yàn shōu] general control reception

总体要求 [zǒng tǐ yāo qiú] the general requirement

◇今年我们工作总体要求是确保每个学生顺利通过考试。The general requirement for our work is to ensure every student pass the final examination successfully.

总体意识 [zǒng tǐ yì shi] aggregate ideal

总体艺术 [zǒng tǐ yì shù] total art

总体预测 [zǒng tǐ yù cè] macro forecasting

总体战争 [zǒng tǐ zhàn zhēng] total war

总投资 [zǒng tóu zī] total investment; gross-investment

总线网络 [zǒng xiàn wǎng luò] bus network

总消费 [zǒng xiāo fèi] aggregate consumption

总销售额 [zǒng xiāo shòu é] gross sales

总需求 [zǒng xū qiú] total needs; total demands; aggregate demands

总预算 [zǒng yù suàn] aggregate budget

总增益 [zǒng zēng yì] full gain

总指数 [zǒng zhǐ shù] total index; general index

zòng

纵 1. *v.* indulge; give oneself up to; let go; set free; jump up

2. *adj.* vertical; from north to south

3. *conj.* though; even if

纵向调查 [zòng xiàng diào chá] longitudinal inquiry

纵向分析 [zòng xiàng fēn xī] longitudinal analysis

纵向分组 [zòng xiàng fēn zǔ] longitudinal integration

纵向观察 [zòng xiàng guān chá] longitudinal observation

纵向联合 [zòng xiàng lián hé] integration of the vertical kind

纵向时间码 [zòng xiàng shí jiān mǎ] longitudinal time code

纵向思维 [zòng xiàng sī wéi] longitudinal thinking

纵向途径 [zòng xiàng tú jìng] longitudinal approach

纵向系统 [zòng xiàng xì tǒng] longitudinal system

纵向研究 [zòng xiàng yán jiū] longitudinal study

纵向一体化 [zòng xiàng yī tǐ huà] vertical integration

zǒu

走 *v.* go; walk; run away; escape; make off; make a trip; leak out; be spoiled; take one's leave; depart

走出困境 [zǒu chū kùn jìng] get rid of the difficult position

走低 [zǒu dī] go down

走跌 [zǒu diē] go down

走读男生 [zǒu dú nán shēng] day boy

走读女生 [zǒu dú nǚ shēng] day girl

走读生 [zǒu dú shēng] non-resident student; day student; commuter; out-college student; external student

走读学校 [zǒu dú xué xiào] day school; commuter school

走高 [zǒu gāo] go up

走共同富裕道路 [zǒu gòng tóng fù yù dào lù] take the road of common prosperity

"走过场" [zǒu guò chǎng] make it a mere formality; do sth. perfunctorily or superficially

"走红" [zǒu hóng] make popular; be in buck;

become popular or welcomed by public
◇她因演唱了一首电视剧的主题歌而走红。She become popular by singing a theme song from a TV show.

"走后门" [zǒu hòu mén] secure advantages through pull or influence; back door deals

走私贩私 [zǒu sī fàn sī] the smuggling actions; engaging in smuggling and trafficking in smuggling goods
◇1. 打击走私贩私是各级政府的一项主要任务。*Punishing the smuggling actions* is one of the main tasks for the governments at all levels.
◇2. 继续深入开展严厉打击走私贩私的斗争。We'd continue to step up our efforts to crack down on smuggling actions.
◇3. 例句见"黑市交易"。

走私货 [zǒu sī huò] smuggled goods

走私集团 [zǒu sī jí tuán] smuggling ring; smuggling group

走私罪 [zǒu sī zuì] offense of smuggling; smuggling crime

"走穴" [zǒu xué] personal performance; make excessive money of giving performance take part in a short term commercial performance
◇他一年大部分时间都在全国"走穴"。He spends most of his time each year taking part in a short term commercial performances around the country.

走有中国特色的精兵之路 [zǒu yǒu zhōng guó tè sè de jīng bīng zhī lù] take the road of fewer but better troops with Chinese characteristics

走有中国特色社会主义道路 [zǒu yǒu zhōng guó tè sè shè huì zhǔ yì dào lù] take the road of socialism with Chinese characteristics

走纸 [zǒu zhǐ] form feed; paper feed

走纸机构 [zǒu zhǐ jī gòu] paper advance mechanism

zū

租 1. *n.* land tax; tax; rental
2. *v.* lease; rent

租借 [zū jiè] lease

租金 [zū jīn] charter money; rent

租金收入 [zū jīn shōu rù] charter income

租赁承包 [zū lìn chéng bāo] contract lease

租赁成本 [zūlìn chéng běn] cost of lease

租赁费 [zū lìn fèi] rental fees; premium on a lease

租赁公司 [zū lìn gōng sī] leasing company

租赁合同 [zū lìn hé tong] a contract of lease of property

租赁价格 [zū lìn jià gé] value of lease; leasing price

租赁经营 [zū lìn jīng yíng] lease operation; management of leased firm

租赁经营责任制 [zū lìn jīng yíng zé rèn zhì] managial responsibility of leasing

租赁贸易 [zū lìn mào yì] rental trade; lease trade

租赁企业 [zū lìn qǐ yè] leased enterprise

租赁融资 [zū lìn róng zī] lease financing

租赁业务 [zū lìn yè wù] leasing business

租赁制 [zū lìn zhì] the contractual and leasing system

租用设备 [zū yòng shè bèi] leased facilities

zú

足 1. *n.* foot; leg
2. *adj.* full; enough

足球彩票(简称"足彩") [zú qiú cǎi piào] football lottery

足球先生 [zú qiú xiān shēng] player of football

zǔ

阻 1. *n.* maintain pass
2. *v.* stop; prevent; block separate; isolate

阻碍进步 [zǔ ài jìn bù] block progress

组 1. *n.* silk band or cord; group; section or unit; section or subdivision
2. *v.* organize

组稿人 [zǔ gǎo rén] scout; picker

组阁 [zǔ gé] form a cabinet; set up a cabinet

组合程序 [zǔ hé chéng xù] build-up sequence

组合分析 [zǔ hé fēn xī] combinational analysis

组合风险 [zǔ hé fēng xiǎn] constitution's risk

组合风险分析 [zǔ hé fēng xiǎn fēn xī] constitution's risk analysis

组合家俱 [zǔ hé jiā jù] combination furniture; combined furnishings; modular furnishings; sectionals

组合理论 [zǔ hé lǐ lùn] combinatorial theory; combinatrics

组合逻辑 [zǔ hé luó jí] combinatorial logic

组合能力 [zǔ hé néng lì] compounding power

组合式结构 [zǔ hé shì jié gòu] combination apparatus

组合投体 [zǔ hé tóu tǐ] syntagm

组合投标 [zǔ hé tóu biāo] package bid

组合销售 [zǔ hé xiāo shòu] combination sale

组合型自动测试系统 [zǔ hé xíng zì dòng cè shì xì tǒng] integrated automatic test system

组合艺术 [zǔ hé yì shù] combined arts

组合音响 [zǔ hé yīn xiǎng] Hi-Fi Components

组合站 [zǔ hé zhàn] combined station

组建 [zǔ jiàn] establishment; organization

组建程序 [zǔ jiàn chéng xù] organizational procedure

组委会 [zǔ wěi huì] the organizing committee

组织传播 [zǔ zhī chuán bō] organizational communication

组织关系 [zǔ zhī guān xì] membership credentials

组织机构 [zǔ zhī jī gòu] organizational agency

组织建设 [zǔ zhī jiàn shè] organizational construction

组织结构 [zǔ zhī jié gòu] organizational structure

◇引导国有企业按照市场需求调整产品结构和企业组织结构。The state-owned enterprises should be guided in adjusting their pattern of production and organizational structure in order to better meet market demand.

组织决策系统 [zǔ zhī jué cè xì tǒng] organizational decision-making system

组织目标 [zǔ zhī mù biāo] organizational target

组织社会学 [zǔ zhī shè huì xué] sociology of organization

组织生活 [zǔ zhī shēng huó] organizational life

组织协调 [zǔ zhī xié tiáo] organizing coordinating; organizing and coordinating the work

◇例句见"齐抓共管"。

组织行为 [zǔ zhī xíng wéi] organization behaviour

组织形式 [zǔ zhī xíng shì] type of organization

组织形象 [zǔ zhī xíng xiàng] organization image

组织序列 [zǔ zhī xù liè] organizational order

组装 [zǔ zhuāng] pack; put together; assembly

祖 *n.* ancestor; founder; originator; sacrifice to god of travellers; surname

祖国统一 [zǔ guó tǒng yī] unification of the motherland

◇领导干部必须坚决维护祖国统一和民族团结。The leading cadres must firmly safeguard the unification of the motherland and national unity.

zuān

钻 1. *n.* drill; awl; diamond
2. *v.* drill; bore; make penetrating study of; penetrate; pierce; go through; endeavor to get what one wants by every means

钻空子 [zuān kòng zi] exploit an advantage; take advantage of the loopholes of

钻研精神 [zuān yán jīng shén] enquiry mind

zuì

最 1. *adv.* most; best; least; to the highest degree
2. *adj.* most; best; least

最不发达国家 [zuì bù fā dá guó jiā] least developed countries

最大生产能力 [zuì dà shēng chǎn néng lì] maximum productive capacity

最大速度 [zuì dà sù dù] peak speed

最大误差 [zuì dà wù chā] maximum error

最大增长率 [zuì dà zēng zhǎng lǜ] maximum rate of growth

最低保证基金 [zuì dī bǎo zhèng jī jīn] minimum guarantee fund

最低成本 [zuì dī chéng běn] minimum cost

最低费用 [zuì dī fèi yòng] minimum charge; minimum expenses

最低工资 [zuì dī gōng zī] minimum wage

最低价(格) [zuì dī jià (gé)]minimum price

最低结婚年龄 [zuì dī jié hūn nián líng] at *minimum marriage age*

最低利润 [zuì dī lì rùn] minimum profit

最低生产成本 [zuì dī shēng chǎn chéng běn] minimum production cost

最低生活保障制度 [zuì dī shēng huó bǎo zhàng zhì dù] a minimum standard of living; a system to ensure a minimum standard of living

◇1. 我们已在全国三百多座城市建立了最低生活保障制度。We've established a system to ensure a minimum standard of living in over 300 cities.

◇2. 例句见"城市贫困居民"。

◇3. 例句见"三条保障线制度"。

最低市场准入 [zuì dī shì chǎng zhǔn rù] minimum market access

最低税率 [zuì dī shuì lǜ] minimum tariff

最低提成 [zuì dī tí chéng] minimum royalty

最低限度 [zuì dī xiàn dù] minimum losses

◇在党和政府的坚强领导下,广大农民团结奋战,特别是人民军队发挥了不可替代的关键作用,取得了抗洪斗争的伟大胜利,把灾害损失减到了最低限度。Under the strong leadership of the Party and the government, soldiers, who played an essential role, and civilians struggled together and won a great victory in the battle against the floods thereby minimum losses.

最低限价 [zuì dī xiàn jià] minimum price; price floor; bottom price

最低消费 [zuì dī xiāo fèi] the minimum charge

◇每人最低消费为 30 元。The minimum charge is 30 yuan per person.

最低消费水平 [zuì dī xiāo fèi shuǐ píng] minimum consumption level

最低运费 [zuì dī yùn fèi] freight minimum price

最高工资 [zuì gāo gōng zī] maximum wage

最高价(格) [zuì gāo jià (gé)] maximum *price; ceiling price; top price; highest price*

最高人民法院 [zuì gāo rén mín fǎ yuàn] the Supreme People's Court

最高人民检察院 [zuì gāo rén mín jiān chá yuàn] the Supreme People's Procuratorate

最高水平 [zuì gāo shuǐ píng] the highest level

最高提成 [zuì gāo tí chéng] maximum royalty

最高限额 [zuì gāo xiàn é] maximum limit

最高限价 [zuì gāo xiàn jià] price ceiling

最后偿还期 [zuì hòu cháng huán qī] final maturities

最后期限 [zuì hòu qī xiàn] last term; last date

最惠国待遇 [zuì huì guó dài yù] most-favoured-nation treatment

最佳方案 [zuì jiā fāng àn] preferred plan

最佳方式 [zuì jiā fāng shì] the best mode

最佳服务 [zuì jiā fú wù] optimum services

最佳结构 [zuì jiā jié gòu] the best structure

最佳经济条件 [zuì jiā jīng jì tiáo jiàn] the best economic conditions

最佳男配角 [zuì jiā nán pèi jué] the best supporting-actor

最佳男主角 [zuì jiā nán zhǔ jué] the best actor

最佳年龄 [zuì jiā nián líng] optimal age

最佳女配角 [zuì jiā nǚ pèi jué] the best supporting-actress

最佳女主角 [zuì jiā nǚ zhǔ jué] the best actress

最佳知识结构 [zuì jiā zhī shi jié gòu] the best knowledge structure

最佳资本结构 [zuì jiā zī běn jié gòu] optimal capital structure
最佳组合 [zuì jiā zǔ hé] the best organization
最小损失 [zuì xiǎo sǔn shī] least disadvantage
最小特权 [zuì xiǎo tè quán] best privilege
最新消息 [zuì xīn xiāo xī] spot news; latest news
最新研究 [zuì xīn yán jiū] current research
最新资料 [zuì xīn zī liào] current data
最优策略 [zuì yōu cè lüè] optimal strategy
最优化 [zuì yōu huà] optimal
最优化标准 [zuì yōu huà biāo zhǔn] optimal standards
最优化方法 [zuì yōu huà fāng fǎ] optimization method
最优化决策 [zuì yōu huà jué cè] optimal decision-making
最优化模型 [zuì yōu huà mó xíng] optimal model
最优化水平 [zuì yōu huà shuǐ píng] level of optimization
最优化原理 [zuì yōu huà yuán lǐ] principle of optimality
最优控制方法 [zuì yōu kòng zhì fāng fǎ] method of optimal controlling
最优控制理论 [zuì yōu kòng zhì lǐ lùn] optimizing control theory
最优人口经济效益 [zuì yōu rén kǒu jīng jì xiào yì] optimal population economic efficiency
最优适应控制 [zuì yōu shì yìng kòng zhì] adaptive control optimization (ACO)
最优输入设计 [zuì yōu shū rù shè jì] optimal input design
最优训练 [zuì yōu xùn liàn] optimization
最终检验 [zuì zhōng jiǎn yàn] final inspection
最终目标 [zuì zhōng mù biāo] end-all
最终评价 [zuì zhōng píng jià] final evaluation

罪 *n.* criminal act; wrongdoing; misconduct; sin; moral transgression; hardships; suffering; painful experience
罪恶多端 [zuì è duō duān] be guilty of all kinds of evil
罪上加罪 [zuì shàng jiā zuì] be doubty guilty
罪证 [zuì zhèng] evidence of crime

醉 1. *v.* be addicted to; steep in wine
2. *adj.* drunk
醉生梦死 [zuì shēng mèng sǐ] lead a befuddled life; live as if drunk or dreaming

zūn

尊 1. *n.* title of respect; bottle; cup; goblet
2. *adj.* venerable; honorable; respectable; high; your
尊干爱兵 [zūn gàn ài bīng] respecting officers and caring for armymen
尊师重教 [zūn shī zhòng jiào] respect teachers and attach great importance to education; respect for the teachers and the value of education
◇尊师重教,加强师资队伍建设。We'd respect the teachers and their teaching and strengthen the ranks of teachers.
尊严 [zūn yán] dignity
尊重人才 [zūn zhòng rén cái] respect educated people; respect trained personnel; respect trained intellectual
尊重知识 [zūn zhòng zhī shi] respect knowledge

遵 *v.* follow; obey
遵纪守法 [zūn jì shǒu fǎ] observe laws and regulations; observe discipline and the law
◇1. 我们要在全社会提倡遵纪守法、爱护公物、文明礼貌、助人为乐的社会公德。We'd advocate good social conduct such as proper personal behaviour, abiding by the law, taking good care of public property, common courtesy and willingness to help others.
◇2. 各级政府工作人员必须带头遵纪守法,廉洁奉公,领导干部要作出表率。Government functionaries at all levels should take the lead in observing the relevant code of conduct and the law and honestly perform their official duties, with leading cadres setting a good example in this regard.
◇3. 例句见"以身作则"。

遵循审计 [zūn xún shěn jì] compliance audit
遵循性测试 [zūn xún xìng cè shì]compliance testing

zuò

作 1. *n.* worker; workshop
2. *v.* do; make; work at

作弊 [zuò bì] crib
作表率 [zuò biǎo lǜ] setting a good example of
◇1. 例句见"遵纪守法"。
◇2. 例句见"廉洁奉公"。
作废 [zuò fèi] defeasance
作家协会 [zuò jiā xié huì] writers association
作品结构 [zuò pǐn jié gòu] work structure
作息制度 [zuò xī zhì dù] work and rest system
作训服 [zuò xùn fú] battle dress; battle and training dress
作业标准 [zuò yè biāo zhǔn] performance standards
作业疗法 [zuò yè liáo fǎ] occupational therapy
作业手册 [zuò yè shǒu cè] application handbook
作业指标 [zuò yè zhǐ biāo] performance index
作战保障 [zuò zhàn bǎo zhàng] operational support
作战部署 [zuò zhàn bù shǔ] operational disposition
作战方案 [zuò zhàn fāng àn] option of operation
作战计划 [zuò zhàn jì huà] operation plan
作战任务 [zuò zhàn rèn wù] operational mission

做 *v.* make; do; act; engage in; cook; prepare; be; become; compose; write; be used as; form or contract a relationship; hold a family celebration

做假账 [zuò jiǎ zhàng] cook the books
◇海伦告诉我你参与了做假账一事,是真的吗? Helen told me that you get involved in cooking the books. Isn't it really true?
做秀 [zuò xiù] show
◇昨天电视台请她去做秀。She was invited to give a show at the TV station yesterday.

座 *n.* seat; rack; stand; separate unit

座机寻呼手机键 [zuò jī xún hū shǒu jī jiàn] Page button
座谈会 [zuò tán huì] colloquium

坐 *v.* sit; be seated; take a seat; take; travel by; be punished; be accused for crime; have the back towards

坐台小姐 [zuò tái xiǎo jiě] front desk girls; waitresses

后　记

经过笔者数年的努力,《汉英新词新语辞典》今天终于和读者见面了。

我始终在想:如何将近年来涌现出来的一大批汉语新词新语准确地译成英语,以利于中外交流,推动汉语走向世界。这是笔者二十年如一日,痴情于汉语新词新语英译的缘由。本书系笔者新词语系列丛书之五。

笔者希望:一切喜爱新词语的中外朋友,请您加入我们的行列,和笔者一道,共同繁荣汉语语言事业,促进汉语语言的发展。如您已收集到最新的词语,请直接与笔者联系;如您对本书的形式有何好的建议,也请一并提出,笔者将不胜感激。

通信地址:上海市淮海中路 622 弄 7 号 456 室　邮政编编:200020

个人电子邮箱:huzhiyongjyis@yahoo.com.cn

笔者热忱欢迎国内外广大新词研究者、爱好者和院、校(所)提供词条。

往往一本书的出版,会推动或改变现有语言的某些发展状况。但愿本书能给您的学习、研究带来一定的帮助,成为您学习汉、英双语一本较好的工具书,则遂了笔者的最大心愿。

还要指出的是:本书的出版得到了国内许多外语院校的大力支持和帮助,也得到了大连铁道学院吴光华教授、上海交通大学徐德胜教授、大连外国语大学张后尘教授、澳大利亚 P. W. Laorance 教授、北京外语大学黎云硕士、大连理工大学刘宪芹老师等专家的支持和帮助,并请王成至博士、虞卫东助理研究员、罗锋硕士、俞拥军、翟建庆、李建英、沈彦冰等同志完成了打印稿的部分初校工作。

在此,深表谢意!

胡志勇

记于 2004 年 5 月